

# AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY

## Annual Report

September 2019–August 2022





The American Antiquarian Society cultivates a deeper understanding of the American past, grounded in its ever-growing collection of printed and manuscript sources. The Society fosters a broad community of inquiry through inclusive programs and generous support for scholarship.

*Mission statement approved by the Council in September 2022*

*Left: Participants in the Program in the History of the Book in American Culture seminar, June 2022.*

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*Cover image:* This Print of Sing-Sing Camp Meeting... after a design by Joseph B. Smith (detail).  
*New York: Endicott & Co., 1839. Gift of David M. Doret and Linda G. Mitchell, 2021.*

*Right: Students from Professor John Bell's history class from Assumption University examine collection materials during a visit to AAS in March 2020.*

*Back cover: Details from the Universal perpetual calendar. Engraved by C.F. Egelmann. Reading, Pa. ca. 1815.*

This American Antiquarian Society annual report covers three fiscal years, from September 1, 2019, through August 31, 2022. Printed in August 2023.



# Inclusion, Diversity, Equity, and Accessibility

In fall 2020, the staff of the Society, together with councilors and members, launched the Inclusion, Diversity, Equity, and Accessibility (IDEA) Initiative with the following vision:

To welcome, recruit, support, and empower people of diverse backgrounds and experiences, AAS will confront systemic inequity, racism, and marginalization both within our institution and in the work of collecting, preserving, and sharing America's and Americans' diverse stories.

# Strategic Plan 2022–2027

With its first strategic plan in many years, the Society will begin to redefine the meaning of a learned society and independent research library for the mid-twenty-first century. Rooted in a strong belief that the humanities are essential to an understanding not only of this nation's history, but also human history, the Society continues its work with responsible stewardship of its continuously growing collections, while further enhancing access for all to its holdings and to the broader community of inquiry formed by all who use its resources.

The activities to be carried out are rooted in the five core goals identified in the plan. The pursuit of these goals informs the Society's strategic priorities over the next half decade and beyond.

1. Focusing collections activities on institutional priorities
2. Diversifying, expanding, and sustaining engaged learning communities
3. Creating and sustaining a diverse workplace environment where staff members are motivated, engaged, and set up for success in their roles
4. Defining and implementing a strategy that continues to develop digital collections and expands meaningful access to those collections for targeted users
5. Sustaining financial stability and building organizational capacity

Complete information about IDEA at AAS can be found at [americanantiquarian.org/inclusion-diversity-equity-and-accessibility](https://americanantiquarian.org/inclusion-diversity-equity-and-accessibility)

The full Executive Summary, Strategic Plan 2022–2027 can be found at [americanantiquarian.org/about](https://americanantiquarian.org/about)

*Left: As part of the Learning Distance Initiative, Kevin Wisniewski, director of book history and digital initiatives, conducts a virtual class in September 2020.*



## Letter from the Council Chair



My first three years as Council chair could not have been more different from my expectations when I took on the role in October 2019. Throughout those pandemic years, I was honored to work with a Council and staff who were unequivocally committed to making sure the Society was able to sustain its mission. This three-year report gives a sense of all that was accomplished during that challenging time. None of the activity described in these pages would

have been possible without your generosity. Your support underpins everything that AAS does.

Safeguarding the American Story, the capital campaign that made the recent Antiquarian Hall enhancements possible, officially closed on August 31, 2021. On behalf of the entire Council, past and present, I thank everyone who made this project a philanthropic priority. We have described elsewhere how these improvements are keeping the collections safe and allowing the Society to share content in new ways with audiences near and far.

The campaign had an unexpected and providential benefit. During the pandemic, the multimedia digital classroom allowed people to stay connected with AAS through live and recorded streamed programming and gave researchers access to collection materials through advanced scanner and camera technologies. The result was a surge in participation for all our programming, furthering engagement with our members and making many new friends for the Society. All of this occurred during a smooth and purposeful leadership transition from Ellen Dunlap to Scott Casper.

The American Antiquarian Society has shown great institutional resilience over its long life. I attribute that to our longstanding capacity to embrace change while staying true to purpose. As the Society works to engage with broader audiences, its commitment to supporting the ongoing, evidence-based, and collaborative examinations of the American experiment is more important than ever. Our recently completed strategic plan (see page 4) both reinforces that commitment and identifies key challenges and opportunities ahead. Uncharted territory beckons.

Our ever-broadening AAS community—staff, Council, members, supporters, scholars, and readers—is essential as we move forward. Thank you all!

*Jock Herron, Council Chair*

## Letter from the President

The story revealed in these pages is one of creative adaptation to challenging times, with new approaches that prepare the Society for the post-pandemic future. Our core commitments are evergreen: to collect, preserve, and make accessible the sources for understanding America's and Americans' complex past. But how can we best fulfill them in the mid-twenty-first century—and, equally important, to what end? Over the past three years, these questions have engaged our staff, Council, and scores of members in a planning process that will inform our efforts for years to come.



Since arriving at AAS in December 2020, I have been grateful to work with our extraordinary staff, whose efforts and accomplishments are manifest throughout this report. I am fortunate to succeed the visionary Ellen Dunlap, whose leadership expanded access to the collections through digital partnerships and widened our welcome to neighbors in and beyond Worcester. The Society is at once a national institution and Worcester's oldest cultural institution, and these identities simultaneously inform our ongoing work.

I am grateful too for the advice and support of the Society's members and friends—hundreds of whom I have met since joining AAS. Your generosity and dedication sustain our work, at once two centuries old and ever evolving. I look forward to meeting more of you and learning how we can continue to serve you. Thank you for all the ways you contribute to AAS.

*Scott E. Casper, President*

# AAS by the Numbers

September 1, 2019 – August 31, 2020

Number of collection items consulted by readers on site:

**7,004**

Number of accessions:

**2,642**

Number of collection items treated by conservators:

**1,002**

Number of people who attended AAS programs (in-person and online):

**1,700**

Number of public programs offered (in-person and online):

**22**

**Most popular live-streamed program:**

*Picture it: The Women's Suffrage Movement*, Allison Lange in conversation with Allison Horrocks and Mary Mahoney, June 4, 2020; **202 attendees**

**Most popular on-demand program:**

*Stolen: Five Free Boys Kidnapped into Slavery and their Astonishing Odyssey Home*, by Richard Bell; streamed live on July 14, 2020; **1,054 views on YouTube**

**Most popular social media post:**

Engraving of a smiling buffalo from the April 1792 issue of *The Massachusetts Magazine*, posted on Instagram on September 27, 2019, **liked by 1,390 people**



September 1, 2020 – August 31, 2021

Number of collection items consulted by readers on site:

**3,219**

Number of accessions:

**3,271**

Number of collection items treated by conservators:

**1,237**

Number of people who attended AAS programs (in-person and online):

**4,491**

Number of public programs offered (in-person and online):

**37**

**Most popular live-streamed program:**

*Rethinking Reconstruction: A Conversation with Manisha Sinha*, March 16, 2021; **320 attendees**

**Most popular on-demand program:**

*Phillis Wheatley and African Lineage and Kinship in The Age of Phillis*, by Honorée Fanonne Jeffers; streamed live on November 5, 2020; **1,421 views on YouTube**

**Most popular social media post:**

Tintype photograph of a man coyly covering his face, ca. 1870s, posted on Instagram on May 31, 2021, **liked by 1,770 people**



## September 1, 2021 – August 31, 2022

Number of collection items consulted by readers on site:

**6,171**

Number of accessions:

**3,499**

Number of collection items treated by conservators:

**359**

Number of people who attended AAS programs (in-person and online):

**4,068**

Number of public programs offered (in-person and online):

**40**

**Most popular live-streamed program:**

*The New England Primer: Perspectives from the Collection*, with Laura E. Wasowicz, Kyle Roberts, and Babette Gehrlich, August 31, 2022; **237 attendees**

**Most popular on-demand program:**

*All That She Carried: The Journey of Ashley's Sack, A Black Family Keepsake*, by Tiya Miles; streamed live on April 7, 2022; **417 views on YouTube**

**Most popular social media post:**

Photograph showing a conservator splitting a sheet of paper in two, posted on Instagram on December 3, 2021; **liked by 1,704 people**



*Actor Moses Goods performing My Name is 'Ōpūkaha'ia in October 2019.*

# Acquisitions

Throughout the pandemic, the Society continued to acquire new objects for the collection, with a focus on securing books, newspapers, manuscripts, and graphics related to communities and subject areas underrepresented in the collections. Here are a few key acquisitions from the last three years that show the result of the continued conversations between and among curators, dealers, and collectors.

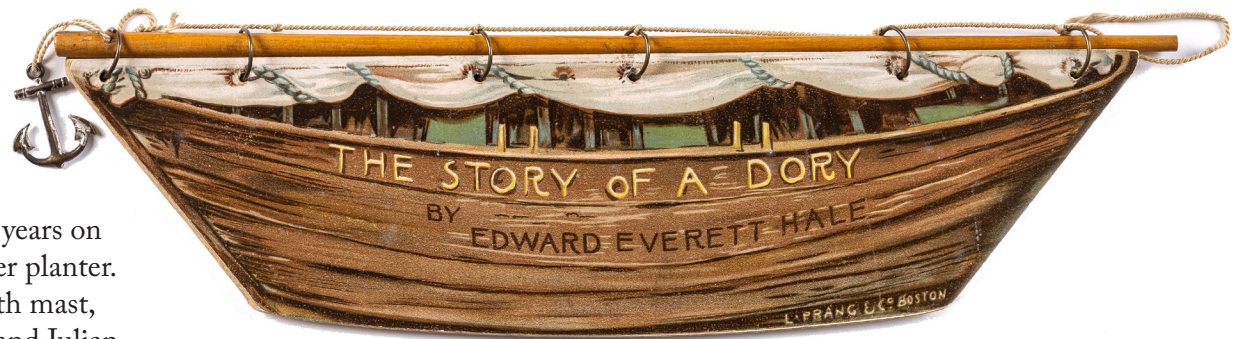


## ***Boston News-Letter (Boston). Feb. 29, 1720.***

First published on April 24, 1704, the *Boston News-Letter* was the first continuing newspaper published in Massachusetts. This issue, published sixteen years later, is the earliest American newspaper acquired by AAS in over twenty years. Printed by *Boston News-Letter* founder Bartholomew Green, the issue was two pages—typical of the time—and included news from Great Britain and Europe, as well as a short piece about pirates active in the West Indies. Purchased with the Harry G. Stoddard Memorial Fund.

## **Edward Everett Hale, *The Story of a Dory*. Boston: Louis Prang, 1890.**

This poem by prominent nineteenth-century author Edward Everett Hale (AAS member, elected 1847) chronicles the life cycle of a dory—a flat-bottomed fisherman's boat—from its construction on the coast of Cape Ann through its years on the open sea and its eventual repurposing as a flower planter. The book is cut in the shape of a dory, complete with mast, sheet, rope, and anchor. Purchased with the Linda and Julian Lapidus Fund.

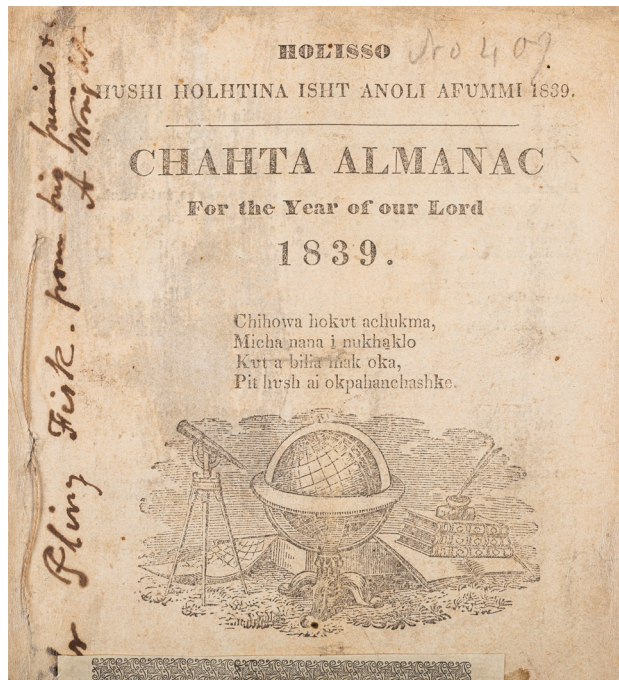






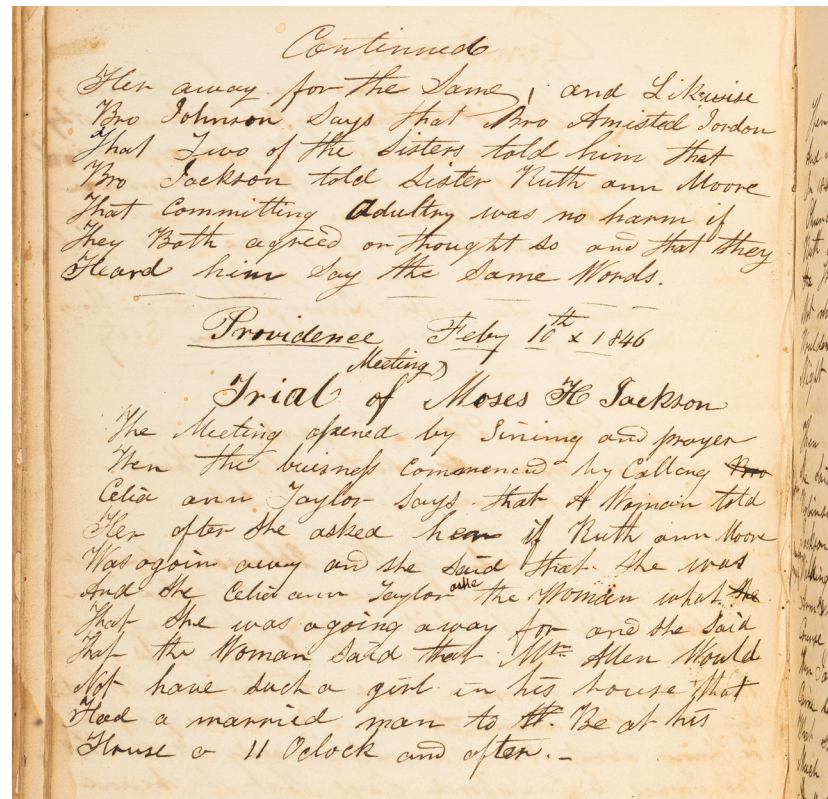
**Alexander Carson McIntyre, photographer, stereo photograph of the University Singers of New Orleans. New York: Alexandria Bay, ca. 1879.**

Between 1876 and 1881, the University Singers of New Orleans toured the New England and Middle Atlantic states to raise money for a Louisiana orphanage. Organized by white Methodist minister Reverend William D. Godman and his wife, Hanna, the group was composed of African American college students and church choir members, several of whom were formerly enslaved. The group usually included two sopranos (Tillie Jones and Elizabeth Parker), two altos (Cora Smith and Sarah Merritt), two tenors (Charles Dardis and George Benn), and two basses (Alexander Brown and Joseph Dupuy). Like many such groups, the members sang hymns, spirituals, and patriotic songs. Intended to be viewed in three dimensions with a stereo viewer, this image was taken around 1879 in the Thousand Islands area of New York State by local photographer Alexander Carson McIntyre, and copies were likely sold to audiences. Gift of Eric G. Postel.



**Holisso Hushi Holhtina Isht Anoli Afummi 1839. Chahta Almanac for the Year of Our Lord 1839. Park Hill: Mission Press, 1838.**

Indigenous Choctaw speakers worked with Alfred Wright (1780-1853), a Connecticut-born missionary, to publish material in the Choctaw language. The Choctaw almanac for 1839 is the first item in AAS's collection printed at Park Hill, only the second place of printing in Indian Territory, now called Oklahoma. The AAS collection already included the two earliest Choctaw language almanacs, printed in 1836 and 1837; the addition of this third early almanac, published in a different location, enriches the Society's holdings of the earliest Choctaw imprints. The almanac is inscribed to "Mr. Pliny Fisk, from his friend A. Wright." The owner was presumably the Choctaw leader Pliny Fisk, who was described as a "native catechist" in missionary reports in the early 1840s. Purchased with funds from a National Endowment for the Humanities Challenge Grant.



**African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church (Providence) Records, 1837-1857.**

In 1837, the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church was established in Providence, Rhode Island. AAS now holds the church's quarterly conference records for its first two decades. Founder Jehial C. Beman, a minister and free man of color, wrote: "The beginning of the church was when Rev. George Spynard mother walked out of the old Chestnut St. Methodist Church on the account of the . . . treatment of the colored members there & the rest of the colored members followed her they had meetings around their houses untill the Society was formed in Minor Hall House." The volume contains lists of members, new appointments and removals, accounts of trials related to cases of gambling and adultery, and votes on the daily operations of the church. Purchased with the Henry F. DePuy Fund.



### **Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad Company, Records, 1848-ca. 1880s.**

Acquisitions of manuscripts at AAS generally arrive in document boxes and folders or, in less ideal cases, plastic bags, wine cartons, or chocolate boxes. They almost never come in their original wooden crates in their original filing order. Thus, when an AAS bookdealer member offered the Society the records of the Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad Company in their original crates and tied up in bundles that hadn't been touched since the nineteenth century, curators were understandably excited to add them to the permanent collection.

The earliest records in this group date back to the mid-1840s, around the time the Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad Company was founded (it was chartered in 1844 and began operations in 1847). This collection contains financial records, accident reports, mortgage bonds and tickets, manuscript drafts of annual reports, and more, all from the office of the company's treasurer, John Rogers. Purchased with Gladys Brooks Foundation Funds.

# Research

## Creative strategies supported researchers in a challenging time

In March 2020, the coronavirus pandemic upended the status quo at AAS, as it did around the globe. But while the campus was closed and staff shifted to work from home, AAS continued to meet the research needs of fellows. Fellows in residence were offered the choice to return home and continue their research from there or remain on site in reconfigured housing arrangements. AAS negotiated access to paywalled collections for fellows who worked remotely, while those remaining on campus kept access to digitized collection materials. Vice President for Academic and Public Programs Nan Wolverton moved writing workshops, work-in-progress talks, and social gatherings onto the virtual meeting platform, Zoom, so all fellows would enjoy the communal support that makes the AAS experience exceptional.

The Society was the first independent research library in the country to reopen its doors for on-site research. In July 2020, the reading room opened to short-term fellows and a few months later to long-term fellows. Finally, all other researchers were invited back, by appointment, in May 2021. Many chose to defer their fellowships and, to accommodate rescheduling, AAS did not accept new applications for short-term fellowships for the 2021–22 academic year.

The reading room and fellows' residences became their own pandemic bubbles, with protocols in place to keep researchers, residents, and staff safe. For fellows working remotely, readers' services staff connected researchers with materials via photographed images or live images, using a document camera and turning pages as they read. In April 2022, researchers were welcomed back to Antiquarian Hall without appointments.

One very worthwhile legacy of the pandemic was the development of a model to replicate the fellowship experience virtually for those who cannot come to Worcester because of family obligations, lack of research leave, or other constraints. AAS member Diana Korzenik (elected April 1995), keen to foster equity among scholars, provided support for six Diana Korzenik Fellowships over two years, through spring 2024. This has allowed the Society to support researchers who are unable to work on-site.



*Right: Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellows Maureen Egan and Mary Eileen Fouratt do research for a nonfiction picture book for school-aged children about the life and work of nineteenth-century folk artist Ruth Henshaw Bascom, March 2022.*



*Fellows discuss collection materials in the reading room in July 2021.*

*“ What I think is remarkable is how successfully staff members were able to keep the institution’s spirit of camaraderie alive. ”*

*—Jonathan D. S. Schroeder,  
National Endowment for the Humanities Fellow (2020–21),  
Assistant Professor of English and Comparative Literary Studies,  
University of Warwick, England*

# Programs

## Streaming options engaged audiences worldwide

In mid-March 2020 Antiquarian Hall closed because of the pandemic, and within three months the Society began presenting all public programs on the Internet. The assistance of a National Endowment for the Humanities CARES grant allowed the AAS programming team to regroup and develop a robust schedule of online events, including a new series of book talks. Audiences tripled and quadrupled as high-quality, participatory programs

reached members and friends across the United States and around the world. Streaming also proved to be a valuable tool in attracting new audiences—an important Society goal. Therefore, even as in-person programs resumed in early 2022, AAS continued to stream most programs as well. From 2020 to 2022, the total annual program audience—including in person and online—more than doubled.

Five years in the making, *Beyond Midnight: Paul Revere*, organized by AAS staff members Lauren Hewes and Nan Wolverton, presented the full range of Revere's entrepreneurial work. The exhibition opened at the New-York Historical Society in September 2019, with nearly 55,000 visitors. Next, it appeared in two parts, at the Concord Museum and the Worcester Art Museum, before and after the museums' pandemic closures in 2020. *Beyond Midnight: Paul Revere* attracted positive media attention in the United States and abroad, with James Barron of the *New York Times* noting that the exhibition “reveals that the rebel messenger was also a peerless networker, propagandist and proto-industrialist.”

*Right: Entrance to the exhibition at the New-York Historical Society, fall 2019. Photograph by Glenn Castellano, New-York Historical Society.*





Since the nineteenth century, the Society has been building its resources on the early history of Hawaii, through purchases and gifts, most notably from the Stearns and Hunnewell families. In October 2019, a performance of *My Name is 'Ōpūkaha'ia* by playwright and actor Moses Goods honored the bicentennial of the 1819 visit of a company of New England missionaries to the Sandwich Islands—as Captain James Cook dubbed the Hawaiian Islands in 1778.

In collaboration with the Hawaiian Mission Houses Historic Site and Archives and sponsored by Mass Humanities, the subsequent panel discussion among Goods, AAS member Noelani Arista (elected November 2020), and past AAS-Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence John Demos (elected April 1979) examined the intense debates around the role played in the history of nineteenth-century Hawaii by Henry 'Ōpūkaha'ia, the first Indigenous Hawaiian Christian.

*Left to right: Noelani Arista, author of The Kingdom and the Republic, and actor and playwright Moses Goods participate in the panel discussion.*



Disability studies is a growing area of study—both among scholars and in the AAS collections. In *Mouth and Toes: The World of Nineteenth-Century Silhouette Artists with Disabilities*, a virtual program in August 2021, authors Laurel Daen and Marianne Petit discussed Martha Ann Honeywell, Sarah Rogers, and Saunders Ken Grems Nellis, artists with significant physical disabilities who traveled through the Americas, the Caribbean, and Western Europe creating and selling silhouettes in front of paying audiences. The program featured artwork by all three in the AAS collection.

*Above: A watercolor by Sally Rogers from A Real Object of Charity, a pamphlet about Rogers published in 1806.*

After a pandemic-induced pause, **summer seminars returned to AAS in 2022** with *On Stage: Spectacle in Nineteenth-Century America*, a weeklong program presented by the Center for Historic American Visual Culture (CHAViC). Originally scheduled for summer 2020, this June seminar was led by member and councilor Wendy Bellion (elected April 2011).

In July 2022, the Program for the History of the Book in American Culture (PHBAC) resumed its seminar schedule with *Black Print, Black Activism, Black Study*. Led by members Derrick Spires (elected November 2020) and Benjamin Fagan (elected April 2022), this program introduced participants to African American print culture during the nineteenth century, addressing the question of how African Americans used a variety of print forms to share and advance issues of import to Black life in the United States.

*Right: CHAViC seminar participants discuss collection materials in the Learning Lab; below: participants in the PHBAC seminar examine books and other printed objects in the Learning Lab.*





A rare 1830s circus poster printed by Jared W. Bell of New York was purchased by the Society as a box of crumpled paper fragments in 2018. It then underwent extensive conservation work at AAS. In a live-streamed conversation in January 2022, Chief Conservator Babette Gehrich was joined by AAS colleague Lauren Hewes and Matthew Wittmann, curator of the Harvard Theatre Collection, as they discussed how this enormous piece of ephemera constituted a complex puzzle and was reassembled in the Society's Conservation Lab. The process was supported in large part by the generosity of an anonymous donor.

Right: Reassembled fragments of a circus poster (detail), printed by Jared W. Bell, New York, 1830.



The Society's extensive resources in African American history, literature, and culture, include manuscripts from the poet **Phillis Wheatley Peters**, who was enslaved by the Wheatley family of Boston from the age of about seven years

old. Wheatley began publishing in 1767, seven years before she was released from slavery at about twenty-one years of age. In a November 2020 online event, Honorée Fanonne Jeffers (elected May 2014) discussed her fifth book of poetry, *The Age of Phillis*, and the research that led her to focus on the poet's pre-slavery life, particularly the influence of her birth parents in West Africa.

In a November 2021 program cosponsored by the Worcester Black History Project, AAS members Cornelia H. Dayton (elected October 2000) and Henry Louis Gates Jr. (elected April 1989) discussed Dayton's discovery of legal documents that shed light on Wheatley Peters's years of marriage to shopkeeper John Peters before the poet's untimely death in 1784.

# Membership

## New members, new directions, and new ways to connect

Currently, the Society has more than 1,100 elected members. They encompass a wide variety of scholars, both academic and independent; collectors of Americana; booksellers and others who deal in manuscripts, newspapers, graphic arts, and ephemera; librarians and curators; artists and writers; and those who have achieved distinction in a range of fields relevant to the Society's mission and goals.

Members range from history enthusiasts working in finance to poets who engage with the American past to Worcesterites who value a local resource. Nominations are made by current members, AAS staff, and other friends, and members are elected at the annual and semiannual members' meetings.

As the Society evolves, so has—and so will—its membership. During the past three years, getting together with members in person was often impossible because of pandemic strictures or the “abundance of caution” that governed Society activities. The silver lining was the ability to draw members together virtually across time zones and even datelines, facilitating conversations that focused on three critical questions:

- What do you value about your AAS membership?
- What could AAS do to enhance your membership?
- How would you like to see AAS evolve?



*Above: AAS member Frank Callahan (elected April 2013), left of portrait, and Council member Elizabeth Reilly (elected October 1998), right of portrait, participate in a tour of Beyond Midnight: Paul Revere at the Worcester Art Museum. The tour was led by exhibition co-curator Lauren Hewes on March 5, 2020, the 250th anniversary of the Boston Massacre.*



*At the 2019 Annual Meeting, retiring Council Chair Sid Lapidus (elected October 1996) was honored. To mark Lapidus's collecting interests, Council member Richard Brown (elected April 1981), above right, participated in a conversation with Manisha Sinha (elected October 2006), above left, about the state of slavery studies.*

The subsequent chats over Zoom—a total of eight, with a dozen to a score of members in each—affirmed the Society's leadership role among independent research libraries, the importance of its collections, and the key role played by its staff. But much more was revealed: Members want more engagement, not just with one another, but with AAS. "Put us to work!" was a common refrain. Members also noted the need for increased diversity among the membership and staff, and the need for the Society's resources for research in African American, Indigenous, Latinx, and LGBTQIA histories to be better known and more widely used. They called for AAS to reach a broader public and engage with the larger national conversation about the past.

**The 2020 Annual Meeting**, held online, celebrated Ellen Dunlap (elected October 1992), as she retired after 28 years leading AAS. Because the celebration was held on Zoom, many members, friends, and family were able to participate and toast Ellen with AAS cocktail glasses, which were sent to registrants for the occasion.

**The 2021 Annual Meeting** was also held virtually with presentations by staff members and with a conversation between AAS President Scott Casper (elected April 1999) and councilor Ann Fabian (elected April 1997) on the topic of Access and Community.

# Donors of Collection Material

While the Society's curators are ever on alert for purchases, the collections they oversee also grow because of generous gifts from a wide variety of donors, to whom we give thanks.

Received between September 1, 2019,  
and August 31, 2020

Anonymous (2)  
John Adler  
Aiglatson / Charles S. Bolick  
Carol D. Andrews  
James E. Arsenault  
Robert W. Averill  
Gale Baker  
Georgia and James Barnhill  
Bob Baron  
Ross W. Beales Jr.  
Dorothy P. Beam  
Richard J. Bell  
Allen W. Bernard  
Margaret Billias\*  
Sande P. Bishop  
Blue Mango Books  
Ian Brabner  
Michael Brown  
Thomas J. Brown  
John W. Carbonell  
Clark University, Robert Hutchings  
Goddard Library  
Commonplace: The Journal of Early  
American Life  
James F. Cooper Jr.  
Bruce Craven  
Thomas A. Dailey  
Henry B. and Jane K. Dewey  
Vincent R. DiGirolamo  
David M. Doret and Linda G. Mitchell  
Robert P. Emlen  
Carol Faulkner  
Joseph J. Felcone II  
Wayne S. Franklin  
John F. Gately II  
Daniel Gehrlich  
Vincent L. Golden  
Dorista and John Goldsberry

Glenda E. Goodman  
Stephen R. Griffin  
David D. Hall  
Constance L. W. Hanks  
Michael D. Heaston  
Kyle Hedrick and Pat Hatch  
Lauren B. Hewes  
High Ridge Books Inc.  
Hubbell Society Museum & Library  
Lee Hudson  
Dorothy M. Hurt  
Oskar C. Jensen  
Tom A. Jerman  
Karl S. Kabelac  
Sarah Brooks Kelly  
Cynthia A. Kierner  
Thomas G. and Lucia Z. Knoles  
Roger and Barbara Kohin  
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Kuenzig Books  
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Eric D. Lamore  
Sid and Ruth Lapidus  
Patrick M. Leehey  
Ira A. Lipman\*  
Michael A. Lofaro  
LSC Communications  
Sami Ludwig  
Beth Luey  
Ramsay MacMullen\*  
Donna Mancini  
Dan Mandell  
Stephen Manheimer  
Peter L. Masi  
Donald F. Melhorn  
Richard and Carolyn Morgan  
Donald and Roswitha Mott  
Neil E. Musante  
Ed Nash  
James A. and Audrey Newton

David Nicholson  
Original Antique Maps /  
Carol J. Spack  
Robert Peck  
Marshall Perrin  
Philadelphia Print Shop West  
Jane R.\* and Robert W. Pomeroy III  
Joseph L. Rainone  
William Roba  
Wendy R. Roberts  
Nancy P. Rosin  
The Rushlight Club  
John W. Saffro  
Justin G. Schiller  
Jonathan Senchyne  
Robert L. Singerman  
Southern Methodist University,  
DeGolyer Library  
Tennessee Books and Autographs  
Bob Tomolillo  
Andrea L. Trifone  
University of Alabama, Bounds Law  
Library  
University of Michigan, William L.  
Clements Library  
Carmen D. Valentino  
Harry Varlie  
David R. Warrington  
Laura E. Wasowicz  
Richard S. West  
William Reese Company  
Anne D. Williams  
Trudy B. Williams  
The Winterthur Library  
Charles B. Wood III  
Michael Zinman  
John T. Zubal\*

Received between September 1, 2020,  
and August 31, 2021

Anonymous (2)  
Kristina Allen  
Peter R. Allen  
American Folk Art Museum  
Carol D. Andrews  
Joseph A. Angiolillo Jr.  
Georgia Barnhill  
Frederick U. Baron / High Ridge Books, Inc.  
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Samuel A. Caulfield  
Commonplace: The Journal of Early  
American Life  
JoAnn Conrad  
Christopher Cook  
Mary Bryan Curd  
John O. Curtis  
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Robin I. Davidson  
DeWolfe & Wood Rare Books  
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Ellen S. Dunlap  
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 William A. Green  
 Marcia Grenig  
 David D. Hall  
 Ann E. Harris  
 Sarah L. Hartwell  
 Kerry Jones  
 Barry S. Josephs  
 Karl S. Kabelac  
 Kenneth Karmiole  
 Sid and Ruth Lapidus  
 Ellen F. Liman  
 Lennart E. Long  
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 Stephen Manheimer  
 Russell L. Martin III  
 Whitney A. Martinko  
 Peter L. Masi  
 Scott McLaren  
 Michael Brown Rare Books  
 Bonny H. Miller  
 Rick Monroe  
 William H. Montague  
 Richard and Carolyn Morgan  
 Sarah H. Murphy  
 Peter S. Onuf  
 JoAnn Pinkowitz\*  
 Elizabeth W. Pope  
 Michael R. Potaski  
 Jessica Pressman  
 Joseph L. Rainone  
 Rhode Island School of Design  
 Deborah Rollins  
 Sandra L. Hoekstra Bookseller

Lance E. Schachterle  
 John C. Schumacher-Hardy  
 Shelburne Museum  
 Robert L. Singerman  
 Charles Sonnier  
 St. Louis Mercantile Library  
 Peg Stevenson  
 Roger E. and Helen Stoddard  
 Lisa M. Sutter  
 The Veatchs Arts of the Book  
 Jordan T. Watkins  
 Wiggins Fine Books  
 Leslie P. Wilson  
 Nan Wolverton  
 John M. Woolsey  
 Gary W. Woolson  
 Michael Zinman

**Received between September 1, 2021,  
 and August 31, 2022**

Anonymous  
 John Adler  
 Terry Alford  
 Kristina Allen  
 American Rally Products  
 Joseph Angiolillo  
 Stephen C. Arch  
 Charles Arning  
 Michael Baenen  
 Kristen Balash  
 Georgia Barnhill  
 Bartleby's Bookshop  
 Lynne Bassett  
 Christina Bevilacqua  
 Cyndi Bohdiewicz  
 Andrew Bourque  
 Ian Brabner  
 Susan L. Branson  
 Richard D. Brown  
 Rhett Butler  
 John W. Carbonell  
 Scott E. Casper  
 Ashley L. Cataldo  
 Barbara Chase-Riboud  
 Judith F. Clark  
 Commonplace: The Journal of Early  
 American Life

Nym Cooke  
 Thomas A. Dailey  
 Alan N. Degutis  
 Russell J. Desimone  
 DeWolfe & Wood Rare Books  
 Carola Dietze  
 David M. Doret and Linda G. Mitchell  
 Carolyn Eastman  
 Joseph J. Felcone II  
 Corinne Field  
 First Church of Christ, Lancaster, MA  
 Edward Fix and Marsha Rooney  
 The Fragment Society  
 Bryan A. Garner  
 John F. Gately II  
 J. K. Gilbert  
 Vincent L. Golden  
 David D. Hall  
 Kyna Hamill  
 Kyle Hedrick  
 Lauren and Joseph Hewes  
 High Ridge Books Inc.  
 David Hildebrand  
 Erin E. Hindman  
 Julia Hoffbrand  
 Gordon Hopkins  
 Melanie A. Hubbard  
 Lewis K. Jaffe  
 Nina Johnson  
 Kenneth Karmiole Bookseller Inc.  
 Thomas G. and Lucia Z. Knoles  
 Carol A. Knowles  
 Karen B. Kurtz  
 Chris Lane  
 Bruce G. Laurie  
 David M. Levy  
 Peter Luke  
 Vincent F. Luti  
 Leslie Lyman  
 Richard MacPherson  
 Stephen Manheimer  
 Peter L. Masi  
 Ashlee Mason-Cleary  
 Barbara Ann McCahill  
 Michael Brown Rare Books  
 Cristanne C. Miller

Denise Miller  
 Anne Moore  
 Richard and Carolyn Morgan  
 Peter J. Narbonne  
 Andrew C. Noone  
 Norman Rockwell Museum  
 Old Print Shop Inc.  
 Carrie Padden  
 Paul B. Parkhill  
 Marianne Petit  
 Thomas L. Philbrick  
 Stephen L. Pinel  
 Robert W. Pomeroy III  
 Elizabeth Watts Pope  
 Quill & Brush  
 Nancy P. Rosin  
 The Rushlight Club  
 Jaclyn N. Schultz  
 John C. Schumacher-Hardy  
 Mort Seligman  
 Robert L. Singerman  
 Glenn B. Skillin  
 John G. Smith, Jr.\*  
 Raoul N. Smith  
 Southern Methodist University,  
 DeGolyer Library  
 Susan Stinson  
 Caroline W. Stoffel  
 Eliza Sutton  
 David Tatham  
 Bob Vaillencourt  
 Linda VandeVrede  
 Laura E. Wasowicz  
 Richard S. West  
 David R. Whitesell  
 William Reese Company  
 Anne D. Williams  
 Kelly Wisecup  
 S. J. Wolfe  
 Kurt Zimmerman  
 Michael Zinman

\*Deceased

These lists are accurate as of the closing date each year; we apologize for any omissions and will be happy to correct any errors.

# Fellows

Between September 2019 and August 2022, the Society welcomed more than 120 fellows from across the United States and around the world. All were drawn to AAS for its resources and for the collegial atmosphere that characterizes the AAS fellowship experience. During this time, several fellows opted to take their fellowships virtually and, through the generosity of the Society's publishing partners, they were given free access to all the Society's digitized resources. Thanks to the library staff's versatile one-on-one assistance with the document camera, off-site fellows were able to peruse resources for which digital surrogates do not exist. Going forward, the Society will offer virtual fellowships to meet the needs of scholars and others who cannot take research leaves or time away from their other responsibilities.

## 2019–2020

*(Fellowships awarded before September 1, 2019, who did not appear in the 2018–2019 annual report.)*

*Andrew W. Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence*

**Karen Sanchez-Eppler**, L. Stanton Williams 1941 Professor of American Studies and English, Amherst College; *The Archives of Childhood: Playing with the Past*

**Candace Bailey**, professor of music, North Carolina Central University; *Nontraditional Patterns of Gendered Music Circulation*; Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship

**Lance Boos**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Stony Brook University; *The Development of a British Atlantic Musical Marketplace in the Eighteenth Century*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Caylin Carbonell**, Ph.D. candidate in history, College of William & Mary; *At Home in My Master's House: Household, Labor, and Authority in Early New England*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Patrick Erben**, professor of English, University of West Georgia; *The German Pietist Origins of the American Self*; Reese Fellowship

**Lukas Etter**, assistant professor of English, University of Siegen, Germany; *"Word Problems": Popular, Literary, and Educational Discourses on Mathematics in the Pre–Civil War United States*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Corinne Field**, associate professor of women, gender, and sexuality, University of Virginia; *Grand Old Women and Modern Girls: Age, Race, and Power in the U.S. Women's Rights Movement, 1870–1920*; Drawn to Art Fellowship

**John Garcia**, assistant professor of English, Florida State University; *Without Order: Booksellers and the Failures of the Early American Book Trade, 1679–1840*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Lindsey Grubbs**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Emory University; *Moral Disorders: The Diagnostic Logic of Nineteenth-Century Literature and Medicine*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Marissa Grunes**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Harvard University; *This Corner in the Wild: Architectural Metaphor in Nineteenth-Century American Literature*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Brece Honeycutt**, mixed media artist, Sheffield, Massachusetts; a series of artworks that demonstrate at their core a respect for the natural world in ages past; Hearst Foundations Fellowship

**Nicole Mahoney**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Maryland, College Park; *Liberty, Gentility, and Dangerous Liaisons: French Culture and Polite Society in Early National America, 1770–1825*; Stephen Botein Fellowship

**Isabelle Masse**, Ph.D. candidate in art history, McGill University; *Itinerant Portraitists in North America: Mobility, Practice, Transmission, 1776–1812*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Christina Michelon**, postdoctoral fellow; *Printcraft: Making with Mass Images in Nineteenth-Century America*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Rachel Miller**, postdoctoral associate, Center for Cultural Analysis, Rutgers University; *Capital Entertainment: Stage Work and the Origins of the Creative Economy, 1843–1912*; Hench Post-Dissertation Fellowship

**ShaVonte Mills**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Pennsylvania State University; *Visionaries: The Black Educational Network as Transnational Diasporic Politics, 1840–1880*; Justin G. Schiller Fellowship

**Patrick Morgan**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Duke University; *Manifesting Vertical Destiny: Geology, Reform, and the Stratified Earth in American Literature, Long Nineteenth Century*; Alstott Morgan Fellowship

**Hannah Muller**, assistant professor of history, Brandeis University; *Alien Invasions and Revolutionary Contagion*; American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies Fellowship

**Joseph Rezek**, associate professor of English, Boston University; *The Racialization of Print*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Michelle Sizemore**, associate professor of English, University of Kentucky; *Figures: Literature and Mathematics in the Atlantic World, 1750–1860*; Legacy Fellowship

**Rebecca Szantyr**, Ph.D. candidate in history of art and architecture, Brown University; *Nicolino Calyo: A Wider View of American Art, 1833–1855*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Louise Walker**, associate professor of history, Northeastern University; *Economic Woes: Debt and the Ethics of Capitalism in Modern Mexico*; American Council of Learned Societies Frederick Burkhardt Fellowship

**Megan Walsh**, professor of English, St. Bonaventure University; *Bad Archives: Extra-Illustration and the History of Information Management in the U.S.*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Andrew Wells**, Alfred Krupp junior fellow, Alfred Krupp Wissenschaftskolleg, University of Greifswald, Germany; *Localising Liberty: Freedom in the Urban British Atlantic, 1660–1760*; Christoph Daniel Ebeling Fellowship

**Trudy Williams**, playwright, Leeds, Massachusetts; *Complex Harmony: Music, Walt Whitman, and the Railroads*; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Eran Zelnik**, lecturer in history, California State University, Chico; *Republic of Mirth: Humor, Settler Colonialism, and the Making of a White Man's Democracy, 1750–1850*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

## 2020–2021

(Fellowships awarded between September 1, 2019, and August 31, 2020.)

*Andrew W. Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence*  
**Manisha Sinha**, James L. and Shirley A. Draper Chair in American History, University of Connecticut; *The Rise and Fall of the Second American Republic: A New History of Reconstruction, 1860–1900*

**Samuel Backer**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Johns Hopkins University; *"The Parlor and the Public": American Culture, 1870–1920*; American Historical Print Collectors Society Fellowship

**John Bidwell**, Astor Curator and department head, printed books and bindings, Morgan Library & Museum; *The Declaration of Independence: Prints, Broadside, and Facsimiles*; Reese Fellowship

**Rebekah Bryer**, Ph.D. candidate in theater, Northwestern University; *National Acts: Performance, Commemoration, and the Construction of National Identity in the Aftermath of the Civil War*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Robert Caldwell**, assistant professor of history and geography, Southwest Louisiana Technical Community College; *Indians in Their Proper Place: Social Sciences and the Mapping of Native America*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship



Mixed media artist Brece Honeycutt, a Hearst Foundations Fellow in 2019, sketches in the reading room.



Caylin Carbonell, Hench Post-Dissertation Fellow, works in the reading room, May 2021.

**Caylin Carbonell**, Ph.D. candidate in history, College of William & Mary; *“At Home in My Master’s House”*: *Household, Labor, and Authority in Early New England*; Hench Post-Dissertation Fellowship

**Melanie Cataldo**, illustrator, Worcester, Massachusetts; *The Making*, an illustrated novel that focuses on the struggle of two young girls living by nineteenth-century standards in mid-twentieth-century New England; Hearst Foundations Fellowship

**Nym Cooke**, independent scholar, Petersham, Massachusetts; *Inventory of American Sacred Music Imprints and Manuscripts through 1820*; Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship

**Daniel Couch**, assistant professor of English, United States Air Force Academy; *American Fragments: The Political Aesthetic of Literary Ruins in the Early Republic*; Reese Fellowship

**Anne Cross**, Ph.D. candidate in art history, University of Delaware; *“Features of Cruelty Which Could Not Well Be Described by the Pen”*: *The Media of Atrocity in Harper’s Weekly, 1862–1866*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Alice Crossley**, assistant professor of English and journalism, University of Lincoln, England; *Affect and Identity in Nineteenth-Century Valentines*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Steffi Dippold**, associate professor of English, Kansas State University; *Plain as in Primitive: The Figure of the Native in Early America, 1640–1700*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Timothy Fosbury**, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of California, Los Angeles; *Persistent Futures of Bermudas Past*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Elena Furlanetto**, postdoctoral fellow, University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany; *Converts, Creoles, Renegades: Dynamics of (Dis)ambiguation in Early North American Literature*; Christoph Daniel Ebeling Fellowship

**Diane Glancy**, poet, Shawnee Mission, Kansas; *Quadrille*, a poetry manuscript that explores the effect of Christianity on the Native American; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Holly Gruntner**, Ph.D. candidate in history, College of William & Mary; *“Some People of Skill and Curiosity”*: *Knowledge and Labor in Early American Gardens, 1650–1820*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**William Howell**, associate professor of English, Boston University; *Worldly Muses: American Occasional Poetry from the Revolution to Reconstruction*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Yiyun Huang**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; *The Chinese Origins of Medicinal Tea: Global Cultural Transfer and a Vast Early America*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Lindsay Keiter**, assistant professor of history, Penn State Altoona; *Uniting Interests: Love, Money, and the Law in American Marriage, 1750–1860*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Andrea Knutson**, associate professor of English, Oakland University; *Barbados’s Plantation History at the Intersection of Slavery and Ecocide*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Jess Libow**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Emory University; *Political Movement: Ability, Sex, and Reform in the Nineteenth-Century United States*; Alstott Morgan Fellowship

**Eireann Lorsung**, writer, Farmington, Maine; nonfiction work that examines the history of gardens in Europe and the United States; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Elissa Myers**, Ph.D. candidate in English, City University of New York Graduate Center; *Crafting Girlhoods*; Lapidés Fellowship in Pre-1865 Juvenile Literature and Ephemera



**Jerrad Pacatte**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Rutgers University; *Fit for Town and Country: African American Women, Labor, and the Pursuit of Freedom in New England, 1740–1850*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Catherine Peters**, Ph.D. candidate in American studies, Harvard University; *A Free Race of Cultivators: Empire, Race, and Nature in the Nineteenth-Century Caribbean*; Joyce Tracy Fellowship

**Marianne Petit**, mixed media artist, New York, New York; *Mouth & Toes: The World of Nineteenth-Century (Performative) Silhouette Artists with Disabilities*; Jay and Deborah Last Artist Fellowship

**Laura Ping**, adjunct assistant professor of history, Pace University; *Beyond Bloomers: Fashioning Change in Nineteenth-Century Dress*; David Jaffee Fellowship in Visual and Material Culture

**Michael Schlitt**, storyteller, Los Angeles, California; *The Pursuit of Happiness* podcast, a multi-episode audio series about Americans' quest for an elusive, aspirational ideal of happiness; Hearst Foundations Fellowship

**Jonathan Schroeder**, assistant professor of English and comparative literary studies, University of Warwick, England; *The United States Governed by Six Hundred Thousand Despots*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Kandice Sharren**, instructor of English, Simon Fraser University, Canada; *Politics, Paratexts, and Transatlantic Fiction, 1790–1840*; Stephen Botein Fellowship

**Cynthia Smith**, independent scholar, Sacramento, California; *Sentimental Sailors: Rescue and Conversion in Antebellum U.S. Literature*; Legacy Fellowship

**Micah-Jade Stanback**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Texas Christian University; *Beyond Innocence: Examining Literary Representations of Black Childhood in the Nineteenth Century*; Justin G. Schiller Fellowship

**Tamara Thornton**, professor of history, State University of New York, Buffalo; *Globes and the Global Imagination in America*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Ryan Tobler**, Ph.D. candidate in religion, Harvard Divinity School; *American Sacraments: Religion and Ritual in the Early United States*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Anna Todd**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Pennsylvania; *The Ties That Bind: Illegitimacy in Early America*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Zachary Turpin**, assistant professor of English, University of Idaho; *A Targeted Archival Search for Walt Whitman's Missing Novels*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Rachel Walker**, assistant professor of history, University of Hartford; *Beauty and the Brain: The Science of the Mind in Early America*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Alice Walkiewicz**, Ph.D. candidate in art history, City University of New York Graduate Center, *Fabricating Clothing and Myth in the American Gilded Age*; Drawn to Art Fellowship

“

I am emerging from this pandemic feeling intellectually energized, productive, and more grateful than I could ever express in words. None of this would have been possible without the support of the American Antiquarian Society and the National Endowment for the Humanities.



—Rachel Walker,  
*National Endowment for the  
Humanities Fellow, 2020–21*

”

**Nazera Wright**, associate professor of English, University of Kentucky; *Early African American Women Writers and Their Libraries*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Rosetta Young**, visiting assistant professor in the writing program, Haverford College; *The Game of Human Life: Modern Cultures of Childhood and Professional Society*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

## 2021–2022

(Fellowships awarded between September 1, 2020, and August 31, 2021.)

*Andrew W. Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence*

**P. Gabrielle Foreman**, Paterno Family Professor of American Literature and professor of African American studies and history, Penn State; *Founding Families of the Convention Movement: The Long History of Black Organizing for Civil Rights*

**Jamie Bolker**, independent scholar, Newberry Library; *Lost and Found: Wayfinding in Early America*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Cecilio Cooper**, visiting assistant professor of English, Tulane University; *South of Heaven: Surface, Territory, and the Black Chthonic*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Nick Crawford**, postdoctoral fellow, Washington University in St. Louis; *Sustaining Slavery*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Ann Daly**, assistant professor of history, Mississippi State University; *Minting America: The Politics, Technology, and Culture of Money in the Early United States*; Hench Post-Dissertation Fellowship

**Jesse Olsavsky**, assistant professor of history, Duke Kunshan University, China; *Fire and Sword Will Affect More Good: Runaways, Vigilance Committees, and the Rise of Revolutionary Abolitionism, 1835–1861*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Kathryn Walkiewicz**, assistant professor of literature, University of California, San Diego; *Un-Tied States: Nineteenth-Century Narratives of Indigeneity and Territory*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

## 2022–2023

(Fellowships awarded between September 1, 2021, and August 31, 2022.)

*Andrew W. Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence*

**Lisa Brooks**, Henry S. Poler '59 Presidential Teaching Professor of English and American Studies, Amherst College; *Tracking Mosemsis: An Environmental History of Eastern Coyotes*

**Sopanit Angsusingha**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Georgetown University; *The Gospel of Civility: Missionary Encounters, Education, and Gender in Iraq*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Ryan Bachmann**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Delaware; *“Done in Canton”: Chinese Export Waxworks in American Museums*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Kabria Baumgartner**, associate professor of history and Africana studies, Northeastern University; *Revolutionizing the City: Black Youth and the Struggle for Civil Rights in Boston*; National Endowment for the Humanities

**Richard Bell**, professor of history, University of Maryland, College Park; *The First Freedom Riders: Streetcars and Street Fights in Jim Crow New York*; Legacy Fellowship

**Elizabeth Bouldin**, associate professor of history, Florida Gulf Coast University; *Teachers of the Light: Quaker Women Educators in the Age of Reason*; American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies Fellowship

**Juliane Braun**, assistant professor of English, Auburn University; *Translating the Pacific: Nature Writing, Print Culture, and the Making of Transoceanic Empire*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Anders Bright**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Pennsylvania; *Luck's Metropolis: Lotteries, Finance, and Class in New York, 1780–1830*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship



Jay and Deborah Last Fellow Ryan Bachmann does research in the reading room, June 2022.

“ I spent some time working remotely, which allowed me to dig into AAS’s rich digital collections, especially its digitized run of the Cherokee Phoenix. I am especially grateful to have been able to spend so much time with this extremely rich source. ”

—Ann Daly,  
Hench Post-Dissertation Fellow, 2021–22



**Julia Carroll**, Ph.D. candidate in American and New England Studies, Boston University; *The Protestant Sanctioning of Race-Based Slavery in Language & Landscape in the Anglo-American South, 1739–1791*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Alexander David Clayton**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; *The Living Animal: Biopower and Empire in the Atlantic Menagerie, 1760–1890*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Abigail Corcoran**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Wisconsin–Madison; *Juvenile Reform Societies in the Antebellum United States*; Justin G. Schiller Fellowship

**Sara Danger**, associate professor of English, Valparaiso University; *In Their Own Words: Child Writers and the Nineteenth-Century Press*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Theodore Delwiche**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Yale University; *The Contested Classics*; Reese Fellowship

**Sonia Di Loreto**, associate professor of foreign languages and literature, Università di Torino; *Cristina di Belgiojoso and the New York Daily Tribune: Asia Minor and Cosmopolitan Utopianism in American Periodical Publications, 1840–1860*; Reese Fellowship

**Maureen Egan**, creative writer, Richmond, Virginia; research for nonfiction picture book for school-aged children about the life and work of Ruth Henshaw Bascom, nineteenth-century folk artist; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Molly Farrell**, associate professor of English, Ohio State University; *New World Calculation: The Making of Numbers in Colonial America*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**John Patrick M. Fetherston**, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Maryland, College Park; *Taverns, African Americans, and the American Public in the Age of Revolutions*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Alexandra Finley**, assistant professor of history, University of Pittsburgh, *Forced to Work for Her Own Support: Financial Panic in the Household Economy*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Travis Foster**, associate professor of English & gender and women’s studies, Villanova University; *Womanish: Variant Femininities Before Gay and Trans*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Mary Eileen Fouratt**, creative writer, Richmond, Virginia; research for nonfiction picture book for school-aged children about the life and work of Ruth Henshaw Bascom, nineteenth-century folk artist; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Jean Franzino**, visiting assistant professor in English, Boston College; *Dis-Union: Disability, Narrative, and the American Civil War*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Ally Fulton**, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of California, Davis; *Disciplining Craft: The Gendered Making of Nineteenth-Century American Science*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship



“

I have interacted with many efficient staff members while exploring the collections in archives in Brazil and France, but I would not exaggerate if I said AAS's stood out by their willingness to help, knowledgeability, and kindness. As someone who flew from Brazil with the sole purpose of carrying out research in the USA, I cannot express how crucial the fellows' residence was for this experience to come into fruition.

”

—*Edu Trota Levati, Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellow, 2022–23*

**Emily Gowan**, Ph.D. candidate in English, Boston University; *On the Margins: Steady-Sellers and the Problem of Inequality in Nineteenth-Century America*; Hensch Post-Dissertation Fellow

**Shirley Hunt**, musician, Boston, Massachusetts; research for concert/lecture on early nineteenth-century lutherie in New England; Hearst Foundations Fellowship

**Berta Joncus**, reader in department of music, University of London; *Abolitionist Song: Anglo-American Exchanges, 1780–1810*; Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship

**Eva Landsberg**, Ph.D. candidate, Yale University; *The Politics of Sugar in the Eighteenth-Century British Atlantic*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**K. Elise Leal**, assistant professor of history, Whitworth University; *“Nurseries of Piety”: Sunday Schools and Children’s Religious Culture in the United States, 1790–1860*; Lapides Fellowship in Pre-1865 Juvenile Literature and Ephemera

**Edu Trota Levati**, high school teacher of social history, American School of Sao Paulo, Brazil; *Hemispheric Negotiations: The United States Recognition of Brazilian Independence*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Alexandra Macdonald**, Ph.D. candidate in history, College of William and Mary; *The Social Life of Time in the Anglo-Atlantic World, 1660–1830*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Whitney Martinko**, assistant professor of history, Villanova University; *The Corporate Origins of Cultural Property*; National Endowment for the Humanities

**Keegan O’Connor**, Ph.D. candidate in English and drama, Queen Mary University of London; *Volatile Presences: The American Experience of Seventeenth-Century English Writing*; Barbara L. Packer Fellowship

**Phillippa Pitts**, Ph.D. candidate in history of art and architecture, Boston University; *The Self-Made Man: Race, Gender, and Disability in Antebellum Pharmaceutical Imaginaries*; David Jaffee Fellowship in Visual and Material Culture

**Paul Polgar**, associate professor of history, University of Mississippi; *An Abolition Peace: Black Rights, the Union Cause, and the Rise of Radical Reconstruction*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Janet Pritchard**, professor of art emerita, University of Connecticut; research for photographic project about the Connecticut River and its history from early European settlement to nineteenth-century industrialism to protected land; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Antonia Purk**, postdoctoral researcher, history of science, University of Erfurt, Germany; *Cooking up Significations: Foodways and Racialization in American Literature of the Long 19th Century*; Christoph Daniel Ebeling Fellowship

**Andrew Robertson**, associate professor of history, City University of New York Graduate Center; *Divergent Political Language North and South*; Joyce Tracy Fellowship

**Rebecca Rosen**, assistant professor of history, Murray State University; *Postmortem Life: Anatomy, Autopsy, and Testimony in Early America and the Atlantic World*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Julia Rosenbaum**, associate professor of art history and visual culture, Bard College; *Unruly Bodies?: Portraying Science and Citizenry in Post-Civil War America*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Sarah Salter**, assistant professor of English, Texas A&M University; *Sex in Pages: A Theoretical History of Periodical Sexualities*; Stephen Botein Fellowship

**Merav Schocken**, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of California, Santa Barbara; *Material Faith: The Business of Death and the Afterlife in Nineteenth-Century America*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Michael Schoeppner**, associate professor of history, University of Maine, Farmington; *The First Illegal Immigrants*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Samantha Seeley**, associate professor of history, University of Richmond; *Bound by Treaty: Emancipation and Diplomacy in the Age of Revolutions*; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship

**Cambra Sklarz**, Ph.D. candidate in the history of art, University of California, Riverside; *The Artist and the Ecosystem: Strategies for the Use and Reuse of Materials in Early America*; Drawn to Art Fellowship

**Kristofer Stinson**, Ph.D. candidate in history, George Mason University; *Shadows and Solid Things: Religion and Archaeology in the Atlantic World*; Stephen Botein Fellowship

**Darlene Taylor**, writer, Howard University; research for novel that follows the lives of two people fighting for freedom and trying to restore their lives after the Civil War; Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

**Ben Wright**, associate professor of historical studies, University of Texas at Dallas; *Empires of Souls: The United States, Britain, and West African Colonization*; Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

**Elizabeth Yang**, recent Ph.D. in childhood studies, Rutgers University; *Constructing Moral Babies: Medical and Pedagogical Discourses on Infancy in America, 1810s-1920s*; Alstott Morgan Fellowship

**Emily Yankowitz**, Ph.D. candidate in history, Yale University; *Documenting Citizens: How Early Americans Understood the Concept of Citizenship, 1776-1845*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

**Jeremy Zallen**, associate professor of history, Lafayette College; *Saltwater Marronage: Making the Pacific into a Fugitive Geography*; Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowship

“Working in the collections and with AAS staff alone would have advanced my project. But what made my fellowship even more meaningful was the residential component. The numerous opportunities to engage with scholars working in different disciplines but similar time periods and geographic locations were a pleasure.”

—Cambra Sklarz,  
*Drawn to Art Fellow, 2022*



# Member List

This list includes all those individuals who have accepted their election to the American Antiquarian Society through August 31, 2022.

## April 1958

John William Middendorf II, M.B.A.,  
Little Compton, R.I.

## April 1961

Linwood Mandeville Erskine Jr., J.D., Paxton, Mass.

## April 1963

Michael Garibaldi Hall, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.

## October 1964

William Howard Adams, LL.B., Shenandoah  
Junction, W.Va.

## October 1965

Roger Eliot Stoddard, A.B., Concord, Mass.

## April 1966

Henry Bowen Dewey, LL.B., Worcester, Mass.

## October 1966

Jules David Prown, Ph.D., North Branford, Conn.

## October 1967

James Eugene Mooney, Ph.D., Ogunquit, Maine  
Hiller Bellin Zobel, LL.B., Boston, Mass.

## October 1970

George Thomas Tanselle, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

## April 1971

David Hackett Fischer, Ph.D., Wayland, Mass.

## April 1972

Howard Roberts Lamar, Ph.D., Savannah, Ga.

## October 1972

Jack Phillip Greene, Ph.D., Warwick, R.I.

## October 1974

Elizabeth Massey Harris, Ph.D., Blandford,  
England

James Nichols Heald 2nd, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.

John Willard Shy, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.

## April 1975

Richard Arthur Crawford, Ph.D., Black River, Mich.

Mason Ira Lowance Jr., Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.

## April 1976

Mary Beth Norton, L.H.D., Ithaca, N.Y.

Gordon Stewart Wood, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.

## October 1976

M. Howard Jacobson, M.B.A., Needham, Mass.

David Frederic Tatham, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.

## April 1977

Alden True Vaughan, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.

Maris Arved Vinovskis, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.

## October 1977

Kathryn Kish Sklar, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.

## April 1978

Martin Emil Marty, LL.D., Chicago, Ill.

John Wilmerding, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

## October 1978

Richard Stewart Kirkendall, Ph.D., Seattle, Wash.

Sandra Baker Lane, M.Ed., Needham, Mass.

## April 1979

John Putnam Demos, M.A., Tyringham, Mass.

Louis Leonard Tucker, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.

## October 1979

Donald Richard Friary, Ph.D., Salem, Mass.

Peter Hutchins Wood, Ph.D., Longmont, Colo.

Larzer Ziff, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.

## April 1980

James Brugler Bell, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.

Kenneth Edward Carpenter, M.S., Newton Center, Mass.

Loren Frank Ghiglione, Ph.D., West Tisbury, Mass.

Neil Harris, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.

Stephen David Weissman, M.A., London, England

## October 1980

Joan Toland Bok, LL.D., Boston, Mass.

John Christie Dann, Ph.D., Dexter, Mich.

Ronald Paul Formisano, Ph.D., Lexington, Ky.

Barbara J. Novak, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

Merritt Roe Smith, Ph.D., Newton, Mass.

## April 1981

Richard David Brown, Ph.D., Hampton, Conn.

Norman Sanford Fiering, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.

David Drisko Hall, Ph.D., Arlington, Mass.

Stanley Nider Katz, Ph.D., Skillman, N.J.

John Odlin Mirick, J.D., Worcester, Mass.

Harold Kenneth Skramstad Jr., Ph.D., Denver, Colo.

Robert Wedgeworth, M.L.S., Chicago, Ill.

Meridith Daniels Wesby, M.B.A., Northborough, Mass.

## October 1981

James Morrill Banner Jr., Ph.D., Washington, D.C.

Richard Lyman Bushman, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

Warner Stoddard Fletcher, J.D., Worcester, Mass.

Linda Kaufman Kerber, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa

Peter Howard Creagh Williams, A.B., North

Grafton, Mass.

## April 1982

Ross Worn Beales Jr., Ph.D., Reading, Mass.

David Harry Stam, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.

## October 1982

Jonathan Leo Fairbanks, M.F.A., Westwood, Mass.

Robert Alan Gross, Ph.D., Concord, Mass.

Stephen Willner Nissenbaum, Ph.D., Underhill, Vt.

Robert McColloch Weir, Ph.D., Blythewood, S.C.

#### April 1983

Nancy Falik Cott, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Robert Choate Darnton, Ph.D., Marion, Mass.  
Hendrik Edelman, M.L.S., New York, N.Y.

#### October 1983

Robert Ernest Tranquada, M.D., Pomona, Calif.  
Eugene Garland Waddell, B.S., Charleston, S.C.

#### April 1984

Sally Gregory Kohlstedt, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Andrew Hutchinson Neilly Jr., B.A., Hoboken, N.J.  
Charles Ernest Rosenberg, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Mary Patricia Ryan, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.  
Theodore Ellis Stebbins Jr., Ph.D., Brookline, Mass.  
Michael Russell Winston, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.

#### October 1984

Richard Dyke Benjamin, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Jane Cayford Nylander, M.A., Portsmouth, N.H.  
Justin Galland Schiller, B.A., Kingston, N.Y.  
Herbert Mason Varnum, B.A., Kennebunk, Maine

#### April 1985

John Walsh Jr., Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.

#### October 1985

John Young Cole, Ph.D., Chevy Chase, Md.  
Daniel Robert Coquillette, J.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
John Bixler Hench, Ph.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
James Aloysius Henretta, Ph.D., Glendale, Calif.  
Karen Ordahl Kupperman, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Michael Zinman, Hawthorne, N.Y.

#### April 1986

Harold Cabot Jr., LL.B., Tucson, Ariz.  
William Hershey Greer Jr., LL.B., Chevy Chase, Md.  
Ronnie Curtis Tyler, Ph.D., Fort Worth, Tex.  
Michael Bancroft Winship, D.Phil. (Oxon.),  
Philadelphia, Pa.

#### October 1986

Millicent Demmin Abell, M.A., Del Mar, Calif.  
Albert Edward Cowdrey, Ph.D., New Orleans, La.  
Timothy Carter Forbes, A.B., New York, N.Y.  
Sumner Burnham Tilton Jr., J.D., Worcester, Mass.

#### April 1987

John Bidwell, D.Phil. (Oxon.), Princeton, N.J.  
Cathy Notari Davidson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Rudy John Favretti, M.L.A., Storrs, Conn.  
Stephen Alan Goldman, D.D.S., Oxford, Md.  
Graham Hood, M.A., Gloucester, Va.  
Gloria Lund Main, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.  
Edward Carl Papenfuse Jr., Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Eugene Leslie Roberts Jr., B.A., New York, N.Y.

#### October 1987

John Weston Adams, M.B.A., Dover, Mass.  
Charles Thomas Cullen, Ph.D., Peachtree Corners, Ga.  
Natalie Zemon Davis, Ph.D., Toronto, Canada  
Everette Eugene Dennis, Ph.D., Hastings-on-Hudson,  
N.Y.  
James Harley Harrington, B.A., Portsmouth, R.I.  
Paul Revere O'Connell Jr., LL.B., Manitou  
Springs, Colo.  
Nell Irvin Painter, Ph.D., Newark, N.J.  
Donald Moore Scott, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

#### April 1988

James Earl Carter Jr., D.H.L., Atlanta, Ga.  
Philip Francis Gura, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Joseph Henry Hagan, Ed.D., Little Compton, R.I.

Donald William Krummel, Ph.D., Urbana, Ill.  
Richard Manney, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.  
Steven Rotman, M.S., Worcester, Mass.  
Garry Wills, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.

#### October 1988

William John Cronon, D.Phil., Winnipeg, Canada  
David Richard Godine, M.Ed., Milton, Mass.  
John James McCusker, Ph.D., San Antonio, Tex.  
Barbara Ketcham Wheaton, A.M., Lexington, Mass.  
Don Whitman Wilson, Ph.D., Beaufort, S.C.

#### April 1989

Robert Charles Baron, B.S., Denver, Colo.  
Nancy Hall Burkett, M.L.S., Atlanta, Ga.  
James Barrett Cummins Jr., B.A., Pottersville, N.J.  
Henry Louis Gates Jr., Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
John Herron, D.Des., Cambridge, Mass.  
Linda Zeva Fishman Lapidus, M.S.L.S., Baltimore, Md.  
Charles Robert Longworth, M.B.A., Amherst, Mass.  
David Alan Persky, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Barbara Sicherman, Ph.D., West Hartford, Conn.  
Robert Allen Skotheim, L.H.D., Port Angeles, Wash.



*Left to Right: Sid Lapidus,  
Ruth Lapidus, Jock Herron, and  
George Tetler attend the 2019  
Annual Meeting in Worcester on  
October 25, 2019.*

#### October 1989

Walter Herman Anderson, D.L., White Plains, N.Y.  
Jean Harvey Baker, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Lisa Unger Baskin, D.F.A., Leeds, Mass.  
Bruce Shaw Bennett, M.B.A., Boynton Beach, Fla.  
William Compton Cook, B.A., Vero Beach, Fla.  
Margery MacNeil Dearborn, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Eric Foner, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
James William Gilreath, M.L.S., Washington, D.C.  
Daniel Porter Jordan Jr., Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.  
James Munro McPherson, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.

#### April 1990

Richard Byron Collins, M.B.A., Palm Beach Gardens, Fla.  
William Wilhartz Freehling, Ph.D., Fredericksburg, Va.  
Werner Leonard Gundersheimer, Ph.D., Sarasota, Fla.  
Florence Marie Jumonville, M.S., New Orleans, La.  
Stuart Eli Karu, B.S., Palm Beach Gardens, Fla.  
Thomas Michael Toliver Niles, M.A., Stamford, Conn.  
Cynthia Nelson Pitcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.

#### October 1990

Georgia Brady Barnhill, B.A., Amherst, Mass.  
William Robert Burleigh, LL.D., Cincinnati, Ohio  
Patricia Cline Cohen, Ph.D., Goleta, Calif.  
Carl Frederick Kaestle, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
Harry Stober Stout III, Ph.D., Branford, Conn.

#### April 1991

Jean Marie Borgatti, Ph.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
James Corcoran Donnelly Jr., J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Polly Ormsby Longworth, B.A., Amherst, Mass.  
Nancy Peery Marriott, B.S., Potomac, Md.  
Drew Randall McCoy, Ph.D., Melrose, Mass.  
Mary Coxe Schlosser, B.A., New York, N.Y.

#### October 1991

Robert Francis Baker, Ph.D., Prescott, Ariz.  
Sarah Brandegee Garfield Berry, B.A., Boylston, Mass.  
George Francis Booth II, B.A., Petersham, Mass.  
Lee Ellen Heller, Ph.D., Santa Barbara, Calif.  
Mary C. Kelley, Ph.D., Lyme Center, N.H.  
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Ph.D., Bala Cynwyd, Pa.

#### April 1992

David Francis Dalton, B.S., Chestnut Hill, Mass.  
William Nelson Goetzmann, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Nathan Orr Hatch, Ph.D., Winston-Salem, N.C.  
Richard Henry Kohn, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Gary Marvin Milan, D.D.S., Beverly Hills, Calif.  
Amanda Porterfield, Ph.D., Tallahassee, Fla.  
Richard Neil Rosenfeld, LL.M., Gloucester, Mass.  
John William Rowe, J.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Michael Steven Schudson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

#### October 1992

Lawrence Ingalls Buell, Ph.D., Lincoln, Mass.  
Kenneth Lauren Burns, B.A., Walpole, N.H.  
John Godfrey Lowell Cabot, M.B.A.,  
Manchester-by-the-Sea, Mass.  
Ellen Cary Smith Dunlap, D.H.L., West Boylston, Mass.  
Joseph James Felcone II, J.D., Princeton, N.J.  
Joel Paul Greene, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Patricia Nelson Limerick, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.  
Robert Eden Martin, J.D., Glencoe, Ill.  
Leonard Lloyd Milberg, M.B.A., Rye, N.Y.  
Richard Parker Morgan, M.A., Mentor, Ohio  
David Paul Nord, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.  
John Cleveland Stowe, B.A., Boylston, Mass.

#### October 1994

Terry Belanger, Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.  
Timothy Hall Breen, Ph.D., Greensboro, Vt.  
Karen C. Chambers Dalton, B.A., Boston, Mass.  
Sarah Jane Deutsch, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Jane Kenah Dewey, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Dennis Clark Dickerson, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.  
James Nathaniel Green, M.Phil., Glenside, Pa.  
Clay Straus Jenkinson, D.Phil., Bismarck, N.Dak.  
George Albert Miles, B.A., Branford, Conn.  
Peter Stevens Onuf, Ph.D., Portland, Maine  
Gary Lee Smith, LL.M., Wellesley, Mass.  
Susan Elizabeth Strickler, M.A., Manchester, N.H.  
Nicholas Kilmer Westbrook, M.A., Old Lyme,  
Conn.

#### April 1995

John B. Anderson, M.A., Worcester, Mass.  
James Revell Carr, M.A., Santa Fe, N.Mex.  
Roger Chartier, Agrégé d'Histoire, Paris, France  
Christopher Frederic Clark, Ph.D.,  
Northampton, Mass.  
Joseph John-Michael Ellis, Ph.D., South  
Hadley, Mass.  
Maryemma Graham, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.  
Karen Halttunen, Ph.D., San Marino, Calif.



*Elizabeth Watts Pope, curator of books and digital collections, talks with a visitor during a Chat with a Curator program on October 30, 2019.*



Laurie Kahn, Ph.D., Watertown, Mass.  
Diana Korzenik, Ed.D., Lexington, Mass.  
Klaus Lubbers, Ph.D., Mainz, Germany  
David John McKitterick, Litt.D., Cambridge,  
England

David Olav Moltke-Hansen, Ph.D., Asheville, N.C.  
Gregory Hight Nobles, Ph.D., Northport, Mich.  
Glendon Herrick Pomeroy, M.B.A.,  
Shrewsbury, Mass.

Kenneth William Rendell, Natick, Mass.  
S. Paul Reville, M.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.  
Anne-Marie Soulliere, M.B.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.  
Alan Shaw Taylor, Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.  
James Alvin Welu, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Frank John Williams, LL.D., Hope Valley, R.I.  
Douglas Lawson Wilson, Ph.D., Galesburg, Ill.  
Calhoun Winton, Ph.D., Franklin, Tenn.  
Charles Bradley Wood III, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.

#### October 1995

John Adler, M.B.A., Riverside, Conn.  
Nicholas Andrew Basbanes, M.A., North Grafton, Mass.  
Susan S. Baughman, D.A., Largo, Fla.  
Bailey Bishop, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.  
Charles LeRoy Blockson, B.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
John Ludlow Brooke, Ph.D., Columbus, Ohio  
Claudia Lauper Bushman, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Dale Cockrell, Ph.D., Lincoln, Vt.  
Robert Rozeboom Dykstra, Ph.D., Downingtown, Pa.  
Jane Nuckols Garrett, B.A., Middlebury, Vt.  
Cheryl Hurley, M.A., New York, N.Y.  
Darrell Hyder, M.A., North Brookfield, Mass.  
Elizabeth B. Johns, Ph.D., Hagerstown, Md.  
Carol Frances Karlsen, Ph.D., Hamden, Conn.  
Maureen McGady Kelleher, M.S., Worcester, Mass.  
Bruce Gordon Laurie, Ph.D., Pelham, Mass.  
Kent Paul Ljungquist, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.  
Robert Kent Newmyer, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
Jeremy F. O'Connell, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Thoru Pederson, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
David M. Rumsey, M.F.A., San Francisco, Calif.  
Lance E. Schachterle, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
David Sanford Shields, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.  
William Frederic Shortz, J.D., Pleasantville, N.Y.

Andrea Jean Tucher, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
David Russell Warrington, M.S., Arlington, Mass.  
Ian Roy Willison, M.A., London, England

#### April 1996

Françoise Y. Basch, Doctorat d'Etat, Paris, France  
John Robinson Block, B.A., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Geneviève Fabre-Moreau, Doctorat d'Etat,  
Paris, France  
Wayne Steven Franklin, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
Jonathan Kevin Graffagnino, Ph.D., Essex  
Junction, Vt.  
Douglas Greenberg, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.  
Barry L. MacLean, M.S., Mundelein, Ill.  
James Armstrong Newton, M.A.T., Charlotte, N.C.  
Anthony Douglas Mordaunt Stephen Pell, LL.B.,  
Boston, Mass.  
Luke Ives Pontifell, A.B., Newburgh, N.Y.  
David Spencer Reynolds, Ph.D., Old  
Westbury, N.Y.  
Robert Cowan Ritchie, Ph.D., Pasadena, Calif.  
June Sprigg Tooley, M.A., Pittsfield, Mass.  
Richard Harold Wendorf, Ph.D., Bath, England

#### October 1996

Steven Conrad Bullock, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Joanne Danaher Chaison, M.S., Port St. Lucie, Fla.  
Ralph James Crandall, Ph.D., Harvard, Mass.  
James Philip Danky, M.A., Stoughton, Wis.  
Elliot Bostwick Davis, Ph.D., Dedham, Mass.  
Alan Nash Degutis, M.S.L.S., Holden, Mass.  
Peter Drummey, M.S., Boston, Mass.  
Richard Janney Fates, B.A., Ipswich, Mass.  
Sidney Lapidus, J.D., Harrison, N.Y.  
Stephen Anthony Marini, Ph.D., Wellesley, Mass.  
Barry Francis O'Connell, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.  
Janice Anne Radway, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Joan Shelley Rubin, Ph.D., Rochester, N.Y.  
Ann Elizabeth Russell, Ph.D., Concord, Mass.  
George William Tetler III, J.D., Worcester, Mass.

#### April 1997

Eleanor Snow Adams, West Boylston, Mass.  
Ann Deborah Braude, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Ann Vincent Fabian, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

Louis Allan Goodman, J.D., Boston, Mass.  
Meredith Louise McGill, Ph.D., Jersey City, N.J.  
Robert Ely Shalhope, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.

#### October 1997

David William Blight, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Ann Terese Lisi, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Mark L. Love, M.B.A., Paxton, Mass.  
Susan Gittings Woods Paine, B.A., Cambridge, Mass.  
James Russell Raven, Ph.D., Dry Drayton, England  
Rosalind Remer, Ph.D., Glenside, Pa.  
Robert Hyde Smith Jr., J.D., Hartford, Conn.  
Mark Robert Wetzel, M.B.A., North Granby, Conn.  
Dave Harrell Williams, M.B.A., Greenwich, Conn.  
Reba White Williams, Ph.D., Greenwich, Conn.

#### October 1998

Lawrence Jay Abramoff, B.S., Worcester, Mass.  
Morris Sheppard Arnold, S.J.D., Little Rock, Ark.  
Edward L. Ayers, Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.  
Donald Knight Bain, LL.B., Denver, Colo.  
Randall Keith Burkett, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.  
David W. Dangremond, M.Phil., Old Lyme, Conn.  
William Morgan Fowler Jr., Ph.D., Reading, Mass.  
Jill Lepore, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Philip David Morgan, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Ann Parker, Ph.D., North Brookfield, Mass.  
James Joseph Paugh III, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Elizabeth Carroll Reilly, Ph.D., Hardwick, Mass.  
Benjamin Blake Taylor, B.A., Brookline, Mass.  
Fredrika Johanna Teute, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.  
John W. Tyler, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Mark R. Valeri, Ph.D., St. Louis, Mo.  
John Chamberlin Van Horne, Ph.D., Wynnewood, Pa.  
Barbara M. Weisberg, M.F.A., Ghent, N.Y.

#### April 1999

Scott Evan Casper, Ph.D., Holden, Mass.  
Jeffrey David Groves, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.  
Donald Andrew Heald, New York, N.Y.  
Ann-Cathrine M. Rapp, A.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Caroline Fearey Schimmel, M.L.S., New York, N.Y.  
Jay Thomas Snider, B.S., Pacific Palisades, Calif.  
Daniel Grant Tear, Ph.D., Northborough, Mass.  
William Dean Wallace, B.A., Worcester, Mass.

Michael David Warner, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Mary Elizabeth Saracino Zboray, M.A.,  
Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Ronald John Zboray, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.

#### October 1999

William Robert Berkley, M.B.A., Greenwich, Conn.  
Ruth Bradlee Dumaine Brooking, B.A.,  
Wilmington, Del.  
Jon Butler, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Ramon A. Gutierrez, Ph.D., Albuquerque, N.Mex.  
Nicholas Kanellos, Ph.D., Houston, Tex.  
John Holliday Rhodehamel, M.L.S.,  
Newport Beach, Calif.  
Richard White, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.  
Wayne August Wiegand, Ph.D., Walnut Creek,  
Calif.

#### April 2000

Richard Halleck Brodhead, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Drew Gilpin Faust, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
John Frederick Gately II, M.A., Marlborough, Mass.  
Helen Lefkowitz Horowitz, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Bruce Evan McKinney, B.A., San Francisco, Calif.  
Donald Nelson Mott, B.A., Sheffield, Mass.  
Jack Norman Rakove, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.  
Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Jr., B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Michael W. Zuckerman, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.

#### October 2000

Nicholson Baker, B.A., Veazie, Maine  
Richard Van Wyck Buel Jr., A.M., Essex, Conn.  
Eric Clay Caren, B.S., Miami, Fla.  
Thomas Joseph Davis, Ph.D., Gilbert, Ariz.  
Cornelia Hughes Dayton, Ph.D., Ashford, Conn.  
Philip Joseph Deloria, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
John Mack Faragher, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Mary Froiland Fletcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Michael Ginsberg, B.A., North Easton, Mass.  
Doris Kearns Goodwin, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.  
Annette Gordon-Reed, J.D., New York, N.Y.  
Thomas C. Holt, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Timothy James Hughes, B.A., Williamsport, Pa.  
Earl Lewis, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Jean Maria O'Brien, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.



*Bethany Jarret, head of acquisitions, gives a public tour of the Conservation Lab in April 2022. It was the first public tour since AAS closed in March 2020 due to the pandemic.*

#### April 2001

William Leake Andrews, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
James Glynn Basker, D.Phil., New York, N.Y.  
John Earl Bassett, Ph.D., Auburn Hills, Mich.  
Charles Faulkner Bryan Jr., Ph.D., Richmond, Va.  
Daniel A. Cohen, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Joanne Shirley Gill, J.D., Boston, Mass.  
Joy Frisch Hakim, M.Ed., Chevy Chase, Md.  
William Newell Hosley, M.A., Enfield, Conn.  
Henry Metcalf Lee, M.A., Boston, Mass.  
Elizabeth Peterson McLean, M.A., Gladwyne, Pa.  
Barbara Wuensch Merritt, M.Div., Worcester, Mass.  
James Arthur Miller, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Bert Breon Mitchell, D. Phil. (Oxon.),  
Ellettsville, Ind.  
Matthew Joseph Needle, M.A., Belfast, Maine  
Mark Roosevelt, J.D., Santa Fe, N.Mex.  
Julie Briel Thomas, Ph.D., Mahéru, France

#### October 2001

Michael Louis Blakey, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.  
Richard Stark Brookhiser, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Lonnie G. Bunch III, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Andrew Burstein, Ph.D., Baton Rouge, La.  
Cary Carson, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.  
Matthew Forbes Erskine, J.D., Paxton, Mass.

Stuart Paul Feld, A.M., New York, N.Y.  
Dorista Jones Goldsberry, M.D., Worcester, Mass.  
John Edward Herzog, M.B.A., Southport, Conn.  
Graham Russell Hodges, Ph.D., Hamilton, N.Y.  
Nancy Gale Isenberg, Ph.D., Baton Rouge, La.  
Elizabeth B. Johnson, B.A., Boston, Mass.  
Jane Kamensky, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Judy Lorraine Larson, Ph.D., Santa Barbara, Calif.  
Margaretta Markle Lovell, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.  
Carla L. Peterson, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Robert Ted Steinbock, M.D., Louisville, Ky.  
Wyatt Reid Wade, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Margaret Washington, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.  
Shirley Ann Wright, M.Ed., Worcester, Mass.  
John Thomas Zubal, M.A., Parma, Ohio

#### April 2002

Patricia Updegraff Bonomi, Ph.D., Irvington, N.Y.  
David Rodney Brigham, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Patricia Anne Crain, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Helen Roberts Deese, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Richard Wightman Fox, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.  
Michael Harlan Hoefflich, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.  
Kenneth Terry Jackson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Charles Richard Johnson, Ph.D., Seattle, Wash.  
Priscilla Juvelis, B.A., Kennebunkport, Maine

Nathaniel Philbrick, M.A., Nantucket, Mass.  
Sally May Promey, Ph.D., North Haven, Conn.  
Marilyn Elaine Richardson, B.A., Watertown, Mass.

#### October 2002

Catherine Alexandra Allgor, Ph.D., Marblehead, Mass.  
Sande Price Bishop, B.A., Williamsburg, Va.  
Wesley Alan Brown, M.B.A., Denver, Colo.  
Morgan Bowen Dewey, M.B.A., Lebanon, N.H.  
Thomas L. Doughton, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Joanne B. Freeman, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Dorothy Tapper Goldman, M.S., New York, N.Y.  
Janette Thomas Greenwood, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Lesley S. Herrmann, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Christine Leigh Heyrman, Ph.D., Churchville, Md.  
Kenneth Alan Lockridge, Ph.D., Missoula, Mont.  
Daniel Karl Richter, Ph.D., Monrovia, Calif.  
Jonathan Ely Rose, Ph.D., Convent Station, N.J.  
Barbara Ann Shailor, Ph.D., Branford, Conn.  
Deborah Gray White, Ph.D., Metuchen, N.J.

#### April 2003

Q. David Bowers, B.A., Wolfeboro Falls, N.H.  
Robert Carl Bradbury, Ph.D., Blacksburg, Va.  
Catherine Anne Brekus, Ph.D., Auburndale, Mass.  
Richard McAlpin Candee, Ph.D., York, Maine  
Peter Linton Crawley, Ph.D., Provo, Utah  
Donald Howard Cresswell, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Margaret A. Drain, M.S., Boston, Mass.  
Christopher Daniel Grasso, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
Ezra Greenspan, Ph.D., Dallas, Tex.  
Sandra Marie Gustafson, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Udo Jakob Hebel, D.Phil.Habit., Regensburg, Germany  
Abner Woodrow Holton, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.  
Michael P. Johnson, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Christopher Warren Lane, M.A. (Oxon.), Denver, Colo.  
Louis Paul Masur, Ph.D., Highland Park, N.J.  
Elizabeth McHenry, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Ellen Gross Miles, Ph.D., Bethesda, Md.  
Donald John Ratcliffe, Ph.D., Banbury, England  
Andrew Whitmore Robertson, D.Phil. (Oxon.),  
Owego, N.Y.

#### October 2003

Gary L. Bunker, Ph.D., Highland, Utah  
Alice E. Fahs, Ph.D., Irvine, Calif.  
Laurel K. Gabel, R.N., Yarmouth Port, Mass.  
Philip Benton Gould, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
David M. Kahn, M.A., Blue Mountain Lake, N.Y.  
Lucia Zaucha Knoles, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.  
Thomas Gregory Knoles, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.  
James Francis O'Gorman, Ph.D., Portland, Maine  
Sally Marie Pierce, B.A., Vineyard Haven, Mass.  
Richard I. Rabinowitz, Ph.D., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
John Thomas Touchton, B.A., Tampa, Fla.  
Albert James von Frank, Ph.D., Pullman, Wash.  
Celeste Walker, Jamaica Plain, Mass.  
Altina Laura Waller, Ph.D., Willington, Conn.  
Peter C. Walther, B.M.Ed., Rome, N.Y.  
Michael D. West, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.

#### April 2004

Quincy Sewall Abbot, Weaverville, N.C.  
Freddie Wayne Anderson, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.  
Francis J. Bremer, Ph.D., Lancaster, Pa.  
Irene Quenzler Brown, Ph.D., Hampton, Conn.  
Sarah Lea Burns, Ph.D., Bellevue, Wash.  
Laurel Ann Yeo Davis, B.A., Boylston, Mass.  
Donald Farren, D.L.S., Chevy Chase, Md.  
Daniel Spencer Jones, M.B.A., Naples, Fla.  
John Probasco McWilliams Jr., Ph.D.,  
Middlebury, Vt.  
Barbara Bowen Oberg, Ph.D., Hamden, Conn.  
Mark Allen Peterson, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Janet Lynn Robinson, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Anthony Gregg Roeber, Ph.D., University Park, Pa.  
D. Winston Tabb, A.M., Baltimore, Md.  
Mark Daniel Tomasko, J.D., New York, N.Y.  
Alan Turetz, M.A.H.L., Newton Highlands, Mass.  
Paul Michael Wright, M.A., Boston, Mass.  
Philip Zea, M.A., Deerfield, Mass.

#### October 2004

Charles H. B. Arning, M.A.T., Lunenburg, Mass.  
Carol Berkin, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Richard Warfield Cheek, A.B., Belmont, Mass.  
Mark William Fuller, B.S., Boylston, Mass.

David Matthew Lesser, LL.B., Woodbridge, Conn.  
Thomas Stuart Michie, M.Phil., Brookline, Mass.  
Willis Jay Monie, Ph.D., Cooperstown, N.Y.  
John Henry Motley, J.D., Hamden, Conn.  
Deane Leslie Root, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Karin Anne Wulf, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.

#### April 2005

William Thomas Buice III, LL.B., New York, N.Y.  
Johnnella E. Butler, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.  
Edward Francis Countryman, Ph.D., Dallas, Tex.  
Leslie Kelly Cutler, M.A.T., Worcester, Mass.  
Wai Chee Dimock, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Judith Carpenter Herdeg, Mendenhall, Pa.  
Thomas Aquinas Horrocks, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Richard Palmer Moe, J.D., Washington, D.C.  
Beverly A. Morgan-Welch, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Marc Jay Pachter, M.A., New York, N.Y.  
Scott Richard Reisinger, M.Phil., New York, N.Y.  
Linda Smith Rhoads, M.A., Adams, Mass.  
James Andrew Secord, Ph.D., Cambridge, England  
Carol Sheriff, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.  
James Brewer Stewart, Ph.D., St. Paul, Minn.  
John Robert Stilgoe, Ph.D., Norwell, Mass.  
Jean Fagan Yellin, Ph.D., Sarasota, Fla.  
Rafia Margaret Zafar, Ph.D., St. Louis, Mo.

#### October 2005

Nancy Rich Coolidge, B.A., Boston, Mass.  
Gary Warren Hart, D.Phil. (Oxon.), Kittredge, Colo.  
Holly Varden Izard, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
Suzanne Dee Lebsock, Ph.D., San Francisco, Calif.  
Henry William Lie, M.S., Lincoln, Mass.  
Stephan Martin Loewentheil, J.D., Stevenson, Md.  
Valerie Stoddard Loring, M.S.W., Falmouth, Maine  
Robert Sidney Martin, Ph.D., Lady Lake, Fla.  
John Francis McClymer, Ph.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
Karen Sánchez-Eppler, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.  
Beverly Kay Sheppard, M.A., Centerville, Md.  
James Sidbury, Ph.D., Houston, Tex.  
Peter B. Stallybrass, Ph.D., Leverett, Mass.  
David L. Waldstreicher, Ph.D., Wynnewood, Pa.

#### April 2006

Carol Damon Andrews, B.A., New Braintree, Mass.  
Thomas Bender, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
James Steven Brust, M.D., San Pedro, Calif.  
Peter Thomas Dumaine, Riegelsville, Pa.  
Dennis Andrew Fiori, B.A., Concord, Mass.  
Edward Gordon Gray, Ph.D., Tallahassee, Fla.  
Harold Holzer, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Frederick Eugene Hoxie, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.  
Brock William Jobe, M.A., Winterthur, Del.  
Thomas Joseph Keenan, Wakefield, R.I.  
Marie Elaine Lamoureux, B.A., Spencer, Mass.  
James Patrick McGovern, M.P.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Wendy Wick Reaves, M.A., Chevy Chase, Md.  
Harold Richard Richardson, M.A.,  
Shrewsbury, Mass.  
Martha Ann Sandweiss, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.  
Bryant Franklin Tolles Jr., Ph.D., Concord, N.H.  
Ira Larry Unschuld, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.  
David Watters, Ph.D., Dover, N.H.  
Edward Ladd Widmer, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
Joseph Sutherland Wood, Ph.D., Rehoboth Beach,  
Md.  
John Merrill Zak, Farmingdale, N.Y.

#### October 2006

Joshua Emmett Brown, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Michael David Burstein, Bernardston, Mass.  
John R. Curtis Jr., A.B., Williamsburg, Va.  
Andrew Henry Delbanco, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Thomas Louis Dublin, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.  
Lee William Formwalt, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.  
James Horn, D.Phil., Jamestown, Va.  
Arnita A. Jones, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Jon Keith Kukla, Ph.D., Richmond, Va.  
John Harlow Ott, M.A., Harpswell, Maine  
Jeffrey Lingan Pasley, Ph.D., Columbia, Mo.  
Paula Evans Petrik, Ph.D., Helena, Mont.  
Anita Lynne Silvey, M.A., Westwood, Mass.  
Manisha Sinha, Ph.D., Sturbridge, Mass.  
Billy Gordon Smith, Ph.D., Bozeman, Mont.  
Richard Samuel West, B.A., Northampton, Mass.

#### April 2007

Samuel Gummere Allis, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.  
James Lewis Axtell, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.  
Martin Christot Brückner, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Caroline Lawrence Bundy, B.A., Manchester-  
by-the-Sea, Mass.  
Valerie Ragland Cunningham, B.G.S.,  
Portsmouth, N.H.  
Jane McElveen Dewey, J.D., Norfolk, Mass.  
Chandler Andrew Dumaine, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Christopher James Damon Haig, Honolulu, Hawaii  
Michael David Heaston, M.A., Eastborough, Kans.  
Morrison Harris Heckscher, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Frank Farnum Herron, M.A., Winchester, Mass.  
John Michael Keenum, Ph.D., Richmond, Mass.  
Martha Jeanne McNamara, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.  
June Namias, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Susan Scott Parrish, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Robert McCracken Peck, M.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Ray Raphael, M.A., Richmond, Calif.  
Cleota Reed, M.A., Syracuse, N.Y.  
Rudy Lamont Ruggles Jr., M.A., Ridgefield, Conn.  
Scott A. Sandage, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Robert Sean Wilentz, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.  
John Munro Woolsey 3rd, M.Arch., Providence, R.I.

#### October 2007

David Richard Armitage, Ph.D. (Cantab.),  
Cambridge, Mass.  
Steven Douglas Beare, Ph.D., Wilmington, Del.  
Richard Hastings Brown, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Joyce Elizabeth Chaplin, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Saul Cornell, Ph.D., Redding, Conn.  
William Marshall Crozier Jr., M.B.A., Wellesley, Mass.  
Mark G. Dimunation, M.L.S., Washington, D.C.  
John Whittington Franklin, B.A., Washington, D.C.  
Timothy Joseph Gilfoyle, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Harvey Green, Ph.D., Van Hornesville, N.Y.  
William Bryan Hart, Ph.D., Middlebury, Vt.  
Helen Ross Kahn, M.A., Montreal, Canada  
Steven Samuel Koblik, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.

Christopher J. Looby, Ph.D., Hollywood, Calif.  
Stephen Anderson Mihm, Ph.D., Athens, Ga.  
Richard Conrad Nylander, M.A., Portsmouth, N.H.  
Elizabeth F. H. Scott, New York, N.Y.  
Stanley DeForest Scott, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
David Charles Spadafora, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Shane White, Ph.D., Sydney, Australia

#### April 2008

Jean Willoughby Ashton, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Ralph Robert Bauer, Ph.D., Silver Spring, Md.  
Christopher Leslie Brown, D.Phil. (Oxon.),  
New York, N.Y.  
C. Robert Chow, M.B.A., Rancho Palos Verdes, Calif.  
William Mark Craig, M.Div., Dallas, Tex.  
Harlan Rogers Crow, B.B.A., Dallas, Tex.  
Lisa Louise Gitelman, Ph.D., Jersey City, N.J.  
Sharon Marie Harris, Ph.D., Vancouver, Wash.  
Walter Livezey Johnson Jr., Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Barbara Abramoff Levy, M.A., Hillsborough, N.C.  
Steven Mark Lomazow, M.D., West Orange, N.J.  
Ann Smart Martin, Ph.D., Madison, Wis.  
Neil Douglas McDonough, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Dana Dawn Nelson, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.  
Andrew Jackson O'Shaughnessy, D.Phil. (Oxon.),  
Charlottesville, Va.  
Jonathan Prude, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.  
D. Brenton Simons, M.Ed., Boston, Mass.  
Thomas Paul Slaughter, Ph.D., Rochester, N.Y.  
John Kuo Wei Tchen, Ph.D., Newark, N.J.  
Alice Louise Walton, A.B., Millsap, Tex.  
Robert Gene Workman, M.A., Hot Springs  
Village, Ark.  
**October 2008**  
James Frederick Brooks, Ph.D., Tesuque, N.Mex.  
Barbara Dewayne Chase-Riboud, L.H.D.,  
Paris, France  
Rex M. Ellis, Ed.D., Washington, D.C.  
Richard W. Flint, M.A., Baltimore, Md.  
John Joseph Green Jr., J.D., Spencer, Mass.  
Martin Lee Greene, M.D., Seattle, Wash.  
Jessica Helfand, M.F.A., Hamden, Conn.  
Roger Hertog, B.A., New York, N.Y.

Daniel Walker Howe, Ph.D., Sherman Oaks, Calif.  
 James Frothingham Hunnewell Jr., M.Arch.,  
 Chestnut Hill, Mass.  
 Richard Rodda John, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
 Jacqueline Jones, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.  
 Dean Thomas Lahikainen, M.A., Salem, Mass.  
 Elizabeth Gourley Lahikainen, B.S., Salem, Mass.  
 Ingrid Jeppson Mach, Maynard, Mass.  
 Peter Cooper Mancall, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.  
 Bruce Hartling Mann, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
 James Hart Merrell, Ph.D., Poughkeepsie, N.Y.  
 David Ashley Morgan, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
 Timothy Patrick Murray, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
 Heather Shawn Nathans, Ph.D., Medford, Mass.  
 David Alden Nicholson, M.B.A., Grafton, Mass.  
 Susan Shidal Williams, Ph.D., Columbus, Ohio  
 Clarence Wolf, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

**April 2009**

Matthew Pentland Brown, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa  
 Vincent Brown, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
 Alta Mae Butler, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
 David Maris Doret, J.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Paul Finkelman, Ph.D., Melrose Park, Pa.  
 Paul Arn Gilje, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.  
 Lori D. Ginzberg, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Robert H. Jackson, J.D., Cleveland, Ohio  
 Katharine Martinez, Ph.D., Marana, Ariz.  
 Philip Robinson Morgan, M.B.A., Boston, Mass.  
 Carla Jean Mulford, Ph.D., Bellefonte, Pa.  
 Jim Mussells, M.S., Orinda, Calif.  
 Barbara Appleton Paulson, M.L.S., Washington, D.C.  
 Shirley Ruth Samuels, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.  
 Kate Davis Steinway, M.A., St. Petersburg, Fla.  
 Steven Benno Stoll, Ph.D., Guilford, Conn.  
 David A. Tebaldi, Ph.D., Worthington, Mass.  
 Walter William Woodward, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.

**October 2009**

David Carl Bosse, M.L.S., Amherst, Mass.  
 Sheila Read Botein, M.B.A., Atherton, Calif.  
 Christopher Dean Castiglia, Ph.D., State College, Pa.  
 John Pope Crichton, B.S., San Francisco, Calif.  
 Jeannine Marie DeLombard, Ph.D., Santa Barbara,  
 Calif.  
 Katherine Christine Grier, Ph.D., Newark, Del.

Stephen Leopold Gronowski, J.D., Walnut Creek, Calif.  
 John Neal Hoover, M.A.L.S., Saint Louis, Mo.  
 Ann F. Kaplan, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.  
 Catherine Elizabeth Kelly, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.  
 Lewis E. Lehrman, L.H.D., Greenwich, Conn.  
 Edward Richard McKinstry, M.A., Kennett Square, Pa.  
 Joycelyn Kathleen Moody, Ph.D., San Antonio, Tex.  
 David Joel Morgan, M.S., Baton Rouge, La.  
 Roger William Moss Jr., Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Charles Latta Newhall, B.A., Salem, Mass.  
 Joseph Carter Oakley, D.M.D., Worcester, Mass.  
 Edward Thomas O'Donnell, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
 Alfred Francis Ritter Jr., B.B.A., Norfolk, Va.  
 Nancy Shoemaker, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
 Robert Blair St. George, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Jeffrey Brian Walker, Ph.D., Sandy, Utah  
 Marcus Wood, Ph.D., Brighton, England  
 Rosemarie Zagarrri, Ph.D., Arlington, Va.

**April 2010**

Lynne Zacek Bassett, M.A., Palmer, Mass.  
 Whitney Austin Beals, M.F.S., Southborough, Mass.

Dennis Dale Berkey, Ph.D., Osterville, Mass.  
 William James Coffill, J.D., Sonoma, Calif.  
 James Wallace Cook, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Edward Strong Cooke Jr., Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
 Thadious Marie Davis, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.  
 Elizabeth Maddock Dillon, Ph.D., Medford, Mass.  
 George Williams Emery, B.S., Kennebunkport, Maine  
 Betsy Erkkilä, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.  
 David Sean Ferriero, M.A., Washington, D.C.  
 Elton Wayland Hall, M.A., South Dartmouth, Mass.  
 Bernard Lania Herman, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
 Russell Alexander McClintock, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.  
 Fortunat Fritz Mueller-Maerki, M.B.A.,  
 New York, N.Y.  
 Lloyd Presley Pratt, Ph.D., Oxford, England  
 Nancy Patterson Sevchenko, Ph.D., South  
 Woodstock, Vt.  
 Robert Kent Sutton, Ph.D., Bethesda, Md.  
 Szilvia Emilia Szmuk-Tanenbaum, Ph.D.,  
 New York, N.Y.  
 Dell Upton, Ph.D., Culver City, Calif.



*Fellows at work in the reading room, June 2022.*

### October 2010

Mia Elisabeth Bay, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Francis Ralph Carroll, D.P.S. (Hon.), Worcester, Mass.  
Carol Canda Clark, Ph.D., Newton Highlands, Mass.  
William Jefferson Clinton, J.D., New York, N.Y.  
Shannon Lee Dawdy, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Alice Mohler Delana, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.  
H. Richard Dietrich III, M.B.A., Chevy Chase, Md.  
Adam K. Goodheart, B.A., Chestertown, Md.  
David Michel Henkin, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.  
Elizabeth Bernadette Isenburg, M.S.W.,  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Josette Kehaulani Kauanui, Ph.D., Middletown, Conn.  
Peter Michael Kenny, M.A., New Paltz, N.Y.  
Rodrigo Lazo, Ph.D., Costa Mesa, Calif.  
Bernard Newman, B.S., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Leah Price, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.  
Marcus Rediker, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Benjamin Denis Reiss, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.  
Robert Seth Seymour, Colebrook, Conn.  
Richard Winston Thaler Jr., M.B.A., Charleston, S.C.  
William Jay Zachs, Ph.D., Edinburgh, Scotland

### April 2011

John Leonard Bell, B.A., Newton, Mass.  
Wendy Ann Bellion, Ph.D., Newark, Del.  
Ann Crossman Berry, M.A.Ed., Hayes, Va.  
James Richard Grossman, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Edwin Stuart Grosvenor, M.S., Rockville, Md.  
Kirsten Silva Gruesz, Ph.D., Santa Cruz, Calif.  
Leslie Maria Harris, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.  
Jeffrey Paul Hatcher, B.F.A., Wayzata, Minn.  
Michael Alexander Kahn, J.D., Napa, Calif.  
Katherine Deffenbaugh Kane, M.A., Denver, Colo.  
John Franklin Kasson, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Joy Schlesinger Kasson, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Gary Francis Kurutz, M.L.S., Sacramento, Calif.  
Clare Anna Lyons, Ph.D., Silver Spring, Md.  
Philip G. Maddock, F.R.C.R., Barrington, R.I.

Stephen Michael Matyas Jr., Ph.D.,  
Kalamazoo, Mich.  
Jennifer Lee Roberts, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Edwin Charles Schroeder, M.S., Omaha, Neb.  
David John Silverman, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Michael Felix Suarez, S.J., D.Phil. (Oxon.),  
Charlottesville, Va.  
Christopher Lawrence Tomlins, Ph.D.,  
Berkeley, Calif.

### October 2011

Stephen Anthony Aron, Ph.D., Santa Monica, Calif.  
Thomas Edward Augst, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Mardges Elizabeth Bacon, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Jessie Little Doe Baird, M.S., Mashpee, Mass.  
Ned Blackhawk, Ph.D., Hamden, Conn.  
Charles Steven Bolick, B.A., Framingham, Mass.  
Joanna M. Brooks, Ph.D., San Diego, Calif.  
Kathleen Anne DuVal, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Gregory Arthur Gibson, B.A., Gloucester, Mass.  
Pekka Johannes Hämäläinen, Ph.D., Goleta, Calif.  
Joshua Micah Marshall, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Tiya Alicia Miles, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
M. Stephen Miller, D.D.S., West Hartford, Conn.  
Gary Yukio Okihiro, Ph.D., Pahoehoe, Hawaii  
William Oscar Pettit III, B.A., Albany, N.Y.  
Seth Edward Rockman, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
Samuel Joseph Scinta, J.D., Onalaska, Wis.

### April 2012

Jesse Alemán, Ph.D., Albuquerque, N.Mex.  
David Philip Angel, Ph.D., Westerly, R.I.  
Colin Gordon Calloway, Ph.D., Norwich, Vt.  
Fern Davis Cohen, M.L.S., Sands Point, N.Y.  
J. Christopher Collins, J.D., Sterling, Mass.  
Glenn Carley DeMallie, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
George Lincoln Dresser, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Stephen Ferguson, M.L.S., Princeton, N.J.  
Thomas Alexander Gray, M.A., Clemmons, N.C.  
Brewster Kahle, B.S., San Francisco, Calif.  
Edward Tabor Linenthal, Ph.D., Witz, Va.  
A. Mitra Morgan, M.B.A., Brookline, Mass.

Salvatore Muoio, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.  
John L. Nau III, B.A., Houston, Tex.  
John Gorham Palfrey Jr., J.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Deval Laurdine Patrick, J.D., Boston, Mass.  
Dwight Townsend Pitcaithley, Las Cruces, N.Mex.  
Joseph Roger Roach, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Fath Davis Ruffins, A.B.D., Washington, D.C.  
Robert Warrior, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.  
Matthias Waschek, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.

### October 2012

Lisa Tanya Brooks, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.  
Thomas Paul Bruhn, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.



*National Endowment for the Humanities Fellow Tamara Thornton studies a 1788 map of the world that was engraved and printed in Connecticut by Edward Ruggles, October 2021.*

George Miller Chester Jr., J.D., Delaplane, Va.  
Ralph Donnelly Crowley Jr., M.B.A., Worcester,  
Mass.  
Jared Ingersoll Edwards, M.Arch., West Hartford,  
Conn.  
Bruce Gaultney, M.A., Austin, Tex.  
Gary Lee Hagenbuch, M.Ed., Auburn, Mass.  
Brian Davon Hardison, J.D., Dallas, Ga.  
Leon E. Jackson, D.Phil., Columbia, S.C.  
Seth Todd Kaller, B.A., Harrison, N.Y.  
Alison Clarke Kenary, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Alex Krieger, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.  
Louise Mirrer, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Meredith Marie Neuman, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Carl Richard Nold, M.A., Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Dylan Craig Penningroth, Ph.D., Kensington, Calif.  
Stephen Miles Pitcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Ellen Kate Rothman, Ph.D., Watertown, Mass.  
David M. Rubenstein, J.D., Washington, D.C.  
Caroline Fuller Sloat, M.A., Thompson, Conn.  
Frank Sherwin Streeter Jr., B.A., Lancaster, Mass.  
Charles Brown Swartwood III, LL.B., Cotuit, Mass.

#### April 2013

Robert Stephen Bachelder, M.Div., North  
Oxford, Mass.  
Martin Henry Blatt, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Hester Blum, Ph.D., Bellefonte, Pa.  
Philip L. Boroughs, S.J., Worcester, Mass.  
Frank Rogers Callahan, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Daniel J. Cohen, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.  
Phillips Sherwood Davis, J.D., Boylston, Mass.  
Susan Gibbons, Ed.D., Branford, Conn.  
Thavolia Glymph, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
Andrea Lynne Immel, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.  
Nathaniel Jeppson, M.B.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.  
Peter H. Lunder, B.A., Portland, Maine  
Ted W. Lusher, Austin, Tex.  
Phillip Round, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa  
Andrea Siegling-Blohm, Abitur, Hannover, Germany  
Theresa Singleton, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.  
Eric Slauter, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Patrick L. Stewart, Ph.D., La Grange, Tenn.

William Elliott West, Ph.D., Fayetteville, Ark.  
Craig Steven Wilder, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.

#### November 2013

Robin M. Bernstein, Ph.D., Watertown, Mass.  
Susan McDaniel Ceccacci, M.A., Jefferson, Mass.  
Christy S. Coleman, M.A., Chester, Va.  
James Edward Donahue, B.A., Sturbridge, Mass.  
Laurent M. Dubois, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.  
François Furstenberg, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Peter Gittleman, B.A., Boston, Mass.  
Timothy Loew, M.B.A., Boylston, Mass.  
Christine Z. Loker, M.B.A., Orinda, Calif.  
Ellen Ann Michelson, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Harold F. Miller, M.S., Willis, Tex.  
Marla Raye Miller, Ph.D., Hadley, Mass.  
Michael V. O'Brien, B.S., Southborough, Mass.  
Anne Carver Rose, Ph.D., State College, Pa.  
Paul Scott Sperry, M.A., New York, N.Y.  
Janet Hanis Spitz, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.  
Deirdre C. Stam, D.L.S., Syracuse, N.Y.  
Sam Bass Warner, Ph.D., Needham, Mass.  
Nina Zannieri, M.A., Boston, Mass.

#### May 2014

William Price Bryson, B.S., Bath, Mich.  
Eliga Hayden Gould, Ph.D., Durham, N.H.  
Barbara A. Hochman, Ph.D., Jerusalem, Israel  
Honorée Fannone Jeffers, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.  
Rodger Russell Krouse, B.S., Boca Raton, Fla.  
Brenda Marie Lawson, M.L.S., Belmont, Mass.  
Sandra Mackenzie Lloyd, M.A., Flourtown, Pa.  
Megan Marshall, A.B., Belmont, Mass.  
Nadia Totino McGourthy, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Frederic Mulligan, M.S., Worcester, Mass.  
Dale Rosengarten, Ph.D., McClellanville, S.C.  
Susan Jaffe Tane, B.A., New York, N.Y.  
Sarah Thomas, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Lisa H. Wilson, Ph.D., Mystic, Conn.

#### October 2014

James Ernest Arsenault, B.A., Arrowsic, Maine  
Daniel Putnam Brown Jr., LL.B., West Granby, Conn.  
Nancy Ann Finlay, Ph.D., Unionville, Conn.  
David P. Forsberg, M.U.A., West Falmouth, Mass.

Mary Babson Fuhrer, Ph.D., Acton, Mass.  
Joseph Paul Gromacki, LL.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Ronald Angelo Johnson, Ph.D., San Marcos, Tex.  
Daniel Richard Mandell, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Peter Langton Masi, M.A., Montague, Mass.  
David Semel Rose, D.Eng., New York, N.Y.  
Michael Timothy Ryan, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Neil Franklin Safier, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
David P. Thelen, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.  
Josephine L. Truesdell, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Wallace French Whitney Jr., LL.B., Princeton, Mass.  
Hilary E. Wyss, Ph.D., Hartford, Conn.

#### April 2015

Nicole Natalie Aljoe, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.  
Edward Rowley Ball, M.A., New Haven, Conn.  
Geraldine Brooks, M.S., Vineyard Haven, Mass.  
Deborah Densmore Cary, M.A., Princeton, Mass.  
Wendy Ann Cooper, M.A., Kennett Square, Pa.  
Roger Genser, B.F.A., Santa Monica, Calif.  
Abraham William Haddad, D.M.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Carl Robert Keyes, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Mariana Simeonova Oller, M.S., Stow, Mass.  
Kariann Akemi Yokota, Ph.D., Denver, Colo.

#### October 2015

Susan Macall Allen, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.  
Virginia DeJohn Anderson, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.  
Joseph Lyon Andrews, M.D., Arlington, Mass.  
Edward Michael Augustus Jr., M.A., Worcester, Mass.  
John Charles Blew, J.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Margherita Mary Desy, M.A., Beverly, Mass.  
Daniel Mark Epstein, B.A., Gambier, Ohio  
Samuel Clarke Kenary, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Mary Beth Leonard, M.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Khalil Gibran Muhammad, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Joseph Thomas Scheinfeldt, D.Phil., West Hartford, Conn.  
Alice Donna Schreyer, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.

#### April 2016

Margaret Marie Bruchac, Ph.D., Northampton, Mass.  
Nym Cooke, Ph.D., Petersham, Mass.  
Lawrence Raphael Hott, J.D., Florence, Mass.  
Thomas David Kelleher, M.A., Sturbridge, Mass.  
Thomas Michael Kelly, M.L.S., Easthampton, Mass.

Philip Joseph Lampi, L.H.D., Gilbertville, Mass.  
Maurie Dee McInnis, Ph.D., Stony Brook, N.Y.  
Christopher William Phillips, Ph.D., Cincinnati,  
Ohio  
Nancy Peikin Rosin, B.S., Franklin Lakes, N.J.  
Robert Llewellyn Singerman, M.S.L.S.,  
Gainesville, Fla.

James Ronald Spencer, M.A., West Hartford, Conn.  
Robert Arthur Vincent, M.B.A., Thompson, Conn.  
Susan Stark Vincent, Thompson, Conn.  
Edward Eaton Wendell Jr., M.A., Milton, Mass.  
Caroline Winterer, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.

#### October 2016

Danielle Allen, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Lara Langer Cohen, Ph.D., Swarthmore, Pa.  
James Fenimore Cooper Jr., Ph.D., Coventry,  
Conn.

Brian Mannon Donahue, Ph.D., Gill, Mass.  
Anna Mae Duane, Ph.D., Milford, Conn.  
John Brewster Hattendorf, Ph.D., D.Litt.,  
Newport, R.I.

Dwight A. McBride, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Lisa Meredith Hill McDonough, B.S.,  
Worcester, Mass.

Timothy Joseph McGourthy, M.U.P./M.P.P.,  
Worcester, Mass.

Kenneth Marsden Price, Ph.D., Lincoln, Neb.  
Susan Ricka Stein, M.A., Charlottesville, Va.  
Jean Anne Sacconaghi Strauss, Ph.D., East  
Brookfield, Mass.

Jon Calvert Strauss, Ph.D., East Brookfield, Mass.  
Wendy Adair Woloson, Ph.D., Camden, N.J.

#### April 2017

Robert J. Allison, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.  
Mary Sarah Bilder, J.D., Ph.D., Newton, Mass.  
Ron Chernow, M.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Jonathan Moseley Chu, Ph.D., Hanover, Mass.  
Paul Emanuel Cohen, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Erica Armstrong Dunbar, Ph.D., New Brunswick,  
N.J.  
John Ritchie Garrison, Ph.D., Newark, Del.  
Sheryl Lynne Jaeger, A.A., Tolland, Conn.

William M. Klimon, J.D., Ashburn, Va.  
Genevieve McClelland Lee, Chelsea, Vt.  
Peter Carlton Luke, B.A., New Baltimore, N.Y.  
Satya B. Mitra, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Thomas Warren Thaler, M.B.A., Boston, Mass.

#### October 2017

Harold Paul Buckingham III, M.A.T., Worcester, Mass.  
Katharine Capshaw, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
Bridget P. Carr, B.A., Milton, Mass.  
James P. Cassidy III, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Matt Cohen, Ph.D., Lincoln, Neb.  
Scott F. DeWolfe, M.A., Alfred, Maine  
Lillian Eve Fraker, B.A., Lanesboro, Mass.  
Lisa Kirby-Gibbs, M.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Edward J. Larkin, Ph.D., Newark, Del.  
Jennifer Lyle Morgan, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Earle Grey Kirby Shettleworth Jr., M.A., Hallowell,  
Maine  
Geoffrey Champion Ward, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

#### April 2018

John William Bassick, B.S., Paxton, Mass.  
Michael Lloyd Buehler, M.A., Southampton, Mass.  
Harriette Levy Chandler, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Michael Francis Collins, M.D., Worcester, Mass.  
John Harlan Davis, Ph.D., Deerfield, Mass.  
Carol Burns Donnelly, Ed.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Pier Gabrielle Foreman, Ph.D., State College, Pa.  
Ellen Fogelson Liman, Palm Beach, Fla.  
Claire Parfait, Ph.D., Villetaneuse, France  
John Coe Thomson, Chevy Chase, Md.  
Robert Mark Thorson, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.  
George Keith Tonna, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Charles Stuart Weiss, Ph.D., Holden, Mass.  
Kevin Lowell Young, M.F.A., Washington, D.C.

#### October 2018

Christine Margaret DeLucia, Ph.D.,  
Williamstown, Mass.  
Crystal Nicole Feimster, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.  
Frances Smith Foster, Ph.D., San Diego, Calif.  
William Jonathan Glick, B.A., Meriden, Conn.  
Terry Grant Halladay, M.A., Hamden, Conn.

Dorothy Margaret Hurt, B.A., New Haven, Conn.  
Martha Suzanne Jones, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Laurie Ann Leshin, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Karyn Ellen Polito, J.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
Thomas John Putnam, M.P.A., Concord, Mass.  
Edward Lester Rosenberry, M.Div., Carlisle, Pa.  
Susan Margaret Schulten, Ph.D., Denver, Colo.  
Mark Logan Shelton, M.F.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Nancy J. Siegel, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.  
Ellen Jean Smith, Ph.D., Colrain, Mass.  
Julian Davis Wade, B.A., Worcester, Mass.

#### April 2019

Nick John Aretakis, M.A., Guilford, Conn.  
Sven Beckert, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Michelle Burnham, Ph.D., Santa Clara, Calif.  
Hal Espo, M.B.A., M.L.S., New York, N.Y.  
John V. Frank, B.B.A., Akron, Ohio  
Stephen David Kantrowitz, Ph.D., Madison, Wis.  
Louise Scheide Marshall Kelly, M.A., Moorestown, N.J.  
Phyllis Pollack, M.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Michael Russem, B.F.A., Somerville, Mass.  
Garrett Herschel Scott II, A.B., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Tanya Rosemary Sheehan, Ph.D., Cumberland Foreside,  
Maine  
Patrick Kehoe Spero, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Douglas Leo Winiarski, Ph.D., Midlothian, Va.

#### October 2019

Joseph Michael Adelman, Ph.D., Framingham, Mass.  
Colleen Glenney Boggs, Ph.D., Hanover, N.H.  
Ruah Donnelly, J.D., Conway, Mass.  
Paul Joseph Erickson, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Gretchen Holbrook Gerzina, Ph.D., Northampton, Mass.  
Lewis K. Jaffe, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Dana R. Levenson, M.B.A., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
Michael A. Refolo, J.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.  
Will Slaughter, H.D.R., Paris, France  
William N. Thorndike, M.B.A., Boston, Mass.  
Kyla Wazana Tompkins, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.  
Michael Vinson, A.M., M.Div., Santa Fe, N.Mex.  
Wendy A. Warren, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.  
Nazera S. Wright, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.



### November 2020

Gretchen Adkins, M.A., New York, N.Y.  
Jennifer L. Anderson, Ph.D., Huntington, N.Y.  
D. Noelani Arista, Ph.D., Honolulu, Hawaii  
Lawrence Rush Atkinson IV, M.A., Washington, D.C.  
Alexander Curran Bartholomew, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Ian Brabner, B.A., Wilmington, Del.  
Henry William Brands Jr., Ph.D., Austin, Tex.  
Camille T. Dungy, M.F.A., Fort Collins, Colo.  
Barbara G. Fields, M.C.P., Providence, R.I.  
Dard Hunter III, Chillicothe, Ohio  
Kenneth Karmiole, M.L.S., Santa Monica, Calif.  
Mary Keefe, B.F.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Michael Leja, Ph.D., Landenberg, Pa.  
Jen Manion, Ph.D., Wellfleet, Mass.  
Deborah Sue Packard, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Douglas William Pepin, M.D., Woodland, Calif.  
Paul Michael Provost, B.A., Webster, Mass.  
Kyle Bevan Roberts, Ph.D., Malden, Mass.  
Robert Rulon-Miller Jr., B.A., Saint Paul, Minn.  
Derrick R. Spires, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.  
Graham Stanley Stubbs, B.Sc., Escondido, Calif.

### April 2021

Hosea Thomas Baskin, J.D., Northampton, Mass.  
Kabria Baumgartner, Ph.D., Newburyport, Mass.  
Daina Ramey Berry, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.  
Lisa Muriel Browar, M.L.S., Kansas City, Mo.  
Jasmine Nichole Cobb, Ph.D., Cary, N.C.  
Michelle D. Commander, Ph.D., Maplewood, N.J.  
Rebecca Marble Dresser, Ph.D., Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.  
Devon P. Eastland, B.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Jesse Ryan Erickson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
David Fithian, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Aston A. Gonzalez, Ph.D., Salisbury, Md.  
Katherine Alysia Grandjean, Ph.D., Ashland, Mass.  
Amy S. Greenberg, Ph.D., State College, Pa.  
Kerri K. Greenidge, Ph.D., Medford, Mass.  
Patrick Griffin, Ph.D., South Bend, Ind.  
Amos Paul Kennedy Jr., M.F.A., Detroit, Mich.  
Michelle Holley Martin, Ph.D., Seattle, Wash.  
Andrés Reséndez, Ph.D., Davis, Calif.

John Charles Schumacher-Hardy, B.A., South Lancaster, Mass.  
Curtis Small Jr., Ph.D., Hockessin, Del.  
John Richard Windle, B.A., Orinda, Calif.

### October 2021

Dorothy Judith Berry, M.L.S., Cambridge, Mass.  
Laurie Block, B.A., Conway, Mass.  
Christopher James Bonner, Ph.D., College Park, Md.  
Douglas Scott Brown, J.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Richard J. Cellini, J.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
JoAnn Conrad, Ph.D., Kensington, Calif.  
Elizabeth Fenn, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.  
Kendra Taira Field, Ph.D., Somerville, Mass.  
Samuel K. Fore, M.L.S., Dallas, Tex.  
Bryan A. Garner, J.D., Dallas, Tex.  
Basie Bales Gitlin, M.Phil., New Haven, Conn.  
Deborah Hall, M.S., Worcester, Mass.  
Emma Hart, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Jeffrey Brooks Hawkins, J.D., Boston, Mass.  
Kelly Lytle Hernández, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.  
Eric Alden Hinderaker, Ph.D., Salt Lake City, Utah  
Alexia Iola Hudson-Ward, M.L.I.S., Cambridge, Mass.  
Prithi Kanakamedala, Ph.D., Bronx, N.Y.  
Edward Walter Kane, M.B.A., Concord, Mass.  
Erika Lee, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Nicole Maskiell, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.  
James David Moran, B.S., Charlton, Mass.  
Frank J. Morrill, M.A., Charlton, Mass.  
Mae Ngai, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Joshua D. Rothman, Ph.D., Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Theresa Ann Salazar, M.L.S., Berkeley, Calif.  
Clinton Ward Smith III, Ph.D., Silver Spring, Md.  
Elizabeth K. Svendsen, Curtiss, Wash.

### April 2022

Renée Ater, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
Frederick U. Baron, J.D., South Deerfield, Mass.  
Sharon Block, Ph.D., Irvine, Calif.  
Michael Sedgwick Burd, M.B.A., Kennebunkport, Maine  
Tara Bynum, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa  
David A. Chang, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Ann Louise Chinn, B.A., Jacksonville, Fla.

Jeremy Brooks Dibbell, M.A./M.L.S., Binghamton, N.Y.  
Tamar Evangelestia-Dougherty, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.  
Benjamin Fagan, Ph.D., Auburn, Ala.  
John J. Garcia, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.  
John G. S. Hanson, A.B., Boston, Mass.  
Melissa J. Homestead, Ph.D., Lincoln, Neb.  
Holly Jackson, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.  
Sam Katz, M.S., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Laura Kitchings, M.A., North Grafton, Mass.  
Barry M. Maloney, M.P.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Jeremy B. Markowitz, M.A., Summit, N.J.  
Robert Martello, Ph.D., Needham, Mass.  
Maria E. Montoya, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.  
Andrew David Platt, M.B.A., Lexington, Mass.  
Ousmane Kirumu Power-Greene, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.  
Katherine McCannless Ruffin, Ph.D., Wellesley, Mass.  
Britt Marie Rusert, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.  
Tamara Plakins Thornton, Ph.D., Buffalo, N.Y.  
Erin Williams, B.A., Worcester, Mass.  
Kelly Wisecup, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.  
Michael John Witgen, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.



*American Studies Seminar participant Elizabeth Griffin, College of the Holy Cross, gives her final presentation in December 2019.*

# In Memoriam

The following AAS members passed away between September 1, 2019, and August 31, 2022.

## **Rodney Armstrong, M.L.S.**

Rodney Armstrong (elected October 1962) died April 14, 2021. Armstrong served for twenty-three years as librarian of Phillips Exeter Academy and for twenty-four years as director and librarian of the Boston Athenæum. He also served as president of several New England organizations dedicated to education, history, and books, including the Trustees of Donations for Education in Liberia, the Club of Odd Volumes, and the New England Historic Genealogical Society.

## **Bernard Bailyn, L.H.D.**

Bud Bailyn (elected October 1960) died August 7, 2020. Bailyn served as Adams University Professor Emeritus as well as James Duncan Phillips Professor of Early American History Emeritus at Harvard, where he taught for forty years. His research interests included immigration in early American life, the effects of British and European culture on Americans, and the role of pamphlets in revolutionary thinking. His book *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution* (1967) won the Pulitzer Prize and the Bancroft Prize in 1968; he won a second Pulitzer in 1987 for *Voyagers to the West* (1986) and was awarded a National Humanities Medal in 2010.

## **William Nathaniel Banks, B.A.**

Bill Banks (elected October 1978) died November 15, 2019. Banks, a prolific author of articles for *The Magazine Antiques* and a playwright, restored and reconstructed an 1820s Federal-style home on his family's property in Newnan, Georgia. He also maintained an important nineteenth-century residence in Temple, New Hampshire. Banks served as vice-chair of the board of the MacDowell Colony and was a life member of the board of the High Museum of Art.

## **William Pusey Barlow, Jr., A.B.**

Bill Barlow (elected April 1985) died October 21, 2021. A public accountant, Barlow provided expertise to many nonprofit organizations about charitable contributions. As proprietor of the Nova Press, he printed keepsakes for the Roxburghe Club, whose publications and ephemera he collected. His five-decade collecting career embraced

interests in eighteenth-century printing, the history of book collecting and bibliography, and the restaurants recommended by Duncan Hines, along with postal history. He received the Hubert Howe Bancroft Award in 2004 and the Sir Thomas More Medal for Book Collecting in 1989 and served on the faculty of Rare Book School.

## **Bohus Matej Benes, M.A.**

Peter Benes (elected October 2006) died March 12, 2021. Benes established the Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife, an annual series now based at Historic Deerfield. Since the mid-1970s the Dublin Seminar has played a significant role in promoting scholarship on a wide variety of topics, including Benes's own interest in gravestone sculpture. Benes's collection of photographic prints of southeastern Massachusetts grave markers, taken for his book *The Masks of Orthodoxy* (1977), is housed in the special collections department at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

## **Michael Damien Benjamin, J.D., Ph.D.**

Michael Benjamin (elected October 1999) died August 6, 2020. Benjamin, an attorney in private practice, collected first editions of eighteenth-, nineteenth-, and early twentieth-century titles in African American history and literature. Later in life, he earned an M.A. in the history of the book in America as well as a Ph.D. in modern history and literature from Drew University and was at his death associate professor of history at Georgia Southern University. He also served on the board of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

## **James Durelle Boles Jr., B.A.**

Durelle Boles (elected April 1996) died November 2, 2019. Before founding the ONE Corporation in 1971, Boles served as an intelligence officer during the Vietnam War and received a Bronze Star. He spent his free time collecting early southern imprints and donated what is known as the J. Durelle Boles Collection of Southern Imprints, 1829–1872, to the Stuart A. Rose Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library at Emory University in Atlanta.



*The Goddard-Daniels House.*

### **Christopher Collier, Ph.D.**

Christopher “Kit” Collier (elected October 1994) died on March 6, 2020. Collier was professor emeritus of history at the University of Connecticut and served as the Connecticut State Historian from 1984 to 2004. Collier is best known for his historical novels for young adults, written with his brother, James Lincoln Collier. The most acclaimed of these, the Newbery Medal-winning *My Brother Sam Is Dead* (1974), has been a staple of school classes for nearly fifty years.

### **Ernest Wayne Craven, Ph.D.**

Wayne Craven (elected October 1987) died May 7, 2020. Craven taught at numerous colleges and universities before arriving at the University of Delaware, where he was named the Henry Francis du Pont Winterthur Assistant Professor of Art History. As a curator, Craven organized exhibitions for the Whitney Museum of American Art and, at the request of President Lyndon B. Johnson, the sculpture section of “The Creative American” at the White House in 1965. His books include *Colonial American Portraiture* (1986).

### **Joseph Daniel Duffey, LL.D.**

Joseph Duffey (elected April 1991) died February 25, 2021. A coal miner’s son and ordained minister who organized Freedom Rides for civil rights in the 1960s, Duffey was appointed assistant secretary of state for educational and cultural affairs by President Jimmy Carter in early 1977 and was subsequently named chairman of the National Endowment for the Humanities, serving until 1982. He served as chancellor of the University of Massachusetts, Amherst from 1982 to 1991 and president of American University from 1991 to 1993.

### **Richard Slator Dunn, Ph.D.**

Richard Dunn (elected October 1981) died January 24, 2022. The Roy F. and Jeannette P. Nichols Professor of American History Emeritus at the University of Pennsylvania, Dunn was the founding director of what is now the McNeil Center for Early American Studies (originally the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies). His 1972 book, *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624–1713*, was among the earliest social histories of Atlantic World slave society. In 2021 the McNeil Center and the Wilberforce Institute (University of Hull) honored its fiftieth anniversary with a workshop illustrating the richness of the field today. Dunn’s 2014 book, *A Tale of Two Plantations: Slave Life and Labor in Jamaica and Virginia*, focused on generations of enslaved people and served as a bookend to *Sugar and Slaves*. With his wife, the historian Mary Maples Dunn (elected April 1979; died 2017), he edited the four-volume *Papers of William Penn* (1981–87) and several other volumes on Penn.

### **Anderson Hunter Dupree, Ph.D.**

A. Hunter Dupree (elected October 1974) died on November 30, 2019. A historian of science and technology in America, Dupree was a member of the history departments at the University of California, Berkeley, and Brown University. Throughout his career he served and consulted with the federal government and scientific institutions, including as a member of the Library of Congress committee that developed the National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Historical Advisory Committee, and the Atomic Energy Commission Historical Advisory Committee.

### **Giovanni Davide Favretti, A.B.**

Giovanni Favretti (elected April 2013) died January 14, 2021. A polymath, he worked in many fields—from teaching to publishing to banking—and pursued many avocations. He was a collector of rare books and a student of bookbinding, as well as the son of Rudy Favretti (elected April 1987). He served on the board of directors of Rare Book School from 2009 through 2017 and also served as president of the Metropolitan Opera Club.

**Alan Maxwell Fern, Ph.D.**

Alan Fern (elected October 1976) died September 13, 2021. Fern served from 1982 through 2000 as director of the National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, after many years in the Prints and Photographs Division of the Library of Congress. Under his leadership the gallery expanded its definitions of portraiture to include photography and caricatures and developed a robust program schedule connected to the portraits it collects. In addition to numerous articles and essays for exhibition catalogs, Fern wrote the text for *Word and Image: Posters from the Collection of the Museum of Modern Art*, a 1968 exhibition at MoMA. Fern was the recipient of honors from the governments of Belgium, France, and Sweden.

**Diane Katherine Garey, B.A.**

Diane Garey (elected April 2016) died January 19, 2021. Garey collaborated with her husband and filmmaking partner Larry Hott (elected April 2016) for more than forty years. As Hott Productions and in partnership with Florentine Films, they produced and directed more than two dozen films for national PBS broadcast, as well as web and educational distribution, with honors that include an Emmy, two Academy Award nominations, a duPont-Columbia Journalism Award, the Erik Barnouw History Award, the George Foster Peabody Award, five American Film Festival Blue Ribbons, and fourteen CINE Golden Eagles. Their films include *American Masters: John James Audubon, Drawn from Nature* (2007); *Frederick Law Olmsted: Designing America* (2014); and an introductory video for the AAS bicentennial in 2012.

**William Henry Gerds, Ph.D.**

Bill Gerds (elected October 1983) died April 19, 2020. A professor of art history at CUNY Graduate Center, Gerds began his career as curator of paintings and sculpture at the Newark Museum in New Jersey. An authority on American neoclassical sculpture, still life painting, the early nineteenth-century painters Washington Allston and Henry Inman, and the American Impressionist movement, Gerds's work includes the three-volume study *Art Across America: Two Centuries of Regional Painting: 1710–1920* (1990).

**Richard Gilder, D.H.L.**

Richard Gilder (elected April 2005) died May 12, 2020. Gilder founded an investment firm in 1968 while sustaining his interests in American history and philanthropy. In partnership with Lewis Lehrman (elected October 2009), Gilder amassed a collection of seven hundred thousand primary sources for American history and in 1994 established the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History in New York to promote research, teacher education, exhibitions, and classroom curricula. In 1998, Gilder and Lehrman established the Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance, and Abolition at Yale. Gilder's generosity had a significant impact on many New York institutions, including the American Museum of Natural History and the New-York Historical Society.

**David Louis Greene, Ph.D.**

David Greene (elected April 1995) died November 20, 2020. Greene was professor of English at Piedmont College for thirty-seven years. He was a fellow of the American Society of Genealogists and edited the *American Genealogist*, the oldest privately published scholarly journal in its field, for a quarter century. He also contributed to scholarship on the novels of L. Frank Baum and was a founder of the International Wizard of Oz Club.

**Vartan Gregorian, Ph.D.**

Vartan Gregorian (elected April 1991) died April 15, 2021. A champion of the humanities throughout his long career, Gregorian was perhaps most widely known for revitalizing the New York Public Library in the 1980s. His academic career as a historian of Armenia and South Asia took him from San Francisco State College to UCLA and the University of Texas before he joined the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania, where he served as dean and provost. After serving as president of NYPL, he became president of Brown University and finally of the Carnegie Corporation of New York. Gregorian was awarded the National Humanities Medal in 1998 and the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 2004.

**Ashton Hawkins, J.D.**

Ashton Hawkins (elected April 2012) died March 27, 2022. The longtime executive vice president and counsel to the trustees of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Hawkins played a significant role at the museum from 1969 until his retirement in 2001. His work spanned the acquisition of major collections—such as that of financier Robert Lehman—and the construction of major additions, including the wing that houses the



Temple of Dendur. Behind the scenes, he connected Met donors with these and many other projects. Hawkins served on the board of the Dia Center for the Arts from 1985 to 1996; he was a member of the group that drafted the UNESCO Treaty on International Movement of Works of Art in the 1960s, and a founder of the American Council for Cultural Policy (2002), which advocated for the protection of cultural antiquities, notably after the 2003 U.S. invasion of Iraq.

#### **Ernest Spero Hayeck, LL.D.**

Ernest Hayeck (elected April 1980) died November 28, 2021. A lifelong Massachusetts resident, Hayeck came to Worcester to attend Worcester Polytechnic Institute in the early 1940s before serving in the U.S. Navy during World War II. After the war, he earned an M.S. in chemistry and physics and taught briefly before turning to the law and earning a J.D. from Boston University. He spent fifteen years in private practice through 1970 before his appointment to the trial court bench, on which he served for twenty-three years. Hayeck was a board member of the Greater Worcester Community Foundation and a leader in the establishment of St. George Orthodox Cathedral in its current location. The American Bar Association honored him in 1992 with the Franklin N. Flaschner Award as the nation's outstanding trial judge in a court with special and limited jurisdiction, and he received WPI's Robert H. Goddard Award for Outstanding Achievement in 2007.

#### **John Andrew Herdeg, LL.B.**

John Herdeg (elected April 2005) died June 27, 2021. By profession a trust and estate attorney and banker, Herdeg was passionate about American history and eighteenth-century decorative arts, design, and landscape, translating his interest into collecting and research in partnership with his wife Judy (elected April 2005). Their lifelong passion began in 1963 with the reconstruction and restoration of the William Peters House, a 1750s Georgian brick structure, which through their efforts was added to the National Register of Historic Places. He served the Winterthur Museum, Garden & Library for five decades, including nine years as board chairman; he also served as a trustee of Historic Deerfield.

#### **John Emory Hodgson, LL.B.**

Jay Hodgson (elected April 1992) died April 18, 2020. Hodgson was one of the first partners in the Fletcher, Tilton, and Whipple Law Firm, where he remained for more than forty years. His extensive community involvements included serving on the board of Worcester Memorial Hospital, among other local institutions.

#### **Lois Elaine Horton, Ph.D.**

Lois Horton (elected October 2001) died September 22, 2021. Professor emerita of history at George Mason University, Horton was a leading historian of antebellum Black culture, abolitionism, and the public history of slavery. She earned a Ph.D. in social policy at the Florence Heller School for Advanced Studies in Social Welfare at Brandeis University, while her husband James Oliver Horton (elected April 2000, died 2017) completed his Ph.D. in the history of American civilization at Brandeis. Together the Hortons produced many significant books, including *Black Bostonians: Family Life and Community Struggle in the Antebellum North* (1975); *A History of the African American People* (1995); and *Slavery and Public History: The Tough Stuff of American Memory* (2006). Her last monograph, *Harriet Tubman and the Fight for Freedom*, appeared in 2013; she also consulted for government agencies and for numerous museums on exhibitions about Black history and race. Together she and her husband served as the Society's Mellon Distinguished Scholars in Residence in 2010–11.



#### **Edward C. Johnson III, A.B.**

Ned Johnson (elected October 1978) died March 23, 2022. Johnson was an innovator in the investment business over a career that spanned six decades; his lengthy history as a collector of American furniture and decorative arts as well as Asian art paralleled that arc. He transformed Fidelity Investments, a family-run firm, into one of the United States' largest investment companies and one of its most influential. Johnson kept his philanthropic leadership across New England and beyond quiet, preferring to make gifts anonymously. The Johnson family's generosity to AAS has included support for the Center for Historic American Visual Culture; technology grants that enabled the Society to move its systems forward at the dawn of the twenty-first century; and key gifts to past capital campaigns.

#### **William Leonard Joyce, Ph.D.**

Bill Joyce (elected April 1986) died June 6, 2021. Joyce, a leader in the library world for more than half a century, came to AAS in 1972, serving as curator of manuscripts and later, director of education. He then worked in rare books and special collections at the New York Public Library, Princeton University, and Pennsylvania State University. He was president of the Society of American Archivists and chair of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Section of the Association of College and Research Libraries. Joyce coedited (with David Hall, elected April 1981; Richard D. Brown, elected April 1981; and John Hench, elected October 1985) the AAS volume *Printing and Society in Early America* (1983).

#### **Wilson Henry Kinnach, Ph.D.**

Wilson Kinnach (elected October 1998) died October 24, 2021. Presidential Professor in the Humanities, emeritus, at the University of Bridgeport, Kinnach was among the foremost authorities on the sermons of Jonathan Edwards. After receiving a B.A. from Brown University, he received an M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania. Kinnach served as general editor of sermons for *The Works of Jonathan Edwards*, published by Yale University Press, and edited two volumes of the sermons and discourses in that series (issued in 1992 and 2006). With Kenneth P. Minkema and Douglas A. Sweeney, he edited *The Sermons of Jonathan Edwards: A Reader* (1999); with Minkema and Caleb J. D. Maskell, he edited *Jonathan Edwards's "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God": A Casebook* (2010). In 2012 Kinnach and Minkema published "The Material and Social Practices of Intellectual Work: Jonathan Edwards's Study" in the *William and Mary Quarterly*, bringing insights from the study of objects to the understanding of Edwards's ideas.

#### **Isaac Kramnick, Ph.D.**

Isaac Kramnick (elected April 2010) died December 21, 2019. The Richard J. Schwartz Professor of Government Emeritus at Cornell University, Kramnick was a leading scholar of English and American political thought and an influential teacher of undergraduate and graduate students. His books include *Bolingbroke and His Circle: The Politics of Nostalgia in the Age of Walpole* (1968) and several important anthologies and editions. He was a fellow of Britain's Royal Historical Society and served as president of the American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies.

#### **Benjamin Woods Labaree, Ph.D.**

Ben Labaree (elected October 1965) died August 30, 2021. Professor emeritus of history and environmental studies at Williams College, Labaree began his teaching career at Phillips Exeter Academy, joining Williams in 1963 as dean of the college. His scholarship focused on Revolutionary-era maritime history, beginning with *Patriots and Partisans: The Merchants of Newburyport* (1962) and culminating with the collaborative *America and the Sea: A Maritime History* (1998). As a pioneering public historian, he established partnerships that engaged students with the past far outside the formal classroom, launching the Ocean and Coastal Studies Semester of Williams College and Mystic Seaport Museum in 1977.

**Warren Conrad Lane Jr., LL.B.**

Bud Lane (elected October 1989) died July 14, 2021. A longtime civic leader with a strong interest in early American history, Lane practiced law in Worcester from 1949 until his retirement in 2012. He served as a member of the Worcester City Council in the late 1950s, and later as town moderator of Boylston. For nearly half a century, he served as a trustee of Becker College, which awarded him an honorary doctorate in 2004; his board involvements also included Worcester Academy and the Worcester Art Museum.

**Julian Lee Lapides, LL.B.**

Jack Lapides (elected October 1981) died July 14, 2021. A lawyer and dedicated native of Baltimore who served in the Maryland state senate for more than twenty-five years, Lapides was an ardent historic preservationist, helping to spare multiple Baltimore neighborhoods from destruction. As a stalwart supporter and champion of AAS, he brought his leadership and diplomatic skills to bear at the Society as a councilor for two decades, concluding his service as chair from 2003 to 2008. He and his wife Linda Fishman Lapides (elected April 1989) built a comprehensive collection of American children's literature, while endowing a purchase fund and a fellowship at AAS in that area. He was a founding member of the Maryland State Arts Council and served on the board of Baltimore Heritage.

**Jay Taylor Last, Ph.D.**

Jay Last (elected October 1987) died November 11, 2021. In his vocation and his collecting, Last was a pioneer. A physicist by education, he joined Shockley Semiconductor in 1956. The following year, with seven other scientists—they became known as the “traitorous eight”—he created Fairchild Semiconductor, which developed techniques that would be essential to integrated circuits, the core of the semiconductor industry. Over the following two decades and at various companies, he continued to build what became Silicon Valley. Last began his collection of African art in the 1960s. His memoir, *African Art and Silicon Chips: A Life in Science and Art* (2015), places his life in the context of the fields that he helped create. He also collected nineteenth-century American lithography and wrote *The Color Explosion: Nineteenth-Century American Lithography* (2005), which won the American Historical Print Collectors Society's Newman Award for outstanding book in print studies. For two decades Last was among the Society's most generous and devoted benefactors, supporting fellowships, acquisitions in graphic arts, and endowing a fund in support of innovation.

**Crawford Lincoln, B.A.**

Crawford Lincoln (elected April 1984) died February 27, 2022. Lincoln was president of Old Sturbridge Village from 1978 until 1993, after spending two decades in leadership (including service as acting president, vice president, and secretary) at what was then called the G. & C. Merriam Company, the oldest dictionary publisher in the United States. The extent and variety of his nonprofit leadership included service on the Massachusetts Council for the Humanities, the Council of the American Museums Association, and many museums in New England.

**Ira Ackerman Lipman, LL.D.**

Ira Lipman (elected October 2016) died September 16, 2019. The founder of Guardsmark, one of the first major private security companies in America, Lipman collected art and rare books. As a sixteen-year-old senior at Central High School in Little Rock in 1957, Lipman fed NBC's John Chancellor—who was covering desegregation in Arkansas—information from inside the school, calling the reporter on a pay phone. He served as chairman of the National Conference of Christians and Jews from 1988 to 1992 and was the chairman emeritus of the National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Lipman's books include *How to Be Safe: Protect Yourself and Your Family from Identity Theft, Predators, Scammers, and Intruders* (1975).

**Leon Frank Litwack, Ph.D.**

Leon Litwack (elected April 1984) died August 5, 2021. Litwack, who served on the faculty of the University of California, Berkeley, from 1964 until his retirement in 2007, won the Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Award for *Been in the Storm So Long: The Aftermath of Slavery* (1979); his other books include *North of Slavery: The Free Negro in the Antebellum North* (1961) and *Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow* (1998). Inspired in childhood by the historical scholarship of W. E. B. Du Bois, he maintained throughout his career a focus on the experiences of Black people, grounded in sources that expressed their thoughts and aspirations. His activism in scholarship and life did not preclude him from a love of the blues and rock and roll.

### **James Robert Maguire, LL.B.**

Bob Maguire (elected April 1977) died April 18, 2021. A lawyer, print collector, and independent scholar, he served two terms as an AAS councilor. Maguire's farm in Shoreham, Vermont, was the site from which Ethan Allen, Benedict Arnold, and the Green Mountain Boys launched their surprise raid on British-held Fort Ticonderoga in May 1775; he served as a longtime advisor to and board member of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum. Among the other institutions he served as trustee were the Vermont Historical Society and the Vermont Wild Land Foundation. His book *Ceremonies of Bravery: Oscar Wilde, Carlos Blacker, and the Dreyfus Affair* was published in 2013.

### **Deanna Bowling Marcum, Ph.D.**

Deanna Marcum (elected April 1992) died August 16, 2022. Over more than forty years, Marcum was a leader in the world of libraries and the sharing of knowledge. Marcum served as dean of the School of Library and Information Science at Catholic University; as director of public service and collection management at the Library of Congress; and as president of the Council on Library Resources and simultaneously of the Commission on Preservation and Access, overseeing the 1997 merger of those institutions into the Council on Library and Information Resources. Returning to the Library of Congress as associate librarian for library services, she managed 53 divisions and offices with 1,600 employees. She joined Ithaka S+R

after retiring from the Library of Congress and continued to work for that organization as a senior advisor after retiring in 2016. In 2021 she and Roger Schonfeld published *Along Came Google: A History of Library Digitization*, an analytical summary of the history and differing models of digitization since the 1990s. Marcum served the Society in many capacities over the years, most recently as a councilor since fall 2020.

### **Leo Marx, Ph.D.**

Leo Marx (elected April 1985) died March 8, 2022. Marx, the William R. Kenan Jr. Professor of American Cultural History at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, was a founder of the modern field of American studies. His seminal book, *The Machine in the Garden: Technology and the Pastoral Ideal in America* (1964), began as his Harvard doctoral dissertation; it was considered among the foremost works in what became known as the "myth and symbol school" of American studies. Marx taught at the University of Minnesota and at Amherst College before joining the faculty of MIT, where he taught for nearly four decades. In addition to *The Machine in the Garden*, he wrote *The Pilot and the Passenger: Essays on Literature, Technology, and Culture in the United States* (1988) and edited *The Railroad in American Art: Representations of Technological Change* (1988) with Susan Danly. Across his long career, the relationship between technology and American culture remained Marx's abiding intellectual interest.

### **Mary Rhinelander McCarl, M.L.S.**

Mary McCarl (elected October 2005) died June 7, 2021. An archivist and independent historian of the book, she was also the author of articles on colonial New England witchcraft and medical practice. In *The Plowman's Tale: The c. 1532 and 1606 Editions of a Spurious Canterbury Tale* (1997), she demonstrated that later collections of Chaucer's work contained a forgery added for the purposes of radical Protestants. In her later years, McCarl was an accomplished artist affiliated with the Rocky Neck Art Colony of Gloucester.

### **David Gaub McCullough, D.Litt.**

David McCullough (elected October 1992) died August 7, 2022. Among the best known and most popular authors of U.S. history, McCullough wrote books that range across three centuries of the American past, from *John Adams* (2001) to *Truman* (1992)—both recipients of the Pulitzer Prize for biography. He became even better known to broad audiences through his narration of documentaries such as AAS member (elected 1992) Ken Burns's *Civil War*. He was a two-time recipient of the National Book Award,





for *The Path between the Seas: The Creation of the Panama Canal* (1977) and *Mornings on Horseback* (1981), and was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 2006, among many other honors. McCullough conducted research in the AAS collections for several of his books, and he delivered several public lectures for the Society, including in 2005 to a packed house in the First Baptist Church. On the AAS bicentennial orientation video, he described the Society as “a national treasure house.”

#### **Catherine Jean McDonough, B.A.**

Jean McDonough (elected October 1988) died August 22, 2021. McDonough served as treasurer, board member, and investment manager for close to three decades at FLEXcon, the company founded by her husband Myles in 1956. An AAS councilor from 1989 through 1996, she served as recording secretary from 1993 to 1996 and as chair of the Education Committee. She was involved in board leadership with a plethora of Worcester-area cultural institutions beyond AAS, notably the Worcester Art Museum and the EcoTarium, and was a corporator of what became the Greater Worcester Community Foundation. McDonough was among the most generous benefactors in the Society’s history; her landmark gift kicked off the Safeguarding the American Story campaign.

#### **William Shield McFeely, Ph.D.**

Bill McFeely (elected October 1983) died December 11, 2019. After helping establish the Department of African American Studies at Yale, McFeely taught at Mount Holyoke College and the University of Georgia. His book *Grant: A Biography* won the Pulitzer Prize for Biography in 1982; his biography *Frederick Douglass* won the Gilder Lehrman Lincoln Prize in 1991.

#### **Larry J. McMurtry, M.A.**

Larry McMurtry (elected April 2006) died March 25, 2021. A prolific writer who demythologized the American West, his novels *Horseman, Pass By* (1962), *The Last Picture Show* (1966), *Lonesome Dove* (1968), and *Terms of Endearment* (1975) were adapted into films. Cinematic adaptations of McMurtry’s works earned thirty-four Oscar nominations, with thirteen wins. He was for five decades an antiquarian bookseller, initially in Washington, D.C., and then in Archer City, Texas. In 2014, McMurtry received the National Humanities Medal.

#### **Henry Tuckerman Michie, B.S.**

Tuck Michie (elected October 2005) died October 18, 2020. A descendant of numerous early AAS members, Michie was a commercial printer as well as an active participant in the Worcester-area community. He served on numerous corporate and charitable boards, including those of Commonwealth National Bank and of Bancroft School. For twenty-one years, he served as board president of Rural Cemetery in Worcester, where many past members of AAS, including founder Isaiah Thomas, are buried.

#### **Robert Lawrence Middlekauff, Ph.D.**

Robert Middlekauff (elected October 1983) died March 10, 2021. A preeminent historian of early America, Middlekauff was on the faculty of the University of California, Berkeley, from 1962 until his retirement in 2000, serving also as provost and dean. Among his books are *The Mathers: Three Generations of Puritan Intellectuals, 1596–1728* (1971; winner of the Bancroft Prize); *The Glorious Cause: The American Revolution, 1763–1789* (1982); and most recently *Washington’s Revolution: The Making of America’s First Leader* (2015). Middlekauff also served as president of the Huntington Library, Art Gallery, and Botanical Gardens in the 1980s.

#### **Anne Murray Morgan, B.S.**

Nancy Morgan (elected April 1983) died January 11, 2020. After graduating from Radcliffe College, she served as a director of Peoples Savings Bank and its successor bank in Worcester. Morgan was the first woman elected president of the Harvard Alumni Association as well as the first woman elected president of the Worcester Art Museum board; she was also the first woman elected trustee of the Worcester Memorial Hospital. Morgan was a founding director of the Greater Worcester Community Foundation and the International Center of Worcester. The city of Worcester awarded her its highest honor, the Isaiah Thomas Award, in 1989.

#### **Barrett Morgan, M.A.**

Barry Morgan (elected October 1991) died April 17, 2020. A longtime employee and an eventual owner of the David Clark Company, Morgan worked as a geographical prospector in Iran early in his career. He was an avid supporter of Worcester cultural institutions, including the Worcester Fire Society, Music Worcester, Preservation Worcester, the Worcester Historical Museum, and the Worcester Center for Crafts, where he served as board president.

**Roger Harrison Mudd, M.A.**

Roger Mudd (elected April 2002) died March 9, 2021. His distinguished career as a political correspondent and news anchor on CBS, NBC, and finally PBS included multiple Peabody and Emmy awards. In 1992, he became the principal on-air host for the History Channel until his retirement in 2004. Mudd edited *Great Minds of History* (1999), interviews with five American historians. He served on many boards, including those of the Virginia Historical Society, the National Portrait Gallery Commission, the Civil War Preservation Trust, and the American Advisory Board to the Institute of United States Studies at the University of London.

**John Matthew Murrin, Ph.D.**

John Murrin (elected April 1999) died May 2, 2020. After teaching at Washington University, St. Louis, Murrin joined the faculty at Princeton, where he remained until transferring to emeritus status in 2003. Murrin specialized in early North American colonial history and the early national period. He was the coauthor of *Liberty, Equality, and Power: A History of the American People* (1998).

**Joel Arthur Myerson, Ph.D.**

Joel Myerson (elected April 1995) died November 19, 2021. Myerson was distinguished professor emeritus at the University of South Carolina, where he taught for decades. Among the foremost authorities on American transcendentalism, he wrote *The New England Transcendentalists and the Dial: A History of the Magazine and Its Contributors* (1980) and *Picturing Emerson: An Iconography* (2017, with Leslie Perrin Wilson), among other works. His *Transcendentalism: A Reader* (2000) was widely used in courses. Myerson edited *Studies in the American Renaissance* from 1977 to 1996; descriptive bibliographies of the works of Ralph Waldo Emerson (1982), Emily Dickinson (1984), and Walt Whitman (1993); and editions of the publications, correspondence, or journals of Emerson, Louisa May Alcott, and Nathaniel Hawthorne. He served as president of the Association for Documentary Editing, the Thoreau Society, the Ralph Waldo Emerson Society, the Margaret Fuller Society, and the Louisa May Alcott Society.

**Gary Baring Nash, Ph.D.**

Gary Nash (elected October 1985) died July 29, 2021. Nash taught at UCLA for more than two decades and was a pioneer in the study of groups previously underrepresented in scholarship. His book *Red, White, and Black: The Peoples of Early America* (1974) reoriented the traditional, Eurocentric picture of British North America. In *The Urban Crucible: Social Change, Political Consciousness, and the Origins of the American Revolution* (1979),

he emphasized the role and struggles of ordinary urban dwellers in planting the seeds of revolution. And in *Forging Freedom: The Formation of Philadelphia's Black Community, 1720–1840* (1988), he turned his attention to Black people's lives and work in the Revolutionary era and beyond. The textbook he coauthored, *The American People: Creating a Nation and a Society* (1986 and subsequent editions), has helped to embed the histories of everyday people in survey-level history classes for more than thirty years. After founding the National Center for History in the Schools at UCLA, Nash worked with the National Council for History Standards to create national history standards for K–12 education.

**Kenneth Nebenzahl, L.H.D.**

Ken Nebenzahl (elected April 1973) died January 29, 2020. A world-renowned dealer of antiquarian maps, books, and manuscripts, Nebenzahl and his wife Jocelyn began their business in the aftermath of World War II, when European families were selling entire collections. His avid interest in cartography allowed him to discern minute differences in maps, and he became an authentication expert. The Nebenzahls established the Kenneth Nebenzahl Jr. Lectures in the History of Cartography at the Newberry Library.

**Stephen Baery Oates, Litt.D.**

Stephen Oates (elected October 1987) died August 20, 2021. Oates, who taught from 1968 through 1997 at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, was a historian of the Civil War and struggles for equality; he was best known for biographies of John Brown, Abraham Lincoln, Martin Luther King Jr., and Nat Turner, published between 1970 and 1984. His books on the art of biography include the edited volume *Biography as High Adventure: Life-Writers Speak on Their Art* (1986). He edited the two-volume secondary-source reader, *Portrait of America*, now in its tenth edition, and two collections of primary sources subtitled “Voices of the Storm,” which highlighted first-person experiences of the antebellum and Civil War years. He received the Robert F. Kennedy Center for Justice and Human Rights Book Award in 1983 for *Let the Trumpet Sound: The Life of Martin Luther King Jr.*, and the Nevins-Freeman Award of the Chicago Civil War Round Table a decade later for his work on the Civil War.

**Robert Joseph Petrilla, A.B.**

Bob Petrilla (elected April 1997) died September 1, 2020. Petrilla was an antiquarian bookseller who started in the business in the 1970s in Bucks County, Pennsylvania. Beginning in 1981, and with his wife Alison, he sold books through R&A Petrilla catalogs and later online from his headquarters in Roosevelt, New Jersey. Although he considered himself a generalist, he specialized at times in multiple categories, including Western Americana, African Americana, American music, and women's studies.

**Jane Ramsey Pomeroy, B.A.**

Jane Pomeroy (elected October 1994) died November 27, 2020. As an independent scholar, Pomeroy dedicated herself to researching and collecting the work of Alexander Anderson, the first engraver on wood in America. The resulting three-volume work, *Alexander Anderson (1775–1870): Wood Engraver and Illustrator, an Annotated Bibliography*, was copublished by Oak Knoll Press and the American Antiquarian Society in association with the New York Public Library in 2005. Pomeroy went on to publish two more key sources on Anderson: *Alexander Anderson's New York City Diary (1793–1799)* (2014) and *Alexander Anderson's America* (2019), the latter serving as the catalog for a Grolier Club exhibition drawn from her private collection of Anderson engravings. Pomeroy was also an amateur printer; the 2019 volume was published by her Burntcoat Press.

**John W. Reps, M.R.P.**

John Reps (elected April 1982, resigned April 1989) died November 12, 2020. Reps was professor emeritus in the Department of City and Regional Planning at Cornell University. From a start in land-use policy, his interest shifted to the history of city planning, which complemented his longtime passion for collecting antiquarian maps and city views. Among his fifteen books are *The Making of Urban America* (1965) and *Cities of the American West* (1979), which received the 1980 Beveridge Award from the American Historical Association. For thirty years (1964–94), he was the founder, owner, and publisher of Historic Urban Plans. The company issued facsimiles of more than five hundred town plans, city views, and maps originally published from 1493 to 1894.



*Mitch Kachun delivering his lecture, First Martyr of Liberty: Crispus Attacks in American Memory, in March 2020.*

**Corinne Boggs Roberts, B.A.**

Cokie Roberts (elected October 2006) died September 17, 2019. Best known for her decades at National Public Radio, Roberts also later served as a political correspondent and Sunday morning coanchor at ABC News. Roberts grew up in a household in which each of her parents, Hale Boggs and Lindy Boggs, served for decades as Democratic members of the House of Representatives from Louisiana. Her books include *Founding Mothers: The Women Who Raised Our Nation* (2004).

**Robert Henry Rubin, M.Ed.**

Bob Rubin (elected April 2004) died October 4, 2020. An antiquarian bookseller, Rubin initially specialized in economics, law, and legal history. Robert H. Rubin Books, which he founded in 1978, later focused on Americana, with an emphasis on printed and manuscript ephemera as well as books with distinctive bibliography, usage, or ownership features.

**Beatrix Tyson Rumford, M.A.**

Beatrix Rumford (elected April 1976) died October 27, 2021. A longtime curator and scholar of American folk art, Rumford devoted her professional career to the Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, where she spent thirty-eight years. As vice president of museums from 1979 to 1993 she oversaw the expansion of the Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Folk Art Museum and the Winthrop Rockefeller Archaeology Museum and the planning and construction of the DeWitt Wallace Decorative Arts Museum, among many other responsibilities. As vice president of special projects from 1993 through 2005, she directed major construction projects, including expansion of the visitors center and new construction of the Williamsburg Inn, Lodge, and Conference Center.

**Neal Emerson Salisbury, Ph.D.**

Neal Salisbury (elected April 1997) died May 27, 2022. Salisbury was the Barbara Richmond 1940 Professor Emeritus in the Social Sciences at Smith College, where he taught in the Department of History from 1973 until his retirement in 2008. A historian of Native Americans in early modern North America, Salisbury's books include *Manitou and Providence: Indians,*



*A selection of new acquisitions in 2019.*

*Europeans, and the Making of New England, 1500–1643* (1982), *A Companion to American Indian History* (2004, ed. with Philip J. Deloria, elected October 2000), and *The People: A History of Native America* (2007, with R. David Edmunds and Frederick E. Hoxie, elected April 2006), as well as a teaching edition of Mary Rowlandson's captivity narrative (1997). He served as president of the American Society for Ethnohistory, from which he received a lifetime achievement award in 2017, among other honors. At AAS, he was the Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence in 2018–19 and served on the Indigenous Engagement Advisory Committee.

**Seymour Ira Schwartz, M.D.**

Seymour Schwartz (elected April 1984) died August 28, 2020. A world-renowned practitioner, researcher, and author, Schwartz served as the distinguished alumni professor for the Department of Surgery at the University of Rochester. He was elected president of the Society of Clinical Surgery in 1985, of the American Surgical Association in 1993, and of the American College of Surgeons in 1997. Schwartz collected rare maps and wrote several books on cartography, including *This Land Is Your Land: The Geographical Evolution of the United States* (2000).

**Daniel Gershon Siegel, M.F.A.**

Dan Siegel (elected October 1991) died December 18, 2019. The proprietor of M&S Rare Books and M&S Press of Providence, Siegel turned his love of writing, philosophy, and social history into a passion for identifying and collecting rare books from the 1800s and early 1900s that had not previously been recognized as such. He served as a member of the Library Advisory Council at the John Hay Library at Brown University. His other involvements included serving as the board president of Common Cause Rhode Island.

**Albert Harrison Small, B.Ch.E.**

Albert Small (elected October 1994) died October 3, 2021. By profession a real estate developer, Small built thousands of houses and apartment units in the mid-Atlantic region, along with significant commercial office space in and around Washington, D.C. His philanthropy was at least as substantial, particularly in American history. He collected and catalogued American historical documents, books, manuscripts, and maps, which became a core collection of the Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library at the University of Virginia. He also established the Albert H. Small Normandy Institute, an educational institution for teachers and students, and the Albert H. Small Washingtoniana Collection at George Washington University. He served on the boards of many of Washington's premier cultural institutions, including the Folger Shakespeare Library and the National Gallery of Art. In 2009 President Obama awarded Small the National Humanities Medal.

**Albert Brown Southwick, M.A.**

Al Southwick (elected April 1990) died April 16, 2021. Hired by the *Worcester Evening Gazette* in 1952, he was the paper's chief editorial writer from 1968 until 1986, after which he continued to write columns for the *Worcester Telegram and Gazette* for another thirty-five years, until shortly before his death at the age of one hundred. At the time he ceased writing, Southwick was thought to be the oldest working newspaper columnist in the United States. Among his other accomplishments was serving as a vice president and executive director of the Worcester Historical Museum.

**Joseph Peter Spang, A.B.**

Peter Spang (elected April 2002) died May 7, 2020. Founding curator of Historic Deerfield, Spang built the collections, contributed to the academic programs, and sustained relationships with constituents over his decades there. He retired in 1986 but remained affiliated with the museum as senior

associate for special projects and then as a trustee. Spang was a member of the Walpole Society and the Club of Odd Volumes and served as a trustee of the Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities, now known as Historic New England.

**William Augustus Wheeler III**

Whizzer Wheeler (elected April 1997) died April 7, 2020. Wheeler, a partner at Price Waterhouse Coopers in the manufacturing consulting division, began his career as a teenager at the Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology; he then worked for various manufacturing companies, including Norton Company in Worcester. Wheeler was a descendant of the Gage family and deposited the family papers, which spanned four generations, at AAS. After he retired to Waterford, Maine, Wheeler served as a selectman as well as president of the town historical society.

**Alexander Stephens Williams III, LL.B.**

Steve Williams (elected October 2014) died October 2, 2020. An attorney, Williams worked with First National Bank of Birmingham, Alabama, before moving to Protective Life Corporation, where he spent the next forty years, retiring as executive vice president of investments and treasurer. His sizable collection of Americana, while focused on the South, also included the signatures of every American president, as well as documents signed by nearly every Alabama governor along with other historical figures, including Booker T. Washington and George Washington Carver. His collections, including diaries, manuscripts, and letters from Alabamians beginning in the 1820s, as well as one of the largest collections of Southern photography from the 1850s forward, were ultimately donated to the University of Alabama library.

**Mary Elizabeth Young, Ph.D.**

Mary E. Young (elected October 1983) died on February 12, 2021. Young was a professor of Native American history for more than four decades at the Ohio State University and the University of Rochester. Beginning with *Redskins, Ruffleshirts, and Rednecks: Indian Allotments in Alabama and Mississippi, 1830-1860* (1961), her scholarship broke new ground in the history of the southern frontier, especially the dynamics of Indigenous societies and politics in the face of dispossession. She won the Ray Allen Billington Award of the Western Historical Association and served as president of the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic.

# Staff

All current staff members as of August 31, 2022, are listed with their titles and names as of that date; all former staff members are listed with their titles at their date of departure.

Scott E. Casper, President (from 12/2020)  
Ellen S. Dunlap, President (through 11/2020)

## Senior Leadership

Kristen Balash, Vice President for Finance and Administration (from May 2021)  
Susan Forgit, Vice President for Finance and Administration (through June 2020)  
Lauren B. Hewes, Vice President for Collections and Andrew W. Mellon  
Curator of Graphic Arts  
Beth Kopley, Vice President for Advancement  
James D. Moran, Vice President for Programming and Outreach (through  
August 2021)  
Nan Wolverton, Vice President for Academic and Public Programs

## Staff

Sarah Barnard, Acquisitions Assistant  
Brianna Barrett, Library and Program Assistant (from December 2019)  
Dan Boudreau, Head of Readers' Services  
William Butler, Maintenance Assistant  
Andrew Cariglia, Head of Buildings and Grounds  
Ashley Cataldo, Curator of Manuscripts  
David Cohen, Receptionist  
Maria Connors, Library Assistant (March 2021 through August 2021)  
Nick Conti, Director of Information Technology  
Gretta Cox-Gorton, Library Assistant (from February 2022)  
Alan N. Degutis, Head of Cataloging Services  
Kristin Donahoo, Business Operations Coordinator (from January 2022)  
Carol J. Fisher-Crosby, Senior Cataloger and Authorities Librarian  
Nathan Fiske, Photographer and Media Producer  
Nancy Fresella-Lee, Conservation Assistant  
Babette Gehrich, Chief Conservator  
Rebecca Giguere, Acquisitions Assistant and Assistant Cataloger  
Vincent L. Golden, Curator of Newspapers and Periodicals  
Christine Graham, Associate Curator of Graphic Arts and Registrar  
Gabiella Grilla, Advancement Coordinator (October 2019 through March 2021)  
Neil Gustafson, Actor, Isaiah Thomas, Patriot Printer (through October 2019)  
Joseph Haebler, Receptionist  
Kathleen M. Haley, Information Systems Librarian

William Harrity, Senior Maintenance Assistant  
Kayla Hopper, Director of Outreach (through January 2022)  
Jessica Howland, Advancement Assistant (June 2021 through June 2022)  
Bethany Jarret, Head of Acquisitions  
Amy Jordan, Cataloger  
Michaela Koller, Program Operations Assistant (from May 2022)  
Amanda Kondek, Programs Coordinator  
Debra J. Lemay, Financial Assistant (through June 2020)  
Carol-Ann P. Mackey, Director of Human Resources (through August 2021)  
Cheryl S. McReil, Coordinator of Guest Services (through April 2022)  
Mary Louise JoAnn Mills, Receptionist (through December 2021)  
Alicia Murphy, Serials Cataloger  
Doris N. O'Keefe, Senior Cataloger for Rare Books (through August 2020)  
Laura R. Oxley, Book Conservator (through March 2021)  
Jaclyn Penny, Graphic Designer  
Danielle Pickett, Assistant Director of Advancement (from August 2022)  
Ana Pietrewicz, Library Digitization Assistant (from May 2022)  
Elizabeth Watts Pope, Curator of Books and Digital Collections



*Left to Right: Incoming AAS President Scott Casper, President Ellen Dunlap, and Carol-Ann Mackey at a staff celebration for Ellen's retirement in November 2020.*



*Left to Right: William Harrity, Andrew Cariglia, and William Butler.*

Beth Rheaume, Receptionist (from February 2022)  
 Wayne Stepanauskas, Development Assistant (from July 2022)  
 Caroline Stoffel, Online Services Librarian  
 Lisa Sutter, Acquisitions Assistant  
 Sally Talbot, Receptionist  
 Amy Tims, Cataloging Initiatives Librarian  
 Kimberly Toney, Head of Reader Services and Director of Indigenous Initiatives (through July 2022)  
 Jennifer Trently, Executive Assistant to the President (from August 2022)  
 Laura E. Wasowicz, Curator of Children's Literature  
 Kevin Wisniewski, Director of Book History and Digital Initiatives (through August 2022)

### **Interns and temporary staff**

Jesse E. Dritz, Digital Photography Intern (May through August 2022)  
 Patrick Eberhard, Simmons Archives Intern (June through August 2021)  
 Iris Gross, Page (June through August 2021)  
 Emma Hartman, Conservation Intern (June through August 2021)  
 Emily Isakson, Page (September through December 2021)  
 Aniyah Kelley, United Way Community Challenge Intern (April through August 2022)  
 Sienna McCulley, Nadia Sophie Seiler Memorial Fund Intern (June through August 2021)  
 Melanie Meadors, Simmons/UMass Archives Intern (October through December 2022)  
 Alan Mendieta-Rivadeneira, Simmons Archives Intern (February through May 2022)

Eclair Morton, Conservation Intern (June through August 2022)  
 Margaret Panteli, Data Entry Clerk and Page (June through August 2020)  
 Erin Pucko, Simmons Archives Intern (September through December 2021)  
 Anahi Ramirez, Nadia Sophie Seiler Memorial Fund Intern (June through August 2022)  
 Sophia Ramos, United Way Community Challenge Intern (May through September 2022)  
 Abigail Slawik, Mellon LACE Fellow in Conservation (June through August 2020)  
 Sean Taylor, United Way Community Challenge Intern (April through August 2022)  
 Ashley Tooke, Nadia Sophie Seiler Memorial Fund Intern (June through August 2020)

### **Volunteers**

Jane K. Dewey, Manuscripts  
 Gary Hagenbuch, Outreach/Programs  
 Ann Harris, Manuscripts/Books  
 Thomas Knoles, Manuscripts  
 Linda Munroe Hart, Outreach/Programs  
 Philip Lampi, A New Nation Votes  
 Kathleen A. Major, Manuscripts  
 Caroline Sloat, Manuscripts



*Left to Right: Alan Degutis, James David Moran, and Lauren Hewes at a staff appreciation event in November 2019.*

# Council through 8/31/2022

## CHAIR

Sidney Lapidus, Harrison, N.Y. (through 10/2019)  
John Herron Jr., Cambridge, Mass. (from 10/2019)

## VICE CHAIR

John Herron Jr., Cambridge, Mass. (through 10/2019)  
Paul S. Sperry, New York, N.Y. (from 10/2019)

## TREASURER

James C. Donnelly, Worcester, Mass.

## RECORDING SECRETARY

George W. Tetler III, Worcester, Mass.

## SECRETARY FOR DOMESTIC CORRESPONDENCE

Paul S. Sperry, New York, N.Y. (through 10/2019)  
Richard D. Brown, Hampton, Conn. (from 10/2019 through 10/2021)  
J. Christopher Collins, Sterling, Mass. (from 10/2021)

## SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE

Richard D. Brown, Hampton, Conn. (through 10/2019)  
Ann V. Fabian, New York, N.Y. (from 10/2019)

## PRESIDENT

Ellen S. Dunlap, West Boylston, Mass. (through 11/2020)  
Scott E. Casper, Holden, Mass. (from 12/2020)

## COUNCILORS

Nick Aretakis, Guilford, Conn. (from 10/2019)  
Robert S. Bachelder, North Oxford, Mass.  
Wendy Bellion, Newark, Del. (from 10/2021)  
Richard D. Brown, Hampton, Conn. (from 10/2021)

J. Christopher Collins, Sterling, Mass. (through 10/2021)  
Hal Espo, New York, N.Y. (from 4/2021)  
Robert A. Gross, Concord, Mass. (through 10/2019)  
Chris Loker, Orinda, Calif. (from 10/2021)  
Margaretta M. Lovell, Berkeley, Calif.  
Deanna Marcum,\* Kensington, Md. (from 10/2020)  
Lisa Hill McDonough, Worcester, Mass. (through 10/2021)  
Carla L. Peterson, College Park, Md.  
Mark A. Peterson, New Haven, Conn. (from 10/2019)  
Elizabeth C. Reilly, Hardwick, Mass.  
Rosalind Remer, Glenside, Penn. (from 10/2021)  
E. C. Schroeder, Clinton, Conn. (through 10/2019)  
Manisha Sinha, Sturbridge, Mass. (from 10/2021)  
John C. Stowe, Boylston, Mass. (through 10/2019)  
Craig S. Wilder, Cambridge, Mass.

\*Deceased





# Financial Statement

## *American Antiquarian Society Statement of Financial Position August 31, 2022, 2021 and 2020*

	2022	2021	2020
<b>Assets</b>			
Current Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,253,409	\$ 1,033,811	\$ 2,371,677
Contributions Receivable, net	376,850	598,867	627,321
Grants and Other Receivables	588,279	59,035	32,285
Prepaid Expenses	112,022	51,990	64,422
Property, plant and equipment, net	28,118,589	28,816,906	29,774,490
Investments	70,151,849	89,771,652	72,025,732
Deposits with Bank Trustee	-	650,000	650,000
Other Assets	806,444	1,286,427	1,918,203
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 103,407,442</b>	<b>\$ 122,268,688</b>	<b>\$ 107,464,130</b>
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>			
Current Liabilities			
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 515,000	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts Payable, trade	125,084	98,422	309,381
Accrued and other liabilities	195,451	62,835	194,615
Long-term debt, less current maturities	4,586,384	6,827,322	6,818,260
Other liabilities including notes payable	158,735	773,194	696,379
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>5,580,654</b>	<b>7,761,773</b>	<b>8,018,635</b>
Net Assets			
Without donor restrictions	27,345,267	27,439,395	26,145,642
With donor restrictions	70,481,521	87,067,520	73,299,853
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b>97,826,788</b>	<b>114,506,915</b>	<b>99,445,495</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 103,407,442</b>	<b>\$ 122,268,688</b>	<b>\$ 107,464,130</b>

## *Statement of Activities Unrestricted General Fund August 31, 2022, 2021 and 2020*

	2022	2021	2020
<b>Revenue, Gains and Other Support</b>			
Contributions, gifts, grants	\$ 997,856	\$ 1,405,794	\$ 742,902
Unrestricted investment returns	193,142	162,637	196,635
Auxiliary activities	1,705,244	1,042,743	906,492
Net assets released from restrictions	3,673,132	3,568,527	3,717,507
Transfer (to) from other AAS funds	(742,350)	55,175	18,948
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>5,827,024</b>	<b>6,234,876</b>	<b>5,582,484</b>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Program Services			
Library and academic programs	3,569,590	3,165,698	3,820,664
Collections purchases	520,904	431,910	713,819
Supporting Services			
Management and general	1,074,620	796,165	773,915
Development	295,782	242,230	260,060
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>5,460,896</b>	<b>4,636,003</b>	<b>5,568,458</b>
<b>Increase in Unrestricted Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 366,128</b>	<b>\$ 1,598,873</b>	<b>\$ 14,026</b>





# *American Antiquarian Society*

185 Salisbury Street | Worcester, MA 01609

[www.americanantiquarian.org](http://www.americanantiquarian.org)