

AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY

Annual Report, 2018–2019





Table of Contents

THE YEAR BY THE NUMBERS	1
LETTERS FROM THE COUNCIL CHAIR AND THE PRESIDENT	2-3
ACQUISITIONS	4
New Acquisitions Highlights	4-5
Gifts of Collection Materials	6
CONSERVATION	7
USING THE LIBRARY	8
COLLECTION ACCESS	9
Cataloging	9
Social Media	10
New Online Resources	11
PROGRAMS	12
2018 American Studies Undergraduate Seminar	12
Native American Symposium	13
Isaiah Thomas—Patriot Printer, Live and Online	13
Fellows in Residence	14-17
Public Programs	18-19
INTRODUCING THE EXPANDED ANTIQUARIAN HALL	20-21
MEMBERSHIP	22
Officers and Councilors of the Society	22
Member Meetings	23
2018 Annual Meeting	23
2019 Semiannual Meeting	23
Members	24-34
In Memoriam	35-37
GIVING AT THE SOCIETY	38
Donors—Annual Fund	38-41
Safeguarding the American Story Capital Campaign	42-43
Donors—Special Gifts and Endowed Funds	44
Donor Spotlight: The Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship	44
Esther Forbes Society	45
Honorary and Memorial Gifts	45
STAFF	46
FINANCIAL STATEMENT	47
REINSTALL THE HALL: THE HANGING OF THE PORTRAITS	48-49

This issue of the American Antiquarian Society annual report chronicles the Society's fiscal year that began on September 1, 2018, and ended on August 31, 2019.

Kayla Hopper, Editor
Nathan Fiske, Photographer
Jackie Penny, Designer

Above: Scaffolding erected for the installation of the copper façade in fall 2018.

Front and back covers: The (updated) iconic view of Antiquarian Hall from Park Avenue. An evening Hands-On History Workshop (see pages 18–19) was the first public program held in the new Learning Lab.

The Year by the Numbers

In the Library

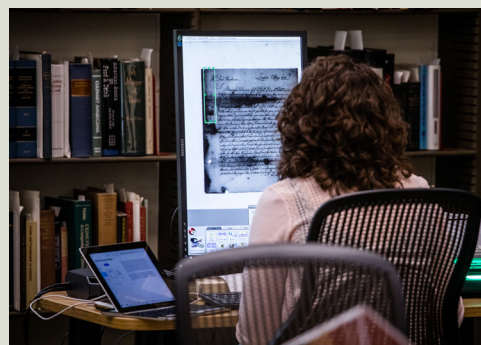
481
Individual readers

2,788
Overall visits by readers

10,400
Collection items paged by
library staff and checked
out for use

44,701
Bibliographic records added to the AAS catalog

470
Collection items treated by conservators



In the Virtual World

213,294
Unique visitors to the
AAS website

3,154,998
Impressions on
Instagram

14,867
Average number of
people reached on
Instagram per week

81,737
Times that people
engaged with Facebook
posts

683
Average number of
impressions per day on
Twitter



At Programs

1,068
Total guests at 10
public programs

44
Fellows in residence
over the year

From Our Community of Supporters

1,065
Members from 44 states and 7 countries

718
Gifts from 601 donors



Letter from the Council Chair



Over the past year, the American Antiquarian Society completed a landmark project that has further affirmed its status as a preeminent independent research library and learned society.

I am proud to note that in May 2019, we officially opened the state-of-the-art digital classroom we call the Learning Lab and, above it, the equally well-equipped Conservation Studio. Below these two purpose-built spaces sits the heart of this project: a brand-new HVAC system capable of keeping all our collections at the proper temperature and humidity. As a collector myself, I recognize the key significance of preserving historic materials for the next generation and beyond, and I congratulate all concerned on the success of this project.

On behalf of the Council, I wish to acknowledge the many donors who have made this accomplishment possible. Worcester foundations are legendary in their generosity for good reason, as are our local members and friends. Boston-based and national foundations stepped up to assist. AAS members from across the country and around the world showed their philanthropic support, and the Massachusetts Cultural Council awarded us two capital grants from its Cultural Facilities Fund. Next year's annual report will include a final donor list.

As FY2019 wound down, I also approached my retirement from the Council after two decades of service. Let me conclude with four expressions of special thanks.

- First, to all our donors, especially those who support the Annual Fund, acquisitions, fellowships, and other programs: Your generosity forms the foundation of everything that AAS does, every day, every year. While we are fortunate to have a healthy endowment, it covers barely half of the annual budget. To all those who appreciate AAS and its collections: Now is the time to get involved, whether through gifts of collections or financial support.
- Second, to all those members who served beside me during my years on the Council: It was a pleasure to serve with you. I particularly want to acknowledge two individuals for their years of service: Jock Herron and the late Bill Reese. You made my job so much easier.
- Third, to the staff: While you occasionally may think that your work goes unnoticed by the Council, that is far from the case. I see the value of your focused attention to your daily tasks; moreover, I hear time and time again from members and fellows how much they appreciate the quality of the work you do. Thank you.
- Finally, I want to acknowledge President Ellen Dunlap, who has helmed the Society for my entire tenure on the Council. Ellen's calm and steadfast leadership, along with her innovative ideas, have made my service a pleasure and—even more to the point—have strengthened the Society for its future.

Together, the Council and leadership of the Society have worked to safeguard the American story. My legacy is knowing that the Society will prevail, given the strength of our collections, our programs, our staff, and you, our loyal supporters.

Sid Lapidus, Council Chair

Letter from the President

As noted in the Council chair's letter on the opposite page, the past year has been one of great accomplishment for the Society. While Sid Lapidus has graciously acknowledged all those who have contributed to our success, I am grateful for this opportunity to acknowledge the significant role he has played as leader of our governing board over the course of the past eleven years.

Elected to AAS membership in 1996, Sid joined the Council in 1998 and became vice-chair in 2003. He accepted election to the chair on October 24, 2008, a day in which the Dow dropped 312 points, fueled by remarks by Alan Greenspan about "a once-in-a-century credit tsunami." In response to that economic uncertainty, Sid made a fivefold increase in his already generous annual fund contribution for the year, commenting only that he thought "some budget relief might come in handy." Indeed, Sid and his wife, Ruth, have been not only generous and strategic in their giving over the years, contributing toward building projects, adding to endowments for fellowships and acquisitions, and underwriting the costs of consultants, but also very thoughtful, often making gifts to mark milestones in the lives of staff members and their families.

The first day I met Sid, he asked in his forthright way, "Besides giving money, how can I help the Society?" Knowing of his collecting interests in early American imprints, the staff and I gave him a list of the known pre-1801 imprints that AAS didn't yet own and asked him to be on the lookout for them. He began by scouting his own shelves and, to mark the Society's bicentennial in 2012, made a gift of 42 eighteenth-century imprints, the largest gift of such items in a generation. In recent years, he has made annual gifts that have made possible the acquisition of 133 additional titles from the period, many of exceptional rarity.

Active in a host of other historical organizations, Sid has facilitated many collaborative partnerships for AAS over the past decade. Through his support of an internship program at Princeton, we have employed summer interns who have helped us document and expand our holdings of American Judaica, Caribbeana, and self-published works by African Americans. A collaboration with the Lapidus Center at the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture resulted in a digital resource titled "Nat Turner in the American Imagination." As a board member of sister institutions, Sid has anchored our partnership with the Omohundro Institute to publish *Commonplace* (commonplace.online) and our work with the New-York Historical Society to present the Society's exhibition *Beyond Midnight: Paul Revere*.

But it has been in his governance role that Sid has made the most significant contributions to the advancement of the AAS mission. In the chair, he has demonstrated a keen ability to bring folks together around the Council table to listen, to learn, to deliberate, and to make collective decisions, ensuring that every voice is heard. Moreover, he has encouraged staff and councilors alike to raise our sights, to embrace our challenges, and to seize opportunities as they are presented. On a personal note, I want to add how grateful I have been for his support and wise counsel and how pleased I was that he was able to share with me the honor of being at the White House to accept the National Humanities Medal on behalf of the Society in 2014.

When Sid announced his intention to relinquish the Council chair in October 2019, the Council voted unanimously to bestow upon him the Society's highest honor, the Christopher Columbus Baldwin Award, which is given to recognize individuals for their exemplary service. Recipients of the award have included John Jeppson (2001), Marcus McCorison (2010), Jay Last (2012), and Bill Reese (2017), who, before he died in 2018, commissioned noted sculptor Heidi Wastweet to fashion a handsome bronze medal to signify the honor (*pictured left*).

It is but a token of the thanks we owe to Sid.



Ellen Dunlap, President

Acquisitions

Since AAS holds most of what was printed in what became the United States before 1820, as well as much of what was produced for the rest of that century, the Society's curators work as detectives, turning up rarities for sale and persuading collectors to give. Here are some of the choice items acquired in this past year.

Number of Accessions

- 1,190 Pre-1900 books
- 529 Newspaper & periodical titles
- 502 Children's literature items
- 1,599 Graphic arts items
- 144 Manuscript collections, comprised of more than 20,000 items
- 673 Post-1900 books

New Acquisitions Highlights



Voluntown, Connecticut, records, 1777–1830.

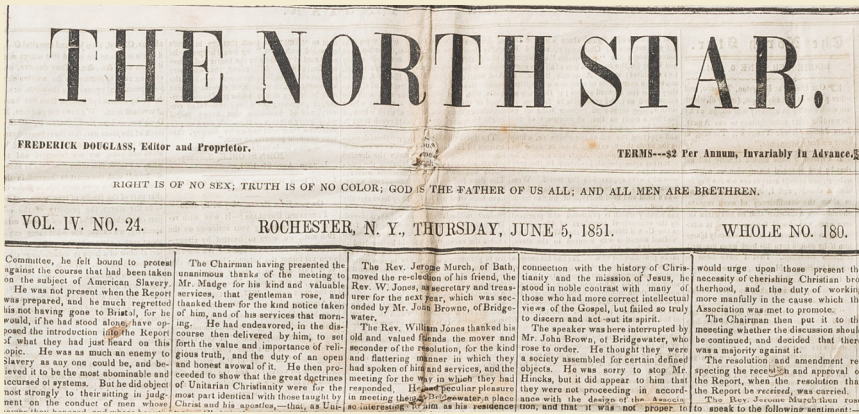
This collection includes writs, summonses, citations, and a cache of manuscript voting records from 1788 to 1828, and includes documents related to assaults, gambling, drinking on the Sabbath, bastard children, and theft, as well as more mundane records related to tax payments and land transfers. The document pictured is an 1817 warning for a state election; during election periods, notices of local elections would be posted at town halls around the state. Note the nail holes across the top, which would have held the warning in a prominent place at Voluntown Town Hall. Philip Lampi, retired AAS staff and expert on early American elections, has said that this is one of the greatest collections of small-town manuscript election return returns he has ever seen.

Purchased with the John T. Lee Fund.

Topsey. New York: McLoughlin Brothers, ca. 1859–62.

This wrapper for a miniature paper doll of Topsey, a character from Harriet Beecher Stowe's *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, measures just 80 mm tall. *Uncle Tom's Cabin* was issued serially in the *National Era* magazine from June 1851 to April 1852 and spinoff products for children, including picture books, games, and paper dolls, quickly followed. Topsey was one of the few African American girl characters to appear nationally in children's print culture between 1851 and 1900. AAS holds a related miniature set of dolls entitled *Topsey and Eva St. Clair* (also by McLoughlin Brothers), as well as a full-size paper doll set of both characters. Both are among the Society's most frequently requested paper dolls. *Purchased with the Emma Forbes Waite Fund.*





Frederick Douglass, editor, *North Star* (Rochester, N.Y.), June 5, 1851 (vol. 4, no. 24).

An AAS colleague tipped off our curator of newspapers about a local estate auction where this issue of the *North Star* was consigned. At the sale, AAS was the unsuccessful underbidder. Two weeks later, the auction house asked if AAS was still interested, as the original buyer had never paid.

Answer: Yes! No other institution holds a copy of this issue of the *North Star*. The June 5 issue was edited by an assistant because Frederick Douglass was on the road giving talks to drum up financial support for the paper. He eventually merged the title with the *Liberty Party Paper* from Syracuse, New York, and changed the name to *Frederick Douglass' Paper*, which continued publication until 1860.

Purchased with the Duplicate Dollars and Harry G. Stoddard Memorial Funds.



Jean-Baptiste A. LaFosse after William Sidney Mount, *The Banjo Player* and *The Bones Player*. New York: William Schaus, 1857. Printed by François Delarue, Paris.

These two large-format prints made after 1856 paintings by American artist William Sidney Mount have long been sought for the Graphic Arts Department at AAS. The two works depicting African American musicians were commissioned specifically to be reproduced as lithographs. Under an agreement between Mount and publisher William Schaus, the canvases were sent to Paris to be drawn onto lithographic stones and printed. The finished prints were sold in both

Europe and New York. Mount was a fiddler and composer himself and often depicted musical subjects. This purchase brings the Society's holdings of prints after the artist to eight of the ten that are known.

Purchased with the Richard A. Heald, Anonymous #1, Louisa Dresser, and Print Acquisitions Funds.

Affaires de l'Angleterre et de l'Amerique. Antwerp [i.e., Paris]: n.p., May 1776–October 1779.

Described as “essential for the Revolutionary period,” this rare set of twenty-four parts handsomely bound in sixteen volumes is a physical manifestation of European interest in the early course of the American



Revolution. The volumes contain the first European printings of many of the most basic documents in American history, including the Declaration of Independence, the Articles of Confederation, and several state constitutions. Benjamin Franklin and John Adams participated in the writing and the translation. The set was issued by the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, but a false Antwerp imprint hid that fact in order to maintain a façade of impartiality, while at the same time informing the French public of the origins and course of the American Revolution.

Gift of an anonymous donor.

Gifts of Collection Materials

Donors of items to the collections are among the unsung heroes of the Society. Their thoughtful generosity helps build the Society's holdings while allowing curators to focus their limited acquisition funds elsewhere. Here, we thank those whose thoughtful gifts have helped fill lacunae in a range of collecting areas.

Anonymous (3)
 Joseph M. Adelman
 Aiglatson / Charles S. Bolick
 Bob and Hildegard* Armstrong
 Walter Barnard
 Georgia and James Barnhill
 June Barth
 Lynne Zacek Bassett
 Alice M. Berberick
 Margaret R. Billias
 Andrew Bourque
 Les Bowser
 Richard and Irene Brown
 James and Susan Campbell
 Laleah Carscallen
 Sarah A. Carter
 Timothy B. Cassedy
 Ashley L. Cataldo
 Richard Cheek
 Dale Cockrell
 William J. Coffill
 Common-place.org
 Joseph and Linda Cristo
 William M. Crozier Jr.
 Leslie and Bruce Cutler
 Thomas A. Dailey
 Alan N. Degutis
 DeWolfe & Wood Rare Books
 Lindsay E. M. DiCuirci
 David Doret and Linda Mitchell
 Ellen Dunlap and
 Frank Armstrong
 EcoTarium
 Alan Eisen
 Judith Erickson
 Dominic A. Femino Jr.
 Richard J. Ferrante
 Steven B. Finer
 Matthew Fox-Amato
 John V. Frank
 John F. Gately II
 Gail Gaustad
 George H. LaBarre Galleries Inc.

Paul Godfrey
 Vincent L. Golden
 Dorista and John Goldsberry
 David D. Hall
 Carl I. Hammer
 John Hanson
 Roger D. Harris
 Chris Havey
 Hawaiian Mission Houses
 Michael D. Heaston
 Kyle Hedrick and Pat Hatch
 Lauren and Joseph Hewes
 Gail Hickey
 Gordon Hopkins
 Bethany L. Jarret
 Johns Hopkins University Press
 Alexander Johnson and Daša Pahor
 Thomas Joyce
 Robert M. Keller
 Marie Kingdon
 Thomas and Lucia Knoles
 Diana Korzenik
 Kevin G. Lafond
 Richard C. Lagueux
 Julian and Linda Lapides
 LSC Communications
 Beth Luey
 Peter C. Luke
 Carol-Ann P. Mackey
 Will B. Mackintosh
 Main Street Fine Books & Manuscripts
 Bruce Manzer
 Peter L. Masi
 Nancy G. Mazur
 McBlain Books
 Laurie McCants
 Walter and Carol McClennen
 Jeffrey D. Miller
 Sean D. Moore
 Richard and Carolyn Morgan
 Donald and Roswitha Mott
New England Quarterly

Peter Onuf
 Robert Peck
 Seth A. Perry
 Jennifer Pinck
 Elizabeth Watts Pope
 Eric Postel
 Michael R. Potaski
 Aaron T. Pratt
 Joseph L. Rainone
 Eliza C. Richards
 Robinson Murray Books
 Ann Barclay Rovner
 Chip Rowe
 Salem County Historical Society
 Neal Salisbury
 Jaclyn N. Schultz
 Beth B. Schweiger
 Jonathan W. Senchynne
 Tanya R. Sheehan
 Vaughn L. Simon
 Robert L. Singerman
 Will Slauter
 David Snell
 Mark Somos
 Southern Methodist University,
 DeGolyer Library
 Graham Stubbs
 Anthony E. Szczesiul
 Cheryl Thurber
 University of South Carolina,
 University Libraries
 Warburg Institute
 David R. Warrington
 Laura E. Wasowicz
 Bradley T. Winter
 Su J. Wolfe
 Charles B. Wood III
 Edna Woodbury
 Worcester Academy
 Anne Yudowitz and Evelyn Yudowitz
 John Zubal

*Deceased

Below: Walter and Carol McClennen with their manuscript donation, the Hannah Smith Draper Papers, a collection dealing with the early nineteenth-century bonnet industry.

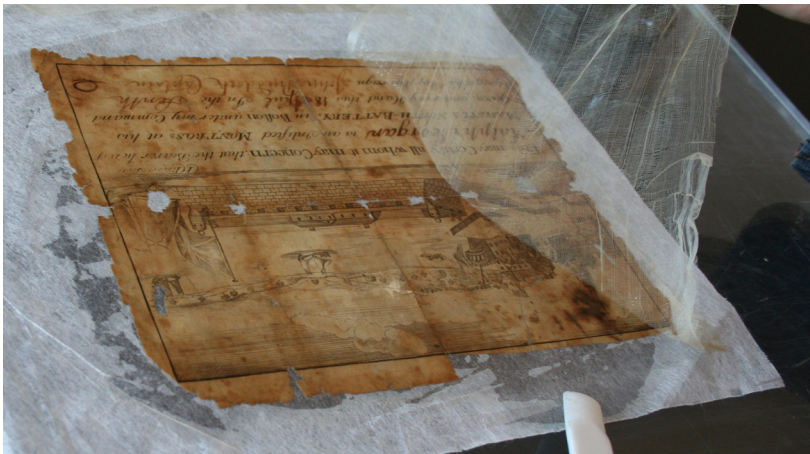


Conservation

Construction on the Antiquarian Hall renovation and expansion project continued throughout most of the year, and the Conservation Department remained in the middle of the action. In May the project reached the official closeout phase, and a massive stack and reading room cleaning project was undertaken by library movers William B. Meyer Inc. Roughly 27,000 stack shelves, including the newspapers and books stored upon them, were vacuumed to remove construction dust and debris.

The much-anticipated move into the new Conservation Studio took place in late June. By late August, all custom millwork and new equipment in the four spaces that make up the new state-of-the-art conservation facility were fully operational. AAS conservators have now settled into their new work environment, which, with its meticulously planned design, sets the stage for a highly functional and productive department, one that looks ahead to building a formal internship program.

This year's other major task was preparing the more than eighty paper-based AAS objects for *Beyond Midnight: Paul Revere*, the Society's 2019–20 traveling exhibition. Fabrication of custom display props and frame assembly were completed in late summer, and Chief Conservator Babette Gehrich headed to New York City for the installation of the show soon thereafter. Treating Revere's iconic early American prints—such as a delicate 1762 engraving requiring extensive conservation (*below*)—was a particular highlight for the department.





Using the Library

Users of the reading room survived several months of banging and clanging during construction and thereafter enjoyed a relatively quiet summer of research under the dome. Approximately five hundred researchers made nearly three thousand visits this year, researching a myriad of topics, from spiritualism and magic to marbled bindings, pirates, early photography, the Flash Press, molasses smuggling, and much more.

In spite of construction, Reference Department staff members stayed as busy as usual, paging and returning collection materials for library users, answering reference questions, and connecting patrons with curators or catalogers. The researchers who visited this year—among them academics, genealogists, artists, and students—requested more than ten thousand items from all parts of the collection. While book collections always take the lead in number of items paged (more than six thousand this year), manuscripts took second place, with boxes, volumes, or folders from more than seven hundred manuscript collections pulled for researchers. As always, the months of June and July were especially busy in the reading room. Over one third of all materials that circulated in the library this fiscal year were paged in those two months alone!

Now that construction is complete, library staff members can much more easily facilitate researchers' access to all the treasures in the collection, which are now kept at optimum temperature and humidity thanks to the new HVAC system.



Above right: One of the reading room alcoves at the end of the construction work as paintings and furniture were unwrapped, dusted, and put back to use.

Collection Access

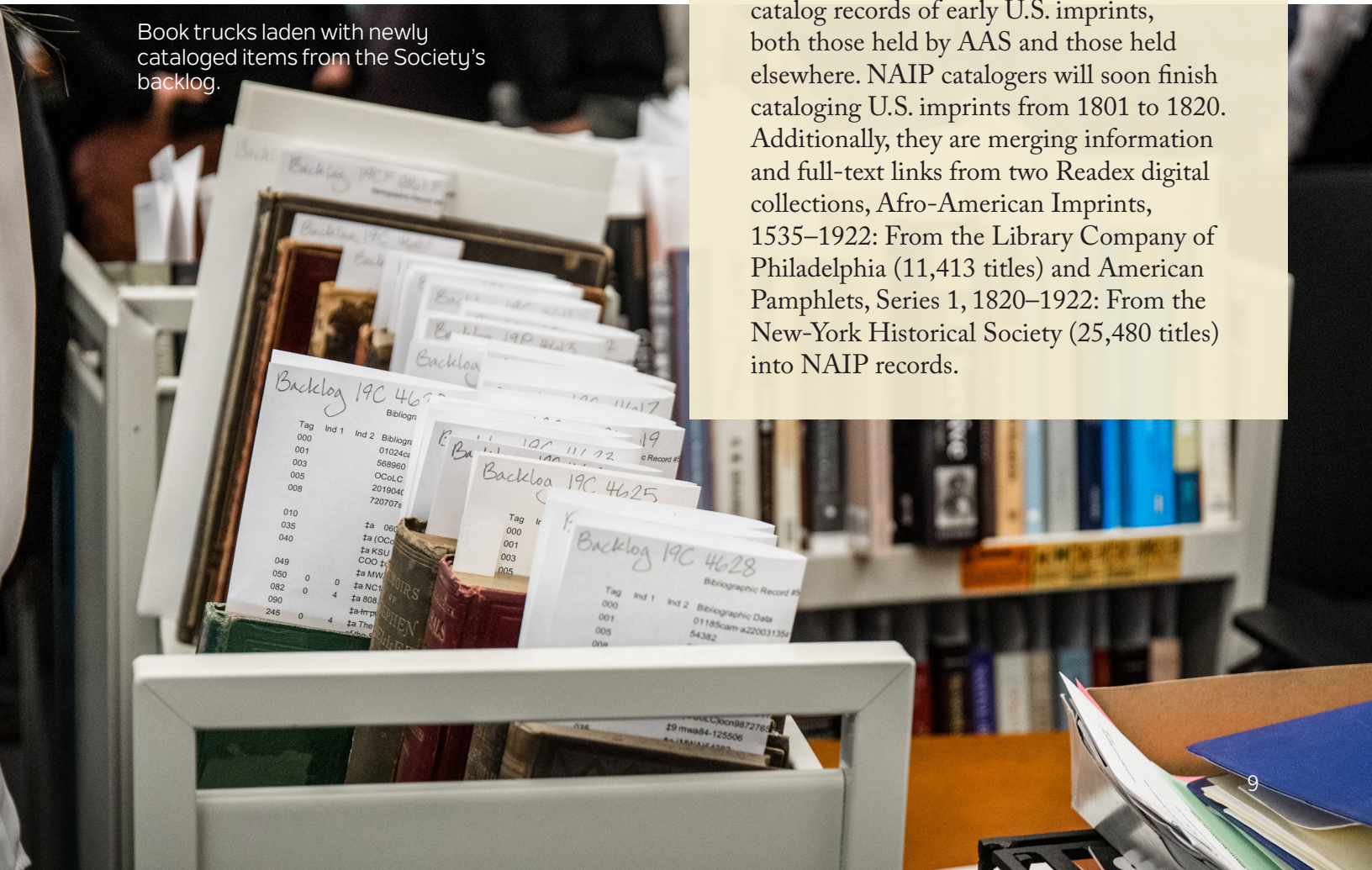
AAS continually strives to make its collections more accessible to a range of constituencies in and beyond academia. Cataloging permits books and other collection items to be found, online exhibitions and inventories raise awareness of little-known collections, and social media posts delight and inform wide-ranging audiences.

Cataloging

The Cataloging Department creates and enhances access to AAS's holdings, working with long-held titles and with new acquisitions. This past year, department staff cataloged the two remaining uncataloged portions of the Almanacs Collection, which includes post-1851 U.S. almanacs in languages other than English, along with non-U.S. almanacs. The entire collection of about 14,500 titles is now accessible. Student catalogers also completed the multiyear effort to create brief catalog records for the Institutions Collection, comprising 22,774 titles. Staff continue to inventory the collections, resulting in the identification and cataloging of uncataloged titles.

Under the auspices of the North American Imprints Program (NAIP), with funding from the National Endowment of the Humanities, catalogers create detailed catalog records of early U.S. imprints, both those held by AAS and those held elsewhere. NAIP catalogers will soon finish cataloging U.S. imprints from 1801 to 1820. Additionally, they are merging information and full-text links from two Readex digital collections, Afro-American Imprints, 1535–1922: From the Library Company of Philadelphia (11,413 titles) and American Pamphlets, Series 1, 1820–1922: From the New-York Historical Society (25,480 titles) into NAIP records.

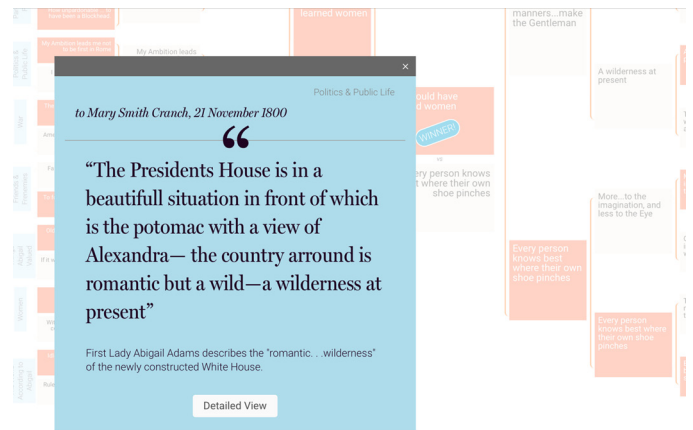
Book trucks laden with newly cataloged items from the Society's backlog.





Social Media

Fostering the growth of the Society’s social media presence is key to getting the word out about its collections and programs. In pursuit of this goal, the staff continues to implement new strategies, collaborating with other institutions and engaging old and new followers. For example, AAS partnered in a joint campaign with the Massachusetts Historical Society to promote the letters of Abigail Adams held by both institutions; in a March Madness–style bracket, users voted for their favorite letters (masshist.org/rememberabigail/allstars). As part of the project, the Abigail Adams letters held at AAS were digitized and made available through an online inventory (see opposite page). AAS staff deployed “Abigail’s All-Stars,” as the campaign was called, on Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram, with the most significant bump in traffic coming on Facebook, with a 60 percent increase in March over the monthly average number of impressions. Overall, Instagram continued to be the most popular AAS platform this year, and its posts were shared by many fellow institutions, such as the *Magazine Antiques*, the Melville Society, and the Portland (Maine) Landmark Commission.



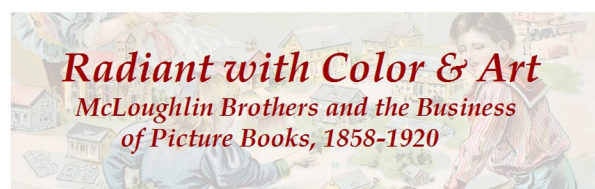
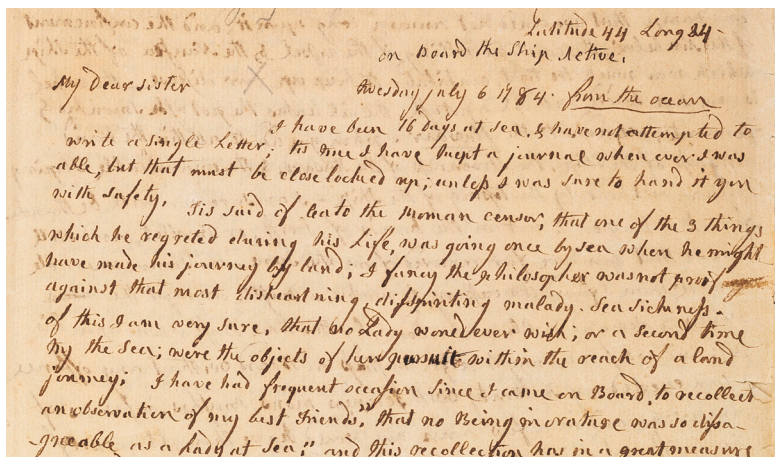
Screenshot of one of AAS’s top contenders in the “Abigail’s All-Stars” project from the Massachusetts Historical Society’s website.

New Online Resources

The Letters of Abigail Adams [americanantiquarian.org/ abigailadams](http://americanantiquarian.org/abigailadams)

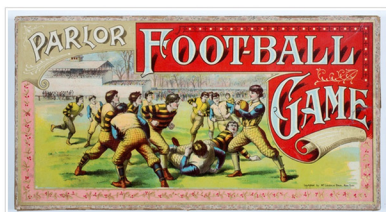
This inventory features more than two hundred letters written by Abigail Adams (1744–1818) to her sister, Mary Smith Cranch (1741–1811), and Mary's daughter, Lucy Cranch Greenleaf (1767–1846). The site includes digital images of each of the letters, as well as transcriptions and brief abstracts for many of them. In these very personal letters, Adams describes time spent in London, New York, Philadelphia, and Washington; her duties as First Lady; and life in Quincy, Massachusetts, after John Adams retired from the presidency in 1801. This inventory was created to coincide with a cooperative social media campaign conducted by AAS and the Massachusetts Historical Society (see opposite page).

Top: Attendees at a recent program were able to engage with the Letters of Abigail Adams online resource. Right: Detail of one of Adams's letters.



Introduction Explore the Exhibit About the Exhibition AAS Website

Parlor Football Game



Tags

End of an Era: Football: Games: McLoughlin Brothers: Men

Citation

"Parlor Football Game," *Radiant With Color*, accessed January 8, 2020, <http://americanantiquarian.org/radiantwithcolor/items/show/4>.

Radiant with Color & Art: McLoughlin Brothers and the Business of Picture Books, 1858–1920

americanantiquarian.org/radiantwithcolor

This online exhibition is based on the exhibition of the same name that was held at the Grolier Club in New York City from December 6, 2017, to February 3, 2018. It documents the working practice of the McLoughlin Brothers firm of New York, which operated from 1858 to 1920 and was one of the first publishers to focus exclusively on products for children. This exhibition not only features the finished products of the firm, but also many of the tools used during the production process, such as printing blocks, designer mock-ups, and watercolor illustration art.

Programs

With the completion of construction in Antiquarian Hall, the Society can resume its full range of programming as well as improve and expand its offerings. The Learning Lab has already made a huge difference in how programs have been presented; for example, a Hands-On History Workshop in May (see pages 18–19) was enhanced by the use of the new document camera, and a symposium held to discuss how the Society can serve Indigenous scholars and communities was able to bring together a diverse and knowledgeable group virtually as well as in person (see opposite page).

2018 American Studies Undergraduate Seminar “Early American Transgender Studies”



The annual American Studies Seminar provides a select group of local undergraduate students with the opportunity to delve into the Society’s original primary source material with the expert guidance of a scholar and the AAS staff. The 2018 seminar was led by Dr. Jen Manion, associate professor of history at Amherst College. Manion was founding director of the LGBTQIA Center at Connecticut College, for which they received the 2011 Martin Luther King Jr. Service Award. Manion is author of *Female Husbands: A Trans History, 1740–1910* (forthcoming 2020)

and *Liberty’s Prisoners: Carceral Culture in Early America* (2015) and coeditor of *Taking Back the Academy: History of Activism, History as Activism* (2004).

The following final papers have been bound and added to the Society’s holdings:

- Amy Angell, Worcester State University, “Cross-Dressing in the Old West”
- Emily Arancio, College of the Holy Cross, “The Tension between Art and Life on the Early American Stage, 1840–1915”
- Allison Bach, Clark University, “Gender in Native American Cultures”
- Eric F. Barrese, Clark University, “Abolition and the Construction of the Black and Queer Criminal Archetype in the Nineteenth-Century U.S.”
- John Blake, College of the Holy Cross, “The Lord Is My Shepherd and He Knows That I Am Gay: The Influence of the Christian Church on Gender and Sexuality in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century New England”
- Aitana Doster, Clark University, “Disorderly Children: Nineteenth-Century Constructions of Childhood through the Lens of Gender”
- Kaitlyn Meehan, College of the Holy Cross, “‘Wild, Romping Girls’: Redefining the Nineteenth-Century American Tomboy”
- Kate Miller-Vickers, Worcester State University, “‘Known by the Name Assumed’: Gender Transgression and Transdressing in Nineteenth-Century American Popular Fiction”
- Davina Tomlin, Clark University, “Gender Transgression in Nineteenth-Century Freak Shows and Circuses”

Native American Symposium

On June 7, 2019, the Society held a Native American Symposium that was attended, in person and remotely, by more than a dozen invited scholars, tribal community members, and AAS staff. The event began with a Native land acknowledgment and Native-language prayer, coauthored by Cheryll Toney Holley, chief of the Hassanamisco Band of Nipmuc Nation, and Kimberly Toney, AAS's head of readers' services.

Following the land acknowledgment, AAS curators and library staff introduced attendees to items in their collections related to Indigenous history in the United States. Curators utilized a broad range of materials to discuss issues of representation, agency, consent, labor, and publication history relative to the Indigenous nations represented in each collection. The group next considered how the current structures of library cataloging systems present unique challenges for catalogers who must figure out innovative ways of representing Indigenous people and communities in library catalogs. In the subsequent afternoon roundtable, discussion centered on how the Society can engage Indigenous scholars and communities in New England and beyond, including, for example, how the Society might contribute to the enhancement of the field of Native American and Indigenous studies overall.

The day fostered enthusiasm among all participants, and, as a result, the Society is now taking steps toward creating, promoting, and supporting relationships with Indigenous communities and Indigenous scholars through the development of an advisory committee and plans for programming, outreach, and scholarship opportunities.



Isaiah Thomas— Patriot Printer, Live and Online

With generous funding from the *Telegram & Gazette*, the *Isaiah Thomas—Patriot Printer* program was presented to fifth-graders in the Worcester Public Schools during spring 2019, reaching thirty-two schools and approximately 1,800 students. This tour is part of an initiative known as Culture LEAP (Learning through Education and Arts Partnerships) that offers intensive curriculum-based cultural experiences to all students in a given grade in the Worcester Public Schools.

The Society also received a planning grant from Mass Humanities to continue work on an interactive educational website inspired by the live *Isaiah Thomas—Patriot Printer* performance (patriotprinter.org). At the completion of this grant, the Society's program team will have gathered feedback on the current prototype, created a content plan for the remainder of the site, and started the design phase of the interactive components of the website. Consequently, AAS will be positioned to seek funding for full implementation of the site.



Left: Set of thirty-five hand-painted playing cards on rawhide, made by Apache Indians, ca. 1850–1900.

Fellows in Residence

Between September 2018 and August 2019, the Society welcomed forty-four new fellows from across the United States and around the world, representing diverse backgrounds and disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. Each was selected after careful review. Most held short-term fellowships of one month, but several were long-term fellows, in residence at AAS for anywhere from four months to one year. All the fellows, regardless of length of residency, engage with one another in the reading room and share ideas at lunchtime talks and writing workshops held at the fellows' residences. Many forge lifelong friendships during their fellowships, marking yet another success of this program.



This year, the principal fellows' residence at 9 Regent Street was named "Reese House" in memory of longtime councilor and AAS supporter William S. Reese (elected 1981).

AAS-Mellon Distinguished Scholar in Residence

Neal Salisbury, Barbara Richmond 1940 Professor Emeritus in the Social Sciences (History), Smith College, "Lives on the Line"

Hench Post-Dissertation Fellowship

Don James McLaughlin, assistant professor of English, University of Tulsa, "Infectious Affect: The Phobic Imagination in American Literature"

AAS-National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowships

Benjamin Bascom, assistant professor of English, Ball State University, "Singular: Masculinity and Desire in the Early Republic, 1786-1822"

Greg Childs, assistant professor of history, Brandeis University, "Scenes of Seditious: Racial Politics in Bahia during the Age of Revolution"

Craig Friend, professor of history, North Carolina State University, "Lullaby of Freedom: Lunsford Lane's America"

Sonia Hazard, visiting assistant professor of religious studies, Franklin & Marshall College, "The Touch of the Word: Evangelical Cultures of Print in Antebellum America"

Elsbeth Martini, assistant professor of history, Montclair State University, "Humanitarian Authority and Indigenous Dispossession in the U.S. and British Empires"

Whitney Stewart, assistant professor of historical studies, University of Texas at Dallas, “The Home That Slavery Made: How Plantation Slavery Racialized the American Home”

Matthew Suazo, visiting assistant professor of English, Kenyon College, “Wetland Americas: Literature, Race, and the Mississippi River Valley in Translation, 1542–1884”

American Historical Print Collectors Society Fellowships

Mark Kelley, assistant professor of English, Florida International University, “Sentimental Seamen: Feeling Bodies in an American Age of Sail”

Erika Pazian, Ph.D. candidate in art history, Graduate Center of the City University of New York, “Visual Culture and National Identity during the U.S.-Mexican War”

Stephen Botein Fellowship

Madeline Zehnder, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of Virginia, “Pocket-Sized Nation: Cultures of Portability in America, 1790–1840”

Drawn-to-Art Fellowship

Tanya Pohrt, project curator, Lyman Allyn Art Museum, “Mary Way and Elizabeth Way Champlain: Miniaturists of the Early Republic”

Jenny d’Héricourt Fellowship

(Jointly sponsored by AAS and the French Association for American Studies)

Emilia Le Seven, Ph.D. candidate in English-speaking cultures, Université Paris Diderot, “Cooper’s Sea Romances and the American Grand National Narrative”

David Jaffee Fellowship

Chloe Chapin, Ph.D. candidate in American studies, Harvard University, “The False Universal of Nineteenth-Century Formal Attire: Uniformity, Masculinity, and Power”

The Lapidés Fellowship in Pre-1865 Juvenile Literature and Ephemera

Ilana Larkin, Ph.D. candidate in English, Northwestern University, “Hostile Love: Discipline, Nation, and History-Making in American Children’s Literature”



The expertise and kindness of the AAS staff was a constant source of assistance and excitement during my time here, not only at the start but up until my final days. . . . My gratitude on this count truly extends to everyone with whom I interacted: not only because of everyone’s willingness to work with my unwieldy materials and idiosyncratic requests but because of the energy and interest with which everyone met my ideas, inquiries, and overall kid-in-a-candy-shop giddiness. Archival work can be a lonely business; fellows’ housing counteracts this (I was quite happy with the facilities altogether), as does the regular schedule of fellows’ talks. I think the AAS programming does a great job of cultivating community among fellows and staff.

Alex Leslie, Peterson Fellow

The staff at AAS was indispensable to my project. . . . Those working at the desk always made sure that I was seeing the material I needed, and I cannot overstate how the staff across the Society made the month a welcoming, enjoyable, and smooth experience.

Kimberly Takahata, Peterson Fellow



Jay and Deborah Last Fellowships

Zachary Bennett, postdoctoral fellow in history, Rutgers University, “Flowing Power: Rivers and the Remaking of Colonial New England”

Alex Beringer, assistant professor of English, University of Montevallo, “Lost Literacies: Experiments in the Nineteenth-Century American Comic Strip”

Caroline Gillaspie, Ph.D. candidate in art history, Graduate Center of the City University of New York, “Fueling America: Visual Representations of Nineteenth-Century U.S. Coffee Consumption”

Nathaniel Green, associate professor of history, Northern Virginia Community College, “The Man of the People: Political Dissent and the Making of the American Presidency”

Julia Grummitt, Ph.D. candidate in history, Princeton University, “The Great National Work: Visualizing Territory and Race in Nineteenth-Century North America”

Melanie Hernandez, assistant professor of English, California State University, Fresno, “Drawing the Border: Mexicans and Mexicanness in Nineteenth-Century U.S. Visual Culture”

Dina Murokh, Ph.D. candidate in art history, University of Southern California, “A Sort of Picture Gallery’: The Visual Culture of Antebellum America”

Erin Pauwels, assistant professor of art history, Temple University, “Napoleon Sarony and the Art of Living Pictures”

Rebecca Rosen, visiting assistant professor of English, Hollins University, “Making the Body Speak: Anatomy, Autopsy, and Testimony in Early America, 1639–1790”

Asiel Sepulveda, Ph.D. candidate in art history, Southern Methodist University, “City Impressions: Lithography and Urban Modernity in Nineteenth-Century Havana”

Melissa Trafton, adjunct professor of art history, University of New Hampshire, “Animals in the Age of Darwin”

Rachel Walker, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Maryland, College Park, “A Beautiful Mind: Faces, Beauty, and the Brain in the Anglo-Atlantic World, 1780–1870”

Barbara L. Packer Fellowship

Ittai Orr, Ph.D. candidate in American studies, Yale University, “American Intelligences: Literature and the Science of the Mind, 1780–1870”

Kate B. and Hall J. Peterson Fellowships

Katherine Bergren, assistant professor of English, Trinity College, “Ordinary Transatlanticism: Anonymous Parodies of Romantic Poetry from the Caribbean and U.S.”

Jamie Bolker, Ph.D. candidate in English, Fordham University, “Lost and Found: Wayfinding in Early American Literature and Culture”

Sean Griffin, substitute assistant professor of history, Lehman College of the City University of New York, “Labor, Land, and Freedom: Antebellum Labor Reform and the Rise of Antislavery Politics”

My research at AAS focused on what I could learn about the true story of the life of Frances Slocum / Sheletawash / Mahkoonsahkwa and what the many tellings of that story over the many decades reveal about how we Americans tell stories about ourselves. The AAS holdings have been immensely helpful, especially in illuminating for me the fact that the story has been mostly told through the “white” lens, which dominates the historical, literary, and pop culture archives. . . . My time at AAS was greatly enriched by my interactions / conversations / breaking bread / sharing drinks / telling stories with my fellow fellows.

Laurie McCants, Baron Creative Artist Fellow



Nikki Hessel, associate professor of English, Victoria University of Wellington, “Sensitive Negotiations: Romantic Literature and Indigenous Diplomacy, 1820–1950”

Gerard Holmes, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of Maryland, “Discretion in the Interval: Emily Dickinson’s Musical Performances”

Alex Leslie, Ph.D. candidate in literature, Rutgers University, “Reading Regions: American Literature and Cultural Geography, 1865–1915”

Justin Tackett, Ph.D. candidate in English, Stanford University, “Investigating the Poetics of American Stethoscopy and Telegraphy”

Kimberly Takahata, Ph.D. candidate in English and literature, Columbia University, “Skeletal Testimony: Bony Biopolitics in the Early Atlantic”

The Reese Fellowships

Emily Gowen, Ph.D. candidate in English and American literature, Boston University, “Defoe’s American Readers”

Eric Lamore, professor of English, University of Puerto Rico at Mayaguez, “Abigail Field Mott’s 1829 Abridged Edition of Olaudah Equiano’s ‘Interesting Narrative’: A Critical Edition”

Seth Perry, assistant professor of religion, Princeton University, “Lorenzo Dow and the Origins of American Religious Celebrity”

Joyce Tracy Fellowship

Jordan Wingate, Ph.D. candidate in English, University of California, Los Angeles, “The Periodical Origins of the American Self”



Jazzmen Lee-Johnson at her lunchtime fellows’ talk in the Reese House

Fellowships for Creative and Performing Artists and Writers

Robert and Charlotte Baron Fellowship

Laurie McCants, actor, Bloomburg, Pa., research for solo performance about Frances Slocum, who was abducted by the Lenape in 1778 at five years of age

William Randolph Hearst Foundation Fellowship

David Mills, poet, Long Island City, N.Y., research for poetry manuscript, “History’s Whisper,” focusing on slavery in Massachusetts and New York

Jay and Deborah Last Fellowship

Jazzmen Lee-Johnson, interdisciplinary artist, Providence, R.I., research for creation of visual and sonic pieces that explore the business of slavery

One of the greatest features of the AAS short-term fellowship is staying at the Fellows’ Residence [the Reese House] at 9 Regent Street. . . . Time and energy are never spent on commuting, but on research, reading, and writing. The residence also provides a collegial environment in which scholars can discuss on a consistent basis their respective projects. . . . Another advantageous feature of the residence is that other fellows are specialists in American studies, meaning that even though they may not necessarily know the particulars of other fellows’ intellectual work, they are still in a good position to provide constructive commentary on projects both at the fellows’ talks and the period in which one resides at the residence.

Eric Lamore, Reese Fellow



Public Programs

Lectures and Performances

October 25, 2018

“Reflections on Gender and Politics in Anglo-America; or, An Intellectual Journey Encompassing Four Decades and Four Books”

by Mary Beth Norton*

The fourteenth annual Robert C. Baron Lecture

November 13, 2018

“The Naval Battle That Won the American Revolution”

by Nathaniel Philbrick*

November 27, 2018

“Landscapes of Resistance and Resilience After King Philip’s War”

by Christine DeLucia*

March 19, 2019

“Who Owns the News? A History of Copyright”

by Will Slauter**

April 2, 2019

I Now Pronounce You Lucy Stone

A one-person play presented by Judith Kalaora of History At Play

April 16, 2019

“Frontier Rebels: The Fight for Independence in the American West, 1765–1776”

by Patrick Spero*

Cosponsored by the Franklin M. Loew Lecture Series at Becker College

May 2, 2019

“A Conversation with Jill Lepore* on History and the Public”

May 21, 2019

“Black Girlhood in the Nineteenth Century”

by Nazera Sadiq Wright**



Lepore



DeLucia

Hands-On History Workshops

November 8, 2018

“*Roughing It* Reimagined: A Musical Hands-On History Workshop”

Guest performer: Judy Cook

May 16, 2019

“Women’s Rights in Images, 1848–1876”

Guest scholar: Allison Lange**

Cosponsored by the Center for Historic American Visual Culture (CHAViC)

*AAS member

**AAS fellow



Norton



Wright



"Lucy Stone"



Spero



Slauter



Philbrick

Many of the programs listed here are available for viewing on the Society's YouTube channel at [YOUTUBE.COM/AMERICANANTIQUARIAN](https://www.youtube.com/AmericanAntiquarian)



"Roughing It"



19
"Women's Rights"

Introducing the Expanded Antiquarian Hall

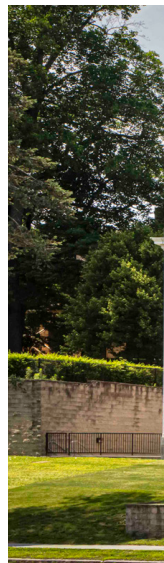


Left: Jock Herron and Lisa and Neil McDonough with Ellen Dunlap at the ribbon cutting ceremony outside the new Learning Lab. *Right:* Elected officials, including Representative Jim O'Day, Senators Harriette Chandler and Michael Moore, and Representative Mary Keefe, address attendees. *Below:* Visitors view collection treasures in the new Learning Lab.



Safeguarding the American Story

As the year progressed, the construction project in Antiquarian Hall approached its conclusion. With substantial completion achieved, on May 3 we cut the ribbon to open the addition, and on May 4 welcomed friends and neighbors to a community open house in Antiquarian Hall for tours of the expansion. Present and past staff, fellows and former fellows, and AAS members offered brief presentations about their pick of notable items in the collections, inviting visitors to a smorgasbord of engaging chats on a range of topics. The Safeguarding the American Story campaign in support of the project continues; at fiscal year's end, more than 250 members and friends had contributed more than \$17 million toward the \$20 million goal.

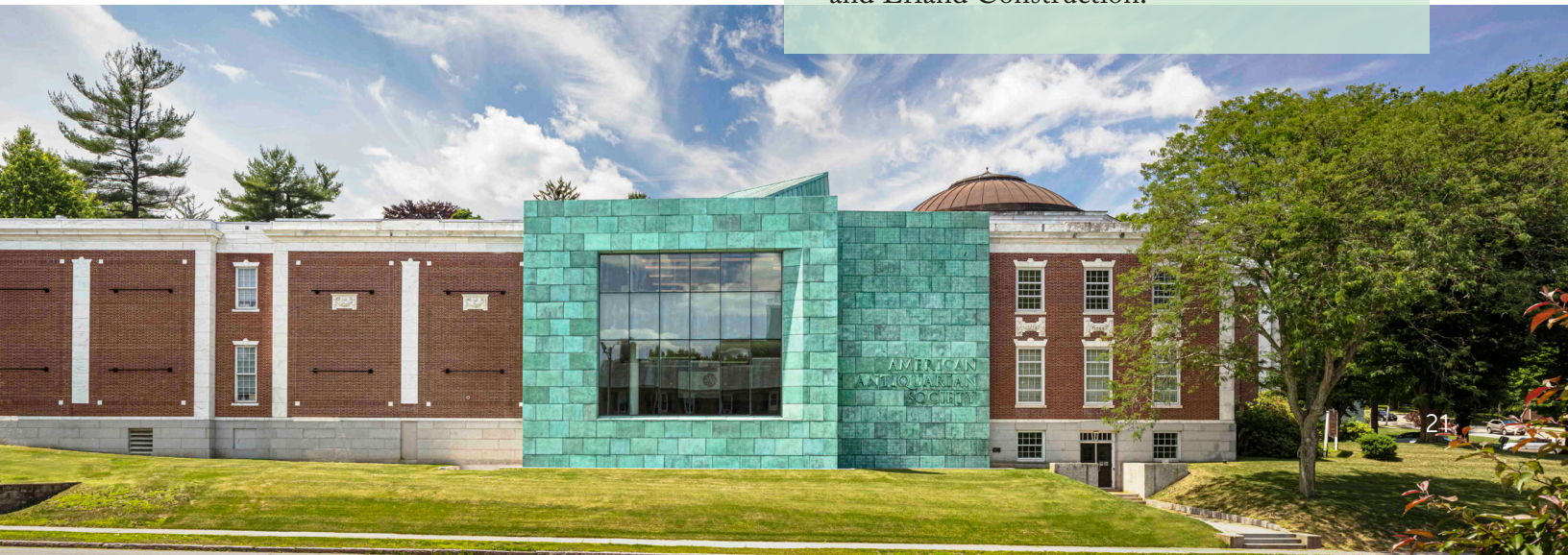




Over the course of two days in May, more than 750 people came through the Society's doors to engage with staff in the new spaces, view collection material, listen to remarks and talks, and tour the stacks. Friends, members, and fellows, including Graphic Arts Curator Emerita Georgia Barnhill (below), showcased some of their favorite items.



As the Antiquarian Hall expansion project draws to a close, we want to acknowledge all those whose work advanced the project, including Samuel Anderson Architects, Landmark Facilities Group, Pinck & Co., and Erland Construction.



Membership

Officers and Councilors of the Society

CHAIRMAN

Sidney Lapidus, Harrison, N.Y.

VICE CHAIRMAN

John Herron Jr., Cambridge, Mass.

TREASURER

James C. Donnelly, Worcester, Mass.

RECORDING SECRETARY

George W. Tetler III, Worcester, Mass.

SECRETARY FOR DOMESTIC CORRESPONDENCE

Paul S. Sperry, New York, N.Y.

SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE

Richard D. Brown, Hampton, Conn.

PRESIDENT

Ellen S. Dunlap, West Boylston, Mass.

COUNCILORS

Robert S. Bachelder, North Oxford, Mass.

J. Christopher Collins, Sterling, Mass.

Robert A. Gross, Concord, Mass.

Samuel C. Kenary, Worcester, Mass.

Margaretta M. Lovell, Berkeley, Calif.

Lisa Hill McDonough, Worcester, Mass.

Carla L. Peterson, College Park, Md.

Elizabeth C. Reilly, Hardwick, Mass.

E. C. Schroeder, Clinton, Conn.

John C. Stowe, Boylston, Mass.

Craig S. Wilder, Cambridge, Mass.



The more than 1,050 members of the American Antiquarian Society were elected by their colleagues in recognition of their accomplishments in a variety of academic and nonacademic fields related to pre-twentieth-century American history and culture, or for their distinction in humanistic endeavors both locally and nationally. As AAS is a learned society, its members are essential to its annual work: They serve as researchers who utilize the library, presenters and participants at its programs, as connectors and advocates of the Society, and as donors of funds in support of its work as well as materials to its collections.

Above: The AAS Council. Left: New members view collections at the 2018 annual meeting.



Member Meetings



2018 Annual Meeting

During the 206th annual meeting of the Society in Worcester on October 26, 2018, seventeen new members were elected after reports from the Council chair, treasurer, and president. The Society's leadership announced the public launch of the capital campaign Safeguarding the American Story, with AAS members Martha McNamara (elected 2007), director of the New England Arts and Architecture Program at Wellesley College; Charles Newhall (elected 2009), history faculty member at St. John's Prep in Danvers, Massachusetts; and, by video, Danielle Allen (elected 2016), James Bryant Conant University Professor at Harvard University, discussing the importance of AAS's collections to their teaching and scholarly research.



On the previous evening, October 25, Mary Beth Norton, Mary Donlon Alger Professor of American History at Cornell University and an AAS member (elected 1976), delivered the Robert C. Baron Lecture, in which a senior historian reflects on one of their earlier seminal works and considers it in the present context. Breaking with tradition, Norton discussed not one work but four, all of which explore women in the public sphere in America from the beginning of English settlement through 1800. Citing *Liberty's Daughters: The Revolutionary Experience of American Women, 1750–1800* (1980); *Founding Mothers & Fathers: Gendered Power and the Forming of American Society*, which was a finalist for the Pulitzer Prize when it appeared in 1996; *In the Devil's Snare: The Salem Witchcraft Crisis of 1692* (2002); and *Separated by Their Sex: Women in Public and Private in the Colonial Atlantic World* (2011), Norton traced the development of her historical thinking over her entire oeuvre.



2019 Semiannual Meeting

The Society's members gathered on April 11 for the 2019 semiannual meeting at the Grolier Club in New York City. During the business meeting, fifteen new members were elected. Joanne B. Freeman, professor of history and American studies at Yale and an AAS member (elected 2002), then discussed her recently published book, *The Field of Blood: Violence in Congress and the Road to Civil War* (2018). AAS councilor Paul S. Sperry (elected 2013) hosted the reception that followed.



From the top: A tour of the building expansion at the 2018 annual meeting; Mary Beth Norton delivering the Baron lecture; Jock Herron, Martha McNamara, Nan Wolverton, and Megan Fraser at a post-meeting reception; collection material on view 23 in the reading room during the meeting.

Members

A directory of all AAS members, past and present, is available at americanantiquarian.org/memberlist. The list is alphabetical and can be sorted by location of residence and limited to only current members.

APRIL 1958

John William Middendorf II, M.B.A., Little Compton, R.I.

OCTOBER 1960

Bernard Bailyn, L.H.D., Belmont, Mass.

APRIL 1961

Linwood Mandeville Erskine Jr., J.D., Paxton, Mass.

OCTOBER 1962

Rodney Armstrong, M.S., Boston, Mass.

APRIL 1963

Michael Garibaldi Hall, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.

OCTOBER 1964

William Howard Adams, LL.B., Shenandoah Junction, W.Va.

OCTOBER 1965

Benjamin Woods Labaree, Ph.D., Topsham, Maine
Roger Eliot Stoddard, A.B., Concord, Mass.

APRIL 1966

Henry Bowen Dewey, LL.B., Worcester, Mass.

OCTOBER 1966

Jules David Prown, Ph.D., North Branford, Conn.

OCTOBER 1967

James Eugene Mooney, Ph.D., Ogunquit, Maine
Hiller Bellin Zobel, LL.B., Boston, Mass.

OCTOBER 1970

George Thomas Tanselle, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

APRIL 1971

David Hackett Fischer, Ph.D., Wayland, Mass.

APRIL 1972

Howard Roberts Lamar, Ph.D., Orange, Conn.

OCTOBER 1972

Jack Phillip Greene, Ph.D., East Greenwich, R.I.

APRIL 1973

Kenneth Nebenzahl, L.H.D., Glencoe, Ill.

OCTOBER 1974

Anderson Hunter Dupree, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Elizabeth Massey Harris, Ph.D., Blandford, Dorset, England
James Nichols Heald 2nd, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.
John Willard Shy, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.

APRIL 1975

Richard Arthur Crawford, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Mason Ira Lowance Jr., Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.

APRIL 1976

Mary Beth Norton, L.H.D., Ithaca, N.Y.
Beatrix Tyson Rumford, M.A., Lexington, Va.
Gordon Stewart Wood, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.

OCTOBER 1976

Alan Maxwell Fern, Ph.D., Chevy Chase, Md.
M. Howard Jacobson, M.B.A., Needham, Mass.
David Frederic Tatham, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.

APRIL 1977

James Robert Maguire, LL.B., Shoreham, Vt.
Alden True Vaughan, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Maris Arved Vinovskis, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.

OCTOBER 1977

Kathryn Kish Sklar, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.

APRIL 1978

Martin Emil Marty, LL.D., Chicago, Ill.
John Wilmerding, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.

OCTOBER 1978

William Nathaniel Banks, B.A., Temple, N.H.
Edward Crosby Johnson III, A.B., Boston, Mass.
Richard Stewart Kirkendall, Ph.D., Seattle, Wash.
Saundra Baker Lane, M.Ed., Needham, Mass.

APRIL 1979

John Putnam Demos, M.A., Tyringham, Mass.
Louis Leonard Tucker, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.

OCTOBER 1979

Donald Richard Friary, Ph.D., Salem, Mass.
Peter Hutchins Wood, Ph.D., Longmont, Colo.
Larzer Ziff, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.

APRIL 1980

James Brugler Bell, Ph.D., Tucson, Ariz.
Kenneth Edward Carpenter, M.S., Newton Centre, Mass.
Loren Frank Ghiglione, Ph.D., West Tisbury, Mass.
Neil Harris, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Ernest Spero Hayeck, LL.D., Worcester, Mass.
Stephen David Weissman, M.A., Kempford,
Gloucestershire, England

OCTOBER 1980

Joan Toland Bok, LL.D., Boston, Mass.
John Christie Dann, Ph.D., Dexter, Mich.
Ronald Paul Formisano, Ph.D., Lexington, Ky.
Barbara J. Novak, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Merritt Roe Smith, Ph.D., Newton, Mass.

APRIL 1981

Richard David Brown, Ph.D., Hampton, Conn.
Norman Sanford Fiering, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
David Drisko Hall, Ph.D., Arlington, Mass.
Stanley Nider Katz, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.
John Odlin Mirick, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Harold Kenneth Skramstad Jr., Ph.D., Denver, Colo.
Robert Wedgeworth, M.L.S., Chicago, Ill.
Meridith Daniels Wesby, M.B.A., Northboro, Mass.

OCTOBER 1981

James Morrill Banner Jr., Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Richard Lyman Bushman, Ph.D., Provo, Utah
Richard Slator Dunn, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Warner Stoddard Fletcher, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Linda Kaufman Kerber, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa
Julian Lee Lapidus, LL.B., Baltimore, Md.
Paul Whitfield Murrill, Ph.D., Baton Rouge, La.
Peter Howard Creagh Williams, A.B., North Grafton, Mass.

APRIL 1982

Ross Worn Beales Jr., Ph.D., Reading, Mass.
David Harry Stam, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.

OCTOBER 1982

Jonathan Leo Fairbanks, M.F.A., Westwood, Mass.
Robert Alan Gross, Ph.D., Concord, Mass.
Stephen Willner Nissenbaum, Ph.D., Underhill, Vt.
Robert McColloch Weir, Ph.D., Blythewood, S.C.

APRIL 1983

Nancy Falik Cott, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Robert Choate Darnton, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Hendrik Edelman, M.L.S., New York, N.Y.
Anne Murray Morgan, S.B., Duxbury, Mass.

OCTOBER 1983

William Henry Gerdtz, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
William Shield McFeely, D.H.L., Sleepy Hollow, N.Y.
Robert Lawrence Middlekauff, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.
Robert Ernest Tranquada, M.D., Pomona, Calif.
Eugene Garland Waddell, B.S., Charleston, S.C.
Mary Elizabeth Young, Ph.D., Rochester, N.Y.

APRIL 1984

Sally Gregory Kohlstedt, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.
Crawford Lincoln, B.A., Enfield, Conn.
Leon Frank Litwack, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.
Andrew Hutchinson Neilly Jr., B.A., Hoboken, N.J.
Charles Ernest Rosenberg, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Mary Patricia Ryan, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Seymour Ira Schwartz, M.D., Pittsford, N.Y.

Theodore Ellis Stebbins Jr., Ph.D., Brookline, Mass.
Michael Russell Winston, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.

OCTOBER 1984

Richard Dyke Benjamin, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
Jane Cayford Nylander, M.A., Portsmouth, N.H.
Justin Galland Schiller, B.A., Kingston, N.Y.
Herbert Mason Varnum, B.A., Worcester, Mass.

APRIL 1985

William Pusey Barlow Jr., A.B., Oakland, Calif.
Leo Marx, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
John Walsh Jr., Ph.D., Santa Monica, Calif.

OCTOBER 1985

John Young Cole, Ph.D., Chevy Chase, Md.
Daniel Robert Coquillette, J.D., Cambridge, Mass.
John Bixler Hench, Ph.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.
James Aloysius Henretta, Ph.D., Arlington, Va.
Karen Ordahl Kupperman, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Gary Baring Nash, Ph.D., Pacific Palisades, Calif.
Michael Zinman, Hawthorne, N.Y.

APRIL 1986

Harold Cabot, LL.B., Sonora, Mexico
William Hershey Greer Jr., LL.B., Chevy Chase, Md.
William Leonard Joyce, Ph.D., Princeton Junction, N.J.
Ronnie Curtis Tyler, Ph.D., Fort Worth, Tex.
Michael Bancroft Winship, D.Phil., Austin, Tex.

OCTOBER 1986

Millicent Demmin Abell, M.A., Del Mar, Calif.
Albert Edward Cowdrey, Ph.D., Natchez, Miss.
Timothy Carter Forbes, A.B., New York, N.Y.
Sumner Burnham Tilton Jr., J.D., Worcester, Mass.

APRIL 1987

John Bidwell, D.Phil., Princeton, N.J.
Cathy Notari Davidson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Rudy John Favretti, M.L.A., Storrs, Conn.
Stephen Alan Goldman, D.D.S., Oxford, Md.
Graham Hood, M.A., Gloucester, Va.
Gloria Lund Main, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.
Edward Carl Papenfuse Jr., Ph.D., Annapolis, Md.
Eugene Leslie Roberts Jr., B.A., Bath, N.C.

OCTOBER 1987

John Weston Adams, M.B.A., Dover, Mass.
Ernest Wayne Craven, Ph.D., Newark, Del.
Charles Thomas Cullen, Ph.D., Peachtree Corners, Ga.
Natalie Zemon Davis, Ph.D., Toronto, Canada
Everette Eugene Dennis, Ph.D., Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.
James Harley Harrington, B.A., Portsmouth, R.I.
Jay Taylor Last, Ph.D., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Stephen Baery Oates, Litt.D., Amherst, Mass.
Paul Revere O'Connell Jr., LL.B., Weston, Mass.
Nell Irvin Painter, Ph.D., Newark, N.J.
Donald Moore Scott, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

Members

APRIL 1988

James Earl Carter Jr., D.H.L., Atlanta, Ga.
Philip Francis Gura, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
Joseph Henry Hagan, Ed.D., Little Compton, R.I.
Donald William Krummel, Ph.D., Urbana, Ill.
Richard Manney, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.
Steven Rotman, M.S., Worcester, Mass.
Garry Wills, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.

OCTOBER 1988

William John Cronon, D.Phil., Madison, Wis.
David Richard Godine, M.Ed., Milton, Mass.
John James McCusker, Ph.D., San Antonio, Tex.
Catherine Jean McDonough, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Barbara Ketcham Wheaton, A.M., Lexington, Mass.
Don Whitman Wilson, Ph.D., Staunton, Va.

APRIL 1989

Robert Charles Baron, B.S., Denver, Colo.
Nancy Hall Burkett, M.L.S., Atlanta, Ga.
James Barrett Cummins Jr., B.A., Pottersville, N.J.
Henry Louis Gates Jr., Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
John Herron Jr., D.Des., Cambridge, Mass.
Linda Fishman Lapides, M.S.L.S., Baltimore, Md.
Charles Robert Longworth, M.B.A., Royalston, Mass.
David Alan Persky, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Barbara Sicherman, Ph.D., West Hartford, Conn.
Robert Allen Skotheim, L.H.D., Port Angeles, Wash.

OCTOBER 1989

Walter Herman Anderson, D.L., White Plains, N.Y.
Jean Harvey Baker, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Lisa Unger Baskin, D.F.A., Leeds, Mass.
Bruce Shaw Bennett, M.B.A., Boynton Beach, Fla.
William Compton Cook, B.A., Vero Beach, Fla.
Margery MacNeil Dearborn, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Eric Foner, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
James William Gilreath, M.L.S., Haverhill, Mass.
Daniel Porter Jordan Jr., Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.
Warren Conrad Lane Jr., LL.B., Worcester, Mass.
James Munro McPherson, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.

APRIL 1990

Richard Byron Collins, M.B.A., Palm Beach Gardens, Fla.
William Wilhartz Freehling, Ph.D., Fredericksburg, Va.
Werner Leonard Gundersheimer, Ph.D., Sarasota, Fla.
Michael Charles Janeway, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Florence Marie Jumonville, M.S., New Orleans, La.
Stuart Eli Karu, B.S., Palm Beach Gardens, Fla.
Thomas Michael Toliver Niles, M.A., Stamford, Conn.
Cynthia Nelson Pitcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Albert Brown Southwick, M.A., Leicester, Mass.

OCTOBER 1990

Georgia Brady Barnhill, B.A., Amherst, Mass.
William Robert Burleigh, LL.D., Union, Ky.
Patricia Cline Cohen, Ph.D., Goleta, Calif.
Carl Frederick Kaestle, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
Harry Stober Stout III, Ph.D., Branford, Conn.

APRIL 1991

Jean Marie Borgatti, Ph.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.
James Corcoran Donnelly Jr., J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Joseph Daniel Duffey, LL.D., Washington, D.C.
Vartan Gregorian, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Polly Ormsby Longworth, B.A., Royalston, Mass.
Nancy Peery Marriott, B.S., Potomac, Md.
Drew Randall McCoy, Ph.D., Melrose, Mass.
Mary Coxe Schlosser, B.A., New York, N.Y.

OCTOBER 1991

Robert Francis Baker, Ph.D., Poway, Calif.
Sarah Brandegee Garfield Berry, B.A., Boylston, Mass.
George Francis Booth II, B.A., Petersham, Mass.
Lee Ellen Heller, Ph.D., Summerland, Calif.
Mary C. Kelley, Ph.D., Lyme Center, N.H.
Barrett Morgan, M.A., Worcester, Mass.
Daniel Gershon Siegel, M.F.A., Providence, R.I.
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Ph.D., Bala Cynwyd, Pa.

APRIL 1992

David Francis Dalton, B.S., Chestnut Hill, Mass.
William Nelson Goetzmann, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Nathan Orr Hatch, Ph.D., Winston-Salem, N.C.
John Emery Hodgson, LL.B., Worcester, Mass.
Richard Henry Kohn, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Deanna Bowling Marcum, Ph.D., Kensington, Md.
Gary Marvin Milan, D.D.S., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Amanda Porterfield, Ph.D., Tallahassee, Fla.
Richard Neil Rosenfeld, LL.M., Gloucester, Mass.
John William Rowe, J.D., Chicago, Ill.
Michael Steven Schudson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

OCTOBER 1992

Lawrence Ingalls Buell, Ph.D., Lincoln, Mass.
Kenneth Lauren Burns, B.A., Walpole, N.H.
John Godfrey Lowell Cabot, M.B.A., Manchester, Mass.
Ellen Cary Smith Dunlap, D.H.L., West Boylston, Mass.
Joseph James Felcone II, J.D., Princeton, N.J.
Joel Paul Greene, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Patricia Nelson Limerick, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.
Robert Eden Martin, J.D., Chicago, Ill.
David Gaub McCullough, D.Litt., Hingham, Mass.
Leonard Lloyd Milberg, M.B.A., Rye, N.Y.
Richard Parker Morgan, M.A., Mentor, Ohio
David Paul Nord, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.
John Cleveland Stowe, B.A., Boylston, Mass.

OCTOBER 1994

Terry Belanger, Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.
Timothy Hall Breen, Ph.D., Greensboro, Vt.
Christopher Collier, Ph.D., Branford, Conn.
Karen C. Chambers Dalton, B.A., Sunderland, Mass.
Sarah Jane Deutsch, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Jane Kenah Dewey, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Dennis Clark Dickerson Sr., Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.
James Nathaniel Green, M.Phil., Philadelphia, Pa.
Clay Straus Jenkinson, D.Phil., Bismarck, N.Dak.
George Albert Miles, B.A., Branford, Conn.

Peter Stevens Onuf, Ph.D., Portland, Maine
Jane Ramsey Pomeroy, B.A., Cumberland Foreside, Maine
Albert Harrison Small, B.Ch.E., Bethesda, Md.
Gary Lee Smith, LL.M., Wellesley, Mass.
Susan Elizabeth Strickler, M.A., Manchester, N.H.
Nicholas Kilmer Westbrook, M.A., Crown Point, N.Y.

APRIL 1995

John B. Anderson, M.A., Worcester, Mass.
James Revell Carr, M.A., Santa Fe, N.Mex.
Roger Chartier, Agrégé d'Histoire, Paris, France
Christopher Frederic Clark, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
Joseph John-Michael Ellis, Ph.D., South Hadley, Mass.
Erin Patricia Lockhart Fleming, Ph.D., Toronto, Canada
Maryemma Graham, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.
David Louis Greene, Ph.D., Cleveland, Ga.
Karen Halttunen, Ph.D., San Marino, Calif.
Laurie Kahn-Leavitt, Ph.D., Watertown, Mass.
Diana Korzenik, Ed.D., Newton Highlands, Mass.
Klaus Lubbers, Ph.D., Mainz, Germany
David John McKitterick, Litt.D., Cambridge, England
David Olav Moltke-Hansen, M.A., Asheville, N.C.
Joel Arthur Myerson, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.
Gregory Hight Nobles, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
Glendon Herrick Pomeroy, M.B.A., Shrewsbury, Mass.
Kenneth William Rendell, South Natick, Mass.
S. Paul Reville, M.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Anne-Marie Soullière, M.B.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Alan Shaw Taylor, Ph.D., Charlottesville, Va.
James Alvin Welu, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Frank John Williams, LL.D., Hope Valley, R.I.
Douglas Lawson Wilson, Ph.D., Galesburg, Ill.
Calhoun Winton, Ph.D., Sewanee, Tenn.
Charles Bradley Wood III, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.

OCTOBER 1995

John Adler, M.B.A., Riverside, Conn.
Nicholas Andrew Basbanes, M.A., North Grafton, Mass.
Susan S. Baughman, D.A., Largo, Fla.
Bailey Bishop, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.
Charles LeRoy Blockson, B.A., Philadelphia, Pa.
John Ludlow Brooke, Ph.D., Columbus, Ohio
Lawrence Fogler Buckland, B.S., Stark, N.H.
Claudia Lauper Bushman, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Dale Cockrell, Ph.D., Lincoln, Vt.
Robert Rozeboom Dykstra, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Jane Nuckols Garrett, B.A., Middlebury, Vt.
Cheryl Hurley, M.A., New York, N.Y.
Darrell Hyder, M.A., North Brookfield, Mass.
Elizabeth B. Johns, Ph.D., Hagerstown, Md.
Carol Frances Karlsen, Ph.D., Portland, Maine
Maureen McGady Kelleher, M.S., Worcester, Mass.
Bruce Gordon Laurie, Ph.D., Pelham, Mass.
Kent Paul Ljungquist, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.
Robert Kent Newmyer, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
Jeremy F. O'Connell, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Thoru Pederson, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
David M. Rumsey, M.F.A., San Francisco, Calif.
Lance E. Schachterle, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.

David Sanford Shields, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.
William Frederic Shortz, J.D., Pleasantville, N.Y.
Andrea Jean Tucher, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
David Russell Warrington, M.S., Arlington, Mass.
Ian Roy Willison, M.A., London, England

APRIL 1996

Françoise Y. Basch, Doctorat d'Etat, Paris, France
John Robinson Block, B.A., Pittsburgh, Pa.
James Durelle Boles Jr., Atlanta, Ga.
Geneviève Fabre-Moreau, Doctorat d'Etat, Paris, France
Wayne Steven Franklin, Ph.D., Hebron, Conn.
Jonathan Kevin Graffagnino, Ph.D., Saline, Mich.
Douglas Greenberg, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.
Barry L. MacLean, M.S., Mundelein, Ill.
James Armstrong Newton, M.A.T., Charlotte, N.C.
Anthony Douglas Mordaunt Stephen Pell, LL.B.,
Boston, Mass.
Luke Ives Pontifell, A.B., Newburgh, N.Y.
David Spencer Reynolds, Ph.D., Old Westbury, N.Y.
Robert Cowan Ritchie, Ph.D., San Marino, Calif.
June Sprigg Tooley, M.A., Pittsfield, Mass.
Richard Harold Wendorf, Ph.D., Bath, England

OCTOBER 1996

Steven Conrad Bullock, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Joanne Danaher Chaison, M.S., Port St. Lucie, Fla.
Ralph James Crandall, Ph.D., Harvard, Mass.
James Philip Danky, M.A., Stoughton, Wis.
Elliot Bostwick Davis, Ph.D., West Palm Beach, Fla.
Alan Nash Degutis, M.S.L.S., Holden, Mass.
Peter Drummey, M.S., Boston, Mass.
Richard Janney Fates, B.A., Ipswich, Mass.
Sidney Lapidus, J.D., Harrison, N.Y.
Stephen Anthony Marini, Ph.D., Wellesley, Mass.
Barry Francis O'Connell, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.
Janice Anne Radway, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Joan Shelley Rubin, Ph.D., Rochester, N.Y.
Ann Elizabeth Russell, Ph.D., Andover, Mass.
George William Tetler III, J.D., Worcester, Mass.

APRIL 1997

Eleanor Snow Adams, West Boylston, Mass.
Ann Deborah Braude, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Ann Vincent Fabian, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Louis Allan Goodman, J.D., Boston, Mass.
Meredith Louise McGill, Ph.D., Jersey City, N.J.
Robert Joseph Petrilla, A.B., Roosevelt, N.J.
Neal Emerson Salisbury, Ph.D., Easthampton, Mass.
Robert Ely Shalhope, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.
William Augustus Wheeler III, Topsham, Maine

OCTOBER 1997

David William Blight, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Ann Terese Lisi, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Mark L. Love, M.B.A., Paxton, Mass.
Susan Gittings Woods Paine, B.A., Cambridge, Mass.
James Russell Raven, Ph.D., Colchester, Essex, England
Rosalind Remer, Ph.D., Glenside, Pa.

Members

Robert Hyde Smith Jr., J.D., Hartford, Conn.
Mark Robert Wetzell, M.B.A., North Granby, Conn.
Dave Harrell Williams, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
Reba White Williams, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

OCTOBER 1998

Lawrence Jay Abramoff, B.S., Worcester, Mass.
Morris Sheppard Arnold, S.J.D., Little Rock, Ark.
Edward L. Ayers, Ph.D., Richmond, Va.
Donald Knight Bain, LL.B., Denver, Colo.
Randall Keith Burkett, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
David W. Dangremond, M.Phil., Old Lyme, Conn.
William Morgan Fowler Jr., Ph.D., Reading, Mass.
Wilson Henry Kimnach, Ph.D., Woodbridge, Conn.
Jill Lepore, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Philip David Morgan, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Ann Parker, Ph.D., North Brookfield, Mass.
James Joseph Paugh III, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Elizabeth Carroll Reilly, Ph.D., Hardwick, Mass.
Benjamin Blake Taylor, B.A., Brookline, Mass.
Fredrika Johanna Teute, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
John W. Tyler, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Mark P. Valeri, Ph.D., St. Louis, Mo.
John Chamberlin Van Horne, Ph.D., Wynnwood, Pa.
Barbara M. Weisberg, M.F.A., Ghent, N.Y.

APRIL 1999

Scott Evan Casper, Ph.D., Ellicott City, Md.
Jeffrey David Groves, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.
Donald Andrew Heald, New York, N.Y.
John Matthew Murrin, Ph.D., Lawrenceville, N.J.
Ann-Cathrine M. Rapp, A.A., Worcester, Mass.
Caroline Fearey Schimmel, M.L.S., New York, N.Y.
Jay Thomas Snider, B.S., Pacific Palisades, Calif.
Daniel Grant Tear, Ph.D., Northborough, Mass.
William Dean Wallace, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Michael David Warner, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Mary Elizabeth Saracino Zboray, M.A., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Ronald John Zboray, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.

OCTOBER 1999

Michael Damien Benjamin, J.D., Bala Cynwyd, Pa.
William Robert Berkley, M.B.A., Greenwich, Conn.
Ruth Bradlee Dumaine Brooking, B.A., Wilmington, Del.
Jon Butler, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.
Ramon A. Gutierrez, Ph.D., Albuquerque, N.Mex.
Nicholas Kanellos, Ph.D., Houston, Tex.
John Holliday Rhodehamel, M.L.S., Newport Beach, Calif.
Richard White, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.
Wayne August Wiegand, Ph.D., Walnut Creek, Calif.

APRIL 2000

Richard Halleck Brodhead, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Drew Gilpin Faust, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
John Frederick Gately II, M.A., Marlborough, Mass.
Helen Lefkowitz Horowitz, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Bruce Evan McKinney, B.A., San Francisco, Calif.
Donald Nelson Mott, B.A., Sheffield, Mass.
Jack Norman Rakove, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.

Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Jr., B.A., New York, N.Y.
Michael W. Zuckerman, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.

OCTOBER 2000

Nicholson Baker, B.A., Veazie, Maine
Richard Van Wyck Buel Jr., A.M., Essex, Conn.
Eric Clay Caren, B.A., Woodstock, N.Y.
Thomas Joseph Davis, Ph.D., Gilbert, Ariz.
Cornelia Hughes Dayton, Ph.D., Ashford, Conn.
Philip Joseph Deloria, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
John Mack Faragher, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Mary Froiland Fletcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Michael Ginsberg, B.A., North Easton, Mass.
Doris Kearns Goodwin, Ph.D., Concord, Mass.
Annette Gordon-Reed, J.D., New York, N.Y.
Thomas C. Holt, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Timothy James Hughes, B.A., Williamsport, Pa.
Earl Lewis, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Jean Maria O'Brien-Kehoe, Ph.D., Minneapolis, Minn.

APRIL 2001

William Leake Andrews, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
James Glynn Basker, D.Phil., New York, N.Y.
John Earl Bassett, Ph.D., Yakima, Wash.
Charles Faulkner Bryan Jr., Ph.D., Henrico, Va.
Daniel A. Cohen, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Joanne Shirley Gill, J.D., Boston, Mass.
Joy Frisch Hakim, M.Ed., Chevy Chase, Md.
William Newell Hosley, M.A., Enfield, Conn.
Henry Metcalf Lee, M.A., Boston, Mass.
Elizabeth Peterson McLean, M.A., Gladwyne, Pa.
Barbara Wuensch Merritt, M.Div., Worcester, Mass.
James Arthur Miller, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Bert Breon Mitchell, D.Phil., Ellettsville, Ind.
Matthew Joseph Needle, M.A., Belfast, Maine
Mark Roosevelt, J.D., Yellow Springs, Ohio
Julie Briel Thomas, Ph.D., Mahéru, France

OCTOBER 2001

Michael Louis Blakey, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
Richard Stark Brookhiser, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Lonnie G. Bunch III, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Andrew Burstein, Ph.D., Baton Rouge, La.
Cary Carson, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
Matthew Forbes Erskine, J.D., Paxton, Mass.
Stuart Paul Feld, A.M., New York, N.Y.
Dorista Jones Goldsberry, M.D., Worcester, Mass.
John Edward Herzog, M.B.A., Southport, Conn.
Graham Russell Hodges, Ph.D., Hamilton, N.Y.
Lois Elaine Horton, Ph.D., Reston, Va.
Nancy Gale Isenberg, Ph.D., Baton Rouge, La.
Elizabeth B. Johnson, B.A., Boston, Mass.
Jane Kamensky, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Judy Lorraine Larson, Ph.D., Santa Barbara, Calif.
Margaretta Markle Lovell, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.
Carla L. Peterson, Ph.D., College Park, Md.
Robert Ted Steinbock, M.D., Louisville, Ky.
Wyatt Reid Wade, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Margaret Washington, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.

Shirley Ann Wright, M.Ed., Worcester, Mass.
John Thomas Zubal, M.A., Parma, Ohio

APRIL 2002

Patricia Updegraff Bonomi, Ph.D., Irvington, N.Y.
David Rodney Brigham, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Patricia Anne Crain, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Helen Roberts Deese, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Richard Wightman Fox, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.
Michael Harlan Hoeflich, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.
Kenneth Terry Jackson, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Charles Richard Johnson, Ph.D., Seattle, Wash.
Priscilla Juvelis, B.A., Kennebunkport, Maine
Roger Harrison Mudd, M.A., McLean, Va.
Nathaniel Philbrick, M.A., Nantucket, Mass.
Sally May Promey, Ph.D., North Haven, Conn.
Marilyn Elaine Richardson, B.A., Watertown, Mass.
Joseph Peter Spang, A.B., Deerfield, Mass.

OCTOBER 2002

Catherine Alexandra Allgor, Ph.D., Marblehead, Mass.
Sande Price Bishop, B.A., Williamsburg, Va.
Wesley Alan Brown, M.B.A., Denver, Colo.
Morgan Bowen Dewey, M.B.A., Lebanon, N.H.
Thomas L. Doughton, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Joanne B. Freeman, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Dorothy Tapper Goldman, M.S., New York, N.Y.
Janette Thomas Greenwood, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Lesley S. Herrmann, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Christine Leigh Heyrman, Ph.D., Churchville, Md.
Kenneth Alan Lockridge, Ph.D., Missoula, Mont.
Daniel Karl Richter, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Jonathan Ely Rose, Ph.D., Convent Station, N.J.
Barbara Ann Shailor, Ph.D., Branford, Conn.
Deborah Gray White, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.

APRIL 2003

Q. David Bowers, B.A., Wolfeboro Falls, N.H.
Robert Carl Bradbury, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Catherine Anne Brekus, Ph.D., Auburndale, Mass.
Richard McAlpin Candee, Ph.D., York, Maine
Peter Linton Crawley, Ph.D., Provo, Utah
Donald Howard Cresswell, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Margaret A. Drain, M.S., Boston, Mass.
Christopher Daniel Grasso, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
Ezra Greenspan, Ph.D., Dallas, Tex.
Sandra Marie Gustafson, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Udo Jakob Hebel, D.Phil.Habit., Pentling, Germany
Abner Woodrow Holton, Ph.D., Columbia, S.C.
Michael P. Johnson, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Christopher Warren Lane, M.A., Denver, Colo.
Louis Paul Masur, Ph.D., Highland Park, N.J.
Elizabeth McHenry, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Ellen Gross Miles, Ph.D., Bethesda, Md.
Donald John Ratcliffe, Ph.D., Banbury,
Oxfordshire, England
Andrew Whitmore Robertson, D.Phil., Owego, N.Y.

OCTOBER 2003

Gary L. Bunker, Ph.D., Highland, Utah
Alice E. Fahs, Ph.D., Irvine, Calif.
Laurel K. Gabel, R.N., Yarmouth Port, Mass.
Philip Benton Gould, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
David M. Kahn, M.A., Blue Mountain Lake, N.Y.
Lucia Zaucha Knoles, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.
Thomas Gregory Knoles, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.
James Francis O'Gorman, Ph.D., Portland, Maine
Sally Marie Pierce, B.A., Vineyard Haven, Mass.
Richard I. Rabinowitz, Ph.D., Brooklyn, N.Y.
John Thomas Touchton, B.A., Tampa, Fla.
Albert James von Frank, Ph.D., Pullman, Wash.
Celeste Walker, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Altina Laura Waller, Ph.D., Willington, Conn.
Peter C. Walther, B.M.Ed., Rome, N.Y.
Michael D. West, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.

APRIL 2004

Quincy Sewall Abbot, West Hartford, Conn.
Freddie Wayne Anderson, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.
Francis J. Bremer, Ph.D., Lancaster, Pa.
Irene Quenzler Brown, Ph.D., Hampton, Conn.
Sarah Lea Burns, Ph.D., Bellevue, Wash.
Laurel Ann Yeo Davis, B.A., Boylston, Mass.
Donald Farren, D.L.S., Chevy Chase, Md.
Daniel Spencer Jones, M.B.A., Naples, Fla.
John Probasco McWilliams Jr., Ph.D., Middlebury, Vt.
Barbara Bowen Oberg, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.
Mark Allen Peterson, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Janet Lynn Robinson, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Anthony Gregg Roeber, Ph.D., University Park, Pa.
Robert Henry Rubin, M.Ed., Brookline, Mass.
D. Winston Tabb, A.M., Baltimore, Md.
Mark Daniel Tomasko, J.D., New York, N.Y.
Alan Turetz, M.A.H.L., Newton Highlands, Mass.
Paul Michael Wright, M.A., Boston, Mass.
Philip Zea, M.A., Deerfield, Mass.

OCTOBER 2004

Charles H. B. Arning, M.A.T., Lunenburg, Mass.
Carol Berkin, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Richard Warfield Check, A.B., Belmont, Mass.
Mark William Fuller, B.S., Boylston, Mass.
David Matthew Lesser, LL.B., Woodbridge, Conn.
Thomas Stuart Michie, M.Phil., Boston, Mass.
Willis Jay Monie, Ph.D., Cooperstown, N.Y.
John Henry Motley, J.D., Hamden, Conn.
Deane Leslie Root, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Karin Anne Wulf, Ph.D., Rockville, Md.

APRIL 2005

William Thomas Buice III, LL.B., New York, N.Y.
Johnella E. Butler, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
Edward Francis Countryman, Ph.D., Dallas, Tex.
Leslie Kelly Cutler, M.A.T., Worcester, Mass.
Wai Chee Dimock, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Richard Gilder, D.H.L., New York, N.Y.
John Andrew Herdeg, LL.B., Mendenhall, Pa.

Members

Judith Carpenter Herdeg, Mendenhall, Pa.
Thomas Aquinas Horrocks, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Richard Palmer Moe, J.D., Washington, D.C.
Beverly A. Morgan-Welch, B.A., Boston, Mass.
Marc Jay Pachter, M.A., New York, N.Y.
Scott Richard Reisinger, M.Phil., New York, N.Y.
Linda Smith Rhoads, M.A., Adams, Mass.
James Andrew Secord, Ph.D., Cambridge, England
Carol Sheriff, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
James Brewer Stewart, Ph.D., St. Paul, Minn.
John Robert Stilgoe, Ph.D., Norwell, Mass.
Jean Fagan Yellin, Ph.D., Sarasota, Fla.
Rafia Margaret Zafar, Ph.D., St. Louis, Mo.

OCTOBER 2005

Nancy Rich Coolidge, B.A., Boston, Mass.
Gary Warren Hart, D.Phil., Kitteridge, Colo.
Holly Varden IZard, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
Suzanne Dee Lebsack, Ph.D., San Francisco, Calif.
Henry William Lie, M.S., Lincoln, Mass.
Stephan Martin Loewentheil, J.D., Stevenson, Md.
Valerie Stoddard Loring, M.S.W., Falmouth, Maine
Robert Sidney Martin, Ph.D., The Villages, Fla.
Mary Rhinelandier McCarl, M.L.S., Gloucester, Mass.
John Francis McClymer, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Henry Tuckerman Michie, B.S., West Boylston, Mass.
Karen Sánchez-Eppler, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.
Beverly Kay Sheppard, M.A., Annapolis, Md.
James Sidbury, Ph.D., Houston, Tex.
Peter B. Stallybrass, Ph.D., Leverett, Mass.
David L. Waldstreicher, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.

APRIL 2006

Carol Damon Andrews, B.A., New Braintree, Mass.
Thomas Bender, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
James Steven Brust, M.D., San Pedro, Calif.
Peter Thomas Dumaine, Riegelsville, Pa.
Dennis Andrew Fiori, B.A., Concord, Mass.
Edward Gordon Gray, Ph.D., Tallahassee, Fla.
Harold Holzer, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Frederick Eugene Hoxie, Ph.D., Urbana, Ill.
Brock William Jobe, M.A., Winterthur, Del.
Thomas Joseph Keenan, M.D., Wakefield, R.I.
Marie Elaine Lamoureux, B.A., Spencer, Mass.
James Patrick McGovern, M.P.A., Worcester, Mass.
Larry J. McMurtry, M.A., Archer City, Tex.
Wendy Wick Reaves, M.A., Chevy Chase, Md.
Harold Richard Richardson, M.A., Shrewsbury, Mass.
Martha Ann Sandweiss, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.
Bryant Franklin Tolles Jr., Ph.D., Concord, N.H.
Ira Larry Unschuld, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
David Watters, Ph.D., Durham, N.H.
Edward Ladd Widmer, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
Joseph Sutherland Wood, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
John Merrill Zak, Farmingdale, N.Y.

OCTOBER 2006

Bohus Matej Benes, M.A., Concord, Mass.
Joshua Emmett Brown, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Michael David Burstein, Bernardston, Mass.
John R. Curtis Jr., A.B., Williamsburg, Va.
Andrew Henry Delbanco, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Thomas Louis Dublin, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.
Lee William Formwalt, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.
James Horn, D.Phil., Williamsburg, Va.
Arnita A. Jones, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Jon Keith Kukla, Ph.D., Richmond, Va.
John Harlow Ott, M.A., Harpswell, Maine
Jeffrey Ligan Pasley, Ph.D., Columbia, Mo.
Paula Evans Petrik, Ph.D., Helena, Mont.
Corinne Boggs Roberts, B.A., Bethesda, Md.
Anita Lynne Silvey, M.A., Westwood, Mass.
Manisha Sinha, Ph.D., Sturbridge, Mass.
Billy Gordon Smith, Ph.D., Bozeman, Mont.
Richard Samuel West, B.A., Northampton, Mass.

APRIL 2007

Samuel Gummere Allis, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
James Lewis Axtell, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
Martin Christot Brückner, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Caroline Lawrence Bundy, B.A., Cambridge, Mass.
Valerie Ragland Cunningham, B.G.S., Portsmouth, N.H.
Jane McElveen Dewey, J.D., Norfolk, Mass.
Chandler Andrew Dumaine, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Christopher James Damon Haig, Honolulu, Hawaii
Michael David Heaston, M.A., Eastborough, Kans.
Morrison Harris Heckscher, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Frank Farnum Herron, M.A., Winchester, Mass.
John Michael Keenum, Ph.D., Richmond, Mass.
Martha Jeanne McNamara, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
June Namias, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Susan Scott Parrish, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Robert McCracken Peck, M.A., Philadelphia, Pa.
Ray Raphael, M.A., Redway, Calif.
Cleota Reed, M.A., Syracuse, N.Y.
Rudy Lamont Ruggles Jr., M.A., Ridgefield, Conn.
Scott A. Sandage, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Robert Sean Wilentz, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.
John Munro Woolsey 3rd, M.Arch., Providence, R.I.

OCTOBER 2007

David Richard Armitage, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Steven Douglas Beare, Ph.D., Wilmington, Del.
Richard Hastings Brown, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
Joyce Elizabeth Chaplin, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Saul Cornell, Ph.D., Redding, Conn.
William Marshall Crozier Jr., M.B.A., Wellesley, Mass.
Mark G. Dimunation, M.L.S., Washington, D.C.
John Whittington Franklin, B.A., Washington, D.C.
Timothy Joseph Gilfoyle, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Harvey Green, Ph.D., Santa Fe, N.Mex.
William Bryan Hart, Ph.D., Middlebury, Vt.
Helen Ross Kahn, M.A., Montreal, Canada
Steven Samuel Koblik, Ph.D., Claremont, Calif.
Christopher J. Looby, Ph.D., Hollywood, Calif.

Stephen Anderson Mihm, Ph.D., Athens, Ga.
Richard Conrad Nylander, M.A., Portsmouth, N.H.
Elizabeth F. H. Scott, New York, N.Y.
Stanley DeForest Scott, B.A., New York, N.Y.
David Charles Spadafora, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Shane White, Ph.D., Sydney, Australia

APRIL 2008

Jean Willoughby Ashton, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Ralph Robert Bauer, Ph.D., College Park, Md.
Christopher Leslie Brown, D.Phil., New York, N.Y.
C. Robert Chow, M.B.A., Weston, Mass.
William Mark Craig, M.Div., Dallas, Tex.
Harlan Rogers Crow, B.B.A., Dallas, Tex.
Lisa Louise Gitelman, Ph.D., Jersey City, N.J.
Sharon Marie Harris, Ph.D., Vancouver, Wash.
Walter Livezey Johnson Jr., Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Barbara Abramoff Levy, M.A., Hillsborough, N.C.
Steven Mark Lomazow, M.D., West Orange, N.J.
Ann Smart Martin, Ph.D., Madison, Wis.
Neil Douglas McDonough, M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Dana Dawn Nelson, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.
Andrew Jackson O'Shaughnessy, D.Phil., Charlottesville, Va.
Jonathan Prude, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
D. Brenton Simons, M.Ed., Boston, Mass.
Thomas Paul Slaughter, Ph.D., Rochester, N.Y.
John Kuo Wei Tchen, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Alice Louise Walton, B.A., Millsap, Tex.
Robert Gene Workman, M.A., Manhattan, Kans.

OCTOBER 2008

James Frederick Brooks, Ph.D., Santa Barbara, Calif.
Barbara Dewayne Chase-Riboud, L.H.D., Paris, France
Rex M. Ellis, Ed.D., Washington, D.C.
Richard W. Flint, M.A., Baltimore, Md.
John Joseph Green Jr., J.D., Spencer, Mass.
Martin Lee Greene, M.D., Seattle, Wash.
Jessica Helfand, M.F.A., Hamden, Conn.
Roger Hertog, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Daniel Walker Howe, Ph.D., Sherman Oaks, Calif.
James Frothingham Hunnewell Jr., M.Arch.,
Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Richard Rodda John, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Jacqueline Jones, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.
Dean Thomas Lahikainen, M.A., Salem, Mass.
Elizabeth Gourley Lahikainen, B.S., Salem, Mass.
Ingrid Jeppson Mach, Maynard, Mass.
Peter Cooper Mancall, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.
Bruce Hartling Mann, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
James Hart Merrell, Ph.D., Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
David Ashley Morgan, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Timothy Patrick Murray, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Heather Shawn Nathans, Ph.D., Medford, Mass.
David Alden Nicholson, M.B.A., Grafton, Mass.
Susan Shidal Williams, Ph.D., Columbus, Ohio
Clarence Wolf, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

APRIL 2009

Matthew Pentland Brown, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa
Vincent Brown, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Alta Mae Butler, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
David Maris Doret, J.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Paul Finkelman, Ph.D., Albany, N.Y.
Paul Arn Gilje, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lori D. Ginzberg, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Robert H. Jackson, J.D., Cleveland, Ohio
Katharine Martinez, Ph.D., Marana, Ariz.
Philip Robinson Morgan, M.B.A., Boston, Mass.
Carla Jean Mulford, Ph.D., Bellefonte, Pa.
Jim Mussells, M.S., Orinda, Calif.
Barbara Appleton Paulson, M.L.S., Washington, D.C.
Shirley Ruth Samuels, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.
Kate Davis Steinway, M.A., St. Petersburg, Fla.
Steven Benno Stoll, Ph.D., Guilford, Conn.
David Anthony Tebaldi, Ph.D., Northampton, Mass.
Walter William Woodward, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.

OCTOBER 2009

David Carl Bosse, M.L.S., Amherst, Mass.
Sheila Read Botein, M.B.A., Atherton, Calif.
Christopher Dean Castiglia, Ph.D., University Park, Pa.
John Pope Crichton, B.S., San Francisco, Calif.
Jeannine Marie DeLombard, Ph.D., Santa Barbara, Calif.
Katherine Christine Grier, Ph.D., Newark, Del.
Stephen Leopold Gronowski, J.D., Alamo, Calif.
John Neal Hoover, M.A.L.S., Saint Louis, Mo.
Ann F. Kaplan, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
Catherine Elizabeth Kelly, Ph.D., Williamsburg, Va.
Lewis E. Lehrman, L.H.D., Greenwich, Conn.
Edward Richard McKinstry, M.A., Kennett Square, Pa.
Joycelyn Kathleen Moody, Ph.D., San Antonio, Tex.
David Joel Morgan, M.S., Baton Rouge, La.
Roger William Moss Jr., Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Charles Latta Newhall, B.A., Salem, Mass.
Joseph Carter Oakley, D.M.D., Worcester, Mass.
Edward Thomas O'Donnell, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Alfred Francis Ritter Jr., B.B.A., Norfolk, Va.
Nancy Shoemaker, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
Robert Blair St. George, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Jeffrey Brian Walker, Ph.D., Stillwater, Okla.
Marcus Wood, Ph.D., Brighton, Sussex, England
Rosemarie Zagarri, Ph.D., Arlington, Va.

APRIL 2010

Lynne Zacek Bassett, M.A., Palmer, Mass.
Whitney Austin Beals, M.F.S., Southborough, Mass.
Dennis Dale Berkey, Ph.D., Osterville, Mass.
William James Coffill, J.D., Sonora, Calif.
James Wallace Cook, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Edward Strong Cooke Jr., Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Thadious Marie Davis, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.
Elizabeth Maddock Dillon, Ph.D., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
George Williams Emery, B.S., Kennebunkport, Maine
Betsy Erkkilä, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.
David Sean Ferriero, M.A., Washington, D.C.
Elton Wayland Hall, M.A., South Dartmouth, Mass.

Members

Bernard Lania Herman, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
Isaac Kramnick, Ph.D., Ithaca, N.Y.
Russell Alexander McClintock, Ph.D., Jefferson, Mass.
Fortunat Fritz Mueller-Maerki, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
Lloyd Presley Pratt, Ph.D., Oxford, England
Nancy Patterson Sevcenko, Ph.D., South Woodstock, Vt.
Raymond Voight Shepherd Jr., M.A., Charlottesville, Va.
Robert Kent Sutton, Ph.D., Bethesda, Md.
Szilvia Emilia Szmuk-Tanenbaum, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Dell Upton, Ph.D., Culver City, Calif.

OCTOBER 2010

Mia Elisabeth Bay, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.
Francis Ralph Carroll, D.P.S., Worcester, Mass.
Carol Canda Clark, Ph.D., Newton Highlands, Mass.
William Jefferson Clinton, J.D., New York, N.Y.
Shannon Lee Dawdy, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Alice Mohler Delana, M.A., Cambridge, Mass.
H. Richard Dietrich III, M.B.A., Chevy Chase, Md.
Adam K. Goodheart, B.A., Chestertown, Md.
David Michel Henkin, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.
Elizabeth Bernadette Isenburg, M.S.W., St. Louis, Mo.
Josette Kehaulani Kauanui, Ph.D., Middletown, Conn.
Peter Michael Kenny, M.A., New Paltz, N.Y.
Rodrigo Lazo, Ph.D., Irvine, Calif.
Bernard Newman, B.S., New Hope, Pa.
Leah Price, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Marcus Rediker, Ph.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Benjamin Denis Reiss, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
Robert Seth Seymour, Colebrook, Conn.
Richard Winston Thaler Jr., M.B.A., Charleston, S.C.
William Jay Zachs, Ph.D., Edinburgh, Scotland

APRIL 2011

John Leonard Bell, B.A., Newton, Mass.
Wendy Ann Bellion, Ph.D., Newark, Del.
Ann Crossman Berry, M.A.Ed., Hayes, Va.
James Richard Grossman, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Edwin Stuart Grosvenor, M.S., Rockville, Md.
Kirsten Silva Gruesz, Ph.D., Santa Cruz, Calif.
Leslie Maria Harris, Ph.D., Evanston, Ill.
Jeffrey Paul Hatcher, B.F.A., Wayzata, Minn.
Michael Alexander Kahn, J.D., San Francisco, Calif.
Katherine Deffenbaugh Kane, M.A., West Hartford, Conn.
John Franklin Kasson, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
Joy Schlesinger Kasson, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
Gary Francis Kurutz, M.L.S., Sacramento, Calif.
Clare Anna Lyons, Ph.D., Silver Spring, Md.
Philip G. Maddock, F.R.C.R., Barrington, R.I.
Stephen Michael Matyas Jr., Ph.D., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Jennifer Lee Roberts, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Edwin Charles Schroeder, M.S., Clinton, Conn.
David John Silverman, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Michael Felix Suarez, S.J., D.Phil., Charlottesville, Va.
Christopher Lawrence Tomlins, Ph.D., Berkeley, Calif.

OCTOBER 2011

Stephen Anthony Aron, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.
Thomas Edward Augst, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Mardges Elizabeth Bacon, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Jessie little doe Baird, M.S., Mashpee, Mass.
Ned Blackhawk, Ph.D., Hamden, Conn.
Charles Steven Bolick, B.A., Framingham, Mass.
Joanna M. Brooks, Ph.D., San Diego, Calif.
Kathleen Anne DuVal, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, N.C.
Gregory Arthur Gibson, B.A., Gloucester, Mass.
Pekka Johannes Hämäläinen, Ph.D., Goleta, Calif.
Joshua Micah Marshall, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Tiya Alicia Miles, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
M. Stephen Miller, D.D.S., West Hartford, Conn.
Gary Yukio Okihiko, Ph.D., Pahoia, Hawaii
William Oscar Pettit III, B.A., Albany, N.Y.
Seth Edward Rockman, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
Samuel Joseph Scinta, J.D., Onalaska, Wis.

APRIL 2012

Jesse Alemán, Ph.D., Albuquerque, N.Mex.
David Philip Angel, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Colin Gordon Calloway, Ph.D., Hanover, N.H.
Fern Davis Cohen, M.L.S., Sands Point, N.Y.
J. Christopher Collins, J.D., Sterling, Mass.
Glenn Carley DeMallie, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
George Lincoln Dresser, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Stephen Ferguson, M.L.S., Princeton, N.J.
Thomas Alexander Gray, M.A., Clemmons, N.C.
Ashton Hawkins, J.D., New York, N.Y.
Brewster Kahle, B.S., San Francisco, Calif.
Edward Tabor Linenthal, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.
A. Mitra Morgan, M.B.A., Brookline, Mass.
Salvatore Muoio, M.B.A., New York, N.Y.
John L. Nau III, B.A., Houston, Tex.
John Gorham Palfrey Jr., J.D., Andover, Mass.
Deval Laurdine Patrick, J.D., Boston, Mass.
Dwight Townsend Pitcaithley, Ph.D., Las Cruces, N.Mex.
Joseph Roger Roach, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Fath Davis Ruffins, A.B.D., Washington, D.C.
Robert Warrior, Ph.D., Lawrence, Kans.
Matthias Waschek, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.

OCTOBER 2012

Lisa Tanya Brooks, Ph.D., Amherst, Mass.
Thomas Paul Bruhn, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
George Miller Chester Jr., J.D., Delaplane, Va.
Ralph Donnelly Crowley Jr., M.B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Jared Ingersoll Edwards, M.Arch., West Hartford, Conn.
Bruce Gaultney, Austin, Tex.
Gary Lee Hagenbuch, M.Ed., Auburn, Mass.
Brian Davon Hardison, J.D., Dallas, Ga.
Leon E. Jackson, D.Phil., Columbia, S.C.
Seth Todd Kaller, B.A., Scarsdale, N.Y.
Alison Clarke Kenary, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Alex Krieger, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Louise Mirrer, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Meredith Marie Neuman, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Carl Richard Nold, M.A., Waltham, Mass.

Dylan Craig Penningroth, Ph.D., Kensington, Calif.
Stephen Miles Pitcher, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Ellen Kate Rothman, Ph.D., Watertown, Mass.
David M. Rubenstein, J.D., Washington, D.C.
Caroline Fuller Sloat, M.A., Thompson, Conn.
Frank Sherwin Streeter II, B.A., Lancaster, Mass.
Charles Brown Swartwood III, LL.B., Boston, Mass.

APRIL 2013

Robert Stephen Bachelder, M.Div., North Oxford, Mass.
Martin Henry Blatt, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
Hester Blum, Ph.D., Bellafonte, Pa.
Philip L. Boroughs, S.J., Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Dorothy Damon Brandenberger, B.S., Wilmington, Del.
Frank Rogers Callahan, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Daniel J. Cohen, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
Phillips Sherwood Davis, J.D., Boylston, Mass.
Giovanni Davide Favretti, A.B., New York, N.Y.
Susan Lynn Gibbons, Ed.D., New Haven, Conn.
Thavolia Glymph, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
Andrea Lynne Immel, Ph.D., Princeton, N.J.
Nathaniel Jeppson, M.B.A., Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Peter H. Lunder, B.A., Portland, Maine
Ted W. Lusher, Austin, Tex.
Phillip Round, Ph.D., Iowa City, Iowa
Andrea Siegling-Blohm, Abitur, Hannover, Germany
Theresa A. Singleton, Ph.D., Syracuse, N.Y.
Eric Slauter, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.
Patrick L. Stewart, Ph.D., Fort Worth, Tex.
William Elliott West, Ph.D., Fayetteville, Ark.
Craig Steven Wilder, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.

NOVEMBER 2013

Robin M. Bernstein, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Susan McDaniel Ceccacci, M.A., Jefferson, Mass.
Christy S. Coleman, M.A., Chester, Va.
James Edward Donahue, B.A., Sturbridge, Mass.
Laurent M. Dubois, Ph.D., Durham, N.C.
François Furstenberg, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Peter Gittleman, B.A., Boston, Mass.
Timothy Loew, M.B.A., Boylston, Mass.
Chris Loker, M.B.A., Orinda, Calif.
Ellen Ann Michelson, Minneapolis, Minn.
Harold F. Miller, M.S., Katy, Tex.
Marla Raye Miller, Ph.D., Hadley, Mass.
Michael V. O'Brien, B.S., Southborough, Mass.
Anne Carver Rose, Ph.D., State College, Pa.
Paul Scott Sperry, M.A., New York, N.Y.
Janet Hanis Spitz, M.A., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Deirdre C. Stam, D.L.S., Syracuse, N.Y.
Sam Bass Warner Jr., Ph.D., Needham, Mass.
Nina Zannieri, M.A., Boston, Mass.

MAY 2014

William Price Bryson, B.S., Bath, Mich.
Eliga Hayden Gould, Ph.D., Durham, N.H.
Barbara A. Hochman, Ph.D., Jerusalem, Israel
Honorée Fanonne Jeffers, Ph.D., Norman, Okla.
Rodger Russell Krouse, B.S., Boca Raton, Fla.

Brenda Marie Lawson, M.L.S., Belmont, Mass.
Sandra Mackenzie Lloyd, M.A., Flourtown, Pa.
Megan Marshall, A.B., Belmont, Mass.
Nadia Totino McGourthy, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Frederic Mulligan, M.S., Worcester, Mass.
Dale Rosengarten, Ph.D., McClellanville, S.C.
Susan Jaffe Tane, B.A., New York, N.Y.
Sarah Thomas, Ph.D., Lincoln, Mass.
Lisa H. Wilson, Ph.D., Mystic, Conn.

OCTOBER 2014

James Ernest Arsenault, B.A., Arrowsic, Maine
Daniel Putnam Brown Jr., LL.B., West Granby, Conn.
Nancy Ann Finlay, Ph.D., Unionville, Conn.
David P. Forsberg, M.U.A., West Falmouth, Mass.
Mary Babson Fuhrer, Ph.D., Littleton, Mass.
Joseph Paul Gromacki, LL.D., Chicago, Ill.
Ronald Angelo Johnson, Ph.D., San Marcos, Tex.
Daniel Richard Mandell, Ph.D., Kirksville, Mo.
Peter Langton Masi, M.A., Montague, Mass.
David Semel Rose, D.Eng., New York, N.Y.
Michael Timothy Ryan, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Neil Franklin Safier, Ph.D., Providence, R.I.
David P. Thelen, Ph.D., Bloomington, Ind.
Josephine Herron Truesdell, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Wallace French Whitney Jr., LL.B., Princeton, Mass.
Alexander Stephens Williams III, LL.B., Birmingham, Ala.
Hilary E. Wyss, Ph.D., Auburn, Ala.

APRIL 2015

Nicole Natalie Aljoe, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
Edward Rowley Ball, M.A., New Haven, Conn.
Geraldine Brooks, M.S., Vineyard Haven, Mass.
Deborah Densmore Cary, M.A., Princeton, Mass.
Wendy Ann Cooper, M.A., Kennett Square, Pa.
Roger Genser, B.F.A., Santa Monica, Calif.
Abraham William Haddad, D.M.D., Worcester, Mass.
Carl Robert Keyes, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Mariana Simeonova Oller, M.S., Stow, Mass.
Kariann Akemi Yokota, Ph.D., Denver, Colo.

OCTOBER 2015

Susan Macall Allen, Ph.D., Los Angeles, Calif.
Virginia DeJohn Anderson, Ph.D., Boulder, Colo.
Joseph Lyon Andrews, M.D., Lincoln, Mass.
Edward Michael Augustus Jr., M.A., Worcester, Mass.
John Charles Blew, J.D., Chicago, Ill.
Margherita Mary Desy, M.A., Beverly, Mass.
Daniel Mark Epstein, B.A., Gambier, Ohio
Tony Horwitz, M.A., Vineyard Haven, Mass.
Samuel Clarke Kenary, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Mary Beth Leonard, M.A., Worcester, Mass.
Khalil Gibran Muhammad, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Joseph Thomas Scheinfeldt, D.Phil., Storrs, Conn.
Alice Donna Schreyer, Ph.D., Chicago, Ill.

Members

APRIL 2016

Margaret Marie Bruchac, Ph.D., Northampton, Mass.
Nym Cooke, Ph.D., Petersham, Mass.
Diane Katherine Garey, B.A., Florence, Mass.
Lawrence Raphael Hott, J.D., Florence, Mass.
Thomas David Kelleher, M.A., Sturbridge, Mass.
Thomas Michael Kelly, M.L.S., Easthampton, Mass.
Philip Joseph Lampi, Gilbertville, Mass.
Maurie Dee McInnis, Ph.D., Austin, Tex.
Christopher William Phillips, Ph.D., Glendale, Ohio
Nancy Peikin Rosin, B.S., Franklin Lakes, N.J.
Robert Llewellyn Singerman, M.S.L.S., Gainesville, Fla.
James Ronald Spencer, M.A., West Hartford, Conn.
Robert Arthur Vincent, M.B.A., Thompson, Conn.
Susan Stark Vincent, Thompson, Conn.
Edward Eaton Wendell Jr., M.A., Milton, Mass.
Caroline Winterer, Ph.D., Stanford, Calif.

OCTOBER 2016

Danielle Allen, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Lara Langer Cohen, Ph.D., Swarthmore, Pa.
James Fenimore Cooper Jr., Ph.D., Sturbridge, Mass.
Brian Mannon Donahue, Ph.D., Weston, Mass.
Anna Mae Duane, Ph.D., Milford, Conn.
John Brewster Hattendorf, D.Phil., D.Litt., Newport, R.I.
Ira Ackerman Lipman, LL.D., New York, N.Y.
Dwight A. McBride, Ph.D., Atlanta, Ga.
Lisa Meredith Hill McDonough, B.S., Worcester, Mass.
Timothy Joseph McGourthy, M.U.P./M.P.P., Worcester, Mass.
Kenneth Marsden Price, Ph.D., Lincoln, Neb.
Susan Ricka Stein, M.A., Charlottesville, Va.
Jean Anne Sacconaghi Strauss, Ph.D., East Brookfield, Mass.
Jon Calvert Strauss, Ph.D., East Brookfield, Mass.
Wendy Adair Woloson, Ph.D., Camden, N.J.

APRIL 2017

Robert J. Allison, Ph.D., South Boston, Mass.
Mary Sarah Bilder, J.D., Ph.D., Newton, Mass.
Ron Chernow, M.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.
Jonathan Moseley Chu, Ph.D., Hanover, Mass.
Paul Emanuel Cohen, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Erica Armstrong Dunbar, Ph.D., New Brunswick, N.J.
John Ritchie Garrison, Ph.D., Newark, Del.
Sheryl Lynne Jaeger, A.A., Tolland, Conn.
William M. Klimon, J.D., Ashburn, Va.
Genevieve McClelland Lee, Chelsea, Vt.
Peter Carlton Luke, B.A., New Baltimore, N.Y.
Satya B. Mitra, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Thomas Warren Thaler, M.B.A., Boston, Mass.

OCTOBER 2017

Harold Paul Buckingham III, M.A.T., Worcester, Mass.
Katharine Capshaw, Ph.D., Vernon, Conn.
Bridget P. Carr, B.A., Boston, Mass.
James P. Cassidy III, B.A., Worcester, Mass.
Matt Cohen, Ph.D., Lincoln, Neb.
Scott F. DeWolfe, M.A., Alfred, Maine

Lillian Eve Fraker, B.A., Lanesboro, Mass.
Lisa Kirby-Gibbs, M.A., Worcester, Mass.
Edward J. Larkin, Ph.D., Wilmington, Del.
Jennifer Lyle Morgan, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.
Earle Grey Kirby Shettleworth Jr., M.A., Hallowell, Maine
Geoffrey Champion Ward, Ph.D., New York, N.Y.

APRIL 2018

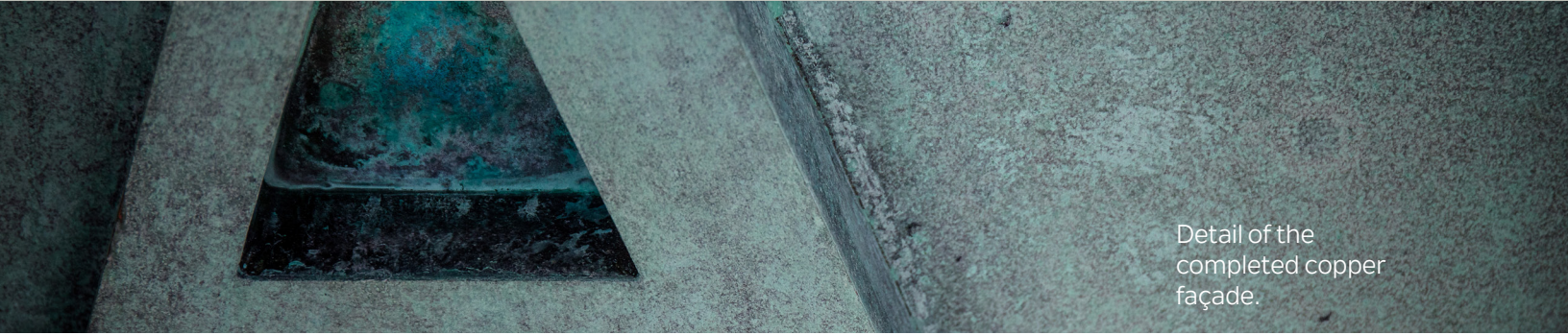
John William Bassick, B.S., Paxton, Mass.
Michael Lloyd Buehler, M.A., Southampton, Mass.
Harriette Levy Chandler, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Michael Francis Collins, M.D., Worcester, Mass.
John Harlan Davis, Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
Carol Burns Donnelly, Ed.D., Worcester, Mass.
Pier Gabrielle Foreman, Ph.D., Wilmington, Del.
Ellen Fogelson Liman, Rye, N.Y.
Claire Parfait, Ph.D., Villetaneuse, France
John Coe Thomson, Chevy Chase, Md.
Robert Mark Thorson, Ph.D., Storrs, Conn.
George Keith Tonna, J.D., Worcester, Mass.
Charles Stuart Weiss, Ph.D., Holden, Mass.
Kevin Lowell Young, M.F.A., New York, N.Y.

OCTOBER 2018

Christine Margaret DeLucia, Ph.D., Williamstown, Mass.
Crystal Nicole Feimster, Ph.D., New Haven, Conn.
Frances Smith Foster, Ph.D., San Diego, Calif.
William Jonathan Glick, B.A., Meriden, Conn.
Terry Grant Halladay, M.A., Hamden, Conn.
Dorothy Margaret Hurt, B.A., New Haven, Conn.
Martha Suzanne Jones, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Laurie Ann Leshin, Ph.D., Worcester, Mass.
Karyn Ellen Polito, J.D., Shrewsbury, Mass.
Thomas John Putnam, M.P.A., Concord, Mass.
Edward Lester Rosenberry, M.Div., Carlisle, Pa.
Susan Margaret Schulten, Ph.D., Denver, Colo.
Mark Logan Shelton, M.F.A., Worcester, Mass.
Nancy J. Siegel, Ph.D., Baltimore, Md.
Ellen Jean Smith, Ph.D., Newton, Mass.
Julian Davis Wade, Worcester, Mass.

APRIL 2019

Nick John Aretakis, M.A., New Haven, Conn.
Sven Beckert, Ph.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Michelle Burnham, Ph.D., Santa Clara, Calif.
Hal Espo, M.B.A., Point Pleasant Beach, N.J.
John V. Frank, B.B.A., Akron, Ohio
Stephen David Kantrowitz, Ph.D., Madison, Wis.
Louise Scheide Marshall Kelly, M.A., Moorestown, N.J.
Phyllis Pollack, M.D., Worcester, Mass.
Michael Russem, B.F.A., Somerville, Mass.
Garrett Herschel Scott II, A.B., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Tanya Rosemary Sheehan, Ph.D., Cumberland Foreside, Maine
Patrick Kehoe Spero, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Douglas Leo Winiarski, Ph.D., Midlothian, Va.



Detail of the completed copper façade.

Earl Elmer Bakken, M.S.

Earl Bakken (elected April 1984) died on October 21, 2018. Bakken, an electronics repairman who became an inventor and CEO, founded Medtronic, a medical device company, in the 1950s after he created the first wearable, battery-powered pacemaker. His interest in medical electricity led to the founding of a museum and research library that now bears his name. He was named to the Minnesota Inventors Hall of Fame in 1995, and, after retiring to Hawaii, he helped run a hospital and built a sustainable residential compound there.

James Hadley Billington, Ph.D.

Jim Billington (elected April 1988) died on November 20, 2018. A professor of Russian history at Harvard and Princeton Universities, Billington served as librarian of Congress from 1987 to 2015, where he helped to raise more than half a billion dollars in private support for programs, collections, and facilities. Among the many projects he championed are American Memory, the National Book Festival, the Kluge Center, the National Audio-Visual Conservation Center, the Gershwin Prize for Popular Song, and the reconstruction of Thomas Jefferson's original library.

Richard Holbrook Brown, Ph.D.

Richard H. Brown (elected October 1995) died on January 16, 2019. Brown, a distinguished historian, educator, and mentor, was the academic vice president of the Newberry Library from 1983 to 1994. Brown directed the Amherst Project—an initiative to train history teachers how to use primary source material—and is credited with creating many of the innovative research and education programs found at the Newberry Library today. He wrote numerous well-received works, including *The Hero and the People: The Meaning of Jacksonian Democracy* (1964) and “*The Ideal Library of the Continent*”: *Public Goals and Research in the Founding of the Newberry* (2008).

David Brion Davis, Ph.D.

David Brion Davis (elected April 1975) died on April 14, 2019. A National Humanities Medal recipient and distinguished professor, Davis is credited with reshaping and fundamentally changing the way society understands the relationship between the history of America and American slavery. A past president of the Organization

of American Historians, Davis was the founding director of the Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance, and Abolition at Yale University. He is best known for his three most-influential publications, *The Problem of Slavery in Western Culture* (1966), *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution, 1770–1823* (1975), and *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Emancipation* (2014). In his lifetime he won a Pulitzer Prize, a National Book Award, a Bancroft Prize, and a National Book Critics Award.

Richard Wright Dearborn, L.L.B.

Dick Dearborn (elected October 2007) died on December 14, 2018. An attorney in Worcester for more than sixty years, Dearborn was an active member of the community who helped spearhead the creation of Tower Hill Botanic Gardens and held leadership positions in the Greater Worcester Community Foundation and the Museum of Russian Icons. Dearborn also served as president of the board of Preservation Worcester.

Catherine Mary Fennelly, Ph.D.

Kate Fennelly (elected October 1980) died on January 12, 2019, at the age of 100. Fennelly served as director of research and publications at Old Sturbridge Village, having earned a master's degree in history from Columbia University and a Ph.D. from Yale University. During her tenure, she edited (and wrote some of) a series of illustrated booklets on Old Sturbridge Village, with topics such as *New England Character and Characters as Seen by Contemporaries* (1965) and *The Country Lawyer in New England, 1790–1840* (1968). She also edited *The New-England Galaxy*, the periodical of the Friends of Old Sturbridge Village, and her books include *Connecticut Women in the Revolutionary Era* (1975).

William Hirsh Helfand, PharmD.

Bill Helfand (elected April 1992) died on October 2, 2018. A senior vice president at Merck, Helfand was an avid collector of ephemera, prints, books, and posters that were used to advertise and sell fake medical treatments and pills. Helfand donated much of his collection to the Philadelphia Museum of Art, and he wrote several books on the subject, most notably *Quack, Quack, Quack: The Sellers of Nostrums in Prints, Posters, Ephemera, and Books* (2002) to accompany an exhibition of his collection at the Grolier Club in New York City.

In Memoriam

Ronald Hoffman, Ph.D.

Ron Hoffman (elected October 1997) died on September 4, 2018. He served as director of the Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture from 1992 through 2013, and is known for his work as an author and editor of the papers of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, the first three volumes of which appeared under the title *Dear Papa, Dear Charley: The Peregrinations of a Revolutionary Aristocrat, as Told by Charles Carroll of Carrollton and His Father, Charles Carroll of Annapolis, with Sundry Observations of Bastardy, Child-Rearing, Romance, Matrimony, Commerce, Tobacco, Slavery, and the Politics of Revolutionary America* (2001). The work won the Maryland Historical Society Book Prize and the J. Franklin Jameson Award from the American Historical Association.

Tony Horwitz, M.A.

Tony Horwitz (elected October 2015) died on May 27, 2019. A Pulitzer Prize-winning reporter and best-selling author, he was known for his hands-on approach to journalism, embedding himself into organizations and low-paying jobs to report on the quality of living and working conditions. Horwitz wrote for the *Wall Street Journal*, where he won a Pulitzer Prize, and for the *New Yorker*. Several of his works were *New York Times* best sellers, including *Confederates in the Attic: Dispatches from the Unfinished Civil War* (1998). His most recent book was *Spying on the South: An Odyssey Across the American Divide* (2019).

Ricky Jay

Ricky Jay (elected October 1987) died on November 24, 2018. A renowned sleight-of-hand artist, known for his card tricks, card throwing, and memory feats, Jay was also a collector of the history of magic, gambling, unusual entertainments, frauds, and confidence games. He created and appeared in a one-man Broadway show, *Ricky Jay and His 52 Assistants*, which was directed by David Mamet. He also appeared in films, including *Boogie Nights* (1997) and *The Spanish Prisoner* (1997), and cofounded Deceptive Practices, a company designed to solve theatrical effect issues, such as hiding Gary Sinise's legs in *Forrest Gump* (1994).

Kate Van Winkle Keller, B.A.

Kitty Keller (elected April 2004) died on December 11, 2018. She was the executive director of the Society for American Music, as well as a founding member and research director of the Colonial Music Institute. She helped develop and create commentary for the Isaiah Thomas Broadside Ballads Project for the American Antiquarian Society, where she also served on the Council. Keller was awarded a Lifetime Achievement Award in 2011 by the Society for American Music and received an honorary membership to the Country Dance and Song Society in 1993. Her historical works showcased her passion for recovering, understanding, and educating others about early music and dance in America, especially *Dance and Its Music in America, 1528–1789* (2007).



Jay I. Kislak, B.S.

Jay Kislak (elected April 2000) died on October 3, 2018. CEO of a real estate company established by his father, Kislak was a noted collector of books, maps, and manuscripts relating to the history of Florida and the Caribbean and the exploration of the early Americas, many of which he donated to the Library of Congress in 2004. He served on the U.S. Department of State Cultural Property Committee and on the board of trustees of the National Park Foundation and the Eisenhower Fellowships. Kislak received the Encmienda of the Order of Merit Civil from Juan Carlos I of Spain.

Weyman Ivan Lundquist, J.D.

Wey Lundquist (elected October 1974) died on May 19, 2019. A lawyer and legal scholar, he held varied roles, including assistant U.S. attorney of Alaska; partner at Heller, Ehrman, White & McAuliffe; and chair of the American Bar Association Soviet Lawyer Dialogue Committee. Lundquist also taught at the University of Maryland, Stanford University, and Dartmouth College, and served on the Council of the American Antiquarian Society. He preserved his family property in Holden, Massachusetts, by turning it into the Eagle Lake Wildlife



Sanctuary. Lundquist wrote *The Art of Shaping the Case: Successful Advocacy In and Out of the Courtroom* (1999), as well as fiction.

Donald Frederick Nelson, Ph.D.

Donald Nelson (elected October 1995) died on April 17, 2019. A physicist, Nelson helped invent the first continuously operating ruby laser with Nobel Prize-winner Willard Boyle in 1962 and became a professor of physics at Worcester Polytechnic Institute after he retired from Bell Labs. Nelson wrote a biography of his maternal grandfather, Andrew Atchison, as well as *Chappaquiddick Tragedy: Kennedy's Second Passenger Revealed* (2016). Nelson was a member of the Board of Assistants of the Massachusetts Society of Mayflower Descendants.

William Alfred Newsom III, J.D.

Bill Newsom (elected October 1990) died on December 12, 2018. An appeals court judge and administrator of the Getty family trust, Newsom was an avid environmentalist, most notably advocating for otter protection, and served on the boards of the Sierra Club Foundation and the Environmental

Defense Fund. He also helped found the Mountain Lion Preservation Foundation.

Barnes Riznik, Ph.D.

Barnes Riznik (elected October 1973) died on April 30, 2019. In 1967, Riznik was appointed vice president for museum administration and interpretation at Old Sturbridge Village (OSV), and in this capacity transformed OSV into one of the most innovative outdoor history museums in the country. Riznik created a graduate studies program and focused on historic preservation; he was recognized by the National Trust of Historic Preservation and named to its board of advisors. Later in his career, Riznik served as museum director of the Waioli Mission House and Grove Farm Homestead Museums in Hawaii. When he retired, he moved back to New England and taught classes at Boston University and the American Antiquarian Society, where he also served on the Council.

Anne Firor Scott, Ph.D.

Anne Firor Scott (elected October 1979) died on February 6, 2019. The first female chair of the History Department at Duke University—where she taught for three decades—Scott spearheaded a focus on women in history. Since 1992, the Organization of American Historians has awarded the annual Lerner-Scott Prize, named for Scott and historian Gerda Lerner, to the writer of the best doctoral dissertation in U.S. women's history. Scott received the National Humanities Medal from President Obama in 2014. Her best-known work, *The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politics, 1830–1930* (1970), was influential in the development of the field of women's history.

Lonn Wood Taylor, B.A.

Lonn Taylor (elected April 2013) died on June 26, 2019. A Smithsonian Institution historian and authority on “The Star-Spangled Banner,” Taylor began his career in museum administration when he helped prepare exhibits for the 1968 HemisFair in San Antonio and served as director of the Winedale Historical Complex, administered by the University of Texas at Austin. He also worked at the Dallas Historical Society and the Museum of New Mexico, and was a historian and director of public programs for the National Museum of American History. His books include *The Star-Spangled Banner: The Making of an American Icon* (2008); *Texas, My Texas: Musings of the Rambling Boy* (2012); and *Turning the Pages of Texas* (2019).

Sidney Verba, Ph.D.

Sid Verba (elected April 1988) died on March 4, 2019. He served as a professor of political science at Princeton University, Stanford University, and the University of Chicago before going to Harvard, where he served as director of the Harvard University Library from 1984 to 2007, leading Harvard's initial digitization efforts. Verba collaborated on many influential works about political behaviors, including *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations* (1963), *The Changing American Voter* (1976), and *Participation and Political Equality: A Seven-Nation Comparison* (1978).

Giving at the Society

Without the steadfast philanthropy of its members, friends, and neighbors, the American Antiquarian Society would not be able to fulfill its mission. Our donors are the largely unseen partners in our daily work, providing the support necessary to acquire, process, catalog, conserve, and share our collections; present programs for children and adults; and improve our historic campus for future generations.

Thank you for your generosity!

Donors to the Annual Fund between September 1, 2018, and August 31, 2019

\$25,000 or more

Anonymous
Sid and Ruth Lapidus

\$10,000 to \$24,999

Anonymous
John M. McClelland Sr. Charitable Foundation
Paul Sperry and Beatrice Mitchell

\$5,000 to \$9,999

Richard H. Brown and Mary Jo Otsea
Barry and Mahroo Morgan
David and Abby Rumsey
Daniel G. Tear
Ted and Mary Wendell
William and Margaret Wheeler

\$2,500 to \$4,999

Geof and Penny Booth
Richard and Judy Collins
Margery M. Dearborn
David Doret and Linda Mitchell
Ellen Dunlap and Frank Armstrong
Ruth H. & Warren A. Ellsworth Foundation
Warner and Mary Fletcher
John Herron Jr. and Julia Moore
James and Susan Hunnewell
Dan and Susan Jones
Wilson and Carole Kimnach
Warren C. Lane Jr.
Pine Tree Foundation of New York
George and Elizabeth Reilly
John and Valerie Stowe
George K. Tonna

Isaiah Thomas Society

Donors of \$1,000 or more to the Annual Fund are recognized as members of the Isaiah Thomas Society, honoring their generosity in the name of the Society's founder and first benefactor.

George Bancroft Society

Donors to the Annual Fund in the range of \$250 to \$999 are honored in the name of George Bancroft, a nineteenth-century Worcester native and Society member who, in addition to government service at the cabinet level, researched his multivolume history of the United States in the Society's collections.

\$1,000 to \$2,499

Anonymous (2)
Robert and Beverly Bachelder
Robert and Charlotte Baron
James Basker and Angela Vallot
John Bassick
Ross and Diane Beales
David and Christine Bowers
Nancy and Randall Burkett
Tammy and George Butler
Richard and Elizabeth Cheek
Patricia and Benjamin Cohen
John Y. Cole
J. Christopher and Catherine Collins
Richard and Judy Collins
Glenn C. DeMallie
Jane K. and Henry B. Dewey
Jim and Carol Donnelly
J. Irving England and
Jane L. England Charitable Trust
Giovanni Favretti
Allen W. Fletcher
Lou and Phebe Goodman
Robert and Ann Gross
Abraham and Linda Haddad
James N. Heald 2nd
Michael D. Heaston
Michael and Susan Kahn
Maureen and William Kelleher
Judith King
Mary Beth Leonard
Ann Lisi and Joel Greene
Kent P. Ljungquist

Donors—Annual Fund

Margaretta M. Lovell
The Manuscript Society
Nancy Peery Marriott Foundation
Neil and Lisa McDonough
J. William Middendorf II
Ellen G. Miles
Satya B. Mitra
Elizabeth and James David Moran
Anne M. Morgan
Don and Mickie Nelson
Donald* and Margaret Nelson
David and Martha Nord
Carl Oaklund
James D. O'Brien Jr.
Paul Revere O'Connell Jr. and
Lee Ann Latham
Robert and Susan Peck
Carla L. Peterson
Cynthia and Stephen Pitcher
Karyn Polito
Edward L. Rosenberry
Lance and Melissa Schachterle
Mary C. Schlosser
Nancy P. Sevcenko / The Patterson
Family Fund of New Hampshire
Charitable Foundation
Matthew Shakespeare
and Frederick Backus
Harold and Susan Skramstad
R. Ted Steinbock
George W. Tetler III
and Sheila L. Tetler
Mark D. Tomasko
Thomas and Lee Touchton
Robert and Susan Vincent

Meridith D. Wesby
A. S. Williams III
Peter and Shirley Williams
Charles B. Wood III

\$500 to \$999

Carol D. Andrews
Charles and Sandra Arning
William P. Barlow Jr.
Georgia and James Barnhill
Charles S. Bolick
Catherine Colinvaux and Phil Zamore
Laurel and Phillips Davis
J. Ritchie Garrison
John F. Gately II
R. A. Graham Co. Inc.
Jeff Groves and Teresa Shaw
Stephen P. Hanly
Frank Herron and Sandra Urie
Ronald and Elizabeth Jarret
Jerome Kahn
Polly O. and Charles R. Longworth
Ellen Michelson
Henry and Katharine Michie
John and Diane Mirick
Greg Nobles and Anne Harper
Mary Beth Norton
Joseph and Mary Oakley
Peter Onuf
Ted and Linda Robbins
Stanley and Elizabeth Scott
Mark and Elise Seeley
Mark L. Shelton
M. Roe Smith
Charles B. Swartwood III

Julie Briel Thomas
Albert and Jane von Frank
Alden and Virginia Vaughan
Julian D. Wade

\$250 to \$499

Anonymous
Lawrence and Gloria Abramoff
Nick J. Aretakis
Rodney and Kitty Armstrong
Bernard Bailyn
Whitney Beals and Pamela Esty
Margareta G. Berg
Sande and Richard Bishop
Andrew and Margaret Black
Lou Anne Branche
Richard and Irene Brown
Richard and Marilyn Buel
Lawrence and Phyllis Buell
Jon Butler
Cary Carson
Scott E. Casper
Harriette L. Chandler
George M. Chester Jr.
William J. Coffill
Daniel Cohen and
Elizabeth Bussiere
Fern and Harry Cohen
Patricia A. Crain
William M. Crozier Jr.
John and Julia Curtis
Helen and Patrick Deese
George and Patricia Emery
Paul Erickson and Jennifer Brady
Hal Espo and Ree DeDonato
Susan M. Forgit
David P. Forsberg
Mark and Jan Fuller
Timothy J. Gilfoyle
Lisa Gitelman
David and Sara Godine
Dorista and John Goldsberry
Caroline and Andrew Graham
Edward Gray and Stacey Rutledge
Martin L. Greene
Joseph Halpern
Michael Hoefflich
and Karen Nordheden
Wythe W. Holt Jr.
William and Carol Joyce
Stuart E. Karu
Mary C. Kelley
Anita Koury and Theodore
Constantino
Donald and Marilyn Krummel
Timothy Loew
Bruce H. Mann
Nadia and Timothy McGourthy
James and Linda Merrell
Gordon D. Morrison
Kenneth Nebenzahl
Robert and Sheril Nordstrom
Jane and Richard Nylander
Jean M. O'Brien
David and Marlene Persky
Mark Peterson and Mary Woolsey



Donors—Annual Fund

Nathaniel and Melissa Philbrick
Jane and Robert Pomeroy
Daniel and Sharon Richter
Beatrix T. Rumford
Janice Schimmelman
Alice Schreyer
Mary Buckle Searle
David and Lucinda Shields
Barbara Sicherman
James Sidbury
Susan P. Sloan
Caroline F. Sloat
Bob and Sharon Smith
Robert B. St. George
David M. Szweczyk
Susan Tane
G. Thomas Tanselle
John C. Thomson
Robert and Janet Tranquada
Herbert and Jean Varnum
John and Virginia Walsh
Matthias Waschek and Steve Taviner
Barbara Wheaton
Virginia Woodbury
Karen E. Wozniak

\$100 to \$249

Anonymous (2)
Quincy and Zelia Abbot
Irene Adamaitis
Eleanor S. Adams
John Adler
John and Mary Lou Anderson
Morris S. Arnold
Donald K. Bain
James M. Banner Jr.
Lynne and David Bassett
Ann Berry
John Bidwell
George A. Billias*
David W. Blight
John R. Block
Hester Blum
Robert and Sandra Bradbury
Daniel P. Brown Jr.

Matthew Brown and Gina Hausknecht
Richard Holbrook Brown*
Thomas P. Bruhn
James S. Brust
Harold and Sara Buckingham
Steven C. Bullock
Tina and Robert Burnham
Lawrence and Jane Caldwell
Joanne and Gary Chaison
Arlyne S. Charlip
Deborah M. Child
Jonathan M. Chu
Dale and Lucinda Cockrell
William C. Cook
Nym Cooke
Kenneth C. Crater and Peg Ferraro
Ralph D. and Joan Crowley
James P. Danky
John C. Dann
Robert C. Darnton
Sam and Shirley Davenport
Nancy R. Davison
Andrew Delbanco
Don Deprez
Chandler A. Dumaine
Kathleen DuVal
Carolyn E. Eastman
Ken and Marilyn Ebbitt
Linwood M. Erskine Jr.
Linda C. Ewbank
Donald Farren
Rudy and Joy Favretti
Joseph J. Felcone
Stephen Ferguson
Steven B. Finer
Robert Forrant
Laurel K. Gabel
Susan Gately
Babette and Daniel Gehnrich
Philip J. George
Loren and Nancy Ghiglione
Kevin Graffagnino and Leslie Hasker
Greater Hammond Heights
Neighborhood Association
Vartan Gregorian

Peggy T. Haas
Elton W. Hall
Tom and Pat Halpin
Marion O. Harris
James A. Henretta
Judith and John Herdeg
Daniel W. and Sandra Howe
Carol Sue Humphrey
Lawrence Hyde
Darrell and Elisabeth Hyder
Frances and M. Howard Jacobson
Sheryl Jaeger and Ralph Gallo
Cullen Jennings
Nancy A. Johnson
Paul C. Jones
Helen R. Kahn
Carol and John Kanis
Stanley and Adria Katz
Wendy J. Katz
Carol and Joel Kaufman
Robert and Cynthia Keyes
Roy J. Kiggins
Wallace Kirsop
Richard and Lynne Kohn
Dennis Landis
Chris and Lindsey Lane
David Lionett
Sandra Mackenzie Lloyd
Christopher J. Looby
Peter C. Luke
Jake Lundberg
Dwight H. MacKerron
Carol-Ann P. Mackey
Peter C. Mancall
Dan Mandell and
Barbara Smith-Mandell
Nancy Peery Marriott
Louis P. Masur
John and Mireille McWilliams
David O. Moltke-Hansen
A. Mitra Morgan
David and Elizabeth Morgan
David and Lorie Morgan
Jeffrey J. Morris
Seanan Murphy
Joel Myerson and Greta Little
David and Susan Nicholson
Carl Nold and Vicki Kruckeberg
Robert Nunnemacher
Barbara H. O'Mara
John G. Palfrey Jr.
Marcia J. Pankake
Cynthia Patterson
Thor and Judith Pederson
Anthony D. Pell
Ruth Ann Penka
Robert Petrilla
Glendon and Cynthia Pomeroy
Arden Port
Michael R. Potaski
Kenneth M. Price and Wendy Katz
Sally Promey and Roger Fallot
Wendy Wick Reaves
Addison Redfield
Stephen A. Resnick
Robert and Louise Ritchie



Donors—Annual Fund

Seth Rockman and Tara Nummedal
Nancy P. Rosin
Neal Salisbury
Stanley Shapiro
Kevin Shupe and Carolyn Eastman
Nancy J. Siegel
Lauren Silvia
Walter E. Smith
David and Carolyn Spadafora
J. Peter Spang
David and Deirdre Stam
Kate Steinway and Paul Zolan
Alan and Nina Stoll
Donald K. Strader
Richard and Judith Sullivan
Sally and Richard Talbot
James and Patricia Tedford
Kristine Thorson
Andrea J. Tucher
John W. Tyler
Dell Upton and Karen Kevorkian
Kathleen A. Van Demark
Anne Verplanck
Charles Vilandre
Wyatt Wade
Frank J. Wagner
William D. Wallace
David R. Warrington
Roger and Elise Wellington
Richard S. West
Wallace Whitney
Calhoun Winton
Stephanie Wolff and Steven Mann
Gordon S. Wood
W. Russ Young
Rafia Zafar and William Paul

\$1 to \$99

Samuel G. Allis
The Arts Federation
Shelby M. Balik
George and Marsha Ballantyne
Elaine Baskin
William Beebe
Jackie Bisogno
Robin Bledsoe
Richard D. Bohigian
Paul D. Bourke
Samuel W. Bowden
Gary and Ellen Brackett
Clarence M. Brooks
Daniel Campion
Donald M. Carola
Lorrayne A. Carroll
Frank Cipolla
Elizabeth Coachman
Helen J. Collins
Anthony J. Connors
Elizabeth J. Cross Giving Fund
Anne D. Davenport
John Deedy
Christine DeLucia
Linda J. Docherty
Elaine F. Doherty
Carol Flueckiger
Lee W. Formwalt
Eric S. Gardner

Ellen G. Garvey
Loren C. Gatch
John Gaumond
Peter Gittleman
Todd Gray
Joseph and Patrice Hagan
Jessica Danson Haury
John and Lea Hench
Katherine Hessel
Sherrie Hitchcock
Linda Hixon
Donald Inglis and Katharine Fulton
Holly V. IZard
Elizabeth Johns
Charles A. Johnston
Ivan Jurin
Scott Kasierski
J. Kehaulani Kauanui
Pat Kimber
Martha J. King
Roger and Barbara Kohin
Alex and Anne Krieger
Gary and KD Kurutz
Marie E. Lamoureux
Roger and Kate Lamson
Jeffrey D. Levine
Crawford and Ann Lincoln
Brian Luskey
Bill and Kathy Major
William R. Marvel
Katherine G. Meyer
Allison O'Mahen Malcom
Brent M. Owen
Donald W. Packard
Jeremy Papantonio
John and Daryl Perch
Yvette R. Piggush
Lori Lyn Price
Marilyn J. Quigley
John Renjilian
Rico and Paula Renzoni
John Resch
Linda S. Rhoads

S. Barclay Rives
Cynthia Ruth
Susan M. Ryan
Laurel P. Sanderson
Nicholas Sawicki
Debbie Schaefer-Jacobs
Ann M. Sennott
Janet Shainheit
Carol Sheriff
Janice Simon
David and Becky Spanangel
Suzy Stockton
Caroline W. Stoffel
Nancy and Janina Swiacki
Frederick C. Tahk
Richard H. Taylor
Ronnie and Paula Tyler
Mark Valeri
John Van Horne
Virginia History Forum
Steven G. Wapen
Jane W. Waterhouse
Irvin W. Weaver
Robert and Anne Weir
Winona Wendth
Karen S. White
Douglas and Sharon Wilson
Julie P. Winch
Larzer and Linda Ziff
Hiller B. Zobel

Matching Gifts

Ruth H. & Warren A.
Ellsworth Foundation
Morgan Stanley
Teagle Foundation
T-Mobile

*Deceased



Donors—Capital Campaign

Safeguarding the American Story Capital Campaign Pledges and Gifts Made through August 31, 2019

With gratitude for their enlightened generosity, we list here all donors to the expansion and renovation project from the campaign's inception through the end of the Society's 2019 fiscal year.

\$1,000,000 or more

Anonymous
George I. Alden Trust
Sherman Fairchild Foundation
Sid and Ruth Lapidus
C. Jean McDonough
C. Jean & Miles McDonough
Charitable Foundation
William Reese* and Dorothy Hurt

\$100,000 to \$999,999

Ahmanson Foundation
William R. Berkley
Robert W. Booth Fund in Memory
of George F. Booth of the Greater
Worcester Community Foundation
Richard H. Brown and Mary Jo Otsea
Harlan R. Crow
Ruth H. & Warren A. Ellsworth
Foundation
George F. and Sybil H. Fuller
Foundation
Eleanore M. Jantz Trust in
Memory of Harold S. Jantz
Ruby W. and LaVon P. Linn
Foundation
Ira A. Lipman
Massachusetts Cultural Council,
Cultural Facilities Fund
Martha R. Pappas
Amelia Peabody Charitable Fund
Paul Sperry and Beatrice Mitchell
Stoddard Charitable Trust
Peter and Shirley Williams

\$25,000 to \$99,999

Armstrong/McKay Foundation Trust
Richard and Irene Brown
J. Christopher and Catherine Collins
Estate of Jill K. Conway*
Jim and Carol Donnelly
Fletcher Foundation
Warner and Mary Fletcher
Gilder Foundation



Members take a tour of the expansion of Antiquarian Hall during the 2018 annual meeting.

William J. Glick
Dorothy Tapper Goldman
John Herron Jr. and Julia Moore
Hoche-Scofield Foundation
Estate of John Jeppson 2nd*
Valerie and Stephen Loring
Mildred H. McEvoy Foundation
George and Elizabeth Reilly
Evelyn B. Stickney Trust
John and Valerie Stowe
George W. Tetler III and
Sheila L. Tetler
William and Margaret Wheeler

\$10,000 to \$24,999

Robert and Beverly Bachelder
Henry B. and Jane K. Dewey Fund
of Greater Worcester Community
Foundation
Ellen S. Dunlap and Frank
Armstrong
Robert and Ann Gross
Donald A. Heald
Michael D. Heaston
Carla L. Peterson
Estate of Monsignor Rocco
Piccolomini*
David and Abby Smith Rumsey
Matthew Shakespeare and
Frederick Backus
Edward C. Stickney Trust
Thomas and Lee Touchton
Joan Pearson Watkins
Revocable Trust
Wyman-Gordon Foundation
Michael Zinman

\$5,000 to \$9,999

Anonymous (2)
Helen and Patrick Deese
Ann V. Fabian and Christopher
Smeall
Susan M. Forgit
Albert J. Gifford Charitable Trust
Heald Foundation
Bruce E. McKinney
Richard and Carolyn Morgan
David and Martha Nord
Rockwell Foundation
Jay and Terry Snider
Thaddeus W. Tate Jr.
H. W. Wilson Foundation

\$2,500 to \$4,999

Georgia and James Barnhill
David Doret and Linda Mitchell
Clarence Wolf

\$1,000 to \$2,499

Anonymous (2)
John and Regina Adams
Susan M. Allen
Charles and Sandra Arning
James E. Arsenault
Lisa U. Baskin
Billias Family Revocable Trust,
Margaret Billias, Trustee
Brick Row Bookshop
Nancy and Randall Burkett
Tammy and George Butler
Richard and Elizabeth Cheek
Peter Costanzo
John and Julia Curtis

Donors—Capital Campaign

H. Martin Deranian*
Ian Ehling
John V. Frank
Basie Bales Gitlin
Morrison and Fenella Heckscher
Judith and John Herdeg
James and Susan Hunnewell
Cheryl and Kevin Hurley
Kenneth Karmiole
Samuel C. Kenary
Wilson and Carole Kimnach
Jay* and Jean Kislak
Julian and Linda Lapidés
David and Mary Lesser
Margaretta M. Lovell
Barbara W. Merritt
Ellen G. Miles
Barry and Mahroo Morgan
Kenneth Nebenzahl
Don* and Mickie Nelson
Carl Nold and Vicki Kruckeberg
Arthur M. Pappas and Martha R.
Pappas Donor Advised
Foundation of the Greater
Worcester Community Foundation
Joan Russo
Albert and Shirley Small
J. Peter Spang
Patrick Stewart
Ira L. Unschuld
Walton Family Foundation
Charles B. Wood III and
Mardges E. Bacon

\$500 to \$999

Anonymous
Bernard Bailyn
John C. Blew
Ian Brabner
Cary Carson
Susan M. Ceccacci
C. Robert Chow
William J. Coffill
John H. Davis
Lillian E. Fraker
Mark and Jan Fuller
Terry and Laura Halladay
Lauren and Joseph Hewes
Kahn Family Philanthropic
Fund of the Jewish Federation of
Metropolitan Chicago
Polly O. and Charles R. Longworth
Peter C. Luke
Thomas S. Michie
Robert and Susan Peck
Linwood and Tucker Respass
Neil F. Safer
Mary C. Schlosser
Andrea Siegling-Blohm and Guenter
Blohm
Mark D. Tomasko
Ronnie and Paula Tyler
Frank J. Wagner

\$250 to \$499

Robert J. Allison
Nick J. Aretakis
William P. Barlow Jr.
Charles S. Bolick
Richard and Marilyn Buel
Kenneth and Mary Carpenter
Casey Design
Scott DeWolfe
Jared and Clare Edwards
Joseph J. Felcone
Susan and Michael Gibbons
Greg Gibson
John E. Herzog
William and Carol Joyce
John and Katherine Keenum
Peter and Mary Ellen Kenny
Mark J. Kington
Dennis Landis
E. Christopher Livesay
Jake Lundberg
Peter L. Masi
James M. McBride
Linda B. McSweeney
J. William Middendorf II
George Miles
James D. O'Brien Jr.
Jules D. Prown
Joe and Sarah Ribeiro
Jeanne Schinto and Robert Frishman
Philip and Judith Schwachman
Carol Seager
Barbara Shailor and Harry Blair
David and Patricia Taddei
G. Thomas Tanselle
John C. Thomson
Susan S. Williams
Michael Winship
Virginia Woodbury
William J. Zachs

\$100 to \$249

Anonymous
Virginia M. Adams
Edward M. Augustus Jr.
Maud V. Ayson
Philip Bowles
Dale and Lucinda Cockrell
Edward Cooke and Carol Warner
Donald H. Cresswell
Anne D. Davenport
Jane M. Dewey
George Edwards
Donald Farren
Stephen Ferguson
Carol J. Fisher-Crosby
Kevin Graffagnino and Leslie Hasker
Thomas Gray
Christian Halabi and Carolyn Langelier
Elton W. Hall
John and Lea Hench
Barbara A. Hochman
Carol Sue Humphrey
Stuart E. Karu

Thomas D. Kelleher
Franklin Kelly
John Lancaster and Daria D'Arienzio
Jean and Jeffrey Larson
Crawford and Ann Lincoln
Peter H. Lunder
Russell L. Martin III and
Janet K. Martin
Adam Muhlig
Karen L. Nathan
Joan Osborn
Claire Parfait
T. Michael Parrish
Thomas L. Philbrick
Richard I. Rabinowitz and
Lynda B. Kaplan
Richard Ramer
Lilian Randall
Marcus Rediker
Henry and Donna Rose
Nancy P. Rosin
Martha A. Sandweiss
Caroline F. Schimmel
E. C. and Larissa Schroeder
Joanne Simmons
Caroline F. Sloat
Roger and Helen Stoddard
Peter and Katy Sullivan
Richard and Judith Sullivan
Winston and Marilyn Tabb
Jo and Philip Truesdell
David R. Warrington
Richard S. West
John Wilmerding
Gordon S. Wood
Rose Marie Zagarri and William
Gormley

\$1 to \$99

Bernard Dew
Elaine F. Doherty
Christina Geiger
Margo Griffin-Wilson
Molly O'Hagan Hardy
Jane Johnston
Kate* and Robert Keller
Cindy Kissin
Richard LaPlant
Fortunat F. Mueller-Maerki
Mary E. O'Connell
Nancy P. Osgood
Ann-Cathrine Rapp
Richard Silva
Bob and Sharon Smith
Nancy and Janina Swiacki

*Deceased

Donors—Special Gifts and Endowed Funds

Donors of Special Gifts and to Endowed Funds

While operating support is the lifeblood of this institution, the Society cannot thrive without gifts in support of programming, collections, and various special projects. These individuals, foundations, and organizations have made donations of special gifts as well as contributed to the endowed funds that support fellowships, acquisitions, and much more at AAS.

\$100,000 and up
Jay and Deborah Last

\$50,000 to \$99,999
Fred Harris Daniels Foundation Inc.
William Reese* and Dorothy Hurt

\$25,000 to \$49,999
Anonymous
John V. Frank
Hermann Foundation

\$10,000 to \$24,999
Anonymous
Margaret and Allyn Dimock
Anne Geraci

\$5,000 to \$9,999
Mass Humanities
Worcester Revolution of 1774 Inc.
Worcester Telegram & Gazette

\$2,500 to \$4,999
Anonymous
American Historical Print Collectors
Society
Michael L. Buehler
James N. Heald 2nd
William Reese Company

\$1,000 to \$2,499
Anonymous
Sheila R. Botein
John and Martha Zak

\$500 to \$999
Eleanor S. Adams
William C. Cook
Helen and Patrick Deese
William and Beatrice Dole
Ellen Dunlap and Frank Armstrong
George and Lisa Foreman
Rosemary A. Koury
Hyla and Elizabeth Tracy

\$250 to \$499
Suzanne Duncan

\$100 to \$249
Anonymous
Irene and Irv Barr
Wendy Bellion
Matthew Brown and Gina
Hausknecht
Mary P. Cullen
Linwood M. Erskine Jr.
Joan and Jay Gold
James and Gwendolyn Keller
Meredith L. McGill
Karen Metcalf
Ronald and Diane Partnoy
Christian Reynolds
Jeri and Josh Thys
Catherine Whalen

\$1 to \$99
Henry and Joyce Beaudet
Nancy Bowen
Wendy Connors
Joe Dillon
Barbara Finney
François Furstenberg
Erin Genereux
Elizabeth Hannick
Susan C. Harris
Bonny Kellerman
Billie M. Levy
Sharon McKinley
Sean Perrone
Ann-Cathrine Rapp
Frederick C. Tahk

Donor Spotlight

In Memory of Kitty: The Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship

Kate Van Winkle Keller's lifelong dedication to music and dance as an author, musicologist, and historian first brought her to the American Antiquarian Society as an independent scholar. Kitty was the longtime executive director of the Society for American Music, as well as a founding member and research director of the Colonial Music Institute. She helped develop and create commentary for the Isaiah Thomas Broadside Ballads Project for AAS, where she also served on the Council.

After Kitty's death in December 2018, her family and friends, together with the Society for American Music, established an endowment to fund the Kate Van Winkle Keller Fellowship for Research in Early American Music and Dance at AAS. The fellowship supports scholars at all levels and is open to individuals affiliated with academic institutions, as well as independent scholars. Kitty Keller had an indelible impact on the Society during her lifetime and, thanks to the generosity of her wide circle, she will continue to be a presence in the library.

Visitors view collection material during the May open house.



Donors—Honorary and Memorial Gifts

Esther Forbes Society

Membership in the Esther Forbes Society is extended to all those who include AAS in their estate plans, including bequests of cash and/or collection items, as well as various planned giving arrangements encompassing a range of assets. This legacy society is named for Esther Forbes, the AAS member who left the Society the royalties to her literary works, including the novel *Johnny Tremain*, which since its 1943 publication has never gone out of print.

Anonymous (3)
Georgia B. and James H. Barnhill
Robert C. Baron
Lynne Zacek Bassett
Ross W. Beales Jr.
Brady Brim-DeForest
Nancy H. and Randall K. Burkett
Dale and Lucinda Cockrell
Jill K. Conway**
Henry B. and Jane K. Dewey
Jane M. Dewey
Jim and Carol Donnelly
Katherine L. Endicott
Hal Espo and Ree DeDonato
Joseph J. Felcone II
Catherine M. Fennelly*

Roger Genser
John E. Herzog
Cheryl Hurley
Frances and Howard Jacobson
Carol R. Kanis
John M. and Katherine G. Keenum
Thomas G. and Lucia Z. Knoles
Linda F. Lapidus and Julian L. Lapidus
Sid Lapidus
Deborah and Jay T. Last
David and Patricia Ledlie
Mason I. Lowance
Weyman I. Lundquist* and Kathryn E. Taylor
C. Jean McDonough
Richard P. Morgan
Joel A. Myerson
Robert J. Petrilla
Jane R. Pomeroy
Michael Price
William S. Reese**
Barnes* and Helen Riznik
Beatrice T. Rumford
Justin G. Schiller
Roger M. L. Schmitt
Matthew Shakespeare and Frederick Backus
David Tatham
Daniel G. Tear
J. Thomas Touchton
Alden T. and Virginia M. Vaughan
Peter C. Walther
Michael West
Nicholas Westbrook
Charles B. Wood III and Mardges Elizabeth Bacon

*Deceased in FY19

**Bequests received in FY19

Honorary and Memorial Gifts

The Society acknowledges, with gratitude, these gifts made in honor of its esteemed friends and in memory of those who have passed away.

Gifts in Honor of:

Sanbun Ford
Carl Robert Keyes
Sid Lapidus
Jim Moran
Robert Thorson
Kim Toney

Gifts in Memory of:

George A. Billias
Margaret Campbell
JoAnn E. Castagna
William R. Coleman
Richard Dearborn
Joshua Robert Gold
David P. Jaffee
Kate Keller
Edmond Koury
Weyman Lundquist
David A. Rawson
William S. Reese
Robert Newman Sheets and Shirley Ann Sheets



From left: Finishing millwork in the Learning Lab in January 2019; the new display shelving in use at a program in May.

Staff

Senior Managers

Ellen S. Dunlap, President
Susan Forgit, Vice President for Finance and Administration
Megan H. Fraser, Vice President and Marcus A. McCorison Librarian
Beth Kopley, Vice President for Advancement (*from 2/2019*)
James David Moran, Vice President for Programs and Outreach
Matthew Shakespeare, Executive Vice President for External Affairs (*through 11/2018*)

Managers

Andrew Cariglia, Head of Buildings and Grounds
Anthony D. Conti, Director of Information Technology
Alan N. Degutis, Head of Cataloging Services
Babette Gehnrich, Chief Conservator
Vincent L. Golden, Curator of Newspapers and Periodicals
Kathleen M. Haley, Information Systems Librarian
Lauren B. Hewes, Andrew W. Mellon Curator of Graphic Arts
Kayla E. Hopper, Director of Outreach
Bethany L. Jarret, Head of Acquisitions (*from 10/2018*)
Marie E. Lamoureux, Rights and Reproductions Manager (*through 8/2019*)
Margaret F. Lesinski, Head of Acquisitions (*through 10/2018*)
Carol-Ann P. Mackey, Director of Human Resources
Doris N. O'Keefe, Senior Cataloger for Rare Books
Elizabeth Watts Pope, Curator of Books
Caroline W. Stoffel, Online Services Librarian
Amy L. Tims, Cataloging Initiatives Librarian
Kimberly M. Toney, Head of Readers' Services
Laura E. Wasowicz, Curator of Children's Literature and Cataloger, North American Imprints Program
Kevin Wisniewski, Director of Book History and Digital Initiatives (*from 6/2019*)
SJ Wolfe, Senior Cataloger and Serials Specialist (*through 4/2019*)
Nan Wolverton, Director of Fellowships and the Center for Historic American Visual Culture

Library, Program, and Administrative Staff

Sarah B. Barnard, Acquisitions Assistant
Jessica Bigelow, Library Page (*through 5/2019*)
Daniel R. Boudreau, Library Assistant
William A. Butler, Maintenance Assistant
Ashley L. Cataldo, Assistant Curator of Manuscripts
David E. Cohen, Receptionist
Anne D. Davenport, Coordinator of Development Operations (*through 5/2019*)
Carol J. Fisher-Crosby, NACO Specialist and Cataloger, North American Imprints Program
Nathan M. Fiske, Digital Photographer
Nancy V. Fresella-Lee, Conservation Assistant
Rebecca Giguere, Cataloging Assistant

Christine Graham-Ward, Cataloger, Visual Materials
Neil Gustafson, Actor, *Isaiah Thomas—Patriot Printer*
Joseph D. Haebler, Receptionist
William F. Harrity, Senior Maintenance Assistant
Bethany L. Jarret, Assistant Head of Acquisitions (*through 10/2018*)
Amy Jordan, Cataloger (*from 1/2019*)
Amanda N. Kondek, Library Assistant
Dennis R. Laurie, Reference Specialist for Newspapers (*through 8/2019*)
Debra J. Lemay, Finance Assistant
Cheryl S. McRell, Coordinator of Guest Services
Mary Louise JoAnn Mills, Receptionist (*from 10/2018*)
Alicia D. Murphy, Assistant Cataloger
Laura R. Oxley, Book Conservator
Margaret Panteli, Data Entry Clerk
Jaclyn D. Penny, Graphic Designer
Lisa M. Sutter, Acquisitions Assistant
Sally K. Talbot, Receptionist

Interns and Summer Staff

Emily Isakson, Mount Holyoke College
Michaela Gamache, Nichols College
Hannah Goeselt, Smith College
Charles Lucas Henter, Princeton University, Princeton Internships in Civic Service (PICS)
Kate Miller-Vickers, Worcester State University
Autumn Olson, Fitchburg State University
Margaret Panteli, Clark University

Volunteers

Jane K. Dewey, Manuscripts
Gary Hagenbuch, Outreach
Ann Harris, Manuscripts
Linda Munroe Hart, Outreach
Philip Lampi, A New Nation Votes
Kathleen A. Major, Manuscripts
Caroline Sloat, Outreach



Staff presentations during the Council meeting in June.

Financial Statement

American Antiquarian Society
Statement of Financial Position
August 31, 2019, and 2018

	2019	2018
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,090,288	\$ 1,438,792
Contributions receivable, net	2,871,550	3,055,501
Grants and other receivables	60,700	8,655
Prepaid expenses	65,140	65,654
Property, plant, and equipment, net	30,297,228	23,144,708
Investments	63,016,699	64,349,650
Deposits with bank trustee	650,000	650,000
Other assets	<u>103,661</u>	<u>78,910</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$99,155,266</u>	<u>\$92,791,870</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable, trade	\$ 980,999	\$ 1,446,348
Accrued and other liabilities	1,312,112	1,310,357
Long-term debt, less current maturities	<u>8,809,198</u>	<u>2,866,270</u>
Total liabilities	<u>11,102,309</u>	<u>5,622,975</u>
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	25,543,128	21,618,808
With donor restrictions	<u>62,509,829</u>	<u>65,550,087</u>
Total net assets	<u>88,052,957</u>	<u>87,168,895</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$99,155,266</u>	<u>\$92,791,870</u>

Statement of Activities
Unrestricted General Fund
August 31, 2019, and 2018

REVENUES, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT		
Contributions, gifts, grants	\$ 661,046	\$ 632,262
Unrestricted investment returns	158,422	129,066
Auxiliary activities	1,016,284	1,545,412
Net assets released from restrictions	3,493,187	3,512,848
Transfer (to) from other AAS funds	<u>18,590</u>	<u>(341,308)</u>
Total revenue	<u>5,347,529</u>	<u>5,478,280</u>
EXPENSES		
Program services		
Library and academic programs	3,787,923	3,842,767
Collection purchases	556,050	531,251
Supporting services		
Management and general	557,142	715,720
Development	<u>431,593</u>	<u>371,689</u>
Total expenses	<u>5,332,708</u>	<u>5,461,427</u>
INCREASE IN UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS	<u>\$14,821</u>	<u>\$16,853</u>

Reinstall the Hall: The Hanging of the Portraits

During the recent construction project, many of the oil portraits that had been on display in Antiquarian Hall were carefully removed and stored out of harm's way for more than a year to accommodate upgrades to fire alarm and electrical systems as well as interior painting.

Now that the project is complete, the Society is taking the opportunity to rethink and reinterpret the art collection. Why do certain portraits hang where they do? Which portraits should be grouped together? What stories do these portraits tell? These questions have already led to some changes and informed plans for future ones.

Portraits of printers such as Isaiah Thomas Jr. and almanac publisher Robert B. Thomas are now displayed near the printing press on the mezzanine level, with a bust of Benjamin Franklin scheduled to join them in coming months. Four generations of the Mather dynasty are on view in the new coatroom, which in 1912 was designed to hold the library that came with the first members of the Mather family from England and grew into one of the most distinguished libraries in early America. Portraits ranging in date from the 1690s to the mid-nineteenth century now hang behind the reference desk, highlighting the breadth and depth of the collection. These include canvases of an important author, a scientist, a barber, a businesswoman, and a soldier. On the opposite page, try your hand at matching the descriptions to the portraits!

Eventually all the portraits on display in Antiquarian Hall will help us tell many different aspects of the American story.

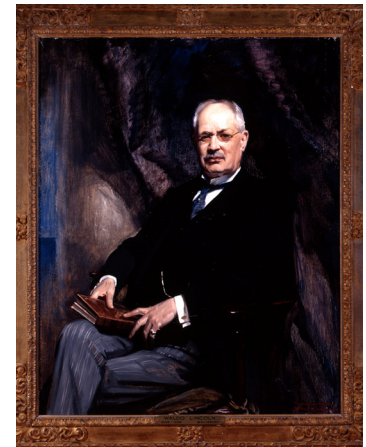


Best Face Forward

Get to know a little more about the faces in the portraits that hang above the reference desk in the reading room by playing our matching game below and on the opposite page. Answer keys are at the bottom of the pages.



Calvin Coolidge (1872–1933), 1934
by Frank O. Salisbury



Waldo Lincoln (1849–1933), 1929
by Frank O. Salisbury

1. This portrait was finished by the artist in just three days. (Coolidge / Lincoln)
2. This sitter oversaw and documented the construction of Antiquarian Hall—which he now watches over! (Coolidge / Lincoln)
3. This portrait was loaned to the White House in the 1980s at Ronald Reagan's request. (Coolidge / Lincoln)
4. This portrait was recreated by sending dozens of photographs of the deceased sitter to the artist to reconstruct an accurate facial expression. (Coolidge / Lincoln)

Answers: 1. Lincoln. 2. Lincoln. 3. Coolidge. 4. Coolidge.

A new selection of the Society's portraits (*below*) now hang above the reference desk.
Name the sitter connected to each fun fact. Each sitter has more than one!



Alexander von Humboldt
(1769–1859), ca. 1852
by Moses Wight



Colonel John May
(1748–1812), 1789
by Christian Gullager



John Moore Jr.
(ca. 1800–26), 1826
by William P. Goodman



Hannah Adams
(1755–1831), ca. 1828
by Francis Alexander



Maria Catharine Smith
(1670–1706), ca. 1690
Anonymous

1. This portrait features a sitter who ran an inn in Boston with her husband. _____
2. This sitter proposed human-caused climate change and is considered the “Patron Saint of All Antiquarian Societies.” _____
3. This portrait sitter’s father participated in the Battle of Lexington. _____
4. This sitter was a prosperous barber whose descendants settled in Worcester. _____
5. This sitter participated in the Boston Tea Party. _____
6. This portrait depicts the first American woman to make a living as a writer. _____
7. When this sitter’s wife received the portrait she said, “What a present! It was the most welcome he could have made me! Unless it had been the original himself.” _____
8. The artist who painted this portrait also worked as an ornamental painter of military silks and fire buckets. _____
9. The artist who painted this portrait kept his original portrait of the sitter and found a ready market for copies. _____
10. This portrait was passed down through six generations before it was donated to AAS. _____
11. This sitter was the first woman allowed to use the library of the Boston Athenaeum. _____
12. This painting was donated to AAS in 1849 by a local stove salesman. _____
13. The sitter in this portrait served as legal guardian to his young nephews. _____
14. This painting was selected to hang as a reminder that not all AAS members are American citizens. _____
15. This painting was selected to hang in the reading room because it is among the earliest portraits in AAS’s collection. _____
16. This painting was selected to hang in the reading room because it is considered among the artist’s most accomplished compositions. _____
17. This painting was selected to hang in the reading room because it is connected to family papers also preserved at AAS. _____
18. This painting was selected to hang in the reading room because the sitter authored many books preserved in AAS’s collection. _____

Answers: 1. Smith 2. Humboldt 3. Moore 4. Moore 5. May 6. Adams 7. May 8. May 9. Humboldt 10. Smith 11. Adams 12. Adams 13. Moore 14. Humboldt 15. Smith 16. Smith 17. Moore 18. Adams

AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY



AMERICAN
ANTIQUARIAN
SOCIETY



185 Salisbury Street
Worcester, Massachusetts 01609-1634
AMERICANANTIQUARIAN.ORG