

The Dispersal of the Library of William Byrd of Westover

BY EDWIN WOLF, 2ND

THE first generation made the money, the second enjoyed it, and the third lost it. This is a thumbnail sketch of the William Byrds of Westover, which does not claim to do justice to the importance of the family in the history of colonial Virginia—that has been done most adequately by Louis B. Wright and others¹—but it does bear directly upon the creation and dispersal of the library they formed.

William Byrd I (1652–1704) came to Virginia in his late teens, married well, prospered as a tobacco planter, merchant, fur trader, slave dealer, importer, and speculator, joined Bacon in his rebellion, but later made his peace with the winning side and became a member of the House of Burgesses and Council of State, and finally was appointed auditor-general. He had a gentleman's interest in learning, which included a special interest in botany, and began the library which was housed at Westover.

William Byrd II (1674–1744) was brought up as the heir to a large fortune, was sent to England for his schooling—as a merchant under Perry & Lane, as a lawyer in the Middle Temple and *à la* Chesterfield in the coffee-houses and

¹ Louis B. Wright, *The First Gentlemen of Virginia* (San Marino, 1940), pp. 312–347, and Louis B. Wright and Marion Tinling, eds., *William Byrd of Virginia, The London Diary, (1717–1721) and Other Writings* (New York, 1958), pp. 3–46, where other sources are given, and John Spencer Bassett, *The Writings of Colonel William Byrd* (New York, 1901), pp. ix–lxxxviii. The information about the Byrds given below was taken from these.

theaters. He was elected a member of the Royal Society at the age of twenty-two, returned to Virginia but came back several times to England—once in pursuit of a wife—and lived out his last years as a representative Virginia squire and public servant, sitting on the Council of State and heading with distinction the Virginia Commission charged with settling the boundary with North Carolina. A friend of noblemen, scientists, and authors, himself an amateur of literature, he built up the library to such an extent that the collection at Westover was essentially his.

William Byrd III (1728-1777) came into a handsome fortune, which he squandered by gambling and bad management, became unbalanced as a result of the pressure of his debts and his indecisive Tory leanings at the outbreak of the Revolution, and committed suicide. He was the possessor of the library for over thirty years but added few books, and after his death his widow was forced to sell it to pay the debts which he had accumulated.

As it stood at the midpoint of the eighteenth century, the library at Westover was a shining outpost of European culture on the American frontier, rivalled as a private collection only by those of James Logan of Philadelphia and Cotton Mather of Boston. It represented what Wright calls "a carefully balanced collection of the best literature and learning of the day," including history and biography, travels, law, medicine and science, literature in English and French with a polyglot sprinkling of other languages, theology, the classics in Latin and Greek, philosophy, politics and government, and the useful and ornamental arts.² No critical analysis has been made of the actual works in the Byrd Library, but, allowing for the variations of personal predilection, they seem to be standard works, the accepted authorities in various fields, most of which

² Wright, p. 336.

were to be found also in the library of James Logan, and many of which retained their currency to such an extent that they are listed repetitively in the catalogues and lists of other, and even later, eighteenth-century libraries. A generous sprinkling of esoterica excepted, the judgment of the Byrd library made by Lyman C. Draper in 1851—"it presented but the common works of that day"—is not unfair.³ Nonetheless, it is the best evidence we have of the intellectual pursuits and cultural tastes of a family of rich, intelligent, busy Virginia gentlemen.

"A Catalogue of the Books in the Library at Westover, belonging to William Byrd, Esq.," written by John Stretch and presumably bound by him, has survived.⁴ Exactly when it was compiled cannot be established, but the entries all seem to have been made at the same time, and the latest book I have been able to identify with certainty is Smollett's *Peregrine Pickle*, which cannot be earlier than 1751.⁵ Recent research at Colonial Williamsburg has uncovered the fact that Stretch worked as a bookbinder and journeyman for the Williamsburg printer William Hunter in the year 1751. No earlier record of him in Virginia has turned up, but Messrs. Samford and Hemphill suggest that he may have been employed by Hunter's predecessor William Parks, who died in 1750. Hemphill believes that the catalogue may have been made at the time of William Byrd III's first bankruptcy in 1757, but I am inclined to place the date somewhat earlier. The few known facts concerning Stretch's life indicate that he was Deputy Postmaster in 1757, agent

³ Lyman C. Draper to Charles Campbell, Feb. 10, 1851, Lester J. Cappon, "Correspondence between Charles Campbell and Lyman C. Draper, 1846-1872," *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd Series, III (1946), 96.

⁴ The small folio manuscript was bought from N. G. Dufief by the Philadelphia book collector William Mackenzie, and was included in his bequest to the Library Company of Philadelphia in 1828 (1052.F). It was printed, with some errors, from a copy of a copy by Bassett, pp. 413-443.

⁵ Stretch MS., C-9 S-3.

for the absent William Hunter in 1759, and in business for himself shortly afterwards. He died "sometime in the Month of August 1764."⁶

The catalogue, handsomely bound in red morocco, with gilt tooling, lists without place and date of publication 2,345 tantalizingly laconic titles in 3,513 volumes, roughly classified by subjects in accordance with their order on the shelves.⁷ The titles seem to have been taken directly from the binders' titles on the spines and do not include those of more than one work bound in a volume. This is, nonetheless, the only complete record of the Byrd Library at Westover which has survived. "I yesterday learned in conversation with Mr Penington, a bookseller & antiquary here," Draper wrote Charles Campbell in 1848, "that after the death of the younger Col. Wm. Byrd, the Library collected by his father was brought to this city & sold at auction during the Revolution, & thus scattered & gone. What a pity for Virginia that such a Library, collected so carefully and, I dare say, completely by such a man, should have shared such a fate!"⁸ Since the Byrd library was, indeed, so excellent an example of the quality of colonial American culture, and since it was the first truly great American collection to be dispersed, it has seemed worthwhile to uncover the facts of its dispersal and to locate such of the Westover books as can be found. Some of this information has been printed by Carl H. Cannon⁹ and St. George L. Sioussat¹⁰ on

⁶ C. Clement Samford and John M. Hemphill II, *Bookbinding in Colonial America*, an unpublished study made for Colonial Williamsburg, and kindly made available to me by Dr. Edward M. Riley, Director of Research. There the authors give in detail what meager information has been found concerning John Stretch, and describe in full the binding on the catalogue.

⁷ The number of titles and volumes has been variously given; the count here is from the Stretch manuscript, where a figure is given for each shelf in the cases listed 1-15 and A-H.

⁸ Draper to Campbell, July 29, 1848, Cappon, p. 89.

⁹ Carl L. Cannon, "William Byrd II of Westover," *The Colophon*, New Series, III (1938), 291-302; and *American Book Collectors and Collecting* (New York, 1941), pp. 15-26.

¹⁰ St. George L. Sioussat, "The Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society in the Libraries of William Byrd of Westover, Benjamin Franklin, and the American Philosophical Society," *American Philosophical Society, Proceedings*, XC (1949), 107-113.

the basis of what evidence was available to them, but subsequent research, particularly the discovery of some hundreds of volumes from the Byrd library, has enabled me to give the history in somewhat more detail.

On December 19, 1777, the hapless widow Mary Willing Byrd had inserted in the *Virginia Gazette* the following advertisement:

This Day is Published a Catalogue of the valuable Library, the Property of the Estate of the late Hon. William Byrd, Esq.; consisting of near 4000 volumes, in all Languages and Faculties, contained in twenty double presses of black Walnut, and also a valuable Assortment of philosophical Instruments, and Capital Engravings, the whole in excellent order. Great part of the Books in elegant Bindings, and of the best Editions, and a considerable Number of them very scarce. Catalogues may be seen at Messrs. Dixon & Hunter's in Williamsburg, and at most of the Book Sellers upon the Continent, and also at Westover, where the Library may be viewed, and the Executrix will treat with those who are inclined to purchase the whole.¹¹

No copy of the catalogue is known, but the records of the Estate of William Byrd indicate that Dixon printed 250 copies of it, and charged the executrix £29.5.0 for the catalogues, for handbills and for "advertizing a House in Wmsburg &c."¹² It may be assumed that the printed catalogue was based upon the Stretch manuscript. Surprisingly enough in that dark winter of 1777-78, the library found a buyer. In March, 1778, Mrs. Byrd sold the collection *en bloc* to Isaac Zane, Jr., for £2000.¹³

Zane, Pennsylvania-born, had settled in Frederick County, Virginia, and was the proprietor of the Marlboro Iron Works, not far from Winchester, which manufactured

¹¹ Printed by Bassett, p. 414 note.

¹² *Murdock & Co. vs. Wm. Byrd's Executrix*, 1797, U. S. Circuit Court, Virginia District, MS. in the Virginia State Archives, made known to me by Dr. Edward M. Riley. It is interesting to note that Dixon's bill was not paid until Oct. 30, 1786.

¹³ "Will of Colonel William Byrd, 3d," *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, IX (1902), 82.

cannon, shot, and other supplies for the Virginia troops during the Revolution. For many years he was also a member of the House of Delegates. In spite of his departure from the discipline of the Quaker Meeting, Zane retained close business and personal relations with his father and his brother-in-law John Pemberton who were both prominent Philadelphia Friends.¹⁴ The Byrd library remained in Virginia until 1781, when Zane shipped it north, according to the Philadelphia printer William McCulloch, in "Perhaps as many as 40 waggon loads."¹⁵ It seems logical to suppose that the shipment came to Philadelphia as soon as the French and American troops hemming in the British along the James River made the roads safe.

The obvious place to sell so distinguished a collection of books in 1781 was Philadelphia, not only because Zane had a brother-in-law there to watch out for his interests but because the city was the capital and chief mercantile center of the United States. And the obvious person to sell them was the ebullient publisher, bookseller, and auctioneer Robert Bell. "It might also have been added, respecting Bell," McCulloch wrote to Isaiah Thomas, "that he sold books higher at auction than in his store. He was full of drollery, and many, going to his auction for the merriment, would buy a book from good humour. It was as good as a play to attend his sales at auction. There were few authors of whom he could not tell some anecdote, which would get the audience in a roar. He sometimes had a can of beer aside him, and would drink comical healths. His buffonery was diversified and without limit."¹⁶

Before the Revolution Bell's sales had been famous and frequent, but during the war both supply and demand had

¹⁴ Sioussat, p. 111.

¹⁵ "William McCulloch's Additions to Thomas's History of Printing," *American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings*, New Series, XXXI (1921), 129.

¹⁶ *Ibid.*, p. 232.

thinned, and a Pennsylvania law limiting the number of licensed auctioneers had cut into his business. But by the autumn of 1781 not only books but good news were on their way from Virginia. Furthermore, Bell had made his peace with the law, and had decided to permit John Bayard, who had an auction license, to run his sales. We hope that Bell at least was permitted to cry them even though he could not advertise himself as the auctioneer. The climate promised so well that on October 17, 1781, in the *Pennsylvania Journal* and on October 18 in the *Pennsylvania Packet* Bell advertised in his distinctive florid fashion:

AUCTION OF BOOKS
JEWELS and DIAMONDS
FOR
SENTIMENTALISTS

Consisting of a very considerable variety of the most excellent ancient and modern Authors, in Arts, Sciences, Poetry, Plays, Novels and Entertainment,
Will begin to be exhibited by AUCTION, on
Tuesday the 23d of October, 1781,
And will be continued for several evenings successively,
at the Book-store of ROBERT BELL, near St. Paul's Church, in Third-Street.

JOHN BAYARD, Auctionier.

N.B. Printed Catalogues will be ready for these Gentlemen who choose to call or send to the place of sale, on Monday the 22d. Hours of sale from Six to Nine each evening.

The gentlemen who went to Bell's shop on Monday to pick up their catalogues would have been in a pleasantly exhilarated state, for that day "the GREAT and IMPORTANT NEWS of Cornwallis's surrender, with his WHOLE ARMY" reached Philadelphia. Bell was still advertising in the issues of the *Packet* and *Journal* which carried the story.¹⁷

¹⁷ *Pennsylvania Packet*, Oct. 23, 1781; *Pennsylvania Journal*, Oct. 24, 1781; George L. McKay, *American Book Auction Catalogues 1713-1934* (New York, 1937), no. 105.

Although no hint was given in the newspapers that these "jewels and diamonds" came from Westover, proof of that is given by a memorandum and several notes of that scrupulously accurate collector-with-an-historical-approach Pierre Eugene Du Simitière. On two pages of one of his scrap-books are listed eight titles which he acquired in October and November, 1781, identified by the note "all the above books were once part of that large & valuable Library of the late Col. Byrd of Westover in Virginia, which is now selling piece meal in this city."¹⁸ Furthermore, in two of the books then bought which have been located Du Simitière wrote equally specific information about their purchase at "public auction" at the Byrd sale.¹⁹ Unfortunately, no copy of the announced catalogue has survived to tell us which books were then sold.

Even so sophisticated a book market as Philadelphia would have found the Westover collection too large and too rich a meal for one sitting, and with inflation rampant and the rich merchants more concerned with their own solvency than with the purchase of luxuries, less valuable lots would have had difficulty finding buyers. Bell appears to have done what was good practical sense; he fed Byrd books into sales over an extended period of time. On October 27, 1781, only shortly after the first sale, Bayard announced

¹⁸ Du Simitière, *Memoranda, 1774-83*, Peter Force Collection, Division of Manuscripts Library of Congress, f. 60, lists the titles with the prices Du Simitière paid for them. They can be identified as follows: *Miscellanea Curiosa* (London, 1708), cost 15/-, see no. 152, infra; William Eland, *Eland's Tutor to Astrology: . . . The Tenth Edition* (London, 1704), two for 16/-; Paul Hermann, *Paradisus Batavus* (Leyden, 1705), 5/-, see no. 117, infra; William Camden, *Remains concerning Britaine* (London, 1623), two for 9/-; Paul Lucas, *Voyage du Sieur Paul Lucas au Levant* (The Hague, 1705), two vols. in one, two for 6/-; John Woodward, *An Essay toward a Natural History of the Earth* (London, 1695), two for 5/-, see no. 234, infra; [Nicolas Gervaise], *An Historical Description of the Kingdom of Macasar in the East-Indies* (London, 1701), two for 9/-; and [Desjeans, Jean-Baptiste, Sieur de Pointes], *Relation de l'expédition de Carthagene, fait par les Francois en 1698* (Amsterdam, 1698), "bought at auction & given me by Mr. John Mercier." I am indebted to Mr. Paul G. Sifton, of the University of Pennsylvania, for this citation.

¹⁹ Hermann and *Miscellanea Curiosa*, supra.

for Bell another offering for sentimentalists described in much the same fashion as the earlier one, but this time adding voyages, travels, and biography to the list of subjects, and stating that they were from "a superb library, lately arrived in this city."²⁰

Since the only catalogue of the many sales held in Philadelphia in 1781 and 1782 which has survived is merely a fifty-lot addendum to a larger sale, odd lots apparently not from Westover,²¹ it is impossible to say in which sales Byrd items were included or specifically what books they were. Yet, some may have been among those offered on November 29, 1781, and for several evenings successively, from six to nine o'clock, "at which Movements of Time, the Books will instantaneously either be sold or sacrificed, according to the taste of the company."²² Perhaps others were in the auction of books "among which are the Library of a gentleman lately deceased," held on April 29, 1782.²³ And Bell well may have included yet others in "a Gentleman's very valuable Library: Consisting of the most useful, elegant and vivifying modern Authors, in all the Arts and Sciences; many of which are un-come-at-able everywhere else on this continent" advertised for October 17, 18 and 19, with the promise that it would be "reanimated" on October 24, 25 and 26.²⁴ Certainly "un-come-at-able" was an apt description of the Byrd books in the import-starved Ameri-

²⁰ *Pennsylvania Packet*, Oct. 27, 1781; McKay, no. 105A.

²¹ [Robert Bell,] *A few more Numbers belonging to the Gentleman's very valuable Library, which will be Sold by Auction, at the City Vendue Store, on the Evening of Saturday the 26th of October, 1782* (Philadelphia, 1782), broadside, Historical Society of Pennsylvania; McKay, no. 111. This lists lots 527-577, titles not specifically identifiable with Byrd books. It may be presumed that Bell, as auctioneers today, ran in his own stock together with works of more distinguished provenance.

²² *Pennsylvania Packet*, Nov. 29, Dec. 1, 4, 1781; McKay no. 105D.

²³ *Pennsylvania Packet*, Apr. 27, 30, May 2, 4, 1782; McKay, no. 107A; *Pennsylvania Journal*, May 1, 4, 1782.

²⁴ *Pennsylvania Packet*, Oct. 15, 17, 19, 1782; *Pennsylvania Journal*, Oct. 16, 1782; *Pennsylvania Gazette*, Oct. 16, 1782; McKay, no. 110.

can book market, as was Bell's added note to "those Rationalists, who chuse to elevate themselves to the dignity of sentimentalists" to the effect that "this miscellaneous Collection of Books are of such superior Excellence, that, according to probability, the like will not appear by Auction for many years to come."

Certain it is that part of the Byrd library was thus disposed of in 1781-82, for once again Du Simitière corroborates this in a note in another work he secured: "Bought from the Remains of the magnificent Library of Col. Byrd of Westover Virginia which was sold piece-meal in Philada 1781.82."²⁵ Furthermore, contemporary dated signatures testify to the fact that a number of the books which have been located were bought by Philadelphians during these years, not necessarily from Bell. Most of these were acquired by Robert Proud, the Quaker schoolmaster, probably not so much a sign of his affluence as the kindly intercession of John Pemberton, Zane's brother-in-law, the interest of whose family in the Friends' School was great. Others went to William Drinker, of a well-known mercantile family, to George Nelson, a merchant, to Du Simitière, to Joseph Redman, and to one Nathaniel, whose last name has been so scored through as to make it illegible.²⁶

In spite of Bell's enthusiastic notices the books had not sold well. His auctions were not apparently regular auctions with each lot knocked down to the highest bidder regardless of price. He—or the owner—had set limits; in modern parlance the books were "protected." Thomas Jefferson on January 14, 1783, wrote his friend Francis Eppes, "Since I came here [he had arrived in Philadelphia on December 27, 1782] there has been sold the Westover copy of

²⁵ Pierre Bizot, *Medalische Historie der Republyk van Holland* (Amsterdam, 1690), the Byrd-Du Simitière-Library Company of Philadelphia copy, see no. 36 *infra*.

²⁶ See provenances under nos. 28, 32, 59, 73, 102, 143, 178, 183, 184, 200, 212, and 230, *infra*.

Catesby's History of Carolina. It was held near a twelve-month at twelve guineas, and at last sold for ten."²⁷ Zane or Pemberton must have told Bell of their disappointment toward the middle of October, 1782, for the "reanimated" sales of October 24-26 do not seem to have been held. At least, contrary to Bell's usual custom, they were not re-advertised on those dates. A new agent was appointed in his place, and on October 19, the last day of the October sale when the odds-and-ends listed in the extant broadside were put under the hammer, there appeared a full-column advertisement of William Pritchard, a bookseller and stationer, who also ran a circulating library.²⁸ The unsold Byrd books had been turned over to him, and his list, beginning with Catesby's *Natural History of the Carolinas*, includes such identifiable Westover books as a twelve-volume run of *The Works of the Learned*, thirty-seven volumes of the *Transactions* of the Royal Society, Rolle's *Abridgement* in six volumes, and others which are found in the Stretch catalogue. Included also were some popular works such as *The Vicar of Wakefield* and *The Deserted Village*, possibly not from Westover, to "sweeten" the rather heavy tone. Pritchard's note, "The above is part of Four Thousand Volumes, of a scarce and valuable Collection, many of which are not to be met with in this City, or on the Continent of America," pretty well confirms the provenance of the books he offered, and a receipt of £37.10.0 from Pritchard, dated February 4, 1783, "on acct of Books mentioned in the within Catalogue sold by him, on Acct of Isaac Zane Esqr." clinches it.²⁹

When the transfer was made from Bell's hands to Pritchard's a new, priced inventory of the books was made, and

²⁷ Julian P. Boyd, ed., *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson* (Princeton, 1952-), VI, 220.

²⁸ *Pennsylvania Packet*, Oct. 19, 26, Nov. 7, 16, Dec. 3, 12, 19, 28, 1782.

²⁹ On the next to the last page of Zane D, see below.

given to Pritchard to govern the prices at which he was to sell them. The first of these catalogues may represent an earlier, incomplete listing, for it contains 340 English and Latin folios, without prices, and a revision, left unfinished, of only 291 priced titles at the end of the reversed notebook. Two others, listing with prices 304 folios, 202 quartos, 204 octavos, 397 duodecimos and 45 broken sets, a total of 1,152 entries for 1,905 volumes, would seem to represent Pritchard's copy and one retained by Pemberton for his own records. A fourth catalogue was made from the second or third and omits some books sold by the time it was copied out.³⁰ These catalogues included books published after the Stretch catalogue was completed, for example, twelve volumes of the *Annual Register* from 1758 to 1769, and a run of the *Virginia Gazette* from 1766 to 1776.³¹ Hence, it is clear that the library as sold was somewhat larger than the 3,513 volumes known to have been at Westover in the 1750's. The titles as given in the Zane catalogues are more complete than those in the Stretch manuscript, but again none gives the place or date of printing. The first three seem to have been made in or before 1782, for both include the Catesby which Jefferson said was sold in December of that year, and none was kept up after 1791, for none notes the sale of the set of Plutarch which Jefferson bought from Pemberton at that time.

From the Zane-Pemberton catalogues it may be seen that approximately half the titles and about forty per cent of the volumes had been disposed of at Bell's auctions. How sales proceeded thereafter is shown by the "sold" entries which Pemberton made in his copy of the list. These are most tantalizing, for the sales presumably by Pritchard do

³⁰ These four notebooks, hereafter referred to as Zane A, B, C, and D, are among the Zane Papers, Coates and Reynall Collection, Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

³¹ Zane C, 34.O and 294.F. The latter is marked *sold*, and one wonders if it may not have been the set which Jefferson owned and which was lost in the fire, Sowerby, 537.

not give the name of the purchaser (one wonders who got Eliot's Indian Bible for £3)³² but those which Pemberton made on his own do. We notice that Pemberton himself is recorded as having been "given" two medical books, one of which was Tennent's *Every Man his own Doctor: or, the Poor Planter's Physician* (one would guess in the 1734 Williamsburg edition), a volume of tracts and three volumes of the *Annual Register*.³³ One J. James, perhaps a relative of the Quaker merchant Abel James, bought a few; R. Bacon's son took another; Wingate's *Abridgement of the Statutes* is marked "sold to Amos Wickersham at Vendue;" Campbell's *Vitruvius Britannicus, or, The British Architect* was purchased by William Hamilton; one volume was given to John Wilson, who seems to have been Pemberton's clerk; and two were noted as going to B. Smith at the instance of Isaac Zane.³⁴

On June 20, 1784, Pritchard paid Zane thirty pounds more, evidence that the books were moving slowly out of his shop.³⁵ However, it was Pemberton, as indicated by the names in the catalogue, who was responsible for sales to two distinguished Virginians, James Madison and Edmund Randolph, both of whom were in Philadelphia during 1787 for the Constitutional Convention. The sale to Madison consisted of a curious assortment of thirteen titles in sixteen

³² Zane C, 77.Q, marked *sold*.

³³ These can be identified from a comparison of the entries in Zane C with those in the *Catalogue of the Books belonging to the Library of The Three Monthly Meetings of Friends of Philadelphia* (Philadelphia, 1813) as follows: 113.Q, "Pamphlets" i) [Gilbert Crockett], *The Scotch Presbyterian Eloquence* (London, 1694), ii) [George Ridpath], *An Answer to Scotch Presbyterian Eloquence* (London, 1694), iii) Francis Bugg, *The Quakers set in their True Light* (London, 1696); 35.O, *Annual Register for 1758*, 59 & 60; 41.O, John Purcell, *A Treatise on Hysterick Fits* (London, 1702); 69.O, [John Tennent], *Every Man his own Doctor, or the Poor Planter's Physician*, no place or date given. Pemberton gave his books to the Friends' Library.

³⁴ James' books were Zane C, 161.Q, 90.O, 151.O, 116.D, 171.D, 252.D, 269.D, 305.D, and 343.D; Bacon's 272.D; Wickersham's 27.O; Hamilton's 11.F; Wilson's 7.O; and Smith's 224.D and 256.D.

³⁵ Receipt Book of Isaac Zane, Jr., Coates and Reynall Collection.

volumes together with three volumes of pamphlets containing eleven pieces. These were standard law books, a few histories, four tracts on the Scots' settlement at Darien, Gronovius's *Flora Virginica*, and others.³⁶ Randolph was more consistent in his taste, limiting his choice chiefly to histories, Aelianus, Tacitus, Comines, and four works by Sir William Temple, but, in view of the business upon which he was concerned his selection of Pufendorf's *De Officio Hominis et Civis juxta legem naturalem* is significant.³⁷

It may have been this taste of success which made Pemberton decide that he could do better than any bookseller. Since stopping Bell's auctions in 1782, during bad economic times to be sure, a total of only 459 titles in 707 volumes had been sold, leaving about one-quarter of the original West-

³⁶ In so far as they can be identified from Zane C, they are: 55.O, *Baron & feme, A Treatise of Law and Equity, Concerning Husbands and Wives*; 123.Q, Jean Daille, *A Treatise Concerning the Right Use of the Fathers in the Decision of the Controversies*; 6.O, "Cases in Parliament concerning Elections;" 147.Q, "Disputatio politica de legato;" 60.O, Joseph Glanvill, *Saducismus Triumphatus*; 189.O, Johann Friedrich Gronovius, *Flora Virginica, Exhibens Plantas quas V. C. Johannes Clayton in Virginia, Observavit atque Collegit* (Leyden, 1743); 19.O, Nathaniel Hooke, *The Roman History from the Foundation of Rome*, 4 vols.; 36.D, [E. Le Noble de Tennifer?] *Les Amours D'Anne d'Autriche*; 143.Q, Pomponius Mela, *De Situ Orbis*; 145.Q, Aaron Alexander Olizarovius, *De Politica Hominum Societate* (Dantzig, 1651); 40.O, i) *An Enquiry into The Causes of the Miscarriage of the Scots Colony of Darien* (Glasgow, 1700), ii) [Andrew Fletcher], *A Defence of the Scots Settlement at Darien* (Edinburgh, 1699), iii) [Walter Harris], *The Defence of the Scots Settlement of Darien, Answered* (London, 1699), iv) [James Hodges], *A Defence of the Scots Abdicating Darien* (Edinburgh? 1700); 37.O, i) Joshua Gee, *The Trade and Navigation of Great Britain Considered*, ii) "The Weavers Case relating to Calico's & Linnen &c.," iii) [F. Hall], *The Importance of the British Plantations in America to this Kingdom* (London, 1731); 36.O, i) "A View of Paris &c and an Account of the Court of France," ii) [John Toland], *An Account of the Courts of Prussia and Hanover* (London, 1705), iii) John Berkeley, *Memoirs of Sir John Berkeley Containing an Account of his Negotiation with Lieut. Gen. Cromwell, Com. Gen. Ireton and Others Officers of the Army for Restoring Charles the First*, iv) Jonathan Dickinson, *God's Protecting Providence*; 98.Q, Church of Rome, *Corpus juris canonici*; 171.Q, Henry Swinburne, *A Brief Treatise of Testaments and Last Wills*; and 11.D, Xenophon, *La Retraite des Dix Milles de Xenophon, ou l'Expedition de Cyrus contre Artaxerxes*. None of these has been located, but other books formerly owned by Madison are nos. 119, 138, and 174 infra.

³⁷ These are, with their Zane C numbers, 75.D, Aelianus, *Varia Historia* "Gr & Lat;" 149.Q, Philip Cluverius, *In Universam Geographiam Introductio*; 40.O, Philippe de Comines, *Memoirs Containing the History of Lewis 11th*, 2 vols.; 88.D, Samuel Pufendorf, *De Officio Hominis et Civis Juxta Legem Naturalem*, 2 vols.; 183.O, William Temple, *Introduction to the History of England*; 182.O, *Ibid.*, *Letters*, 3 vols.; 184.O, *Ibid.*, *Memoirs of what Passed in Christendom*; and 185.O, *Ibid.*, *Miscellanies*, 2 vols.

over library still in his hands. Pemberton's idea was to rent a room in the new building of the Library Company of Philadelphia on Fifth Street, and there display the books for sale. "I waited about two months in expectation of a Room in the new Library for to place thy Books in," Pemberton wrote Zane on April 21, 1791, "but after many applications was at length told that they had agreed not to let any part of the House. I thot. the Librarian might have appd to have disposed of some of them which made me desirous of a Room there."³⁸ The request could not have been a formal one, for no mention is made of it in the Minutes of the Company. Since he could not get the space he wanted there and since rents had risen greatly, Pemberton "fitted up wth Shelves a Room in my house, & most of them are lodged in it." All, however, had not been returned by Pritchard, who was "not very methodical," but Pemberton would try to make settlement with him.

With a flurry of enthusiasm Pemberton sought out the Virginians who had come to town when the seat of government came back to Philadelphia, his first prospect being the book-collecting Secretary of State, Thomas Jefferson. Jefferson was interested, but was a hard bargainer, and so the conservative Quaker merchant felt he had to consult with his principal, which he did in a letter to Zane of May 14, 1791:

I annex a list of some books which T. Jefferson has some mind to take, but his terms are such I thot. it right to Consult thee first. I offered to take £110 for them, but he says he could not give £60. thou may see they are many of them in Latin & Greek, & so not like to suit every man. they have lain long & probably may remain yet long unless sold Low, but his Offer is so far below the valuation in 1782, I Could not Consent to it, until I had informed thee, & desire thy Speedy Answer as he will want to know the re[sult.]³⁹

³⁸ Zane Papers, Correspondence, 1790-93.

³⁹ *Ibid.*

The list included such important works as Monfaucon's *Antiquité* in ten volumes, Rycaut's translation of Garcilaso de la Vega's *Royal Commentaries of Peru*, Ligon's *History of the Island of Barbados*, sixty-four volumes of the Dauphin edition of the classics, and sets of the *Histoire de l'Académie Royale des Sciences*, the *Acta Eruditorum*, the *Philosophical Transactions*, and the *Journal des Sçavans*. According to the priced catalogue of 1782, the 223 volumes in which Jefferson was interested were worth £243.4.3. He made alternate offers: £57 for the lot, or, leaving out the Monfaucon and the Dauphin classics which brought the appraised total down to £80.8.3, £25 for the rest.

The Virginia iron-master was apparently unwilling to sacrifice his books so drastically, and the only sale made to Jefferson at this time was a thirteen-volume, bilingual set of Plutarch, priced at £3.10.0, which was sold to him for £2.10.0. Pemberton, sending them off to Jefferson, apologized for their condition—"they suffered while in the Bookseller's hands"—and offered to take them back if they were not satisfactory.⁴⁰ Since Jefferson promptly broke up the set to conflate it, as he frequently did with the classics, condition was unimportant to him. Of all the books from Byrd's library which ended up in Jefferson's hands, this is the only one which can be traced back directly to the original dispersal of the collection. Most of the others had been marked "sold" in the 1782 list, and these represent either earlier purchases from Pritchard of which no record remains, or later purchases from a third party.⁴¹

⁴⁰ E. Millicent Sowerby, *Catalogue of the Library of Thomas Jefferson* (Washington, 1952), I, 33; Plutarch, *Opera* (Geneva, 1572), Byrd-Jefferson-Library of Congress copy, see no. 169 infra.

⁴¹ Titus Livius, *Historiarum quod Exstat* (Utrecht, 1710), Byrd-Jefferson-Library of Congress copy, see no. 144 infra, which has a scored through signature dated 1789, and which we know Jefferson bought from Dufief in 1813. Jefferson also owned nos. 29, 50, 80, 82, 110, 166, 171, 220, and 222 infra.

The next of Pemberton's prospects was an old customer, another Virginian, Edmund Randolph, who this time proved as tough as Jefferson. Once again, rather plaintively, Pemberton wrote Zane on July 22, 1791:

This morning E. Randolph has spent between 1 & 2 hours in viewing the books, & would select part of them, provided he could have them at a very low rate. He talks of a 1/10th part less than their Valuation. But this would not do. However they must remain on hand, or be sold very low, & after they are picked the rest will sell no more than waste paper, or I judge so—⁴²

Sic transit gloria bibliothecae!

The unsold portion of the Westover library seems to have gathered dust on the shelves in Pemberton's house. On March 1, 1792, he wrote Zane, "No Books sold very lately; I had hoped the members of Congress would have taken many, but am Dissapointed."⁴³ On February 13, 1794, the refrain was the same, "No books sold of late."⁴⁴ In 1795 Pemberton set off on a long journey to Europe and died in a distant part of Germany; during the summer of the same year Zane died too. In his will no mention was made of the books in Philadelphia, but an inventory of his estate made the year before his death in Virginia lists "In the Room over the Parlours" "The Library as of the Catalogue," valued at £191.15.0.⁴⁵ This presents the possibility that not all of the Byrd books had been shipped up to Philadelphia in 1781, but no evidence has appeared to show that this was so. The provenance of no book from Westover yet discovered goes back to Virginia at the end of the eighteenth century.

Isaac Zane's estate presented a serious and complicated problem to its executrices, his sisters, Sarah Zane and Han-

⁴² Zane Papers, Correspondence, 1790-93.

⁴³ *Ibid.*

⁴⁴ *Ibid.*

⁴⁵ Zane Papers, Accounts, 1790-99.

nah Pemberton. The main assets were land, then beginning to be looked upon with a jaundiced eye by investors as such companies as the North American Land Company ballooned to their inevitable collapse, and the iron foundry which, since the Revolutionary War boom, had operated less and less profitably.⁴⁶ The Zane Papers are largely concerned with the liquidation of these assets to meet the cash bequests provided for in the will, and this process went on for over twenty years after Isaac Zane's death. The West-over library was but a minor part of the sisters' fiduciary worries.

An order to pay £5.10.0 for a bookcase "for the books of Genl Zane decsd," which Sarah Zane signed in January, 1797,⁴⁷ indicates that she then moved the remnants of the library from Pemberton's house. Harassed by more pressing concerns, the sisters apparently made no effort to do anything about the books until 1800, when they decided that they had to get rid of them.

One important section of scientific and medical works was given to the Pennsylvania Hospital. The Minutes of June 30, 1800, noted that a collection of books "presented for the Medical Library by Sarah Zane" were in the hands of Samuel Coates, and ordered they be labeled as her gift and a list of them produced for the next meeting.⁴⁸ On July 28 Coates produced the list of 142 volumes which was entered into the minute-book; on behalf of the Physicians and Managers of the Hospital he was requested to thank Miss Zane.⁴⁹ This gift was the most valuable addition which the Hospital

⁴⁶ Dr. Lawrence C. Wroth called to my attention two broadsides in the John Carter Brown Library indicating that as early as 1788 Zane was advertising his iron works for sale or rent.

⁴⁷ Zane Papers, Accounts, 1790-99.

⁴⁸ Minutes of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Hospital, VII, Jun. 30, 1800.

⁴⁹ *Ibid.*, July 28, 1800.

Library had received up to that time, and it comprises the largest group of Byrd books which have remained together. Although Dr. Sioussat found several volumes of the *Philosophical Transactions* with the Byrd provenance at the Hospital⁵⁰ and although histories of the Hospital Library mentioned Sarah Zane's gift,⁵¹ the existence of a substantial portion of the scientific and medical section of the Westover library had escaped the attention of scholars. From the list in the Minutes and the fuller entries in the printed catalogue of 1806, all but twelve volumes have been found and identified.⁵²

Thereafter, Sarah Zane turned over the books to a number of booksellers. Exactly what books to which booksellers, and whether by outright sale or on consignment, we do not know. Our information at this point is fragmentary.

⁵⁰ Sioussat, p. 112 note. The clue leading to the Pennsylvania Hospital's volumes of the *Transactions* was a slip, containing a list of books, not chiefly from Westover, sold (perhaps by Dufief) to a younger member of the Zane family, in one of the Zane catalogues. It should be noted that these volumes were not part of Sarah Zane's gift, and may have been sent later.

⁵¹ *Catalogue of the Medical Library of the Pennsylvania Hospital* (Philadelphia, 1829), p. viii. The comment on the breakdown of 23 folios, 91 quartos, 6 octavos, and 22 duodecimos is interesting: "It is curious to remark the relative proportion of the several sizes; particularly as these works were nearly all published in the 16th and 17th centuries, and may, perhaps, be taken as a tolerably fair average of the form assumed by the medical literature of those times: the ponderous folio or quarto, apt type of the gravity of the profession, occupied the table of the study; the portable duodecimo was prepared for the pocket of its owner, while the octavo, which, except when large engravings are necessary, is now the usual vehicle of medical lore, was then but seldom seen." The writer, of course, forgot that 16th and 17th century quartos were frequently smaller than 19th century octavos.

⁵² *A Catalogue of the Medical Library, belonging to the Pennsylvania Hospital* (Philadelphia, 1806). The following books I have been unable to find at the Hospital, but a reorganization of library there may turn them up: John Browne, *A Complete Treatise of the Muscles* (London, 1683); Giovanni Antonio Bumaldi, *Bibliotheca Botanica* (Bologna, 1657); Levinus Lemnius, *De Habitu et Constitutione Corporis* (Frankfurt, 1596); Santorio Santorio, *Ars Sanctorii De Statica Medicina* (Leyden, 1711); René Descartes, *The Passions of the Soule* (London, 1650); Robert Boyle, "Tracts written upon the temperature and saltness of the sea, qualities of the air, hydrostatics, &c." (London, 1671-74), 4 vols.; Robert Boyle, *Experiments, Notes, &c. about the Mechanical Origine* (London, 1675); Ludovicus Ferrantius, *Magni Hippocratis Coaca Praesagia* (Paris, 1657); and Sebastianus Foxtius Morzillus, *De Natura Philosophiae* (Leyden, 1622).

James Cox, the book-loving artist, whose library the Library Company of Philadelphia bought in 1831, acquired two Byrd books "at Pole's" on November 4, 1800, and January 14, 1801,⁵³ which, since Pole was an auctioneer, implies book sales. But there are no advertisements of sales for these dates, so we cannot tell whether these were part of a small consignment from the sisters or the reappearance in estates being broken up of volumes sold earlier. Another volume which Cox bought from "Witney" on December 15, 1800, had, indeed, been marked sold in the Zane catalogues.⁵⁴

By October 16, 1801, some of the Byrd Library was in the hands of Nicholas Guin Dufief, professor of French literature and bookseller, for on that day the American Philosophical Society bought from him nineteen volumes of the *Philosophical Transactions* originally Byrd's copies.⁵⁵ Furthermore, in the front of the Stretch catalogue William Mackenzie noted that he had bought the manuscript from Dufief. The French bookseller must have acquired a remarkable reputation, for in 1801 he was also selling the library of Benjamin Franklin.⁵⁶ That he then handled a major portion of what was left of the Westover library is clear from the fact that most of the books from Franklin's library discovered in the collections of the Library Company were formerly in the possession of Mackenzie and twenty-

⁵³ John Evelyn, *Kalendarium Hortense* (London, 1676), the Bobert-Banister-Byrd-Cox-Library Company of Philadelphia copy, see no. 89 infra; and [William Salmon], *Dictionnaire Hermetique* (Paris, 1695), the Byrd-Cox-Library Company of Philadelphia copy, see no. 196 infra. In his books Cox sometimes put where and when he bought them, sometimes nothing but his name.

⁵⁴ John Webster, *Metallographia* (London, 1671), the Byrd-Cox-Library Company of Philadelphia copy, see no. 226 infra. "Witney" may have been John Whitney, listed in Cornelius William Stafford, *The Philadelphia Directory for 1801* (Philadelphia, 1801), p. 50, as a mathematical instrument maker and optician at 74 So. Front St.

⁵⁵ Sioussat, p. 105, from the Minutes of the American Philosophical Society.

⁵⁶ Edwin Wolf, 2nd, "Report of the Librarian," *Annual Report of the Library Company of Philadelphia for the Year 1956* (Philadelphia, 1957), pp. 9-10.

nine of those from the Byrd library now at the Company also came from him.⁵⁷ Mackenzie was the first American collector of rare books *qua* rare books, and one of his fields of interest was French literature, particularly old romances of chivalry,⁵⁸ so it would seem logical that, when an intelligent French bookseller established himself in Philadelphia, Mackenzie would buy extensively from him. We also found that James Cox, who secured at least six more Byrd books during 1801-03, was also a buyer of books from Franklin's library. The Dufief ownership or agency of the remnants of the Westover library is further substantiated by a scrap in the Zane papers noting a payment of \$100 by Dufief "for Books," probably made in 1802.⁵⁹ At the same time the payment of \$6 by another bookseller, Edward Penington, is recorded. One book that went through Penington's hands is at the Philosophical Society;⁶⁰ there certainly were others.

By this time there could have been little left of the Byrd library. If there were other major sales or gifts to individuals or institutions, no indications of such remain. One tantalizing fragment of information hints of what may have happened to a lot of indeterminate size. A copy of Hugh Jones' *The Present State of Virginia* turned up in the Chapin Library with a note in the front reading, "This volume was pur-

⁵⁷ As with the search for the Franklin provenance in the Mackenzie books, so too the rebinding and rebacking program of the 1870s has frustrated our search for Byrd books. So many titles acquired by the Library Company from Mackenzie's estate by bequest and purchase in 1828 match titles in the Byrd catalogue but now contain no sign of that provenance that we believe there may originally have been two or three times the number that we have been able positively to identify.

⁵⁸ *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York, 1933), XII, 97-98.

⁵⁹ Zane Papers. Although the entry is undated, the last date before it on the leaf is of 1802.

⁶⁰ Sir Richard Baker, *A Chronicle of the Kings of England* (London, 1696), the Byrd-Penington-Maclure-Vaughan-American Philosophical Society copy, see no. 12 *infra*. Since this was marked sold in Zane catalogue B and since it bears Penington's personal book label, it cannot have been among the books he bought in 1802.

chased at the 'Byrd' sale by Franklin College at Athens Ga now Univ. of Ga. It was acquired from the College by Prof Joseph Jones Professor of Chemistry there in 1858."⁶¹ Franklin College had been founded in 1783, but no entry concerning the purchase of books occurs in the Minutes of the governing bodies until November 27, 1800, when the considerable sum of \$1000 was allocated for the purchase of a library.⁶² This could hardly have been better spent than with Dufief or Penington for the purchase of the Byrd set of Dauphin classics or some of the basic law or history books in the Westover library. On October 23, 1830, a fire swept Athens, Georgia, and in a matter of hours the building that housed the library was destroyed. If one book from the Byrd collection survived the holocaust (and it looks as if it may have been through a fire), how many were lost?

It becomes increasingly difficult to trace the Westover books during the nineteenth century. Most of the trails, as in the case of Franklin College, end in a cul-de-sac. By John Pemberton's will half of his books went to the Library of the Three Monthly Meetings of Friends in Philadelphia, and the Byrd items, which he noted had been given to him, duly appeared in its printed catalogue of 1813.⁶³ Over the years the Friends' Library was transformed into a school library and many of its old books were lost. In 1930 Haverford, Swarthmore, and two other Quaker colleges were permitted to choose what they wanted from the surviving portion, and the remaining books were sold.⁶⁴ The

⁶¹ Hugh Jones, *The Present State of Virginia* (London, 1724), the Byrd-Franklin College-Jones-Halsey-Huntington-Chapin copy, see no. 126 *infra*.

⁶² In a letter to the author from John W. Bonner, Jr., Special Collections Librarian, University of Georgia, Jun. 26, 1957.

⁶³ *Catalogue of the Books belonging to the Library of The Three Monthly Meetings of Friends* (Philadelphia, 1813), pp. iv and *passim*.

⁶⁴ Henry J. Cadbury, "The Passing of the Friends' Library," *The Friend*, CIII (1930), 459-460.

Byrd books do not seem to be among those retained by the colleges.

Edward D. Ingraham, a Philadelphia author and lawyer who lived during the first half of the nineteenth century, has left a note that he had examined a good many of the law books from Westover in Philadelphia, but they have not as yet turned up in any Philadelphia institutional library or private collection.⁶⁵ Most of the volumes which we know Madison and Randolph bought have been destroyed, lost or lie unrecognized. Whether men who owned some of the Westover treasures originally had more we cannot tell, but faint leads are available from the ownership by Mathew Carey of five that are known, Benjamin Smith Barton of four, Samuel B. Wylie of two, and Benjamin Rush, James Logan II, Robert M. Patterson, John Vaughan, J. Redman Coxe and others of one each.⁶⁶ By far the greater majority of the Westover books located (including those presently in Virginia) had been in Philadelphia during the nineteenth century. Yet, the process of centrifugal dispersion is shown by the fact that the set of Charles Churchill's *Poems*, which Thomas Dwight originally bought, was on the shelves of the Springfield Library as early as 1794. And so the tale tapers off. Unless some still undiscovered cache of Byrd books is found in the future, only single volumes here and there may be expected to turn up, and they will hardly tell much more of the story of the dispersal of the Westover library than we now know.

A few comments about books from Westover which I have actually located and how others may be identified will round out the story. I know the whereabouts of 402 volumes which comprise something more than ten percent

⁶⁵ Cannon, p. 25.

⁶⁶ See nos. 6, 11, 16, 35, 61, 105, 115, 117, 140, 155, 167, 172, 206, 215, 224, and 235 *infra*.

of the total volumes. Since volumes containing more than one title are represented by one entry only in the Stretch catalogue, it is impossible to calculate the number of titles originally in the Westover library. It is interesting to note that Mr. Wilmarth S. Lewis, who has conducted a quarter of a century's search with dedication and ingenuity for the books which once belonged to the far better known Horace Walpole, has found about 1,600 volumes of a total of 8,000. He has recovered a considerable number of pamphlet volumes, so his title count is higher. What he says about the possible fate of the unrecovered books with a Walpole pedigree can be restated emphatically in the case of those from Westover. Some of them have been destroyed by fire, flood, and booksellers. More lost their identity when they were rebound or rebacked. And—optimistically, I believe—Mr. Lewis thinks an even larger number are on the shelves of public libraries and private collections whose custodians and owners are unaware of their provenance.⁶⁷

Sometimes Byrd wrote his name on a fly-leaf or title-page; even less frequently he annotated the books. Occasionally, in the manner of the seventeenth century, he added below his signature a Latin motto, but not always the same one.⁶⁸ Unfortunately, he had no shelf-mark placed in his books, nor, so far as I have been able to discover, other distinguishing signs or cyphers. Ingraham reported that Byrd's name or initials appeared on the fore-edges of his law books;⁶⁹ none that has turned up is so marked. The chief means of identification of the Westover books is the now well-known Byrd armorial bookplate. It seems probable that this plate, so handsomely executed as almost certainly to indicate its

⁶⁷ Wilmarth Sheldon Lewis, *Horace Walpole's Library* (Cambridge, 1958), pp. 56-58.

⁶⁸ I have noticed "ratione et virtute" and "virtus instar omnium," and Cannon, p. 25, on the authority of Ingraham, cites, "Tu dum floret tibi temporis aetas utere."

⁶⁹ Cannon, p. 25.

W. H. W. H.

An Account of the
**Breeding of Worms;
in Human Bodies;**

**Their Nature, and several Sorts;
Their Effects, Symptoms, and Prog-
nostics. With the true Means to avoid
them, and Medicines to cure them.**

By **NICHOLAS ANDRY, M.D.**
of the Faculty of *Paris*.

With Letters to the Author on this Sub-
ject, from *M. Nicholas Hartsoeker* at
Amsterdam, and *M. George Baglivi* at
Rome.

Approved by *Dr. Fagon*, Chief Physician to
the King of *France*, and by the whole Fa-
culty of the Physicians of *Paris*.

Done from the French Original, with Figures.

L O N D O N,

Printed for *H. Riecio* at the Sign the corner of *Bride-
Lane*, *St. Dunstons*; and *J. Hall* at the Cross-Keys and
Bible in *Cornhill*, near *St. Sepulchres*, 1701.

Ny 84



WILLIAM BYRD OF WILMOT
IN VIRGINIA ESQ.

History Voyages Savile &c.

Case N^o 1. Lond. Mss. Folio.

Mexica's Empire.

Mather's History of N. England.

Martin's Hist. of G. Information &c.

Brady's Introduction.

History of England.

Baker's Chronicle.

Historie de la France par Geoff.

Lloyd's Dictionary.

Haklitt's Life of Mr. Byler Williams.

Murchell's Naval History.

Robert's Geographical Dictionary.

Baker's Opera Historica.

Dr Brown's Travels.

Harrington's Oceana.

The Seal of France.

In 1617

Second Mss. Folio.

Cambridge's Prehension.

Clarendon's Hist. of Rebellion Mss.

History of England Mss.

Quart. Journal.

Dugdale's Baronage 2 Vol.

Memoirs of Castellan.

Holleri's Annals.

Hogbin's Cosmography. Roman's

N.

Napus sylvestris. *Hist. Natur.* 110

Narcissus. *L. & D.* 166

Narcissi cupiscunque radix vomitum ciet. *Diag. Clus.*

Neb. Extrinsecus prodesse dicitur ambullia, vultuibus & laxatis. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Nasturtium. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Aquat. specificum est ad Scorbutum: in acerbis & jussulis utitur foliis & gemminibus primo erumpentibus in hunc usum. Urinum ciet, calculum pellit, menies educit, hydrospicos juvat.

Nasturtium pratense v. Cardamine, hybernium v. Barbaera. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Nectaris v. Coronopus Ruellii, 119. Petrarum, 116, 117. *Ruell.* 80

Nepeta i.e. Mentha cicutaria. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Nigellatrum v. Lychnis *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Nitrus avis v. Sarynon & Orobanchie. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Numbularia. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Nymphæa. *Hist. Natur.* 113, 114, 115, 116

Radix, folia, flores, semen in usu sunt adversus fluxus, præcipue vero gonorrhæam & pollutiones nocturnas, feminique acrimoniam; compertum sunt usum feminis atque radicis humoris reddere ad Veneream valde frigidos & tardos. Eadem in vino nigro decocta & pota mentium abundantiam efficaciter sistunt.

Extrinfecis adhibentur folia & flores ad febriles æstus & vigiliis sopiendas.

O.

Oculus Christi v. Hornium sylv. *Hist. Natur.* 20

Ocimum Cereale v. Fegopyrum. *Hist. Natur.* 20

Oenanthe vulgaris v. Filipendula. *Hist. Natur.* 20

Oenanthe aquatica. *Hist. Natur.* 20

Quantitas Cicutæ facit radices venenolâs esse contendit Lobelius

having been engraved in England, was pasted inside the front cover of almost every volume in the library.

However, a bookplate as the main indication of provenance, again as Mr. Lewis points out, is unfortunate. How much more permanent was Jefferson's cypher at signatures I and T! The carelessness and indifference of binders who rebound and rebacked destroyed scores of them. Among the books in the Coxe and Mackenzie collections of the Library Company are dozens of unusual works whose titles appear in the Stretch catalogue, yet whose present rebound condition gives no indication that they are, indeed, the Westover copies. No doubt, pamphlet volumes, whose unity might have given an indication of their origin, have been broken up. Furthermore, the Byrd bookplate was a "collectors' item" on its own, and many were removed from the volumes in which they proudly proclaimed Byrd's former ownership, and sold separately. The volumes themselves, if not destroyed, were relegated to the limbo of anonymity. Mr. Lewis writes, "Stray copies of Walpole's book-plate are unhappily common;"⁷⁰ alas, so are those of Byrd's.

Two small rays of light have emerged from this study which may be of help in identifying a few more Byrd books ravished of their bookplates. The first is that one of the Byrds, possibly the first William, acquired the library of John Banister, the naturalist-clergyman who came out to Virginia about 1680 at the instance of Petiver, corresponded with and sent natural history specimens to Ray, Lister, and others, and was killed on an excursion in Virginia about 1692.⁷¹ Banister was accustomed to write his name, and frequently how and when he acquired the book, on the title-

⁷⁰ Lewis, p. 56.

⁷¹ Brooke Hindle, *The Pursuit of Science in Revolutionary America 1735-1789* (Williamsburg, 1956), p. 16.

page. Ten books which he once owned and which then entered the Westover library have been located.⁷²

The second discovery is that Byrd had the backs of most of his plain vellum bindings elaborately gilt. That the gilt is a super-imposition is clear from its appearance over older ink numbers on a few bindings, and that it was done specially for Byrd is evidenced by the identical style and tools used. The compartments of the back are divided by conventional floral rolls and the compartments themselves decorated with floral corner and center stamps, the interstices sprinkled with single tools of stars, suns, rosettes and dots. The title is lettered in the second compartment from the top. The effect is of great luxury; the detail work is not of high quality. If the tooling was executed for Byrd at Williamsburg, it represents the work of a bindery hitherto unknown, for none of the rolls is to be found in the recent Colonial Williamsburg study. It is, of course, perfectly possible that it was done through Byrd's bookseller in London. Further evidence will be necessary to prove the point one way or the other.

To summarize, the Westover library, chiefly the books collected by William Byrd II, but with some of the later additions of William Byrd III, was sold *en bloc* to Isaac Zane in 1778. For his account about forty percent of the volumes were sold at auction by Robert Bell from October, 1781, to October, 1782. During the next ten years, William Pritchard from his store and John Pemberton through personal effort sold another thirty-five percent. The rest remained in Isaac Zane's estate and were disposed of by his sisters in

⁷² See nos. 13, 77, 81, 89, 103, 150, 155, 199, 206, and 232 *infra*. It is interesting to note that two of these were given to Banister by Jacob Bobart the elder, superintendant of the Oxford Physic Garden, whose son and successor as keeper of the botanical gardens William Byrd I met on a visit to London in 1687, Wright, *The First Gentlemen of Virginia*, p. 318. John Banister's son, also John, became overseer for William Byrd II, Maude H. Woodfin and Marion Tinning, eds., *Another Secret Diary of William Byrd of Westover 1739-1741* (Richmond, 1942), p. xlii note.

1800 by gift to the Pennsylvania Hospital and thereafter through the agency of booksellers of whom Dufief was the most active. Indications are that the majority of the books went contemporaneously into the hands of Philadelphians. Of those which have been located by far the greater number are still in Philadelphia institutions,⁷³ and most of those which have turned up recently have come from the Philadelphia area. But the centrifugal force has been growing. One volume has turned up in Paris and a set of Dryden in California. So, the greatest library of colonial Virginia has been scattered.

⁷³ The following is the count of located volumes: 140 Pennsylvania Hospital, 96 Library Company of Philadelphia (including Loganian Library), 38 Athenaeum of Philadelphia, 37 American Philosophical Society, 34 Library of Congress, 16 University of Pennsylvania, 6 Huntington Library, 4 New York Public Library, Free Library of Philadelphia, and Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, 3 College of Physicians of Philadelphia, College of William and Mary, and University of Virginia, 2 Chapin Library and Mrs. Bruce Crane Fisher, and 1 Haverford College, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Virginia Historical Society, Virginia State Library, Yale University, Harvard University, Diocesan Library of Maryland, Peabody Library, Princeton University, Dr. B. Randolph Wellford, and Bibliotheque Nationale.

CATALOGUE OF WESTOVER BOOKS LOCATED⁷⁴

ACADÉMIE FRANÇAISE. Le Dictionnaire des Arts et des Sciences. Par M. D. C. de l'Academie Françoise. Tome Premier (-Second). Paris: chez la veuve de Jean Baptiste Coignard et chez Jean Baptiste Coignard, 1694. 4 vols. in two, folio, contemporary calf, gilt backs.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-C S-3; Zane C (25.F) *Dictionnaire des Arts et des Sciences l'Academie Francois 2 Volumes*—£2.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (42-43.F). 1

ACADÉMIE ROYALE DES SCIENCES. Histoire de l'Academie Royale des Sciences. Année M.DC.XCIX (-MDCXXI). Avec Memoires de Mathematique et de Physique, pour la même Année. . . . Seconde Edition, revûë, corrigée & augmentée. Paris: Chez Jean Boudot, Chez la Veuve de Jean Boudot, and Imprimerie Royale, 1704-23.

— . Memoires de Mathematique et de Physique, Tirez des Registres de l'Académie Royale des Sciences. Paris: Imprimerie Royale, 1692-93. 26 vols., 4to, contemporary calf, gilt.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-C S-4 (1692-1713, 23 vols.); Zane C (54.Q) *Histoire de l'Academie des Sciences de 1692 a 1721*. 26 Vols.—£30.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (129.Q). 2

ACCADEMIA DELLA CRUSCA. Vocabolario degli Accademici della crvsca in quest' vltima edizione Da medesimi riueduto, e ampliato . . . Con Tre Indici delle voci, Locvzioni, e Prouerbi Latini & Greci, posti per entro l'Opera . . . Venice: Per Gio: Giacomo Hertz, 1686. Folio, old calf, rebacked.

⁷⁴ I am most appreciative of the help given me by my assistants, Mrs. Elizabeth Ingerman, Mrs. Helen Nipps and Mr. Barney Chesnick. Many librarians, historians and owners of Byrd volumes were most patient with my queries and supplied me with valuable information, including Mrs. Gertrude D. Hess of the American Philosophical Society, M. Denise Lyon of the Bibliothèque Nationale, Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, Dr. Henry J. Cadbury, Dr. Edward M. Riley of Colonial Williamsburg, Dr. W. B. McDaniel, 3rd, of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Mrs. Bruce Crane Fisher, Mr. William A. Jackson of the Houghton Library, Mr. Frank N. Jones of the Peabody Institute, Mr. Howard C. Rice, Jr., of Princeton University, Mr. John Melville Jennings of the Virginia Historical Society, Mr. John C. Wyllie and Mr. William H. Runge of the Alderman Library, Dr. B. Randolph Wellford, Mr. Carey S. Bliss of the Huntington Library, Mr. Frederick R. Goff of the Library of Congress, and Dr. Lawrence C. Wroth.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-B lowest shelf; Zane C (127.F) *Vocabolar Della Crusca*—£1.15.0; purchased from Dufief on Nov. 6, 1801 by American Philosophical Society (4539.F66). 2a

ACTA Eruditorum Anno MDC LXXXII (- M DCC XII) . . . Leipzig: Prostant apud J. Grossium & J. F. Gleditschium; Joh. Thom. Fritschium; et al., typis Christophori Gunteri; Johannis Georgi; Christiani Goezi; et al., 1682-1722.

— . Actorvm Orbis Ervditi, quae Lipsiae publicantur, Decennivm, una cum Tomo Svpplementorvm, & Indicibvs Amplissimis. Volvmina XII. . . . Leipzig: Prostant apud Joh. Grossii Haeredes & J. P. Gleditschium, 1693.

— . Actorum Eruditorum, quae Lipsiae Publicantur, Supplementa. Tomus V. . . . Leipzig: Prostant apud Joh. Grossii Haeredes, Jo. Frid. Gleditsch & Fil., Thom. Fritsch & Frid. Groschuf, Typis Viduae Christiani Gözii, 1713.

— . Indices Generales Auctorum et Rerum Tertii Actorum Eruditorum, quae Lipsiae publicantur, Decennii, nec non Supplementum Tomi Qvarti et Qvinti. . . . Leipzig: Prostant apud Jo. Grossii Haeredes, Jo. Frid. Gledisch & Fil., Th. Fritschium & Frid. Groschuf, 1714. 44 vols., 4to, contemporary panelled calf, gilt.

WB II's autograph signature inside front cover of 1693 Index, *William Byrd ratione et virtute*; WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-2 and 3; Zane C (60.Q) *Acta Eruditorum ab Anno 1682 ad Annum 1722. 43 Vols.*—£25.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (131.Q). 3

ADAM, MELCHIOR. *Vitae Germanorum Medicorum: Qvi Seculo Superiori, et Quod Excurrit, Claruerunt: Congestae & Ad annum usque M D C XX . . . Heidelberg: Impensis heredum Jonae Rosae, Excudit Johannes Georgius Geyder, 1620. 8vo, rebound in calf.*

Stretch catalogue C-E S-6; Zane C (125.0) *Vitae Germanorum Medicorum Adama*—4/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (624.0). 4

[ALLESTREE, RICHARD.] *The Whole Duty of Man . . . With private devotions for several occasions. London: W. Norton for E. and R. Pawlet, 1709. 8vo, contemporary black morocco, gilt and blind tooled.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-12 S-4; acquired at some undetermined time by F. Otway Byrd; now in the possession of Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, of Richmond. 5

ANDRY DE BOIS-REGARD, NICOLAS. An Account of the Breeding of Worms in Human Bodies; Their Nature, and several Sorts; Their Effects, Symptoms, and Prognostics. With the true Means to avoid them, and Med'cines to cure them . . . With Letters to the Author . . . Done from the French Original, with Figures. London: for H. Rhodes; and A. Bell, 1701. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled, panelled calf, gilt back. Signature *WByrd* on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; listed in Benjamin Rush's 1790 MS catalogue; signature of James Rush dated 1813; bequest of Rush in 1869 to Library Company of Philadelphia (60214.0). 6

ARGOLUS, ANDREAS. Andreae Argoli, . . . Ephemerides Exactissimae Caelestivm Motvum ad Longitudinem Almae Vrbs, et Tychonis Brahe Hypotheses, ac deductas e Caelo accurate obseruationes Ab Anno M.DC.XLI. ad Annum M.DCC. . . Lyons: Sumptib. Ioan. Antonii Hvgvetan, & Marci Antonii Ravavd, 1659. 3 vols., 4to, contemporary calf.

Old inscriptions *Robart Greene his booke; price 33s. 1675* on title of Vol. I, and *Robert Greene his Booke 1672* on title of Vol. 3; WB bookplate in Vols. 1 and 2; Stretch catalogue C-G lowest shelf; Zane C (168.Q) *Andreas Argolus de rebus caelestibus 3 vo—£1.2.6*; according to note on title-pages by John Vaughan, presented by J. B. Smith on June 19, 1807, to American Philosophical Society (528.Ar3-15811-13). 7

ARTEPHIUS, et al. Philosophie Natvrelle de Trois Anciens Philosophes Renommez Artephius, Flamel, & Synesius, Traitant de l'Art occulte, & de la Transmutation metallique. Derniere Edition Augmentée . . . Paris: Chez Laurent d'Houry, 1682. 4to, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (83.Q) *Philosophie Naturelle—3/9*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (132.Q) 8

ASCHAM, ROGER. Disertissimi Viri Rogeri Aschami Angli, Regiae Olim Maiestati à Latinis Epistolis, Familiarium Epistolarum libri tres, magna orationis elegantia conscripti, nunc postremò emendati & aucti. . . London: In officina Ar. Hatfield pro Francisco Coldocko, 1590. 8vo, rebound in half maroon morocco.

Signatures of George and William Yeo dated 1634, and notes and scribblings by them throughout; inscription on A4r *Hic liber mihi Gulielmo Byrd a praeclaro Viro atque litteris excultissimo Jos. Hill dono datus est*; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-7; Zane C (44.D) *Aschami Epistolae*—5/-; acquired by William Mackenzie; bequeathed by him to Loganian Library (Log 1057.O). **9**

AURELIUS ANTONINUS, MARCUS. The Emperor Marcus Antoninus His Conversation With Himself. Together With the Preliminary Discourse of the Learned Gataker. As also, The Emperor's Life, Written by Monsieur D'acier, and Supported by the Authorities Collected by Dr. Stanhope. To which is added the Mythological Picture of Cebes the Theban, &c. Translated into English from the Respective Originals, By Jeremy Collier, M.A. London: for R. Sare, and to be sold by William Davis, 1702. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled sheep, gilt back, cover loose.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-10 S-3; Zane C (7.O) *The Emperor Marcus Antonius his conversation with himself together with the discourse of the learned Gataker &c.*—given J Wilson—7/6; acquired at an unknown date by William S. Mason; given by him in 1925 to Yale University Library (Gfa98.bg701bc). **10**

[BAILEY, NATHANIEL.] *Dictionarium Rusticum & Urbanicum: Or, A Dictionary Of all Sorts of Country Affairs, Handicraft, Trading, and Merchandizing.* Containing more particularly The whole Art of Gardening, viz. Sowing, Setting, Grafting. . . The ancient Customs, and natural Rarities of England. Illustrated with Cuts of all sorts of Nets, Traps, Engines, &c. London: for J. Nicholson, 1704. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled calf, back gilt.

WB bookplate (defective); Stretch catalogue C-10 upper part, lowest shelf; bookplate of James Logan II; acquired on Sept. 22, 1898 by the Loganian Library (Log 3414.D). **11**

BAKER, RICHARD. *A Chronicle of the Kings of England, From the Time of the Romans Government, unto the Death of King James the First. . . Faithfully Collected out of Authors Ancient and Modern; and Digested into a Method. . . Wherevnto is added, The Reign of King Charles the First, and King Charles the Second. . . All which Additions are Revised in this Ninth Impression. . .* London: for Ben. Tooke; A. and J. Churchill; and G. Sawbridge, 1696. Folio, contemporary panelled calf, rebaked, broken.

Poem on fly-leaf in unidentified early hand; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-1 lowest shelf; Zane C (264.F) *Bakers Chronicle of the Kings of England from the time of the Romans to the death of James 1st*—£1.10.0; book label of Edward Penington, his number 10; note on title by John Vaughan referring to Minutes of American Philosophical Society of Dec. 2, 1836, where it is stated that the volume was selected from the Library of Mr. [William] Maclure of New Harmony, then in the possession of Vaughan, for \$4 by the American Philosophical Society. **12**

BANCROFT, RICHARD. *Dangerous Positions and Proceedings, published and practised within this Island of Britaine, under pretence of Reformation, and for the Presbyteriall Discipline. . . .* London: By R. Young and R. Badger, 1640. 4to, original sheep.

Inscription on title *Ex Bibl: J. Banister. M.D.C.LXXXVJ*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-2; Zane C (125.Q) *Bancroft's dangerous proceeding practised in this Island of Britain under Pretence of Reformation and for the Presbyteriall Discipline*—sold—2/6; acquired at an unknown date by the American Philosophical Society (262-B22-9319). **13**

BARBA, ALONSO ALVARO. *The Art of Metals, In which is Declared the manner of their Generation, and the Concomitants Of them. In Two Books. . . .* Translated in the Year, 1669. By the R. H. Earl of Sandwich. London: for S. Mearne, 1674. 8vo, old calf.

Contemporary initials *J: A:* on front fly-leaf and title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-7; formerly in the possession of Mrs. William Lewis, of Philadelphia, from whom it was purchased in 1953 by the Alderman Library, University of Virginia. **14**

BARBADOS. *The Laws of Barbados, Collected In One Volume, by William Rawlin, of the Middle-Temple, London, Esquire. . . .* London: for William Rawlin, 1699. Folio, original panelled calf, back gilt, rehinged.

Inscription inside front cover *For William Byrd Esqr at his Chamber in Lincolne's Inn London Or else to be left for him at Mr. William Brooke's Mercht in Love Lane London*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-5 S-2; Zane C (81.F) *Laws of Barbadoes*—10/-; acquired at an unknown date by the American Philosophical Society (349.7298.B23L-34456). **15**

BARTHOLIN, CASPAR. *Caspari Bartholini D. Philosophi & Medici. Astrologia seu De Stellarvm Naturà, affectionibus, et effectionibus*

Exercitatio . . . Editio Sexta Correctior mendos à tertia & melior. [Rostock?] Apud Bechtoldum Raab, 1616.

— . Casp. Bartholini De Aquis Libri II. Naturam et Accidentia Aquae tam in genere, quàm in specie; Maris, fontium, fluminum, thermarum, aliarumq; aquarum mineralium succinctè explicantes: Cum earumdem per varia artificia tum chymica probationibus. Rostock: Typis Jo. Pedani, Prostat apud Joannem Hallerfordeum, 1618.

— . Casp. Bartholini De Mixtione Eamque Consequentibus Temperamento Coctione, Putredine, Petrificatione, &c. Liber Unus. Rostock: Typis Jo. Pedani, prostat apud Joannem Hallerfordeum, 1618.

— . De Mundo Quaestiones et Controversiae Nobiliores. Ex sacro codice, rationibus atq, experientijs Formatae ac firmatae. Accessit Brevis Uranologiae Summa Ex iisdem fundis fontibus q̄ derivata. Rostock: Typis Joachimi Pedani, prostat apud Joannem Hallerfordeum, 1618.

— . Casp. Bartholini Enchiridion Ethicum Seu Epitome Philosophiae Moralis Praecepta breviter & dilucide, methodoq novâ & facili explicata exhibens Pro angustâ tyronum memoriâ. Rostock: Apud Johannem Hallerfordeum, 1619. 5 vols. in one, 12mo, rebound in buckram.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-6; Zane C (100.D) *Casp. Bartholinus de Mundo*—3/9; signature of Samuel B. Wylie on first title; given by the executors of his son, the Rev. T. W. J. Wylie, on Feb. 3, 1899, to University of Pennsylvania Library. 16

BARTHOLIN, THOMAS. Anatome Ex omnium Veterum Recentiorumque Observationibus Imprimis Institutionibus b. m. Parentis Caspari Bartholini, Ad Circulationem Harvejanam et Vasa Lymphatica Quintum Renovata. . . . Leyden: Apud Jacobum Hackium, 1686. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled calf, rebounded.

WB bookplate; inscription *WByrd* inside front cover; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (128.O) *Bartholini Anatomia*—15/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (688.O). 17

BASTWICK, JOHN. Flagellum Pontificis et Episcoporum Latialum. Auctum et Multis Argumentis Locupletatum. . . . Accedunt ad Calcem, ejusdem Autoris Epistolae tres. . . . London: Typis Edwardi Griffini, sumptibus Michaelis Sparkes, 1641. 12mo, original sheep.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-11 S-5; Zane C (157.D) *Flagellum Pontificis et Episcoporum Latialum*—1/-; signature of James Cox on frontispiece; purchased from him in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5429.D). 18

BATE, GEORGE. *Pharmacopœia Bateana*. In qua, Octingenta circiter Pharmaca, plerâq; omnia è Praxi Georgii Batei . . . excerpta, Ordine Alphabetico concisè exhibentur. . . . Huic accessit orthotonia Medicorum observata: Annexa item est in Calce Tabula Posologia . . . Cura Ja. Shipton . . . London: impensis Sam. Smith, 1688. 8vo, contemporary sheep.

Some contemporary MS notes; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-3; Zane B (391.D) *Pharmacopœia Bateana*—1/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (117.D). 19

BATEMAN, CHARLES. *An Account of the Tryal of Charles Bateman, Chirurgion, For High-Treason, In Conspiring the Death of the Late King And the Subversion of the Government, &c. Who was Tryed and found Guilty, at Justice-Hall in the Old Bayley, on the 9th. of December, 1685. The Tryals of John Holland and William Davis, for Conspiring against, violently Assaulting, and without any warrantable Cause, Imprisoning William Chancey . . . who were Tryed and found Guilty . . . on the 10th. of December, 1685.* London: by E. Mallet, 1685. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 18 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 20

BAYLE, FRANÇOIS. *Dissertationes Physicæ in quibus Principia proprietatum in mistis, Oeconomia corporum in plantis & animalibus; Causæ & signa propensionum in homine, nec non alia quaedam ad lucem & refractionem spectantia demonstrantur.* . . . The Hague: Apud Petrum Hagium, 1678.

—. *Problemata Physica et Medica*. In quibus varii veterum & recentiorum errores deteguntur: Praecipue circa quasdam Sanguinis evacuationes. . . . The Hague: Apud Petrum Hagium, 1678.

—. *Tractatus de Apoplexia: in Quo ex nova Hypothesi hujus affectionis causa penitus inquiritur, omnium vulgò opinionum de hoc morbo absurditas ostenditur, & curatio vera atque succincta proponitur. Ex Doctrina Hippocratis . . . Editio Secunda Emendatior.* The Hague: Apud Petrum Hagium, 1678. 3 vols., 12mo, contemporary calf.

With inscriptions by WBII inside the front covers of Vol. 2, *Bayle Prob.* 1, and Vol. 3, *Bayle de Apoplexia*; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane B (130.D) *Problemata Physica et Medica Francisco Bayle Tom 3—3/9*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (123.D). **21**

BECAN, MARTIN. *Examen Plagae Regiae. . . Mainz: Ex Officina Joannis Albini, 1610.* 8vo, bound with Volckmar, *De Ivre Principum*, q.v.

Item 3 in volume; Library Company of Philadelphia (2907.D.3). **22**

—. *Serenissimi Iacobi Angliae Regis Apologiae, & monitoriae Praefationis ad Imperatorem, Reges & Principes, Refvtatio.* Mainz: Typis Iohannis Albini, 1609. 8vo, bound with Volckmar, *De Ivre Principum*, q.v.

Item 2 in volume; Library Company of Philadelphia (2907.D.2). **23**

BERIGARD, CLAUDE GUILLERMET DE. *Circvlvs Pisanvs Clavdii Berigardi Molinensis . . . De Veteri et Peripatetica Philosophia In Aristotelis libros . . . Opvs in hac secvnda editione auctius & retractius.* Patavia: Typis Pauli Frambotti, 1661. 4to, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Inscription on front fly-leaf, *38/1680 Emptus Leyda 26 Martij è libris Burmanni*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (155.Q) *Circulus Pisanus seu Tractatus Philosophiae C. B. Molinensis—7/6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (134.Q). **24**

BEVERWIJCK, JAN VAN. *De Calculo Renum & Vesicae Liber Singularis. Cum epistolis & consultationibus magnorum virorum.* Leyden: Ex officiana Elseviriorum, 1638.

—. *Exercitatio in Hippocratis Aphorismvm de Calculo ad N. V. Clavdivm Salmasivm Equitem, & Cons. Regium. Accedunt ejusdem argumenti Doctorum Epistolae.* Leyden: Ex Officiana Elseviriorum, 1641. 2 vols., 12mo, contemporary calf.

Inscription on the verso of fly-leaf of Vol. 1, *Gulielmus Byrd me suum vocat. 1764*; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (169.D) *Joh. Beverovicivus de calculo Renum & Vesicae Tom 2—5/-*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (122.D). **25**

BIBLE, ENGLISH. *The Bible. That is, the Holy Scriptvres Contained in the Olde and New Testament. Translated according to the Ebrew and Greeke, and conferred with the best translations in diuers*

languages. . . . London: the Deputies of Christopher Barker, 1597. Folio, bound with England, Church of, *Book of Common Prayer*, q.v.

Part 2 in volume; College of William and Mary. 26

—, LATIN. Testamenti Veteris Biblia Sacra, sive, Libri Canonici Priscae Iudaeorum Ecclesiae à Deo traditi, Latini recens ex Hebraeo facti, brevibusque Scholiis illustrati ab Immanuele Tremellio & Francisco Junio. Accesserunt Libri Qui Vulgo dicuntur Apocryphi . . . quibus etiam adjunximus Novi Testamenti libros ex sermone Syro ab eodem Tremellio, & ex Graeco à Theodoro Beza in Latinum versos. . . . London: Impensis Guliel. N., 1593, 92. Folio, 18th century calf, gilt.

Signature of WBII on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-2; bookplate of the Rev. Edwin A. Dalrymple; now in Diocesan Library of Maryland, Baltimore. 27

—, —. Biblia Sacra, sive Testamentvm Vetvs, Ab Im. Tremellio et Fr. Ivnio ex Hebraeo Latinè redditum, et Testamentvm Novvm, a Theod. Beza è Graeco in Latinum versum. Amsterdam: Typis Ioannis Blaev, Sumptibus Societatis, 1651. 12mo, contemporary black morocco, gilt panelled sides, g.e.

Inscriptions inside front cover, *William Byrd January 5th. An: Dom 1688*, and *Gulielmus Byrd Ejus Liber Januarij Quinto Anno Dom 1688*, and WBII's signature on fly-leaf at end; Stretch catalogue C-10 S-3; signature of *Gulielmus Drinker 1781* inside front cover; notes by John McAllister in front, including statement that this book was presented to him by Miss M. Wilson in September 1860; presented in 1885 by Margaretta A. Dick, in memory of her father Walter B. Dick, to Logonian Library (Log 2768.D). 28

—, OLD TESTAMENT, GREEK. Vetus Testamentum Juxta Septuaginta Interpretes. Quem Ex antiquissimo MS. Codice Alexandrino accurate descriptum, Et ope aliorum Exemplarium, ac priscorum Scriptorum, Praesertim vero Hexaplaris Editionis Origenianae Emendatum atque suppletum, Additis saepe Asteriscorum & Obelorum signis, Summa cura edidit: Joannes Ernestus Grabe S.T.P. Oxford: E. Theatro Sheldoniano, Prostant venales apud R. Smith, 1707 [1709-21]. 9 vols., 8vo on 4to paper, contemporary sprinkled calf, panelled sides.

WB bookplates in Vols. 1 and 4, and indications of its erstwhile presence in Vols. 2, 5, 7 and 9; acquired by Thomas Jefferson at an unknown date (another Jefferson copy with the tenth volume of the *Prolegomena* is

Sowerby 1459); Jefferson's initials added on sig. I and T throughout; unidentified 19th century notations in two hands in the fronts and backs and occasionally in the margins of Vol. 1; acquired in 1845 by Library Company of Philadelphia (11492.O). **29**

—, —, PENTATEUCH, LATIN. Genesis sive Mosis Prophetæ Liber Primus. Ex translatione Joannis Clerici, cum ejusdem Paraphrasi Perpetua, Commentario Philologico, Dissertationibus Criticis Quinque. . . . Editio Secundo auctior . . . Amsterdam: Apud Henricum Schelte, 1710.

—, —, —, —. Mosis Prophetæ Libri Quatuor; Exodus, Leviticus, Numeri, et Deuteronomium . . . Editio Nova auctior et emendatior. Amsterdam: Apud Henricum Schelte, 1710. 2 parts in one, folio, 18th century sprinkled calf, panelled sides, rebounded in brown morocco.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-B S-1; Zane C (179.F) *Paraphrasus Clerici in Pentateuch Lat.* 2 copies 17/6 each—£1.15.0; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 758.F). **30**

—, —, HISTORICAL BOOKS, LATIN. Veteris Testamenti Libri Historici, Josua, Judices, Rutha, Samuel, Reges, Paralipomena, Esdras, Nehemias et Estheræ; Ex translatione Joannis Clerici; cum ejusdem Commentario Philologico, Dissertationibus Criticis, et tabulis chronologicis. Amsterdam: Apud Henricum Schelte, 1708. Folio, 18th century sprinkled calf, panelled sides, rebounded in brown morocco.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-B S-1 (with above); Zane C (180.F) *Clericus in Libris hist. veteris Testamenti Lat.*—17/6; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (2 Log 758.F). **31**

—, —, JOB, ENGLISH. A Paraphrase on the Book of Job: As likewise on the Songs of Moses, Deborah, David, on Six Select Psalms, some Chapters of Isaiah, and the Third Chapter of Habakkuk: By Sir Richard Blackmore . . . The Second Edition Revised. . . . London: for Jacob Tonson, 1716. 12mo, contemporary calf, gilt.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-5; erased signature of William Drinker dated 1781 on title; bookplates of Edwd. D. Ingraham, dated 13 June 1839, and John McAllister; signature of McAllister, dated March, 1855; presented by him in 1881 to Loganian Library (Log 2769.D). **32**

—, —, PSALMS, ENGLISH. The Whole Booke of Psalmes,

Collected into English meeter by Thomas Sternhold, Iohn Hopkins and others, conferred with the Hebrue with apt Notes to sing them withall. . . . London: Iohn Windet, for the Assignes of Richard Day, 1597. Folio, bound with England, Church of, *Book of Common Prayer*, q.v.

Part 3 in volume; College of William and Mary.

33

—, NEW TESTAMENT, LATIN. [Novum Testamentum. Per D. Erasmus Roterodamum novissime recognitu. Cui praeter Elenchum capitum Evangeliorum accesserunt et disticha quedam memorialia in totum novum instrumentum . . . additis picturis. . . . Antwerp: Ioannem Richard, 1543.] 8vo, old vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; lacking title-page; Stretch catalogue C-10 S-5; Zane C (188.D) *Testamentum Erasmi—sold—£1.10.0*; formerly in the possession of Mrs. Irene M. Aff, of Havertown, Pa., from whom it was purchased in 1956 by Alderman Library, University of Virginia.

34

BISSELL, JOHANN. Joannis Bisselii e Societate Jesu, Argonauticon Americanorum, sive Historiae Periculorum Petri de Victoria ac Sociorum ejus. Libri XV. Danzig: Prostant apud Aegidium Janssonii a Waesberge, 1698. 12mo, old sheep, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-3 lowest shelf; Zane C (65.D) *Bisselli Argonauticon Americanorum—3/9*; according to note on title by John Vaughan, given by him on Apr. 6, 1832, to American Philosophical Society (917.V66-6315).

35

BIZOT, PIERRE. Medalische Historie der Republyk van Holland. In't Fransch bescreeven door den Heer Bizot, en uit die taal in't Nederduitsch, gebracht, en wel tweederden vermeerderd; nevens alle de Medalien der Overtocht van Zyn Hoogheid na Engeland, des zelfs Krooning, enz tot nu toe in gevoegsaame ordre gesteld: met een Byvoegsel van de Grafsteden ter eere der Dappere Helden opgerecht. Amsterdam: Pieter Mortier, 1690. 4to, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-C S-2; inscription on verso of title, *Bought from the Remains of the magnificent Library of Col. Byrd of Westover Virginia which was Sold piece-meal in Philada 1781.82. Du Simitiere*; Zane C (193.Q) *Medalische Historie der Republyk van Holland—7/6 sold*; acquired in 1845 by Library Company of Philadelphia (2450.Q).

36

[BLAISE DE VIGENÈRE. A Discovrse of Fire and Salt. London: Richard Cotes, 1649.] 4to, contemporary sheep, gilt panels on sides with cupid's heads, rebacked.

Lacking title-page; some 17th century marginal notes; WB bookplate (defective); Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part S-1; signature of James Cox, dated Apr. 22, 1801, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (2216.Q). 37

BLEIGNY, NICOLAS DE. New and Curious Observations On the Art of Curing the Venereal Disease. And the Accidents that it produces in all its Degrees, explicated by Natural and Mechanical Principles, with the motions, actions and effects of Mercury, and its other Remedies. . . . Englished by Walter Harris, Doctor of Physick, lately Fellow of New College in Oxford. . . . London: for Tho. Dring; and Tho. Burrel, 1676. 8vo, old panelled calf, rebacked.

Early signature of Josiah Roots on title; WB bookplate; signature of WBIII preserved and inlaid in front fly-leaf; presented by William L. Havemeyer to New York Public Library. 38

B[LOUNT], T[HOMAS]. Fragmenta Antiquitatis. Antient Tenures of Land, and Jocular Customs Of some Mannors. Made publick for the diversion of some, and instruction of others. . . . London: the Assigns of Richard and Edward Atkins, For Abel Roper, Tho. Basset, and Christopher Wilkinson, 1679. 8vo, old sheep, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-3; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 946.O). 39

BOERHAAVE, HERMAN. Institutiones Medicae In usus annuae Exercitationis Domesticos . . . Editio tertia prioribus longè auctior. Leyden: Apud Johannem vander Linden, 1720. 8vo, old calf, gilt.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (40.D) *Institutiones Medicae per Hermannum Boerhave*—7/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (171.D). 40

BONTEKOE, CORNELIS. Versche Yde Tractaetjes, Handelende Van de voornaemste Grondstukken om tot een waere kennisse der Philosophie en Medicyne te geraeken . . . The Hague: Pieter Hagen, in Amsterdam, Jan ten Hoorn, 1687. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-7; Zane C (285.D) *Tractaetie Philosophie en Medicynae*—2/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (164.D). 41

BOYLE, ROBERT. A Disquisition about the Final Causes of Natural Things: Wherein it is Inquir'd, Whether, And (if at all) With what Cautions, a Naturalist should admit them. . . . To which are Subjoyn'd, by way of Appendix, some Uncommon Observations about Vitiated Sight. . . . London: H. C. for John Taylor, 1688. 8vo, contemporary calf, gilt.

WB bookplate (fragment); Stretch catalogue C-9 S-7; signature of James Cox, dated Dec. 19, 1801, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (4768.D). 42

— . The Works of the Honorable Robert Boyle, Esq. Epitomized. Vol. I (-IV). By Richard Boulton, of Brazenose College in Oxford. Illustrated with Copper Plates. . . . London: for J. Phillips and J. Taylor, 1699. 4 vols., 8vo, old panelled calf.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-7; Zane C (202.O) *Boyle's Works 4 Volumes*—£1.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (614.O). 43

BRONCHORST, EVERARD. Aphorismi politici, primo ex variis scriptoribus, per Lambertum Danaeum collecti. Leyden: Ex officina Jacobi Marci, 1623. 8vo, rebound in vellum.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-6; Zane C (259.D) *Aphorismi politici per Lambertum Danaeum*—1/6; formerly in the possession of Miss Gabriella Page, of Richmond; acquired from her estate in 1956 by Virginia Historical Society. 44

BROWN, THOMAS, ed. *Miscellanea Aulica*: or, a Collection of State-Treaties, Never before publish'd. Containing, Letters by K. Charles and K. James II. in their Exile.—from the E. of Arlington to Sir Bern Gascoign . . . Faithfully Collected from their Originals. . . . London: for J. Hartley; Rob. Gibson; and Tho. Hodgson, 1702. 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-1 S-4; bequest of William Mackenzie to Library Company of Philadelphia (6639.O). 45

BUCHLER, JOHANN. *Sacrarum Profanarumque Phrasivm Poeticarvm Thesavrvs, Recens Perpolitus et nvmerosior factvs*. . . . Auctus

signatis locis à P. Nicasio Baxio . . . Adiacent praeterea Buchanani Phrases . . . Editio decima tertia. . . London: In officina E. G. sumptibus Joanni Rothwelli, 1642. 12mo, original sheep, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-13 two uppermost shelves; Zane C (151.D) *Sacrarum Profanarumque Phrasium Poeticarum Thesaurus—2 Exemplar. a 1/- 2/-*; acquired at an unknown date by American Philosophical Society (470.B85-6324). 46

[BURNET, GILBERT.] The Bishop of Salisbury His Speech in the House of Lords, on the First Article of the Impeachment of Dr. Henry Sacheverell. London: 1710. 8vo, bound with Sacheverell, *The Perils of False Brethren*, q.v.

Item 4 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.4). 47

[BURNET, THOMAS.] The Theory of the Earth: Containing an Account of the Original of the Earth, and of all the General Changes Which it hath already undergone, or is to undergo, Till the Consummation of all Things. The Two First Books Concerning the Deluge, and Concerning Paradise. London: R. Norton for Walter Kettilby, 1684. Folio, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-1; Zane A (47.F) *Burnets Theory of the Earth*; 18th century signature of John Connelley on frontispiece; bookplate of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, inscribed, *Deposited by Dr. Griffith 1847*, but with no accession number, and apparently never delivered by Dr. Griffith; given in 1953 by Mrs. Edward L. Page in the name of Anne L. Griffith to Library Company of Philadelphia (5978.F). 48

BUXTORF, JOHANN. Joann. Bvxtorfii Epitome Grammaticae Hebraeae, Breviter & methodice ad publicum Scholarum usum proposita. . . London: ex officina Rogeri Daniel, 1653. 8vo, old sheep, worn.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-13 two uppermost shelves; Zane C (140.D) *Buxtorfii Epitome Grammaticae Hebraeae—2/6*; signature of Robert H. Patterson inside front cover; acquired at some undetermined time by Dr. Clifton Miller, of Richmond; given by him to College of William and Mary (492.4-B98e). 49

CALVINUS, JOHANNES. Lexicon Ivridicvm Ivris Caesarei simvl, et Canonici, Fevdalis item, Civilis, Criminalis, Theoretici, ac Practici . . .

Avctvm deinde, expolitvm et emendatvm, ex hactenus editis accuratissimis lucubrationibus Do. Cviacii, Brissonii, Donelli, Dvareni, Gothofredi, Pacii, Vvlteii, Goeddaei item Corrasii, Fabri, Wesembeccii, aliorumq . . . stvdio et opera. . . Editio Postrema. [Geneva]: sumptibus Samuelis Chouët, 1669. Folio, old calf, rebacked.

Old signature, *R Belwood*, on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-5; Zane C (21.F) sold *Johanni Calvini alias Kahl Lexicon Juridicum*—15/-; purchased at unknown date by Thomas Jefferson; initialled by him at sig. I and T; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 2190). **50**

CAM, JOSEPH. A Short Account of the Venereal Disease . . . The whole design'd for publick good. . . London: for G. Strahan, W. Mears, C. King, T. Norris, and J. Baker, 1717. 8vo, bound with Hancock, *Febrifugum Magnum*, q.v.

Pamphlet 6 in volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. **51**

CAMERARIUS, JOACHIM. De Rebus Tvrcicis Commentarii dvo accvratissimi, Joachimi Camerarii Pabepergensis. A filiis nunc primùm collecti ac editi. Accessere & alia nonnulla lectu admodum digna & utilia, quae in aduersa pagina indicantur. Frankfurt: Apud heredes Andreae Wecheli, Claudium Marnium, & Ioan. Aubrium, 1597. Folio, early 18th century panelled calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-1 S-5; Zane C (278.F) *De Rebus Turcicis duo tractate p Camerarum*—5/-; purchased about 1830 for Logonian Library (Log 908.F). **52**

CARDANO, GIROLAMO. Hieronymi Cardani Mediolanensis Medici, De Svbtilitate libri XXI. Iam postremo, Ab authore plusquàm mille locis illustrati, nonnullis etiam cum additionibus. Addita insuper Apologia adversus calumniatorem. . . Basle: Per Sebastianum Henricipetri, 1611. 8vo, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-3; Zane C (177.0) *Cardanus de svbtilitate*—3/9; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (618.O). **53**

CASTELLO, BARTHOLOMEO. Lexicon Medicum Graeco-Latinum . . . Nunc verò in commodum publicum opera et Studio Adriani Ravestini Art. Med. Doct. Ex Hippocr. Galen. Avicenn. Atque aliorum Celeberrimorum Medicorum Monumentis. . . Rotterdam: Apud Arnoldum Leers, 1651. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled calf, rebacked.

Notes in autograph of WBII on pp. 418 and 421; WB bookplate (fragment); Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (105.D) *Lexicon Medicum Graeco-Latinum a Bartholomaeo Castello*—4/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (115.D). 54

CHEYNE, GEORGE. An Essay Of the True Nature and due Method Of Treating the Gout, Written for the Use of Richard Tennison, Esq; Together with An Account of the Nature and Quality of Bath-Waters. . . . The Sixth Edition, Revis'd, Corrected and Enlarg'd to more than Double the Former. London: for G. Strahan, and sold by W. Mears, and J. Leak, 1724. 8vo, bound with Hancocke, *Febrifugum Magnum*, q.v.

Pamphlet 5 in one volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. 55

CHILD, JOSIAH. A New Discourse of Trade. . . . Second Edition. London: Printed and sold by Sam. Crouch, Tho. Horn, & Jos. Hindmarsh, 1694. 8vo, contemporary calf, rehinged.

Signature of WBII, *WByrd virtute & ratione*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-3 lowest shelf; note by John William Wallace, dated May 6, 1855, *This book from the library of the late Horace Binney Wallace, Esq., of Philada., was presented by his brother to Mrs. Mary Byrd Wyman, nee Page, from the library of whose ancestor William Byrd of Westover it originally came; now in the possession of Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, of Richmond.* 56

CHOMEL, NOEL. Dictionnaire Oeconomique, Contenant Divers Moyens D'Augmenter Son Bien, et De Conserver Sa Santé . . . Troisieme Edition . . . Enrichie d'un grande nombre de Figures. Tome Premier (-Second). Lyon: & se vend a Paris, Etienne Ganeau, 1732. 2 vols., folio, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt backs.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (26.F) *Chomels Oconomique Dictionnaire 2 Tom*—£1.15.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (44.F). 57

CHURCHILL, CHARLES. Poems by C. Churchill. In Two Volumes. Vol. I (-II). . . . [Williamsburg?] 1768. 2 vols., 8vo, original sheep.

WB bookplate in Vol. I, and evidence of its removal from Vol. II; name of WBIII in list of subscribers on p. vii; signature of Thos. Dwight on half-title of Vol. I and cut from title in same volume, and on title of Vol. 2; inscription inside front covers of both volumes, *The property of the*

Springfield Library Company No. 303 (-304) valued at 6/ presented April 1794; bequest of Wilberforce Eames in 1937 to New York Public Library.

58

CHYTRAEUS, NATHAN, ed. *Variorum in Europa Itinerum Deliciae; seu, Ex Variis Manuscriptis Selectiora Tantum Inscriptionum Maxime recentium Monumenta. Quibus passim in Italia et Germania . . . Templae, Arae, Scholae, Bibliothecae . . . Praemissis in clariores urbes Epigrammatibus Julii Caes. Scaligeri. . . Editio Tertia.* [Herborn]: Apud Christophorum Corvinum, 1606. 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked, bound with another work.

Inscription on title, *Sum Christophori Vortmejeri Altorff. 12 obi Ao 1623 gstat 7½ bayrs*; signature and Latin scribblings of Sam. Hammond; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-6; Zane C (61.D) *Variorum in Europa itinerum deliciae—sold—3/9*; erased inscription inside front cover, *E Libris Roberti Proud*; occasional marginal notes by Proud; acquired about 1825 by Loganian Library (Log 983.D.1).

59

CICERO, MARCUS TULLIUS. *M. T. Ciceronis Orationvm Volumina Tria. Post postremam Naugerianam, & Victorianam correctionem. Emendata a Ioan. Stvrnio. . . Strassburg: per Iosiam Rihelium, 1578.* 3 vols., 8vo, old calf.

Several unidentified 16th and 17th century inscriptions on title, most of them lined through; WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-5 (or C-A S-3); Zane C (112.D) *Ciceronis Orationes Tom. 3—£1.0.0*; signature of *John Augustine McKinney May the 16th 1803. Green Lodge* on front fly-leaf of Vol. 2; according to note on each title by John Vaughan, given by George Ord on Oct. 5, 1832, to American Philosophical Society (875.C48-1198-1200).

60

— . *Les Oeuvres De Ciceron De La Traduction de Monsieur Du Ryer, &c. Tome I (-XII).* Paris: Au Palais, par la Compagnie des Libraires Associez, 1670. 12 vols., 12mo, rebound in half morocco.

WB bookplate in Vols. 1-8; Stretch catalogue C-12 S-6; signature of Samuel B. Wylie clipped from titles; given by the executors of his son the Rev. T. W. J. Wylie on Feb. 3, 1899, to University of Pennsylvania Library.

61

CLARENDON, EDWARD HYDE, EARL OF. *The History of the Rebellion and Civil Wars in England, Begun in the Year 1641. With the precedent Passages, and Actions, that contributed thereunto, and the*

happy End, and Conclusion thereof by the King's blessed Restoration, and Return upon the 29th of May, in the Year 1660. . . . Volume The First (-Third). Oxford: at the Theatre, 1704. 3 vols., folio, original panelled calf.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-1 S-2; Zane C (109.F) *Clarendons History of the Rebellion 3 Volumes*—£6.0.0; acquired at some undetermined date by American Philosophical Society (942.C54-4766-4768). 62

[CLAVES, GASTON LE DOUX.] *Le Filet d'Ariadne, pour entrer avec seureté dans le Labirinthe de la Philosophie Hermetique. . . .* Paris: Chez Laurent d'Houry, 1695. 12mo, contemporary mottled calf, rebeked.

WB bookplate (damaged); Stretch catalogue C-A S-3; Zane C (13.D) *Le Filet D'Ariadne*—3/9; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1141.D). 63

COKE, EDWARD. *The Complete Copy-holder; Being A Learned Discourse of the Antiquity and Nature of Manors and Copyholds, with all things thereto Incident. . . .* Whereto is added A Supplement By way of Additions to, and Amplifications of the fore-going Treatise. . . . London: E. Flesher, John Streater, and Henry Twyford; Assignes of Richard Atkyns and Edward Atkyns, 1673. 8vo, contemporary sheep, rebeked.

Signature of WBII inside front cover; WB bookplate; occasional MS notes by WBII, a few in shorthand, and note by him on last page; Stretch catalogue C-5 S-3; Zane C (332.D) *Sir Edward Coke's compleat Copy-holder*—5/-; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1158.D). 64

—. *Les Reports de Edvvard Coke Lattorney generall le Roigne, de diuers Resolutions & Iudgments donnees avec graun deliberation, per les tresreuerendes Iudges, & sages de la ley, de cases & matters en le queux ne fueront vnques resolue, ou à iuges par deuant, & les raisons, & causes des dits resolutions & Iudgements. . . .* London: Per Assignationem Iohannis More, 1636.

—. *Le second Part Des Reports. . . .* London: Per assignatos Iohannis More, 1635.

—. *Le Tierce Part Des Reports. . . .* London: the Assigns of John More, 1635.

— . Le Quart Part Des Reports. . . . London: per Assignationem Iohannis More, 1635.

— . Quinta Pars Relationum. . . . London: by James Flesher, 1660.

— . La Size Part Des Reports. . . . London: the Assignes of Iohn More, 1636.

— . La Sept Part Des Reports. . . . [London]: for the Societie of Stationers, 1629.

— . La Hvictme Part des Reports. . . . London: for the Societie of Stationers, 1611.

— . La Nevfme Part des Reports. . . . [London]: for the Societie of Stationers, 1613.

— . La Dixme Part des Reports. . . . [London]: for the Societie of Stationers, 1629.

— . La Vnzme Part des Reports. . . . London: the Assignes of John More, 1631. 11 parts in 3 vols., folio, contemporary calf, rebaked.

Ownership note of Gabriel Bedell, dated May 25, 1664, warranting the work to be perfect; with some notes by WBII throughout; WB book-plate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-6 S-2 (part of *13 parts in 6 vols.*); Zane C (61.F) *Cokes Reports 4 Volumes*—£9.0.0; purchased from Doyle on Dec. 17, 1909, by John Hampton Carson; now in the Carson Law Collection, Free Library of Philadelphia. **65**

COLBATCH, JOHN. A Dissertation concerning Mistletoe: A most wonderful Specifick Remedy for the Cure of Convulsive Distempers. . . . The Third Edition. . . . London: Dan. Browne, jun., 1723. 8vo, bound with Hancockke, *Febrifugum*, q.v.

Pamphlet 4 in volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. **66**

COLLEGE, STEPHEN. The Arraignment, Tryal and Condemnation of Stephen Colledge For High-Treason, In Conspiring the Death of the King, the Levying of War, and the Subversion of the Government. . . . London: for Thomas Basset, and John Fish, 1681. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 11 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. **67**

— . The Speech and Carriage of Stephen Colledge At Oxford, Before the Castle, on Wednesday August 31. 1681. Taken exactly from his own Mouth at the Place of Execution. London: for Thomas Basset and John Fish, 1681. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 12 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. **68**

COMMENTARIA in Syntaxes Artis Mirabilis per quas de omnibus disputatur habeturque ratio. Tomus III. et IIII. In quibus acutissimae, vtilissimae ac sublimes tractationes de Deo, de Angelis, et de Immortalitate Animae continentur. . . . Cologne: Sumptibus Lazari Zetzneri, 1610. 8vo, old vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Initials *PA* (?), dated 1648, on front fly-leaf; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-5; Zane C (199.D) *Commentaria in Syntaxes artis mirabilis Tom 4 in duo continet*—4/-; formerly in the possession of John Stewart Bryan; presented by his family in 1952 to Alderman Library, University of Virginia. **69**

CONTI, NATALE. Natalis Comitum Mythologiae, sive Explicationis Fabularum, Libri decem: In quibus omnia propè Naturalis & Moralis Philosophiae dogmata contenta fuisse demonstrantur. . . . Eiusdem Libri IIII de Venatione. . . . Addita Mythologia Mvsarum, a Geofredo Linocerio vno libello comprehensa, & nunc recens à F. S. multis & foedis mendis expurgata. Frankfurt: Apud Andreae Wecheli heredes Claudium Marnium & Ioannem Aubrium, 1588. 8vo, old calf, rebacked.

Some marginal notes by WBII in Book 2; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-7; Zane C (126.D) *Natalis Comes de Mythologia sive explicationes Fabularum*—3/-; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1026.O). **70**

CORNISH, HENRY, et al. The Tryals of Henry Cornish, Esq; for Conspiring the Death of the King, And raising a Rebellion in this Kingdom; And John Fernley, William Ring, and Elizabeth Gaunt, for Harbouring and Maintaining Rebels: At the Sessions-House . . . on Monday, Octob. 19. 1685. London: Printed and sold by George Croom, 1685. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 17 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. **71**

[COURTIN, ANTOINE DE.] Nouveau Traite de la Civilité qui se pratique en France parmi les honnestes gens. Huitième Edition, reveuë, corrigée, & augmentée. Paris: Chez Elie Josset, 1695. 8vo, 19th century half sheep over marbled boards.

Signature *WByrd* on title; Stretch catalogue C-13 S-5; Zane C (7.D) *Nouveau Traité de la Civilité qui se pratique en France*—3/0; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1119.D). **72**

COWLEY, ABRAHAM. The Works of Mr. Abraham Cowley: Consisting of Those which were formerly Printed, and Those which he

Design'd for the Press. Now Published out of the Author's Original Copies. With the Cutter of Coleman-Street. The Ninth Edition. To which are added, some Verses by the Author, Never before Printed. London: for Henry Herringman; and are to be sold by Jacob Tonson, and Thomas Bennet, 1700. Folio, contemporary panelled calf, rebacked. Signature of *Maria Byrd* on title; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-1 (or S-2); illegible signature *Nathaniel ? 1781* on title; purchased from James Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (1121.F). 73

CRUSO, JOHN. *Medicamentorum Ἐμποριστῶν Thesaurus, Succincte Comprehendens, Ad omnes fere totius Microcosmi Morbos, Experta, nec non Specifica, Remedia. . . .* London: Impensis Sam. Smith, & Benj. Walford, 1701. 12mo, contemporary sheep, broken.

WB bookplate removed or covered; Stretch C-7 S-6; Zane C (127.D) *Medicamentorum Thesaurus J Cruso—2/-*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital; presented by it on Jun. 27, 1922, to College of Physicians of Philadelphia. 74

CULPEPPER, NICHOLAS. *A Physical Directory: Or a Translation of the Dispensatory Made by the Colledge of Physitians of London, And by them imposed upon all the Apothecaries of England to make up their Medicines by. Whereunto is added, The Vertues of the Simples, and Compounds. . . . The Second Edition much enlarged. . . .* London: Peter Cole, 1650. Folio, contemporary calf, rebacked.

List of herbs in WBII's autograph on front fly-leaves; WB bookplate; Stretch C-7 S-2; Zane C (258.F) *Culpepers Dispensatory—7/6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (37.F). 75

DEMOSTHENES. *Demosthenis et Aeschinis Principum Graeciae Oratorvm Opera, Cum vtriusque autoris vita et Vlpiani Commentariis, nouisq; Scholiis ex Quarta eaq; postrema recognitione, Grecolatina: Sex codicum impressorum . . . Annotationibvs illustrata: Per Hieronymvm Wolfivm. . . .* Frankfurt: Apud Claudium Marnium & Haeredes Johannis Aubrii, 1604. 3 vols., folio, old panelled calf, broken.

WB bookplate in each volume; Stretch catalogue C-15 lowest shelf; Zane C (131.F) *sold—Demosthenis et Aeschini principum. Graec. Oratorum 3 Volumes—£3.0.0*; signature clipped from titles; inscription on front fly-leaf of Vol. 1, *Mr McDowell will please to accept this Edition of Demosthenes from his friend & ser. John F. Mercer*; given before 1828 to University of Pennsylvania Library. 76

DESCARTES, RENÉ. Renati Des Cartes Meditationes De Prima Philosophia, In quibus Dei existentia, & animae humanae à corpore distinctio, demonstrantur. . . . Cvm Responsionibvs Avthoris. Editio ultima prioribus auctior & emendatior. Amsterdam: Apud Ludovicum Elzevirium, 1654. 4to, contemporary calf.

Inscription on title, *Ex Biblijs J. Banister, Donum Theodorici Bland in Virginia Anno Dom MDCLXXXIX*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (176.Q) *Renati des Cartes principia Philosophia* (in error)—7/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (143.Q). 77

DICTYS CRETENSIS. Dictys Cretensis et Dares Phrygius De Bello et excidio Trojae, in usum serenissimi Delphini, cum interpretatione Annae Daceriae, accedunt in hac nova editione notae variorum integrae; nec non Josephus Iscanus, cum notis Sam. Dresemii. . . . Amsterdam: apud Georgium Gallet, 1702. 4to, contemporary calf, rebaked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-H lowest shelf; Zane C (52.Q) *Dictys Cretensis et Dares Phrygius de bello Trojano Delp*:—£2.0.0; acquired by Dr. J. Hall Pleasants; given by him in 1952 to Peabody Institute Library. 78

DINOTH, RICHARD. Richardi Dinothi Normanni Constantinatis de Bello Civili Gallico Religionis causa suscepto Lib. VI. Accessit Index rerum memorabilium locupletissimus. Basle: Ex officina Petri Pernaë, 1582. 4to, rebound in half green morocco.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-D S-2; Zane C (80.Q) *Dinothi Bellum Civile Galliae*—7/6; note concerning the author by William Mackenzie on front fly-leaf; bequest of Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 801.Q). 79

DIO CASSIUS. Των Διωνος του Κασσιου ρωμαικων ιστοριων βιβλία πέντε και έικοσι. Dionis Cassii Romanarvm Historiarvm Libri XXV. Ex Guilielmi Xylandri interpretatione. . . . [Geneva]: Excudebat Henricus Stephanus, 1592. Folio, old calf, rebaked, bound with another work.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-2; Zane C (175.F) *Dionis Cassii Historia Romana Gre. & Lat*—sold—£1.0.0; acquired by Thomas Jefferson at some undetermined date; initialled by him at sig. i and t; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 77). 80

DODOENS, REMBERT. Remberti Dodonaei Mechliniensis Medici Caesarei Stirpivm Historiae Pemptades Sex. Sive Libri XXX. Antwerp:

Ex officiana Christophori Plantini, 1553. Folio, contemporary sprinkled calf.

Inscriptions on title, *29 Octob. 1651—128 a Dre Howe, Decim 18—6* (some words erased), and *Ex Biblijs. Joh: Banister in Virginia MDC LXX.IX*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (208.F) *Remberti Historia Stirpium Lat—15/-*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (32.F). 81

DONATUS, ALEXANDER. *Alexandri Donati e Societate Jesu Roma Vetus ac Recens Utriusque Aedificiis Illustrata. . . . Editio Ultima.* Amsterdam: apud Janssonio-Waesbergios & Joannem Wolters, 1695. 4to, rebound in half brown morocco.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-D S-2; Zane C (56.Q) *sold—Alexander Donatus de Urbe Roma—17/6*; acquired by Thomas Jefferson at some undetermined date; initialled by him at sig. I and T; purchased in 1815 by Library of Congress (Sowerby 4195). 82

DRYDEN, JOHN. *The First (-Sixth) Part of Miscellany Poems. Containing Variety of New Translations Of the Ancient Poets: Together with Several Original Poems. By the Most Eminent Hands.* London: for Jacob Tonson, 1716. 6 vols., 8vo, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate in Vol. 3; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-5; 18th century signature of Thomas C. James in Vols. 2-6; bookplate of Beverly Chew in Vols. 1-5; acquired with the Chew collection about 1911 by Henry E. Huntington Library. 83

[DU REFUGE, EUSTACHE.] *Traicte de la Covr ov Instrvction des Covrtisans. Nouvelle Edition, De beaucoup enrichie. . . . Paris: Chez Abraham Savgrain, 1619.* 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Almost illegible signature *Guillaume Byrd 1691* inside front cover; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-13 S-4; Zane C (180.O) *Traicte de la Cour ou Instruction des Courtisans—3/9*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 984.O). 84

[EACHARD, JOHN.] *The Grounds & Occasions of the Contempt of The Clergy and Religion Enquired into In a Letter written to R. L. the Ninth Edition.* London: R. Holt, for Obadiah Blagrove, 1685.

—. *Mr. Hobb's State of Nature considered; in a Dialogue between Philautus and Timothy. To which are Added Five Letters From the*

Author of the *Grounds, and Occasions of the Contempt of the Clergy*. The Third Edition. London: R. Holt, for Obadiah Blagrave, 1685.

— . Some Observations upon the Answer To an Enquiry into the Grounds & Occasions of the Contempt of the Clergy With some Additions. In a Second Letter to R. L. By the same Authour. The Fifth Edition. London: R. Holt, for Obadiah Blagrave, 1685. 3 vols. in one, 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked and repaired.

Signature *Will Byrd E Societate Medii Templi* inside front cover; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-3; Zane C (54.O) *The Grounds & Occasions of the Contempt of the Clergy & Religion Enquired into the 9th. Edition by Echard*—5/-; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 965.O). 85

ENGLAND, CHURCH OF, COMMON PRAYER. The Booke of Common Prayer: With the Collects and Seruice, as is appointed to be read in Churches. London: the Deputies of Christopher Barker, 1598. Folio, 18th century sheep, repaired, bound with other works.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-B lowest shelf; formerly in the possession of John Barton Payne; received from his estate by the College of William and Mary (264.03-B64-1598). 86

EUSTACHIUS, BARTHOLOMEO. Bartholomaei Eustachii Sancto-severinatis Medici ac Philosophi Opuscula Anatomica . . . et de Dentibus. Editio Secunda Emendata. . . Leyden: Apud Johannem vander Linden, P. & F., 1707. 8vo, vellum.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (163.O) *Opuscula Anatomica Eustachii*—3/9; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (597.O). 87

E[VELYN], J[JOHN]. *Acetaria*. A Discourse of Sallets. By J. E. S.R.S. Author of the *Kalendarium*. . . London: for B. Tooke, 1699. 8vo, 19th century half calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-2; given by John Jay Smith about 1860 to Library Company of Philadelphia (12971.D). 88

— . *Kalendarium Hortense*: or, The Gard'ners Almanac, directing What he is to do Monthly throughout the Year. And What Fruits and Flowers are in Prime. To which is Added, A Discourse of Earth, Relating to the Culture and Improvement of it for Vegetation, and the Propagation of Plants, &c. The Sixth Edition, with many useful Additions. London: John Martyn, 1676. 8vo, contemporary calf.

Inscription on title, *Ex Biblijs J. Banister M.DC.LXXVII Donū J. Robert Horti Med: Oxon: Cultoris*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-2; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Nov. 4, 1800, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5311.D). 89

FERNANDEZ RAXO, FRANCISCUS. *De Cometis, Et prodigiosis eorum portentis, libri quatuor.* . . . Madrid: Excudebat Guillelmus Drouy, 1579. 4to, old panelled calf, gilt back.

Early signature, *F Petrus Martinez*, on title, and inscription, *Liber F Petri Martinez Ex dono domini doctoris Thomae lynch patris mei*, at end of license; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-2; Zane C. (136.O) *De Cometis*—3/9; acquired on Mar. 7, 1805, by Library Company of Philadelphia (3716.O) 90

FITZGERALD, DAVID. *A Narrative of the Irish Popish Plot, For the betraying that Kingdom Into the hands of the French, Massacring all English Protestants there, And utter Subversion of the Government and Protestant-Religion; As the same was successively carryed on from the Year 1662.* . . . London: for Tho. Cockerill, 1680. Folio, old calf, re-backed, bound with other pamphlets.

Contemporary MS table of contents; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-6 lowest shelf; 19th century signature of Jas. H. Dundas; later in the possession of John Hampton Carson; now in the Carson Law Collection, Free Library of Philadelphia. 91

—, and HETHERINGTON, WILLIAM. *A True and Brief Account of the Proceedings Between Mr. David Fitz-Gerald and William Hetherington, Before His Majesty in Council, On Friday the 11th of February 1680/1.* . . . London: printed, 1681. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 4 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 92

FITZGERALD, MAURICE. *A Short Narrative of Mr. Fitz-Gerald, Who lately was Summoned up from Bristol By one of His Majesties Messengers, To the Honourable Privy Council For Suspicion of High Treason Giving a Brief Account of his Carriage there at the Board, his Innocency, and other particulars relating to the farther Discouery of this Hellish Popish Plot.* [London]: Printed, 1680. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 3 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 93

FITZHARRIS, EDWARD. The Arraignment and Plea of Edw. FitzHarris Esq; With All the Arguments in Law and Proceedings of the Court of Kings-Bench Thereupon, in Easter Term 1681. London: for Fr. Tyton and Tho. Basset, 1681. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 7 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 94

— The Confession of Edward Fitz-harris, Esquire, Written with his Own Hand, And delivered to Doctor Hawkins Minister of the Tower, The First of July, 1681. Being the Day of His Execution. Together with his Last Speech. London: for S. Carr, 1681. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 9 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 95

— The Examination of Edw. Fitzharris, Relating to the Popish Plot, Taken the Tenth Day of March, 1680/1. . . . London: for Thomas Fox, 1681. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 6 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 96

— The Tryal and Condemnation of Edw. Fitz-Harris, Esq; for High-Treason, At the Bar of the Court of King's Bench, at Westminster, on Thursday the 9th of June, In Trinity Term, 1681. As also the Tryal and Condemnation of Dr Oliver Plunket, Titular Primate of Ireland, for High-Treason. . . . London: for Francis Tyton, and Thomas Basset, 1681. Folio, bound with above.

Pamphlet 8 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 97

[FOX, JOHN.] Motto's of the Wanderers; in Latin and English: Several of which are paraphras'd in Heroick Verse. By the Author of the Wanderer. London: by H. Meere, 1718. 8vo, contemporary red morocco, sides elaborately gilt to a cottage-roof design, rebacked.

Dedication copy; autograph letter signed *WByrd* three times on front fly-leaf: *To the Author I must confess myself offended at the liberty you have taken of prefixing my name to your Works, without the ceremony of inquiring whether it woud be agreable. Had you given your self the trouble of asking that civil question, I shoud have told you with great fredome, that next to appearing in the Title-page of no extraordinary Performance, a Man makes the unhappiest figure in the Dedication. But what I have most Reason to complain of on this occasion is that you craftily abuse me by too great prodigality of commendation. In revenge of this oblique way of reproach the very least I can do is to wish that your Book may have few*

courteous Readers, and those such only as cant discern the wide difference betwixt the glaring Picture and the Original. My Servant will bring you a Guinea, which I woud intreat you by no means to look upon as an acknowledgement for the favour you have done me, but as a bribe to do it no more. I am Your humble Servant WByrd; Stretch catalogue C-G S-4; rough notes, scribblings, accounts, receipts, etc., dated 1803-11, on verso of front fly-leaf, and names of members of the Schenk family at the end; given by Prof. Kenneth B. Murdock and Bergen Evans on June 18, 1935, to Harvard College Library (15493.16.27.30*). 98

FROGER, FRANÇOIS. Relation d'un Voyage Fait en 1695. 1696. & 1697. aux Côtes d'Afrique, Détroit de Magellan, Brezil, Cayenne & Isles Antilles, par une Escadre des Vaisseaux du Roy, commandee par M. de Gennes. . . . Paris: De l'Imprimerie de Gilles Paulus-du-Mesnil [colop.] Chez G. Saugrain, 1698. 12mo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-4; Zane C (149.O) *Relation du Voyage de Mr De Gennes*—3/9; acquired between 1801 and 1805 by Library Company of Philadelphia (578.D). 99

FULLER, THOMAS. Pharmacopoeia Extemporanea sive Praescriptorum Sylloge, in qua Remediorum Elegantium, & Efficacium Paradigmata, ad omnes ferè Medendi Intentiones accommodata, candidè Proponuntur. . . . Editio Altera Emendatior. . . . London: Impensis Sam. Smith, & Benj. Walford, 1702. 12mo, contemporary panelled calf.

Traces of removal of WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (137.D) *Pharmacopoeia extemporanea sive praescriptorum Sylloge per Tho. Fuller*—3/9; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (120.D).

100

GADBURY, JOHN. Γενεθλιαλογια. Or, The Doctrine of Nativities, Containing The whole Art of Directions, and Annual Revolutions: Whereby, any man (even of an Ordinary Capacity) may be enabled to discover the most Remarkable and Occult Accidents of his Life. . . . Also, Tables For Calculating the Planets Places for any time, either Past, Present, or To Come. Together with The Doctrine of Horarie Questions. . . . London: by Ja: Cottrel, for Giles Calvert; William Larnier, and Daniel White, 1656. Folio, 19th century half brown morocco.

Old signatures of Joshua Burnley on recto of frontispiece and Ann Kitchingmall on L4r; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-1; Zane C (212.F) *sold—Gadburys Doctrine of Nativities*—£1.0.0; signature of John

Browne, dated Sept. 9, 1793, on last page; purchased from James Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (1132.F). **101**

[GLANVILL, JOSEPH.] Two Choice and Useful Treatises: The One Lux Orientalis; or An Enquiry into the Opinion of the Eastern Sages Concerning the Praeexistence of Souls. . . . The Other, A Discourse of Truth, By the late Reverend Dr. Rust Lord Bishop of Dromore in Ireland. With Annotations on them both. . . . London: for James Collins, and Sam. Lowndes, 1682. 8vo, contemporary mottled calf, bound with another work.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-5; signature *George Nelson 1782* scored through on title; several inscriptions by James Cox, including note, *Bot of Dobson 5 Dollr*; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (8543.O.1). **102**

—. The Vanity of Dogmatizing: or Confidence in Opinions. Manifested in a Discourse of the Shortness and Uncertainty of our Knowledge, And its Causes; With some Reflexions on Peripateticism; and An Apology for Philosophy. London: E. C. for Henry Eversden, 1661. 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

Inscription on title, *Ex biblijs J. Banister*; Stretch catalogue C-4, S-2; Zane C (107.Q) *Glanville Essay on the Vanity of Dogmatizing and confident opinion*—7/6; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1093.O). **103**

GLAUBER, JOHANN RUDOLPH. La Description des Nouveaux Fourneaux Philosophiques. Ou Art Distillatoire, Par le moyen duquel les Esprits, Huiles, Fleurs. . . . Avec leur usage, tant dans la Chymie, que dans la Medecine. Mis en lumiere en faveur des Amateurs de la Verite . . . et traduit en nostre Langue, Par Le Sieur du Teil. (—Sixth Part). Paris: Chez Jean d'Houry, 1674. 6 parts in one, 8vo, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (133.O) *La Description des nouveaux Fourneaux philosophiques par Glauber*—5/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (585.O). **104**

—. La Premiere Partie (—Troisiesme) de l'Oeuvre Minerale, ov est enseignée la separation de l'Or des Pierres à feu, Sable, Argile, & autres Fossiles, par l'Esprit de Sel, ce qui ne se peut faire par autre voye. Comme aussi vne Panacée, ou Medecine vniverselle, antimoniale, & son

vsage. . . . Et mise en François par le Sr Du Teil. Paris: Chez Jean d'Houry, 1674 (pt. 1); Chez Thomas Iolly, 1659 (pts. 2 and 3).

—. La Consolation des Navigants. Dans laquelle est enseigné à ceux qui voyagent sur mer vn moyen de se garantir de la faim & de la soif, voire mesme des maladies qui leur pourroient suruenir durant vn long voyage. . . . Paris: Chez Thomas Iolly, 1659.

—. La Teintvre de l'Or ov Le Veritable Or Potable; Sa nature, & sa difference d'auec l'Or potable, faux & sophistique. Sa preparation spargique, & son usage dans la Medicine. . . . Paris: Chez Thomas Iolly, 1659.

—. Traitté de la Medecine Vniuerselle, ov Le Vray Or Potable. C'est à dire, vne exacte description de la vraye Medecine vniuerselle, & de l'admirable vertu qu'elle exerce sur les vegetaux, animaux & minéraux. . . . Paris: Chez Thomas Iolly, 1659. 6 parts in one, 8vo, contemporary calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (132.O) *Glauber de L'Oeuvre Minerale*—3/9; presented by Mathew Carey on Feb. 4, 1802, to Library Company of Philadelphia (395.D). **105**

GONZALEZ DE SALCEDO, PEDRO. Examen Veritatis in Repulsam Tractatus firmantis jura Reginae Christianissimae In Brabantiam, aliosque status Hispanicae Monarchiae. . . . Brussels: Apud Franciscvm Foppens, 1673. Folio, old mottled calf, rebounded.

Early signature *Benja: Harrison* on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-3 lowest shelf; Zane C (276.F) *sold*—*Examen Veritatis in repulsam tractatus firmantis jurae reginae Christianissimae* £c—10/-; acquired at some undetermined date by American Philosophical Society (349.493.G58-11001). **106**

GRASSER, JOHANN JACOB. Ioan. Iac. Grasseri Basiliensis Itinerarium Historico Politicum, quod ex inclyta ad Moen, Francofordia, Per celebriores Heluetiae, & Regni Arelatensis urbes in uniuersam extenditur Italiam, varijs ad Prudentiam Politicam, & verum peregrinationis vsum, Hypomnematis exornatum. Basle: impensis Lvdoici Konig, 1624. 8vo, old vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-6; Zane C (158.O) *Grasseri Itinerarium Historico-Politicum*—3/9; formerly in the possession of Leonard L. Mackall; given by him in May, 1936, to College of William and Mary (914-G76i). **107**

GREAT BRITAIN, PARLIAMENT, HOUSE OF LORDS. A List of the Lords, who Protested against some Proceedings, in Relation to the Case of Dr. Henry Sacheverell, in the House of Peers; with their Lordships Reasons for Entering their Protestations. London: 1710. 8vo, bound with Sacheverell, *The Perils of False Brethren*, q.v.

Item 5 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.5). **108**

HANCOCKE, JOHN. Febrifugum Magnum: or, Common Water the best Cure for Fevers, And probably for the Plague. . . . The Second Edition. London: for R. Halsey, and sold by J. Roberts, 1723. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, broken, bound with other pamphlets.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; signature of William Byrd Harrison, of Upper Brandon, on first page of preface; inscription *The Rowe 1872* on front fly-leaf; now in the possession of Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, of Richmond. **109**

HARRINGTON, JOHN. Common-wealth of Oceana. . . . London: J. Streater, for Livewell Chapman, 1656. Folio, rebound in half brown morocco.

Signatures of John Holmwood, dated 1673, and MS corrections in text possibly by him, and of Simon Simons, Thomas Hales, and others; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-1 lowest shelf; Zane C (225.F) *sold—Harringtons Oceana—5/-*; acquired by Thomas Jefferson at some undetermined time; initialled by him at sig. I and T; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 2335). **110**

HAWLES, JOHN. Remarks Upon the Tryals of Edward Fitzharris, Stephen Colledge, Count Coningsmark, The Lord Russel, Collonel Sidney, Henry Cornish, and Charles Bateman. As also on the Earl of Shaftesbury's Grand Jury, Wilmore's Homine Replegiando, And the Award of Execution against Sir Thomas Armstrong. . . . London: for Jacob Tonson, 1689. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 19 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. **111**

HEINSIUS, DANIEL. Danielis Heinsii Orationvm Editio Nova; Tertia parte auctior; caeteris sic recensitis, vt alia videri possit. Leyden: Ex Officina Bonaventurae & Abrahami Elzevir, 1627. 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Presentation copy, with inscription on title, *Reuerendo viro D. Antonio Walvo, dño, populari, & amico veteri d d autor*; signs of removal of WB

bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-7; Zane C (206.D) *Danielis Heinsii Orationes*—2/-; signature and note by James Cox inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (4993.D). **112**

HELMONT, JEAN BAPTIST VAN. *Ortvs Medicinæ id est, Initia Physicæ Inavdita. Progressus medicinæ nouus, in Morborum Ultionem. Ad Vitam Longam . . . Edent Authoris filio, Francisco Mercvrio Van Helmont. . . . Amsterdam: Apud Ludovicum Elzevirium, 1648. 4to, old calf.*

WB bookplate; inscription by WBII inside front cover *Van Helmont Ortus Medicinæ 1*; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (175.Q) *Van Helmontis medica opera 2 Vols*—£1.2.6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (140.Q). **113**

— . *Ortvs Medicinæ, id est Initia Physicæ inavdita Progressus medicinæ nouus, in morborum vltionem ad Vitam longam. . . . Editio Qvarta. . . . Lyon: sumptibus Joan. Ant. Huguetan & Guillielmi Barbier, 1667. Folio, contemporary calf.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-2; Zane C (39.F) *Van Helmontis opera medica*—£1.2.6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (48.F). **114**

HERAULD, DIDIER. *Desiderii Heraldii de Rerum Iudicatarum Avtoritate Libri II. Eivsdem Observationvm & emendationum liber unus. Paris: Apud Olivarium de Varennes, 1640. 8vo, rebound in half maroon morocco.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-3; Zane C (330.D) *Desiderius Heraldus de rerum Judicatarum auctoritate*—5/-; presented by Mathew Carey on Feb. 4, 1802, to Library Company of Philadelphia (407.D). **115**

HERBERT, THOMAS. *Some Years Travels into Divers Parts of Africa, and Asia the Great. Describing More particularly the Empires of Persia and Indvstan. . . . As also, many other rich and Famous Kingdoms in the Oriental India, with the Isles adjacent. . . . Fourth Impression. . . . London: by R. Everingham, for R. Scot, T. Basset, J. Wright, and R. Chiswell, 1677. Folio, original rough calf, defective.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A lowest shelf; acquired at some undetermined time by Haverford Logonian Society; given by it on Nov. 14, 1887, to Haverford College Library. **116**

HERMANN, PAUL. Pauli Hermanni, M.D. . . . Paradisus Batavus, Innumeris Exoticis curiosis Herbis, & rarioribus Plantis, magno sumptu & curâ ex variis Terrarum Orbis Regionibus, tam Oriente, quam Occidente, collectis, acquisitis, illustratus. . . . Leyden: Apud Petrum Van Der Aa, 1705. 4to, contemporary panelled calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-2; inscription on verso of dedication leaf, *bought at public auction at Philadelphia, being part of the books which composed that large and valuable Library of the Byrds of Westover in Virginia. October. 1781 for five shillings currency. Du Simitiere*; with Benjamin Smith Barton's initials and signature on verso of printed title and recto of engraved one; bought from his estate shortly after his death in 1815 by Pennsylvania Hospital (227.Q). **117**

HIPPOCRATES. Του Μεγαλου Ιπποκρατους Παντων των Ιατρων Κορυφαιου τα Ευρισκομενα. Magni Hippocratis Medicorum Omnium facile principis, Opera omnia quae extant. . . . Nunc denuo Latina interpretatione & Annotationibus illustrata, Auctore Foessio Mediomatrico Medico Auctore. . . . Geneva: Typis & Sumptibus Samuelis Chouet, 1657.

— Oeconomia Hippocratis Alphabeti Serie Distincta. Opus non solum tyronibus, sed etiam artis Apollinae Mystagogis. . . . Quid hinc postremae ac emendatissimae Editioni accesserit nouissima. . . . Geneva: Samuelis Chouet, 1662. 3 vols., folio, old calf.

Stretch catalogue C-7 S-2; Zane C (136.F) *Hippocratis Opera, Omnia Medica Gr. & Lat 3 Vol.*—£3.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (45.F). **118**

HOBBS, THOMAS. Leviathan, or, The Matter, Form, and Power of a Common-wealth Ecclesiastical and Civil. . . . London: for Andrew Crooke, 1651. Folio, old calf, rebacked.

Signature of WBII, dated 1695, on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-B S-2; Zane C (113.F) *Hobbs' Leviathan or the matter, Form, & power of a Common Wealth*—sold—7/6; signature of James Madison on title; acquired at some undetermined date by Historical Society of Pennsylvania (Aqm 18.H6). **119**

HOFMANN, CASPAR. Casp. Hofmanni Commentarii in Galeni de Usu patrium Corporis Humani Lib. XVII. Cum Variis Lectionibus in Vtrumque. . . . Opus, Non Medicis Tantum sed & philosophis, nec minus Philologis paratum. Frankfurt: typis Wecheliani, Apud Danielem & Davidem Aubrios & Clementem Schleichium, 1625. Folio, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (178.F) *Commentarii in Galeni par C. Hoffmanum Lat—7/6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (33.F). **120**

HOOKE, ROBERT. Lectures and Collections made by Robert Hooke, Secretary of the Royal Society. Cometa, containing Observations of the Comet in April 1677. Fragments of Several Lectures about those of 1664 and 1665. Sir Christopher Wren's Hypothesis . . . about those Comets . . . Containing Mr Leeuwenhoeck's Two Letters containing some late Microscopical Discoveries. . . . London: for John Martyn, 1678. 4to, bound in Vol. 12 of Royal Society, *Philosophical Transactions*, q.v.

Item 3 in volume; American Philosophical Society. **121**

HOWARD, EDWARD. Remarks On the New Philosophy of Descartes. In Four Parts. I. Of the Principles of Humane Knowledge. II. Of the Principles of Material Things. III. Of the Principles, as they relate to the Visible World. IV. Of the Principles of the Earth. . . . London: for T. Ballard, 1701. 4to, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate (fragment); Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (111.Q) *Remarks on the Philosophy of Descartes—10/-*; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Mar. 13, 1802, on front fly-leaf; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (2199.Q). **122**

[HUET, PIERRE DANIEL.] Histoire du Commerce, et de la Navigation des Anciens. Paris: Chez François Fournier, & Antoine Urbain Coustelier, 1716. 12mo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-12 S-3; Zane C (23.D) *Histoire du Commerce et de la Navigation des Anciens—7/6*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1094.D). **123**

HYGINUS, CAIUS JULIUS. C. Ivlj Hygini, Avgvsti Liberti, Fabvlarvm Liber, ad omnivm poetarvm lectionem mire necessarius, & nunc denuo excusus. Eivsdem Poeticon Astronomicon Libri quatuor. Quibus accesserunt similis argumenti, Palaephathi. . . . Basle: Ex Officina Hervagiana, per Eusebium Episcopium, 1570. Folio, 18th century panelled calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-2; Zane C (187.F) *Fabulae Hygeni Lat—7/6*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 760.F). **124**

JAMES, ROBERT. A Medicinal Dictionary; including Physic, Surgery, Anatomy, Chymistry, and Botany. In all their Branches relative to Medicine. Together with a History of Drugs. . . . Vol. I. . . . London: for T. Osborne, and sold by J. Roberts, 1743. Folio, contemporary calf, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-2; Zane C (24.F) *ditto* [*James Medical Dictionary*] *the First Volume*—£1.15.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital; sold by it on May 21, 1828 to Dr. John K. Mitchell; given by his son Dr. S. Weir Mitchell to College of Physicians of Philadelphia. 125

JONES, HUGH. The Present State of Virginia. Giving A particular and short Account of the Indian, English, and Negroe Inhabitants of that Colony. Shewing their Religion, Manners, Government, Trade, Way of Living, &c. with a Description of the Country. . . . London: for J. Clarke, 1724. 8vo, contemporary calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-3; book-label of Franklin College; note on front fly-leaf, *This volume was purchased at the "Byrd" sale by Franklin College at Athens Ga now Univ. of Ga. It was acquired from the College by Prof Joseph Jones Professor of Chemistry there in 1858. . . . subsequently acquired by Frederick R. Halsey; sold by him in 1915 to Henry E. Huntington; sold at Huntington Duplicate sale, Dec. 11, 1917, lot 176, at which time it was bought by Harper for Alfred Clark Chapin; now in the Chapin Library, Williams College. 126*

JONES, THOMAS. Elymas the Sorcerer: Or, A Memorial Towards the Discovery Of the Bottom of this Popish-Plot, And how far his R. Highness's Directors have been Faithful to his Honour and Interest, or the Peace of the Nation. . . . London: for H. Jones, 1682. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 13 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 127

[JOUVIN, ALFRED.] *Le Voyageur d'Europe, ou sont le Voyage de France, et le Voyage d'Italie, et de Malthe. Tome Premier.* [Paris: C. Barbin, 1676.] 12mo, contemporary calf, repaired, gilt back.

Second part to Vol. 1 only (first part never printed), with half-title to Vol. 2 misbound at end; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-12 S-8; Zane C (14.D) *Le Voyageur D'Europe Tom 2*—7/6; acquired between 1801 and 1805 by Library Company of Philadelphia (596.D). 128

JUVENALIS, DECIMUS JUNIUS. D. Ivniū Ivvenalis et Avli Persii Flacci Satyrae Cum Annotationibus Thomae Farnabii. Amsterdam: Apud Ioannem Ianssonium, 1642. 12mo, old vellum.

Signature of WBII inside front cover; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-13 two uppermost shelves; Zane C (224.D) *Juvenalis et Auli Persii Flacci Satyrae*—sold B Smith I Z—2/-; signature of James Ross on title; subsequently in the possession of Karl Ephraim Weston; obtained from his estate in 1956 by Chapin Library, Williams College. **129**

KORNMANN, HEINRICH. Templvm Natvrae Historicvm, Henrici Kornmanni ex Kirchaina Chattorum; in qvo, De Natvra et Miracvlis qvatvor elementorum; Ignis, Aeris, Aqvae Terrae, ita disseritur. . . . Darmstadt: curante Ioh. Iac. Porssio, 1611. 8vo, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Traces of removal of WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-7; Zane C (187.D) *Templum Historicum Naturae*—1/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (119.D). **130**

LA BRUYERE, JEAN DE. The Characters, or The Manners of the Age. . . . Made English by several hands. With the Characters of Theophrastus, Translated from the Greek. And a Prefatory Discourse to them, by Monsieur de la Bruyere. To which is added, A Key to his Characters. London: for John Bullord, and Sold by Matt. Gilliflower, Ben. Tooke, Christopher Bateman and Richard Parker, 1699. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate (fragment); Stretch catalogue C-G S-5; Zane C (14.O) *Bruyere's Characters & manners of the age*—7/6; purchased from the executors of William Mackenzie by Loganian Library (Log 1636.O). **131**

LAITY'S (The) Remonstrance to the Late Representation of the Lower H. of C---n: With a Turn of the Tables. . . . London: 1711. 8vo, bound with Sacheverell, *The Perils of False Brethren*, q.v.

Pamphlet 6 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.6). **132**

LAMY, BERNARD. Traité de Perspective, Où sont contenus les fondemens de la Peinture. . . . Paris: Chez Anisson, 1701. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-2; signature cut from title with date 1784 remaining; ownership inscription of James Cox inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (4431.D). **133**

LANGLEY, BATTY. Pomona: Or, the Fruit-Garden Illustrated. Containing Sure Methods for Improving all the Best kinds of Fruits Now Extant in England. Calculated From Great Variety of Experiments made in all Kinds of Soils and Aspects. . . . London: for G. Strahan; R. Gosling, W. Mears, F. Clay, D. Browne, B. Motte, and L. Gilliver, J. Stagg, J. Osborn, C. Davis, 1729. Folio, contemporary panelled calf. WB bookplate (fragment); Stretch catalogue C-7 S-2; Zane C (137.F) *The Fruit Garden Illustrated by B Langley with 78. Cutts*—£3.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (41.F). **134**

LE FEVRE, RAOUL. The receuile of the Histories of Troie. First trāslated out of latin in to Frēche by Raoul de feure . . . and translated out of Frenche in to Englishe by Wyllyam Caxton. . . . Where in be declared the myghty prowesses of Hercules, the valyant actes of Hector and the renommed dedes of many other notable persones of famous memory. . . . [London]: Wyllyam Coplād, 1553. Folio, early 17th century sprinkled calf.

Contemporary signatures of William Corbet and Ri: Lewis, and 17th century notes by John Roberts on title; old signature of William Spenser on last page; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-1; Zane C (254.F) *sold*—*The Antient history of Troy 1555* [sic]—£1.0.0; signature of Thomas Chapman inside front cover; presented by him in 1831 to Library Company of Philadelphia (1261.F). **135**

LE GRAND, ANTOINE. Antonii le Grand Historia Naturae, variis Experimentis et Ratiociniis elucidata Secundum Principia Stabilita in Institutione Philosophiae Edita ab eodem Authore. Editio Secunda priori auctior. London: Apud J. Martin, 1680. 4to, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (100.Q) *Antonii Le Grand Historia Naturae*—7/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (137.Q). **136**

—. Antonii le Grand Institutio Philosophiae, secundum Principia D. Renati Descartes: Nova Methodo Adornata, & Explicata. . . . Editio Quarta, Prioribus Editionibus multo Auctior. . . . London: Typis M. Clark, Impensis J. Martyn, 1680. 4to, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Unidentified notes, and signature of WBII inside front cover; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; Zane C (101.Q) [*Antonii Le Grand*]

Institutio Philosophiae—7/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (136.Q). 137

LETI, GREGORIO. *Li Segreti di Stato de i Prencipi dell'Evropa, Rivelati da Varii Confessori Politici. . . . Nuovamente ristampati, e corretti. Con Aggiunta considerabile. Parte Prima. . . .* Cologne: Antonio Turchetti, 1676. 12mo, old vellum.

Signature of WBII on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part, lowest shelf; Zane C (308.D) *Li Segreti di Stato de i Principi dell'Europa, rivelati*—sold—1/-; inscription on front fly-leaf, *From the Library of James Madison*; now in Library of Congress (D273.A2L4). 138

LIGER, LOUIS. *Oeconomie Generale de la Campagne, ou Nouvelle Maison Rustique. . . . Tome Premier (-Second). Seconde Edition revue & corrigee.* Amsterdam: Chez Henri Desbordes, 1701. 2 vols. in one, 4to, old calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-C S-2; Zane C (69.Q) *Oeconomie Generale de la Campagne*—15/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (130.Q). 139

LIGON, RICHARD. *A True & Exact History Of the Island of Barbadoes. Illustrated with a Map of the Island, as also the Principal Trees and Plants there. . . . Together with the Ingenio that makes the Sugar. . . .* London: to be sold by Peter Parker, and Thomas Guy, 1673. Folio, rebound in half maroon morocco.

With signature *William Byrd R S & M T. S. 1697* on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-3 lowest shelf; Zane C (293.F) *Ligons history of Barbados*—7/6; signature of Benjamin Smith Barton on title and his initials on map; according to note on title by John Vaughan, given by Barton to American Philosophical Society (917.298.L62-4908). 140

LIPSIUS, JUSTUS. *Mellificivm Sive Syntagma Delitiarvm, quae in Praeclarissimis Ivsti Lipsi Monvmentis Hactenus editis passim habentur: Complectens exquisitissima Similia, & grauissimas Sententias, ex media Philosophia petitas. Concinnatum opera & studio M. Ioachimi Nisaei.* Frankfurt: Typis Wechelians, apud Claudium Marnium, & haeredes Ioannis Aubrij, 1606. 8vo, bound with Chytraeus, *Variorum in Europa Itinerum*, q.v.

Item 2 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 983.D.2). 141

LITTLETON, THOMAS. *Littleton's Tenures, in French and English. With an Alphabetical Table of the Principal matters therein con-*

tained. London: John Streater, James Flesher, and Henry Twyford, Assigns of Richard Atkins, and Edward Atkins, And are to be sold by George Sawbridge, John Place, John Bellinger, William Place, Thomas Basset, Robert Pawlet, et al., 1671. 12mo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

Signature of WBII on title; paragraphs numbered by him at beginning and few MS corrections; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-6 S-4 & 5; Zane C (338.D) *Littletons Tenures in Fr. & Eng—5/-*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1195.D). **142**

LIVIUS PATAVINUS, TITUS. Titi Livii Historiarum quod extat. Ex recensione I. F. Gronovii. Amsterdam: Apud Danielem Elzevirium, 1678. 12mo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

Inscription by WBII inside front cover, *Hunc si quis reperit, reddat mihi quaeso libellum Nomen namq tenent haec duo verba meum. William Byrd*; Stretch catalogue C-13 uppermost shelves; Zane C (343.D) *Titi Livii Historia—J. James—sold—5/-* (probably another Livy); Byrd's inscription copied out on second front fly-leaf by William Drinker, and his signature, dated 1781, on third fly-leaf; inscription, *John McAllister April 1861 Presented by Miss M. Wilson*, on first fly-leaf and his bookplate on verso; presented by Margaretta A. Dick, in memory of her father Walter B. Dick, about 1884 to Library Company of Philadelphia (51335.D). **143**

—. Titi Livii Historiarum quod exstat, cum integris Joannis Freinshemii Supplementis . . . recensuit et notulis auxit Joannes Clericus. Amsterdam: apud Henricum Wetstenium; Utrecht: apud Gulielmum van de Water, 1710. 10 vols., 8vo, old sprinkled calf, gilt.

WB bookplate in Vols. 2, 3 and 10; Stretch catalogue C-H S-6; name of former owner, dated 1789, scratched out of inside covers and cut from first title; purchased for \$12.50 from Dufief on Feb. 11, 1813, by Thomas Jefferson; initialled by him at sig. I and T throughout; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 54). **144**

LOTICH, JOHANN PETER. Joh. Petri Lotichii Consiliorum et observationum Medicinalium: Libri VI. . . . Editio Secunda. Ulm: Impensis Joannis Gerlini, 1658. 4to, old panelled calf, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (174.Q) *Lotichii tract. consiliorum & observationum medicinalium—5/-*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (141.Q). **145**

MACNAMARA, JOHN, et al. The Several Informations of John Mac-Namarra, Mavrice Fitzgerald, and James Nash: Gent. Relating to the Horrid Popish Plot in Ireland: Together with the Resolutions Of the Commons in Parliament. . . . London: for John Wright, and Richard Chiswell, 1680. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 2 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia.

146

MATTIOLI, PIETRO ANDREA. Petri Andreae Matthioli Medici Caesarei et Ferdinandi Archiducis Austriae, Opera quae extant omnia: Hoc est Commentarii in VI. Libros Pedacii Dioscorides Anazarbei de Medica materia . . . Casparo Bauhino . . . locis aucti . . . Editio Altera. Basle: Sumptibus Joannis Koenig, 1674. Folio, contemporary sprinkled, panelled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (287.F) *Andreae Mathioli Opera*—15/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (47.F).

147

MAYERNE, THEODORE TURQUET. Theo. Turquet Mayernii . . . Opera Medica, In quibus Continentur Consilia, Epistolae, Observationes, Pharmacopeia, Variaequae Medicamentorum Formulae. . . . Cura & Studio Josephi Browne, L.L. & M.D. London: impensis D. Browne & Rich. Smith, & P. Varenn, 1703. Folio, contemporary panelled calf, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (38.F) *Mayernii opera medica & philosophica*—£1.2.6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (52.F).

148

MEAGER, LEONARD. The English Gardner: Or, a sure Guide to Young Planters & Gardeners. In Three Parts. I. Shewing the way and order of Planting . . . II. How to order the Kitchen-Garden . . . III. The ordering of the Garden of Pleasure. . . . The Ninth Edition, with large Additions. London: J. Dawks, for M. Wotton, and G. Conyers, 1699. 4to, contemporary sheep.

Contemporary inscription inside front cover, *George Ricketts, at the Sign of the hand, at Hogsdon without Bishop's-Gate*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-10 upper part, lowest shelf; Zane C (124.Q) *Meager's English Gardner & Planter with upwards of Twenty copperplates*—2/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (144.Q).

149

MERRETT, CHRISTOPHER. Pinax Rerum Naturalium Britannicarum, continens Vegetabilia, Animalia, et Fossilia, In hac Insula reperta

inchoatus. . . London: Typis T. Roycroft, Impensis Cave Pulleyn, 1667. 8vo, contemporary sheep.

Inscription on title, *Ex biblijs J. Banister. M.DC.LXXIV*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (143.D) *Merret de rebus naturalibus Britanicis*—2/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (118.D). **150**

MILLER, PHILIP. *The Gardeners Dictionary: Containing the Methods of Cultivating and Improving the Kitchen, Fruit and Flower Garden, as also, the Physick Garden, Wilderness, Conservatory, and Vineyard; According to the Practice of the Most Experienc'd Gardeners of the Present Age. . . The Second Edition, Corrected.* London: for the Author; and sold by C. Rivington, 1733. Folio, contemporary panelled calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A lowest shelf; Zane C (3.F) *Millers Gardiners Dictionary. 2 Volumes*—£5.0.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (49.F). **151**

MISCELLANEA Curiosa. Containing a Collection of some of the Principal Phaenomena in Nature, Accounted for by the Greatest Philosophers of this Age; Being the Most Valuable Discourses, Read and Delivered to the Royal Society. . . In Three Volumes. The Second Edition; To which is added, A Discourse of the Influence of the Sun and Moon on Humane Bodies, &c. By R. Mead, M.D. F.R.S. And also Fontenelle's Preface to the Usefulness of Mathematical Learning. Vol. I (-III). London: J. M. for R. Smith, 1708. 3 vols., 8vo, late 18th century sheep (Vol. 1), and contemporary sprinkled calf, rebacked (Vols. 2 and 3).

WB bookplate in Vols. 2 and 3; Stretch catalogue C-10 S-2; inscription on verso of title of Vol. 1, *Bought at public auction at Philadelphia these three volumes for two dollars, being part of the books of the large and valuable Library of the Family of the Byrds of Westover in Virginia. October, 1781. Du Simitiere*, and signature of Du Simitiere on first page of Contents in Vol. 2; purchased at his sale on Mar. 10, 1785, by Library Company of Philadelphia (1530.0). **152**

MORAINVILLIER D'ORGEVILLE, LOUIS DE. *Examen Philosophiae Platonicae. . .* St. Malo: Apud Antonivm de la Mare, 1650. 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

Old initials *J* (or *T*) *K* on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14

S-7; Zane C (68.D) *Examen Philosophiae Platonicae*—5/-; purchased in 1831 from James Cox by Library Company of Philadelphia (5223.D).

153

[MORE, HENRY.] Annotations upon the Two foregoing Treatises, *Lux Orientalis*, or, An Enquiry into the Opinion of the Eastern Sages Concerning the Prae-Existence of Souls; And the Discourse of Truth. . . . London: for J. Collins and S. Lounds, 1682-83. 8vo, bound with Glanvill, *Treatises*, q.v.

Item 2 in volume: Library Company of Philadelphia (8543.O.2). 154

MORISON, ROBERT. *Hortus Regius Blesensis Auctus, cum Notulis durationis & Charactisimis Plantarum tam additarum; quam non scriptarum; item Plantarum in eodem horto Regio Blesensi aucto contentarum . . . Observationes Generaliores . . . Praeludiorum Botanicorum. Pars prior. . . .* London: typis Tho. Roycroft, impensis Jacobi Allestry, 1669. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf.

Inscriptions on title, *E Libris Jacobi Bobert*, and *Ex Bibli J. Banister, Ex dono M.DC.LXX.IX In Virginia*; errata corrected by Banister; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 lowest shelf; Zane C (87.D) *Hortus Regius Blesensis*—2/6; signature of Benjamin Smith Barton on verso of title; bought from his estate shortly after his death in 1815 by Pennsylvania Hospital (256.O).

155

—. *Plantarum Historiae Universalis Oxoniensis Pars Secunda seu Herbarum Distributio Nova, per Tabulas Cognationis & Affinitatis Ex Libro Naturae Observata & Detecta. . . .* Oxford: E Theatro Sheldoniano, 1680. Folio, contemporary calf, gilt back, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 lowest shelf; Zane C (139.F) *Morrisoni historia plantarum*—£1.10.0; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (39.F).

156

MORTIMER, JOHN. *The Whole Art of Husbandry; Or, The Way of Managing and Improving of Land. Being A full Collection of what hath been Writ, either by ancient or modern Authors. . . . As also, An Account of the particular Sorts of Husbandry used in several Counties. . . . To which is added, The Countryman's Kalendar. . . . The Third Edition Corrected.* London: J. H. for H. and G. Mortlock, and R. Robinson, 1712. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, rebacked.

Signature of WBII on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-10 upper part, lowest shelf; inscriptions on front fly-leaf, *presented to Herman*

J. Lombaert by his friend and well wisher Mrs. Elizabeth Ash 1839, and inside front cover, E Libris R. Coxe. 1859; bequest of John L. Cadwalader in 1914 to New York Public Library (565587). **157**

MYNSICHT, ADRIAN Æ. D.O.M.A. Hadriani à Mynsicht alias Tribudenii, Germani. . . . Thesaurus, et Armamentarium Medico-Chymicum. Hoc est Selectissimorum, contra quovis morbos, pharmacorum conficiendorum secretissima ratio. . . . Cui in fine adjunctum est Testamentum Hadrianeum De Aureo Philosophorum Lapide. . . . Lubeck: Impensis Augusti Johannis Beckeri, Typis Haeredum Schmalherzianorum, 1662. 4to, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-3; Zane C (163.Q) *Thesaurus et Armamentarium Medico-Chymicum, Hadriani à Mynsicht*—7/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (135.Q). **158**

[NATALIS, ETIENNE.] *Physica Vetvs et Nova*. Paris: apud Sebastianvm Cramoisy, et Gabrielem Cramoisy, 1648. 8vo, original vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-2; Zane C (155.O) *Physica vetus & nova*—3/9; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (619.O). **159**

NICOLSON, WILLIAM. *The English Historical Library: or, A Short View and Character Of most of the Writers Now Extant, either in Print or Manuscript . . . (-Part II. Giving a Catalogue; Part III. Giving an Account of our Records, Law-Books.)* London: for Abel Swall and T. Child, 1696 (Vol. 1); for Abel Swall, 1697 (Vol. 2); for Timothy Childe, 1699 (Vol. 3). 3 vols., 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, re-backed.

WB bookplate in Vol. 1; Stretch catalogue C-1 S-4; Zane C (77.O) *Nicolsons historical Library 3 Vols.*—15/-; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 937.O). **160**

NORRIS, JOHN. *Practical Discourse upon the Beatitudes Of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ. Vol. I. . . . To which are added, Reflections upon a late Essay concerning Human Understanding: With a Reply to the Remarques made upon them by the Athenian Society. The Third Edition.* London: for S. Manship, 1694. 8vo, contemporary mottled calf, gilt back.

Marginal notes by WBII on pp. 71 and 75; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-11 S-4 & 5; Zane C (112.O) *Norris on the beatitudes*—5/-; acquired in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (4753.D). **161**

OLEARIUS, ADAM. Relation du Voyage de Moscovie, Tartarie, et de Perse, fait a l'occasion d'une ambassade, Enuoyée au Grand-Duc de Moscovie, & du Roy de Perse; Par le Duc de Holstein: Depuis l'An 1633. iusques en l'An 1639. Traduite de l'Alleman du Sieur Olearivs. . . . Par L.R.D.S. Paris: Chez Pierre Avbovin, 1656. 4to, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-3 S-1; Zane C (154.Q) *Relation du Voyage de Moscovie par le Duc de Holstein*—7/6; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 791.Q). **162**

ORLEANS, PIERRE JOSEPH D'. Histoire des Revolutions d'Angleterre Depuis le commencement de la Monarchie. . . . Tome Premier. Paris: Chez Claude Barbin, 1695. 12mo, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt back.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-12 S-6 (3 vols.); purchased on Oct. 22, 1956 by Library Company of Philadelphia (63198.D). **163**

PANVINIO, ONOFRIO. Onvphrii Panvini . . . Romanae Commentariorvm Libri. tres Recogniti, & indicibus aucti Accesserunt in hac editione Sex. Ivlii. Frontini Commentarii. De Aquaeductibus et. Coloniis: Itemque alia veterum Scriptorum, quorum seriem decima pagella indicabit. Paris: Apud Egidium & Nicolaum Gillios, 1588. 5 parts in one, 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-6; Zane C (150.O) *Onvphrii Panvini reip. Romana Commentaria*—5/-; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 948.O). **164**

PELEGROMIUS, SIMON. Synonymorvm Sylva, olim a Simon Pelegromo collecta, & Alphabeto Flandrico ab eodem Authore illustrata: nunc autem e Belgarum sermone in Anglicanum transfusa, & in Alphabeticum ordinem redacta, per H. F. & ab eodem denuo multis locis emendata, & aucta. Accesserunt huic editioni Synonyma quaedam poetica, in poesi versantibus perquan necessaria. London: Apud Iohannem Billivm, 1627. 8vo, back cover contemporary sheep, front cover 19th century boards.

Signatures of James Beversham, and William Byrd, dated 1689, on front fly-leaf; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-5; Zane C (113.D) *Sylva Synonymorum per Simon Pelogromius Lat & Eng*—3/9; acquired about 1825 by Library Company of Philadelphia (2929.D). **165**

PETIT, SAMUEL. *Leges Atticae*. Sam. Petitvs collegit, digessit, et libro commentario illvstravit. Opvs ivris, literarvm, et rei antiquariae studiosis vtilissimum, VIII. libris distinctum, in quo varij scriptorum veterum Graecorum et Latinorum loci explicantur et emendantur. Paris: sumptibus Caroli Morelli, 1635. Folio, old vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Presentation inscription on fly-leaf from Adrian Wolff to Engelbert van Engelen, dated Utrecht, 1679; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 lowest shelf; Zane C (223.F) *sold*—*Legis Atticae per Sam. Pettitum Lat*—17/6; acquired by Thomas Jefferson at some undetermined date; initialled by him at sig. I and T; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 2464). **166**

PETTY, WILLIAM. *Several Essays in Political Arithmetick: The Titles of which follow in the Ensuing Pages. . .* London: for Robert Clavel, and Henry Mortlock, 1699. 8vo, original sprinkled, panelled calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part, lowest shelf; according to note on title by John Vaughan, given by Dr. R. M. Patterson on Mar. 1, 1822, to American Philosophical Society (330.4.P45). **167**

PHALARIS. *The Epistles of Phalaris Translated into English from the Original Greek*. By S. Whately, late of Magdalen College in Oxford, M. A. To which is added, Sir W. Temples Character of the Epistles of Phalaris. . . London: for R. Parker; P. Buck, and J. Barnes, [ca. 1710]. 8vo, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 S-3; Zane C (47.O) *Phalaris's Epistles. Translated from the Greek by Whately*—*sold*—4/-; unsigned, two-page note on fly-leaves, dated 1827; acquired at an unknown date by Richard Crane; now in the possession of his daughter, Mrs. Bruce C. Fisher, of Westover, Virginia. **168**

PLUTARCH. *Πλουταρχων Χαιρωνεως τα σωζομενα συγγραματα*. Plvtarchi Chaeronensis quae extant opera, Cum Latina interpretatione. Ex vetustis codicibus plurima nunc primum emendata sunt, vt ex Henr. Stephani Annotationibus intelliges. . . Aemylii Probi De Vita excellentium imperatorem liber. [Geneva]: excudebat Henr. Stephanus, 1572. 13 vols., 8vo, old calf, conflated.

Signature of WBII on title of Vol. 1; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-4; Zane C (104.O) *Plutarchi Opera Graec. 6 vols*—£1.10.0, and (38.D) *Plutarchi Chaeronensis opuscula varia. Tomis 7*.—£2.0.0; purchased for £2.10.0

from John Pemberton on May 16, 1791, by Thomas Jefferson; initialled by him at sig I and T throughout; with volume numbers on title or half-title and paragraph numerals in his hand; Vols. 1-3 and 7-9, consisting of parallel Greek and Latin texts, conflated by him, and Vols. 4-6 and 10-13 similarly conflated together with 1774 edition of Dryden's translation of the *Lives*; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 69 and 1313). **169**

POLITICAL (The) State of Great Britain. Vol. I (-XXXIX). London: Printed and sold by J. Baker (1-4); for J. Baker (5-9); for the Author (12-15, 18-20, 27, 35); for the Author and sold by Tho. Warner (16, 23-26); for the Author, and sold by T. Warner, and A. Rocayrol (17, 21-22, 28-29, 33-34, 37-38); and for the Executors of Mr. Boyer, and sold by T. Warner, and A. Rocayrol (39), 1711-30. 38 vols., original calf, some broken.

Lacking Vol. 36; no title-pages to Vols. 21, 30-32; signature of WBII in Vol. 26; WB bookplate in all except Vol. 26; Stretch catalogue C-F S-4 and 5 (then 39 vols.); Zane C (76.0) *Political State of Great Britain from 1711 to 1730*. 39 Vols.—£19.10.0; acquired by Talbot Hamilton; presented by him on Apr. 11, 1814, to Athenaeum of Philadelphia. **170**

POLYAENUS. Πολυαινον στρατηγηματων βιβλοι οκτω. Polyaei Strategematum Libri Octo. Justo Vultejo interprete. Pancratius Maasvicus recensuit, Isaaci Casauboni, nec non suas, notas adjecit. Leyden: Apud Jordanum Luchtmans, & Johannem du Vivié, 1690. 8vo, 19th century half red morocco.

Some annotations throughout by WBII; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-7; Zane C (120.0) *Polyaeni strategematum collectio*—sold—7/6; acquired at some undetermined time by Thomas Jefferson; initialled by him at sig. I and T; sold in 1815 to Library of Congress (Sowerby 109). **171**

PONTANUS, JOHANN ISAAC. Joh. Isaaci Pontani Discvssionvm Historicarvm Libri duo. Quibus Praecipuè quatenus & quodnam mare liberum vel non liberum clausumque accipiendum dispicitur expenditurque. Accedit, praeter alia, Casparis Varrerii Lvsitani de Ophya regione & ad eam Navigatione Commentariivs. Harderwijk: Excudebat Nicolaus a Wieringen, 1637. 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-7; Zane C (216.D) *Discus-*

siones Historicae. J. Isaaci Pontani—1/-; presented by Mathew Carey on Feb. 4, 1802, to Library Company of Philadelphia (424.D). **172**

PSELLUS, MICHAEL CONSTANTINE. *Michaelis Pselli Compendium mathematicum, aliaque tractatus eodem pertinentes*. Leyden: ex officina Elzeviriorum, 1647. 8vo, old vellum, bound with other tract.

Signature *Gulielmus Byrdus* on front fly-leaf; many MS notes throughout in autograph of WBII; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-3; Zane C (215.D) *Compendium Mathematicum Michaelis Pselli—2/-*; signature of Winthrop Sargent, dated Mar. 13, 1845, on front fly-leaf, and note by him pointing out Byrd interest; now in the possession of Mrs. F. Otway Byrd, of Richmond. **173**

[RALPH, JAMES.] *A Critical History of the Administration of Sr Robert Walpole, Now Earl of Orford*. Collected chiefly from the Debates in Parliament, and the Political Writings on both Sides. . . . By a Gentleman of the Middle Temple. London: for J. Hinton, 1743. 8vo, rebound in library buckram.

No WB bookplate, but old Princeton library card, before rebinding, called for one; Stretch catalogue C-A S-3; signature of James Madison on title; now in Princeton University Library. **174**

RAMUS, PIERRE. *Petri Rami Summi Philosophi et Oratoris Liber De Militia C. Julii Caesaris. Cum praefatione Joannis Thomas Freigii, J.U.D.* Frankfurt: Apud haeredes Andreae Wecheli, 1584.

— . *Petri Rami Professoris Regii, et Audomari Talaei Collectanae Praefationes, Epistolae, Orationes: Cum indice totius operis*. Paris: Apud Dionysium Vallensem, 1577. 2 vols. in one, 8vo, 17th century calf, repaired.

Early signature of *Sam: Hamond* on first title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-7; Zane C (70.D) *Petrus Ramus de militia Julii Caesaris—3/-*; acquired at some undetermined date by James Cox; purchased from him in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5127.D). **175**

RAY, JOHN. *Historia Plantarum Species hactenus editas aliasque insuper multas noviter inventas & descriptas complectens, In qua agitur primo De Plantis in genere, Earumque Partibus, Accidentibus & Differentiis; Deinde Genera omnia tum summa tum subalterna ad Species usque infimas, Notis suis certis & Characteristicis Definita, Methodo Naturae vestigiis insistente disponuntur. . . . Tomus Primus*. London:

typis Mariae Clark: prostant apud Henricum Faithorne, 1686. Folio, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 lowest shelf; Zane C (138.F) *Raii historia plantarum. (2 Copies) 2 Volumes—£4.0.0*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (46.F). 176

—. Synopsis Methodica Animalium Quadrupedum et Serpentinae Generis. Vulgarium Notas Characteristicas . . . London: Impensis S. Smith & B. Walford, 1693. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, gilt back. Signature of *William Byrd* inside front cover; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-5; Zane C (123.O) *Synopsis Animalium Quadrupedum &c. Autore J Raio—4/-*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (625.O). 177

—. Synopsis Methodica Stirpium Britannicarum, in qua Tum Notae Generum Characteristicae traduntur, tum Species singulae breviter describuntur. . . Cum Indice & Virium Epitome. London: Prostant apud Sam. Smith, 1690. 8vo, old panelled calf, rebacked.

Signature of *William Byrd* twice inside front cover; WB bookplate; English names added in index in autograph of WBII; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-4; inscription inside front cover *E Libris Roberti Proud*; acquired by Zaccheus Collins; purchased from his administrator in 1832 by Loganian Library (Log 1994.D). 178

REGIUS, HENRICUS. Henrici Regii Ultrajectini Medicinae Libri IV Editio Secunda. Prior locupletior & emendatior. Utrecht: Typis Theodori ab Ackersdijck, & Gisberti à Zijll, 1657. 4to, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (178.Q) *Regii Medicina—7/6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (142.Q). 179

RHODIGINUS, LUIGI RICHIERI. Ludovici Caelii Rhodigini Lectionvm Antiquarvm Libri triginta, Recogniti ab Auctore, atqve ita locupletati, vt tertia plus parte auctiores sint redditii . . . Cornvcoepiae seu Thesavrvm Vtrivsqve Lingvae Appellandi. Postrema Editio, cum rerum & verborum indice copiosissimo. Geneva: Excudebat Philippus Albertus, 1620. Folio, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-1; Zane C (121.F) *Lud. Caelius Rodoginus Antiquarum lectionum—£1.5.0*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 740.F). 180

RHYNE, WILLEM TEN. Wilh. Ten Rhyne Med. Doct. Meditationes. In magni Hippocratis textum XXIV. De Veteri Medicina. . . . Cum additamento & variis hinc inde laciniis De Salivm &c. figvris. Leyden: Apud Johannem à Schuylenburgh, 1672. 12mo, old calf.

Inscription inside front cover in WBII's autograph, *Rhyne Med. in Hippoc.*; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (131.D) *Ten Rhyne meditationes in Hippocratis textum de veteri medicina*—2/-; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (129.D). **181**

RICHTER, GREGORIUS. Editio Nova Axiomatum Oeconomorum, Accessione Multarum Novarum Regularum multarumq̄; Sententiarum & Exemplorum aucta & locupletata. . . . Accessit Index Verborum & Rerum memorabilium prolixus & copiosus. Jena: Typis Tobiae Steinmanni, Sumptibus Johan. Rhambae, 1618. 4to, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Old inscription on title, *Rv. Mr Ward*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-4; Zane C (136.Q) *Axiomata Oeconomica—Richtero*—sold—5/-; acquired about 1810 by Loganian Library (Log 676.Q). **182**

—. Editio Tertia Axiomatum Politicorum, Accessione CLXXIV. novarum Regularum, multarumq̄ue Sententiarum & Exemplorum aucta & locupletata. . . . Goslar: typis Johannis Vogdij, Sumptibus Iohan. Rhambae, 1615. 4to, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-4; Zane C (148.Q) *Axiomata Politica per Richtero*—sold—5/-; partially erased inscription inside front cover, *E Libris [Roberti Proud 17]82*; acquired about 1810 by Loganian Library (Log 675.Q). **183**

RITTER, STEPHAN. Cosmographia Prosometrica: Hoc est, Universi Terrarum Orbis Regionum, Populorum, Insularum, Urbium, Fluviorum, Montium, Marium, aliarumq̄; rerum Cosmographicarum, tum ex probatis autoribus, variorumq̄; locorum antiquitatibus, oratione soluta; tum ex variis variorum Poëtarum monumentis oratione ligata descriptio. . . . Marburg: apud Paulum Egenolphum, 1619. 4to, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-4; Zane C (134.Q) *Cosmographia universa terrarum orbis &c Rittero*—sold—5/-; partially erased inscription inside front cover, *E Libris [Roberti Proud 17]82*; acquired about 1810 by Loganian Library (Log 677.Q). **184**

RIVET, ANDRÉ. *Antidotum Contra Pestem & Malorum omnium . . . cum Homilia de origine erroris in causa Religionis.* Arnhem: Ex officina Jacobi Biesii, 1638. 8vo, original vellum.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (221.D) *Riveti antidotum contra pestem—1/-*; 19th century signature of W. W. Henckel inside front cover; purchased in 1952 from a West Chester, Pa., book-dealer by Dr. B. Randolph Wellford, of Richmond. 185

RIVIÈRE, LAZARE. *The Practice of Physick, in Seventeen several Books, Wherein is plainly set forth, The Nature, Cause, Differences, and Several sorts of Signs; Together with the Cure of all Diseases in the Body.* By Nicholas Culpeper . . . Abdiah Cole . . . William Rowland . . . Being chiefly a Translation of The Works of . . . Lazarus Rivierus . . . To which are added Four Books . . . by the same Author. And a fifth Book . . . by John Fernelius. . . London: for George Sawbridge, 1678. Folio, contemporary panelled calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane C (36.F) *Rivieris Practice of Physick—£1.2.6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (35.F). 186

ROSAEUS, ANGUILLA. *Hectameron Geometricum, seu Nova Institutio Geometrica, qua universa geometria, absq; arithmetices emolumento, spatio sex dierum, facillimoque negotia sufficienter addisci potest. Et appendicis loco cohaerentia & methodis facultatis theologicae, iuristicae, & medicae.* Leuwarden: Excudebat Claudius Fontanus, 1647. 8vo, bound with Psellus, *Compendium*, q.v.

Item 2 in volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. 187

ROYAL SOCIETY. *Philosophical Transactions: giving Some Account of the present Undertakings, Studies, and Labours of the Ingenious in many considerable parts of the World.* Vol. I. For Anno 1665, and 1666 (-Vol. IV. For Anno 1669). In the Savoy: T. N. for John Martyn, 1669-70. 8 vols. in 4, 4to, contemporary calf.

Signature of WBII on title of Vol. 1 (322); WB bookplate in Vol. 1 (322), and evidences of its removal from other vols.; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-4 and 5 (as part of 21 vol. run, and also as part of 8 vol. run); Zane C (87.Q) *Philosophical Transactions from 1665 to 1719 29 Vols.—£15.0.0* (including duplicates of Vols. 1-8); acquired at some undetermined date by Pennsylvania Hospital (321.Q and 322.Q, duplicate sets). 188

— . *Philosophical Transactions: Giving Some Account of the Present Undertakings, Studies, and Labours of the Ingenious in many consider-*

able parts of the World. Vol. V. For Anno 1670 (-Vol. XXX. For the Years 1717, 1718, and 1719). London: for John Martyn; for S. Smith and B. Walford; for D. Brown, H. Clements, and W. Innys, et al., [1671]-1720.

— . A General Index or Alphabetical Table to all the Philosophical Transactions, from the beginning to July 1677. . . . London: for John Martyn, 1678.

— . A General Index: or, Alphabetical Table to all the Philosophical Transactions, from January 1677/78 to December 1693. . . . London: for S. Smith and B. Walford, 1694. 30 vols. in 19, 4to, contemporary calf, most volumes rebacked.

WB bookplate in all but last two volumes, where there are signs of its removal; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-4 and 5 (21 vols. including the first four vols. in two); Zane C (87.Q) *Philosophical Transactions from 1665 to 1719 29 Vols.*—£15.0.0 (including the first four vols. in two and duplicates of Vols. 1-8); purchased for \$19 on Oct. 16, 1801, from Dufief by American Philosophical Society (506.42.R82-22790-22806). **189**

— . The Philosophical Transactions (From the Year 1719, to the Year 1733) Abridged and Disposed under General Heads. In Two Volumes. Viz. Vol. VI. . . . Vol. VII. . . . By Mr John Eames, F.R.S. and John Martyn, F.R.S. . . . London: for J. Brotherton, J. Hazard, W. Meadows, T. Cox, W. Hinchliffe, W. Bickerton, T. Astley, S. Austen, L. Gilliver, and R. Willock, 1734. 2 vols. in 3, 4to, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate in Vol. 6, Pt. 1, and Vol. 7; Stretch catalogue C-2 S-4 and 5 (as Vols. 6, 7 and 8); Zane C (89.Q) *The same. do. 6. 7 & 8th Vols.*—£5.0.0; acquired at some undetermined date by Pennsylvania Hospital (323.Q). **190**

RUSSELL, WILLIAM. The Last Speech & Behaviour of William late Lord Russel, Upon the Scaffold in Lincolns-Inne-Fields A little before his Execution, on Saturday, July 21. 1683. Being Condemned for High-Treason . . . Also The last Speeches, Behaviour, and Prayers of Capt. Thomas Walcot, John Rouse Gent. & William Hone Joyner, A little before their Execution at Tyburn, on Friday the 20th of July 1683. Being Condemned for High-Treason in Conspiring, &c. . . . London: by J. C. and F. C. for Thomas Fox, 1683. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 16 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia.

191

SACHEVERELL, HENRY. The Answer of Henry Sacheverell. D.D. to the Articles of Impeachment, Exhibited against Him by the Honourable House of Commons, &c. For Preaching Two Sermons, I. At the Assizes held at Derby August 15th. II. At the Cathedral Church of St. Paul. Nov. 5th. 1709. To which are prefix'd, The Articles of Impeachment. . . . [London]: 1710. 8vo, bound with Sacheverell, *The Perils of False Brethren*, q.v.

Pamphlet 2 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.2). **192**

— . The Perils of False Brethren, both in Church, and State: Set forth in a Sermon preach'd Before the Right Honourable the Lord-Mayor, Aldermen, and Citizens of London, at the Cathedral-Church of St. Paul, On the 5th of November, 1709. . . . 8vo, contemporary sprinkled, panelled calf, rebacked, bound with other pamphlets.

WB bookplate; Zane C (38.O) *Pamphlets vizt; 1 Perils of False Brethren set forth in a Sermon preached before the Lord Mayor. 2 Sacheverell's Answer to the Articles of Impeachment 3 — Speech on his Impeachment 4 Salesburys Speech on Sach: Impeachment 5 List of the Lords that protested against some proceedings relating to Sacheverel—2/6*; purchased from the executors of William Mackenzie for Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.1). **193**

— . The Speech of Henry Sacheverell, D.D. upon his Impeachment at the Bar of the House of Lords, in Westminster-Hall, March 7. 1709/10. London: 1710. 8vo, bound with above.

Pamphlet 3 in volume; Loganian Library (Log 1651.O.3). **194**

[ST. JOHN, HENRY, VISCOUNT BOLINGBROKE.] A Dissertation upon Parties; In Several Letters to Caleb D'Anvers, Esq; Dedicated to the Right Honourable Sir Robert Walpole. . . . The Second Edition. London: H. Haines at R. Francklin's, 1735. 8vo, contemporary sprinkled sheep, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-4; purchased from the executors of William Mackenzie by Library Company of Philadelphia (1596.O). **195**

[SALMON, WILLIAM.] Dictionaire Hermetique, contenant l'Explication des Termes, Fables, Enigmes, Emblemes & manieres de parler des vrais Philosophes. Accompagné de deux Traitez singuliers & utiles aux Curieux de l'Art. Par un Amateur de la Science. Paris: Chez Laurent d'Houry, 1695. 2 parts in one, 12mo, contemporary calf, gilt back, repaired.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-3; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Jan. 14, 1801, *Bot at Poles*, on front fly-leaf; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5298.D). 196

SALUSTE DU BARTAS, GUILLAUME DE. *Les Oeuvres Poétiques . . . Le tout nouvellement r'imprimé, avec Argument, Sommaires & annotations augmentées par S.G.S. [Geneva]: Pour Pierre, & Jaques Choüet, 1608. 12mo, contemporary calf, rebacked.*

Inscription on title, *Ex Libris Hier. Vogel Gen. 4. te. 1608*; WB bookplate (damaged); Stretch catalogue C-13 S-2; Zane C (15.D) *Les Oeuvres Poétiques Du Bartas—3/9*; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1211.D.) 197

SANDEO, FELINO MARIA. *De Regibus Siciliae et Apuliae in quibus et nominatim de Alfonso Rege Arragonum, Epitome . . . Nunc primum in lucem edita. Item Parallela Alfonsina siue Apophthegmata Caesarum . . . Alfonsi Regis dictis & factis memorabilibus, per Antonium Panormitam descriptis . . . Quibus accedunt Bartholomaei Faccii Genvensis, De Humanae vitae Felicitate Liber . . . Item, De excellentia ac praestantia hominis, ad eundem Pivm II. PP. . . . Hanover: Typis Wecheliani, apud [sic] Heredes Ioannis Aubrii, 1611. 4to, rebound in half green morocco.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-E S-2; Zane C (135.Q) *De Regibus Siciliae & Apuliae—Faccio—3/9*; acquired about 1823 by Loganian Library (Log 1038.Q). 198

SANDERSON, ROBERT. *Eight Cases of Conscience: Occasionally Determined. . . . London: for Henry Brome, 1674. 8vo, 19th century half calf.*

Inscription on title, *Ex Biblijs J. Banister. M.D.C.LXX.VI*; Stretch catalogue C-F S-7; Zane C (368.D) *Sandersons Cases of Conscience—1/-*; James Cox's date of acquisition, Dec. 19, 1801, on recto of engraved title; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5254.D). 199

SCHONAEUS, CORNELIUS. *Terentius Christianus seu Comoediae Sacrae, tribus partibus distinctae, Terentiano Stylo . . . & nunc demum magna ejusdem diligentia et labore emendata, atque recognitae. Amsterdam: Sumptibus Henr. Laurentii (pt. 1); Campen: Typis Arnodi Benier, Amsterdam: Impensis Henrici Laurentij (pts. 2 and 3), 1629. 3 parts in two vols., contemporary mottled calf, rebacked.*

Old underlining and marginal notes throughout; WB bookplate in each volume (defective); Stretch catalogue C-13 two uppermost shelves; Zane C (85.D) *Terentius Cristianus seu Comoediae Sacrae Vols. 2—sold—5/-*; inscriptions erased inside front covers typical of those of Robert Proud, with date 1782 remaining; acquired about 1825 by Loganian Library (Log 988.D). **200**

SERGEANT, JOHN, and MAURICE, DAVID. The Informations of John Sergeant, and David Maurice, Gentlemen, Relating to the Popish-Plot . . . Reported To the Hovse of Commons, Upon Saturday the 26th Day of March, 1681. . . . London: for Gabriel Kunholt, 1681. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 5 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia.

201

SIDNEY, ALGERNON. The Arraignment, Tryal & Condemnation Of Algernon Sidney, Esq; For High-Treason. For Conspiring the Death of the King, And Intending to raise a Rebellion in this Kingdom. Before the Right Honourable Sir George Jeffreys, Knight and Baronet, Lord Chief Justice of England, at His Majesties Court of Kings-Bench at Westminster, on the 7th. 21th. and 27th. of November, 1683. London: for Benj. Tooke, 1684. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 14 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia.

202

SLEIDAN, JOHANN. Ioannis Sleidani, De Qvatvor Svmmis Imperiis, Libri Tres, in gratiam iuuentutis confecti: Nunc denuò accuratè recogniti, & ex veritate historica emendati: Indicatis simul auctorum locis, quibus Sleidanus usus est, & monstratis materiarum sedibus: Opera & studio Henrici Meibomii . . . Helmstedt: Excudebat Iacobvs Lvcivs, Impensis heredum Ludolphi Brandes, 1599. 8vo, contemporary calf, blind tooled Lyonnese design in center of sides, rebacked.

Contemporary signature *Ant Blagrove* on A8r and occasional MS notes in his hand; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-5; Zane C (86.D) *Sleidanus de quatuor summis Imperiis—3/9*; inscription on fly-leaf facing title, *This book belonged once to the library of Wm. Byrd of Westover, Va. and later to that of Wm. Beach Lawrence of Newport R. I. Henry Phillips Jr 22.3.83*; given by Phillips in 1883 to Library Company of Philadelphia (50927.D).

203

SMET, HEINRICH. Prosodia Henr. Smetii . . . Promptissima. Quae syllabarum positione & diphongis carentium, quantitates sola veterum Poetarum autoritate, adductus exemplis, demonstrat. Ab autore

reformata . . . Editio prioribus multo correctior . . . Cum Appendice aliquot vocum ab Ecclesiasticis Poetis aliter usurpatarum. London: Pro Societate Stationariorum, 1681. 8vo, old sprinkled sheep, rebacked. Florid signature on front fly-leaf, *William Byrd July 23 1687*; similar incomplete signature on end fly-leaf; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-14 S-5 (or C-15 S-5); Zane C (92.O) *Smetii Prosodia*—3/9; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 985.O). **204**

SMITH, JOHN. The Curiosities of Common Water: of the Advantages thereof in preventing and curing many Distempers. Gather'd from the Writings of several Eminent Physicians, and also from more than forty years Experience. . . . Third Edition, corrected. London: for John and Barham Clark, 1723. 8vo, bound with Hancocke, *Febrifugum Magnum*, q.v.

Pamphlet 2 in volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. **205**

SOCINO, FAUSTO. Concionis Christi, Que habetur capite quinte, sexto & septimo apud Matthaëum Evangelistam. . . . Rakow: Typis Sebastiani Sternacii, 1618. 8vo, old calf.

Inscription on title, *Ex Libris J. Banister M.D.C.L.XX*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-5; Zane C (134.O) *Concionis Christi explicatio a Fausto Socino*—2/6; signature of John Peebles, dated 1893, on front fly-leaf; given by Leighton Shields on May 2, 1936, to Miss Bruce Crane, now Mrs. Bruce C. Fisher, of Westover, Virginia. **206**

SPENCER, JOHN. Dissertatio de Urim & Thummim. In Deuteron. c. 33. v. 8. In qua Eorum natura & origo, Non paucorum rituum Mosaicorum rationes, Et Obscuriora quaedam Scripturae loca, probabiliter explicantur. . . . Cambridge: Impensis Timoth. Garthwait, Londini, 1669. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-3; Zane C (94.O) *De Urim & Thummim per Spencerum*—5/-; presented by Mathew Carey on Feb. 4, 1802, to Library Company of Philadelphia (400.D). **207**

— . De Legibus Hebraeorum Ritualibus et Earum Rationibus, Libri Tres. . . . Cambridge: Ex Officina Joan. Hayes, Impensis Richardi Chiswel, Londini, 1685. Folio, original calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-5 S-5; Zane C (80.F) *Spencerus de Legibus Hebraeorum*—£1.0.0; acquired about 1825 by Loganian Library (Log 905.F). **208**

SPRAT, THOMAS. The History of the Royal-Society of London, For the Improving of Natural Knowledge. . . . London: T. R. for J. Martyn, and J. Allestry, 1667. 4to, contemporary sheep, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-2; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 831.Q). **209**

STAPHORST, NICHOLAS. *Officina Chymica Londinensis. Sive Exacta notitia Medicamentorum Spagyricorum, Quae apud Aulam Societatis Pharmaceuticae Londin. praeparantur.* . . . [London:] Prostant venales apud Guilel. Miller, 1685. 12mo, contemporary sprinkled calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-6; Zane C (135.D) *Officina Chymica Londinensis*—2/6; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (125.D). **210**

TACQUET, ANDRÉ. *Elementa Geometriae Planae ac Solidae. Quibus accedvnt selecta ex Archimede Theoremata.* . . . Editio Secvnda Correctior. Antwerp: Apud Iacobvm Mevrsivm, 1665. 8vo, contemporary calf, gilt back, repaired.

Inscription inside front cover, *Sum ex Libris Gul: Byrd*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-3; ownership inscription of James Cox inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5284.D). **211**

THOMAS À KEMPIS. *The Christian's Pattern: or, a Treatise of the Imitation of Jesus Christ. In Four Books.* . . . Now Render'd into English. To which are added, Meditations and Prayers, for Sick Persons. By George Stanhope, D.D. . . . London: W. O. for M. Gillyflower; R. Sare; T. Bennet; F. Saunders; and M. Wotton, 1698. 8vo, contemporary calf, gilt back.

Inscription on title, *William Byrd Virtus instar omnium*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-10 S-3; Zane C (143.O) *The Christians Pattern by Thomas a Kempis*—sold—7/6; inscription inside front cover *E Libris Roberti Proud 1782*; inscription on front fly-leaf, *purchased by Rob Waln 1814*, and his signature on title; purchased in May, 1955, by Library Company of Philadelphia (66595.O). **212**

THOMAS, WILLIAM. *Principal Rules of Italian Grammar, with a Dictionarie for the better vnderstandynge of Boccace, Pethrarcha, and Dante* . . . Newly corrected and imprinted. . . . London: In aedibus H. VVykes, 1567. 4to, 18th century sprinkled calf, rebacked.

Contemporary signature of Harry Hughes and 17th century one of Daniel Vere on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-15 S-5; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 846.Q). **213**

THOMSON, GEORGE. *Vindex Veritatis. Adversus Ivstvm Lipsivm Libri duo.* Prior insanam ejus religionem politicam, fatuam nefariamque de Fato, sceleratissimam de Fraude doctrinam refellit. Posterior *Ψευδοπαρθέων* Sicheimiensis, id est, Idoli Aspicollis, & Deae lignee miracula convellit. Vterque Lipsium ab orco Gentilismum revocasse docet. . . . Alkmaar: Excudebat Iacobus Meesterus, 1605. 8vo, 18th century calf, gilt back.

Inscription on title, *Hermannus Ambrosij Scheven ffrisius em. Heusdae* 19. *Septemb. 1643*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-G S-7; Zane C (69.D) *Vindex Veritatis adversus Lipsium*—3/9; presented by Dr. James Kitchen in 1844 to Library Company of Philadelphia (7691.D). **214**

TOURNEFORT, JOSEPH PITTON. *Institutiones Rei Herbariae. Tomus II (-III).* [Paris: E Typographia Regia, 1719.] 2 vols., 4to, old calf, gilt backs.

Notes in the autograph of WBII in the margins of many plates; Stretch catalogue C-9 S-4 (3 vols.); Zane C (59.Q) *sold—Tournefort Plantarum (one Vol. of Cuts) 3 Vols.—£3.0.0*; with initials and signature of Benjamin Smith Barton on both sides of titles; Vol. I, apparently separated from Byrd set, and supplied from another source by Barton; bought from his estate shortly after his death in 1815 by Pennsylvania Hospital (264.Q). **215**

TRIMOSIN, SALOMON, *pseud.* *La Toyson d'Or, ov La Flevr des Thresors, en laquelle est svcinctement & methodiquement traicté de la Pierre des Philosophes, de son excellence, effects & vertu admirable. Plvs De son Origine . . . Traduict d'Alemand en François, & commenté en forme de Paraphrase sur chaque Chapitre par L. I.* Paris: Chez Charles Sevestre, 1612. 8vo, old calf, rebacked.

Motto on title in 17th century hand; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-3; Zane C (32.D) *La Toyson d'Or*—3/9; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 1023.O). **216**

TURNBULL, GEORGE. *Observations on Liberal Education, In all its Branches: Containing The Substance of what hath been said upon that important Subject by the best Writers Ancient and Modern; with many new Remarks interspersed; Designed for the Assistance of Young Gen-*

tlemen, who having made some Progress in Useful Sciences, are desirous of making further Improvements . . . In Three Parts. . . . London: for A. Millar, 1742. 8vo, contemporary calf, repaired.

Upper portion of title-page cut off, removing signature; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A S-4; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Mar. 23, 1803, on front fly-leaf; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (8321.O). **217**

VANDER HEYDEN, HERMAN. Arthritifugum Magnum. A Physicall Discourse on the Wonderful Virtues of Cold Water. . . . London: J. Pemberton, 1724. 8vo, bound with Hancocke, *Febrifugum Magnum*, q.v.

Pamphlet 3 in volume; Mrs. F. Otway Byrd. **218**

VERGILIUS MARO, PUBLIUS. Publii Vergilii Maronis Bucolica, Georgica, et Aeneis, Ad optimorum Exemplarium fidem recensita. Cambridge: Typis Academicis, Impensis Jacobi Tonson Londin., 1701. 4to, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-H S-4; Zane C (7.Q) *Virgillii Opera*—£1.15.0; bequest of William Mackenzie to Loganian Library (Log 740.Q). **219**

VIRGINIA, LAWS AND STATUTES. A Complete Collection of all the Laws of Virginia now in force. Carefully Copied from the Assembly Records. To which is Annexed an Alphabetical Table. London: T. J. for J. P. and are to be sold by Tho. Mercer, [1684?]. Folio, old russia, rebacked.

Contemporary MS additions to Laws at end, with continuing pagination 301-404; marginal notes in the autograph of WBII; Stretch catalogue C-4 S-2; according to Thomas Jefferson, given by WBII to "Mr Wayles whose library came to my hand"; initialled by Jefferson at sig. I and T; purchased in 1815 by Library of Congress (Sowerby 1832). **220**

—, —. A Collection of all the Acts of Assembly, now in force, in the Colony of Virginia. With the titles of such as are expir'd, or repeal'd. . . . Publish'd, pursuant to an Order of the General Assembly, held at Williamsburg, in the year M,DCC,XXVII. Williamsburg: William Parks, 1733. Folio, rebound in calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-A lowest shelf; Zane C (82.F) *Laws of Virginia*—sold—£3.0.0; acquired by Bibliothèque Imperiale between 1852 and 1870; now in Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris (F4556). **221**

VIRGINIA COMPANY. [Copies of the Records of the Virginia Company of London, 1619-1627.] MS., ca. 1624-30. 2 vols., 4to, original rough calf, rebacked.

Copied under the direction of Nicholas Ferrer for the Earl of Southampton; acquired from the estate of the Duke of Southampton for 60 guineas by WBI in 1673 or 1688; Stretch catalogue C-C lowest shelf; borrowed from WBIII by Col. Richard Bland and never returned; acquired with the Bland library some time after 1776 by Thomas Jefferson; called by him to the attention of Isaac Zane, Jr., but never reclaimed; purchased at the Jefferson sale, Feb. 27, 1829, lot 121, by Library of Congress. 222

VIVES, JUAN LUIS. Ioannis Lodovici Vivis Valentini de Anima & vita Libri tres. Eivsdem Argymenti Viti Amerbachii de Anima Libri III. Philippi Melanthonis Liber vnus. His accedit nunc primum Conradi Gesneri de Anima liber. . . . Zurich: Apvd Iacobvm Gesnervm, [1563]. 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB.

Signature of Andrew (?) Ross inked over on title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-6; Zane C (167.O) sold—*De Anima & Vita per J. L. Vivis*—3/9; signatures of Ch. D. Meigs, M.D. and H. I. Meigs, both dated 1822, on title; bookplate of Rev. Harry Ingersoll Meigs inside front cover; purchased on Oct. 8, 1956, by Library Company of Philadelphia (66945.O). 223

VOLCKMAR, BARTHOLOMEUS. De Ivre Principvm Aliorvmqve Magistratvvm. Synoptica Tractatio Cvm Indice duplici, Capitum & Materiarum. Frankfurt: Sumptibus Ioannis Berneri, 1618. 8vo, contemporary vellum, back specially gilt for WB, bound with other tracts. With old initials *M. Br.* on first title; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-6 S-4 & 5; Zane C (172.O) *Volgmarus de jure Principum*—3/9; inscription, *Presented to City Library by M Carey*, in Carey's hand; given by him in 1823 to Library Company of Philadelphia (2907.D.1). 224

WALCOTT, THOMAS, et al. The Tryalls of Thomas Walcot, William Hone, William Lord Russell, John Rous. & William Blagg. For High-Treason, For Conspiring the Death of the King, And raising a Rebellion in this Kingdom: At the Sessions-House . . . on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, July 12, 13, and 14. 1683. London: for Richard Royston, Benjamin Took and Charles Mearn, 1683. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 15 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia. 225

WEBSTER, JOHN. *Metallographia: Or, An History Of Metals. Wherein is declared the signs of Ores and Minerals both before and after digging, the causes and manner of their generations, their kinds sorts, and differences; with the description of sundry new Metals, or Semi Metals, and many other things pertaining to Mineral knowledge. . . . Gathered forth of the most approved Authors that have written in Greek, Latine, or High-Dutch; With some Observations and Discoveries of the Author himself. . . .* London: A. C. for Walter Kettilby, 1671. 4to, contemporary sheep, repaired.

WB bookplate (small fragment); Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part, lowest shelf; Zane C (108.Q) *sold—Websters History of Metals—3/9*; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Dec. 15, 1800, and note, *Bot of Witney*, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (2201.Q). 226

WEIDENFELD, JOHANN SEGER. *Johannis Seger: Weidenfeld De Secretis Adeptorum, Sive De Usu Spiritus Vini Lulliani Libri IV. Opus Practicum Per Concordantias Philosophorum inter se discrepentium. . . .* London: apud H. Hills Jun. Et venales prostant apud Marcum Pardoe, 1684. 4to, contemporary calf, broken.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-3; Zane C (165.Q) *Johannes Segerus Weidenfeld de secretis adeptorum—7/6*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (133.Q). 227

WILKINS, J[OHN]. *Mathematical Magick: or, The Wonders That may be Performed by Mechanical Geometry. In Two Books. Concerning Mechanical Powers. Motions. Being one of the most Easie, Pleasant, Useful, (and yet most neglected) part of Mathematicks. . . . The Fourth Edition.* London: for Ric. Baldwin, 1691. 8vo, contemporary mottled calf, repaired.

Signature *Byrd* inside front cover; Stretch catalogue C-G S-3; late 18th century signature *Forbes* on A2r; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Dec. 19, 1801, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (5128.D). 228

WILKINSON, HENRY. *The Information of Capt Hen. Wilkinson, Of What hath passed betwixt him and some other Persons, who have attempted to prevail with him to Swear High Treason Against the Earl of Shaftesbury.* London: for Henry Wilkinson, 1681. Folio, bound with Fitzgerald, *Narrative*, q.v.

Pamphlet 10 in volume; Free Library of Philadelphia.

229

WILLIS, THOMAS. *Cerebri Anatome: cui accessit Nervorum Descriptio Et Usus. . .* London: Typis Ja. Flesher, impensis Jo. Martyn & Ja. Allestry, 1664. 4to, contemporary calf, rebaked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-3; signature of *Jos. Redman*, dated 1781, on title; acquired at some undetermined date by Dr. Samuel D. Gross; now in Samuel D. Gross Library of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery at College of Physicians of Philadelphia. **230**

— . Dr. Willis's Practice of Physick, Being the whole Works of that Renowned and Famous Physician: Containing These Eleven Several Treatises, viz. . . . The Pharmaceutice new Translated, and the Whole carefully Corrected and Amended. London: for T. Dring, C. Harper, and J. Leigh, 1684. Folio, contemporary calf, broken.

Old signature of *Francis Watson Junior* on front fly-leaf; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (33.F) *Willis's Practice of Physic with 40 Copper plates—£1.10.0*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (33.F). **231**

WILLUGHBY, FRANCIS. *Francisci Willughbeii Armig. De Historia Piscium Libri Quatuor, Jussu & Sumptibus Societatis Regiae Londinensis editi. . . . Totum opus Recognavit, Coaptavit, Supplevit, Librum etiam primum & secundum integros adjecit Johannes Raius. . .* Oxford: E Theatre Sheldoniano, 1686. Folio, contemporary calf.

Inscription on fly-leaf, *For his honourd friend Mr Banister ML Westminster, in the old Palace yard Sept. 7. 87*; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-8 lowest shelf; Zane C (199.F) *Willoughbii historia piscium cum effigiis—£3.0.0*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (55.F). **232**

WISEMAN, RICHARD. *Several Chirurgical Treatises. . . . The Second Edition.* London: R. Norton and J. Macock, for R. Royston, and B. Took, 1686. Folio, contemporary calf.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 lowest shelf; Zane A (77.F) *Wisemans Chirurgical Treatises*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (34.F). **233**

WOODWARD, JOHN. *An Essay toward a Natural History of the Earth: and Terrestrial Bodies, Especially Minerals: As also of the Sea, Rivers, and Springs. With an Account of the Universal Deluge: And of the Effects that it had upon the Earth.* London: for Ric. Wilkin, 1695. 8vo, contemporary panelled calf, rebaked.

Signature inside front cover *William Byrd Ratione & virtute*, and marginal note in WBII's autograph on C1r; WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part S-1; signature clipped from title-page leaving date 1782, presumably that of Du Simitière; ownership inscription of James Cox, dated Apr. 21, 1823, inside front cover; purchased from Cox in 1831 by Library Company of Philadelphia (8577.0). 234

WORKS OF THE LEARNED. The History of the Works of the Learned, for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty-nine. Containing Impartial Accounts and Accurate Abstracts of the most valuable Books published in Great-Britain and Foreign Parts. . . . Vol. II. London: for Jacob Robinson, 1739. 8vo, contemporary calf, rebacked.

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-F S-2 & 3 (12 vols.); Zane C (22.0) *The Literary Magazine or the history of the Works of the Learned . . . from 1735 to 1741. 12 Vols.—£6.0.0*; signature of John Redman Coxe on title; acquired at some undetermined date by Library of Congress (Z1007.-H671). 235

WOTTON, WILLIAM. Reflections upon ancient and modern learning. . . . London: J. Leake, for Peter Buck, 1694. 8vo, old calf, repaired. WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-4 upper part, lowest shelf; Zane C (45.0) sold—*Wootons Reflections on Antient & Modern Learning.—7/6*; signature and notes of William Green, dated 1854; signature of Robert Lee Traylor; acquired by John Stewart Bryan, and presented by his family in 1952 to Virginia State Library. 236

XIPHILINUS, JOANNES. *Εκ των Διωγος κλογαι Ιωαννου του Ξιφιλινου. E Dione Excerptae Historiae . . . Ex interpretatione Guilielmi Blanci, a Guilielmo Xylandro recognita. Henrici Stephani in Ioannem Xiphilinum post duos egregios messoros spicilegium. [Geneva:] Excudebat Henricus Stephanus, 1592. Folio, bound with Dio Cassius, *Historiarum*, q.v.*

Item 2 in volume; Library of Congress. 237

ZWELFER, JOANNES. *Pharmacopoeia Augustana Reformata, Et Eivs Mantissa. Cum Animadversionibus . . . Annexa ejusdem Autoris Pharmacopoeia Regia. Rotterdam: Sumptibus Arnoldi Leers, 1653. 8vo, contemporary calf.*

WB bookplate; Stretch catalogue C-7 S-4; Zane C (102.0) *Pharmacopoeia Zwelferi—3/9*; gift of Sarah Zane to Pennsylvania Hospital (620.0). 238

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