

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF  
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART IV: MASSACHUSETTS (EXCEPT BOSTON)

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The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating the files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common newspapers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by states and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations,

except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about eight installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

### MASSACHUSETTS

#### [Brookfield] *Moral and Political Telegraphe*, 1795-1796.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Worcester County Intelligencer." The new title was "The Moral and Political Telegraphe; Or, Brookfield Advertiser" and the first issue was on May 6, 1795, vol. 1, no. 31, published by Elisha H. Waldo. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 17, 1796, vol. 2, no. 98.

Boston Pub. Lib. has May 6-Sept. 30, Nov. 4, 18, Dec. 30, 1795; Apr. 27-May 11, 25, June 22, 29, July 27, 1796. Harvard has July 22, Aug. 12, Sept. 9, Dec. 30, 1795. Essex Inst. has July 29, 1795; Apr. 13, 27, 1796.

A. A. S. has:

1795. May 6 to Dec. 30.

1796. Jan 6 to Aug. 17.

Missing: Apr. 6.

#### [Brookfield] *Political Repository*, 1798-1802.

Weekly. Established Aug. 14, 1798, by Ebenezer Merriam & Co., with the title of "The Political Repository: Or, Farmer's Journal." Discontinued with the issue of May 4, 1802, vol. 4, no. 195.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Mar. 5-Dec. 24, 1799. Harvard has Aug. 28, Oct. 9, Nov. 6, 1798; Jan. 29, Feb. 12, Apr. 16, July 23, 30, 1799; Jan. 21, May 20, 1800; Feb. 3, 1801-Apr. 27, 1802. Boston Athenaeum has 1799-1802, scattering issues (not found, 1916). Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 9, 1799. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 31, 1799. N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 5, 1799; Oct. 21, Nov. 18-Dec. 23, 1800; 1801, incomplete; Jan. 12, 19, 1802. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 4, Apr. 15, 22, 1800. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has May 19, 1801. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 2, 1800; Feb. 2, 1802. Lib. Cong. has Nov. 5, 1799; Dec. 23, 1800, extra. A. A. S. has:

1798. Aug. 14 to Dec. 25.

1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

1800. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
 Extraordinary: Jan. 28.  
 Extra: Dec. 23.  
 Missing: Dec. 30.
1801. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
 Missing: Jan. 6, Aug. 11.
1802. Jan. 5 to May 4.

[**Brookfield**] **Worcester County Intelligencer**, see **Worcester Intelligencer**.

[**Brookfield**] **Worcester Intelligencer**, 1794-1795.

Weekly. Established Oct. 7, 1794, by Isaiah Thomas and Elisha H. Waldo, with the title of "The Worcester Intelligencer: Or, Brookfield Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 6, 1795, the title was altered to "The Worcester County Intelligencer: Or, Brookfield Advertiser." The last issue with this title was that of Apr. 28, 1795, vol. 1, no. 30, after which the title was changed to "Moral and Political Telegraphe," which see. With this issue of Apr. 28, 1795, Thomas withdrew from the firm.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Oct. 7, 1794-Apr. 28, 1795. Harvard has Feb. 24-Mar. 17, Apr. 21, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. Oct. 7 to Dec. 30.  
 1795. Jan. 6 to Apr. 28.

[**Cambridge**] **New England Chronicle**, 1775-1776.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Essex Gazette," published at Salem. The last issue of the "Essex Gazette" was that of May 2, 1775, vol. 7, no. 353, and the first issue of "The New-England Chronicle: or, the Essex Gazette" was that of May 12, 1775, vol. 7, no. 354, published by Samuel and Ebenezer Hall. Ebenezer Hall died Feb. 14, 1776, and with the issue of Feb. 22, 1776, the paper was published by Samuel Hall, although his name did not appear in the imprint until the issue of Feb. 29. The last Cambridge issue was that of Apr. 4, 1776, vol. 8, no. 400, after which the paper was removed to Boston.

Mass. Hist. Soc., N. E. Hist. Gen. Soc., Boston Athenaeum, Boston Pub. Lib., Essex Inst., N. Y. Pub. Lib. and Wis. Hist. Soc. have practically complete files. Mass. State Lib., Harvard, N. Y. State Lib. and Lib. Cong. have incomplete files. Dartmouth has May 12, 25, June 15-July 21, Sept. 14, Nov. 30, 1775. Yale has May 12-July 27, 1775; Mar. 14, 1776. A. A. S. has:

1775. May 12 to Dec. 28.

1776. Jan. 4 to Apr. 4.

[Charlestown] *American Recorder*, 1785-1787.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established Dec. 9, 1785, by Allen and Cushing (John W. Allen and Thomas C. Cushing), with the title of "The American Recorder, and the Charlestown Advertiser." The paper was changed from semi-weekly to weekly with the issue of Aug. 4, 1786. With the issue of Sept. 22, 1786, the publishing firm was dissolved and the paper published by John W. Allen. The paper was discontinued with the issue of May 25, 1787.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 9, 1785-May 25, 1787. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 27, 1785-Aug. 11, 1786. Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 13, 1785-Sept. 8, 22, Nov. 24, Dec. 8, 1786. Harvard has May 18, 1787. Essex Inst. has June 20, 1786. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 9, 1785-Aug. 11, 1786. N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 9, 1785-July 4, 29, 1786. Lib. Cong. has June 6, 1786; Feb. 9, 1787. A. A. S. has:

1785. Dec. 9, 16, 23.

1786. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: May 12, Aug. 25.

Missing: Jan. 24, Mar. 14, 21, Apr. 4,  
May 2, June 2, 6, 9, July 4, 14, 21, Aug. 4.

1787. Jan. 5 to May 25.

Missing: May 25.

[Charlestown] *Bunker-Hill Sentinel*, 1820.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Franklin Monitor and Middlesex Republi-

can," the last known issue of which was that of July 1, 1820, vol. 2, no. 22. The earliest issue of the new paper located is that of July 29, 1820, vol. 2, no. 24, the title being "Bunker-Hill-Sentinel And Middlesex Republican," published by George Clark, & Co. In this issue, which is the only one located, it is stated that there had been no paper published for the preceding two weeks.

Boston Pub. Lib. has July 29, 1820.

[Charlestown] Franklin Monitor, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1819, vol. 1, no. 6. This issue was published by Bellamy & Green (William [?] Bellamy and Thomas Green), was of quarto size and was entitled "Franklin Monitor." At some time between this date and Apr. 17, 1819, the title was changed to "Franklin Monitor. And Charlestown General Advertiser." With the issue of either May 22, or 29, 1819, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Thomas Green. On Oct. 9, 1819, the title was changed to "Franklin Monitor and Middlesex Republican." On Nov. 27, 1819, Green transferred the paper to David Felt, but the imprint stated merely that it was published "For the Proprietor." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1820, the paper was published by George Clark, & Co., and printed by David Wilson. It was so printed up to the issue of July 1, 1820, vol. 2, no. 22, with which issue, or the issue of July 8, it was discontinued under this name and the title changed to "Bunker-Hill Sentinel," which see.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 17, 25, May 1, 29, June 5, 19, 26, July 24, 31, Aug. 28, Sept. 25, Oct. 23, 30, Nov. 6, Dec. 4, 18, 1819; Feb. 26, Mar. 11-Apr. 8, 22, May 13, 27, June 3, July 1, 1820. J. M. Hunnewell has Jan. 1-Mar. 25, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1819. Feb. 6.  
May 15.  
1820. Apr. 15.

[Concord] *Middlesex Gazette*, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 20, 1816, by Bettis and Peters (William J. Bettis and Joseph T. Peters), with the title of "Middlesex Gazette." During the first year, at some time between October 1816 and March 1817, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Joseph T. Peters. With the issue of Apr. 18, 1818, the title was changed to "The Middlesex Gazette, & Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 30, 1819, the title reverted to "Middlesex Gazette," and the paper was transferred to Caleb Cushing. With the issue of Jan. 27, 1820, Joseph T. Peters repurchased the paper and continued it until after 1820.

Essex Inst. has Apr. 5-July 5, 19-Oct. 11, Nov. 15-Dec. 13, 1817; Jan. 3-Mar. 7, 21, 28, 1818; May 7-27, June 10-Sept. 23, Oct. 7, 21, Nov. 4-Dec. 2, 16-30, 1819; Jan. 6, 13, 1820. Adams Tolman, Concord, has July 19, 26, Sept. 6, Oct. 18, Nov. 8, 1817; Mar. 21, Apr. 18-June 6, 20-Sept. 26, Oct. 10-Dec. 26, 1818; Jan. 2, 16-Mar. 13, 27-April 17, 24, Sept. 23, Oct. 7-21, Nov. 4-Dec. 16, 30, 1819; Jan. 13-Dec., 1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 28, 1816. Harvard has Oct. 10, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1816. Apr. 20.

June 22.

1817. July 19.

1818. Apr. 4.

[Conway] *Farmer's Register*, 1798.

Weekly. Established Mar. 17, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 7, 1798, vol. 1, no. 4, entitled "Farmer's Register," and published by Theodore & A. H[ayden] Leonard. At some time between June and August, 1798, the title was slightly changed to "The Farmers' Register." With the issue of Sept. 8, 1798, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Theodore Leonard. The last issue located is that of Oct. 27, 1798, vol. 1, no. 33.

Harvard has Aug. 25-Sept. 8, 1798. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield has Apr. 7, Oct. 27, 1798.

Phil. Lib. Co. has May 19, Aug. 18, Sept. 1, 1798. A. A.

S. has:

1798. May 26<sup>m</sup>.

June 2.

Sept. 8.

[Dedham] *Columbian Minerva*, 1799-1804.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of "The Minerva," the first issue with the new title of the "Columbian Minerva" being that of Jan. 3, 1799, vol. 3, no. 117, published by Herman Mann. The paper was discontinued by Mann with the issue of Sept. 4, 1804.

Dedham Hist. Soc. has Jan. 3, 1799-Sept. 4, 1804. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 3, 1799-Dec. 27, 1803, fair. Harvard has Jan. 10, 1799-Sept. 4, 1804, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 7, 1799; Jan. 16, Feb. 27, Mar. 20, Apr. 17, 1800; Apr. 14, 1801; Aug. 24, 1802. A. A. S. has:

1799. Jan. 17, 24, 31.

Feb. 7, 14, 21.

Mar. 14<sup>m</sup>.

Apr. 11, 25<sup>m</sup>.

May 2<sup>m</sup>.

Aug. 15<sup>m</sup>.

Sept. 5<sup>m</sup>.

1800. Jan. 2, 9.

1801. Apr. 21.

May 19.

1802. May 25.

1803. Apr. 19<sup>m</sup>, 26.

Aug. 16, 23, 30.

Sept. 20.

1804. Jan. 24.

May 8.

*Dedham Gazette*, 1813-1819.

Weekly. Established Aug. 20, 1813, by Samuel Hall. With the issue of Oct. 29, 1813, the imprint was changed to "Printed by Samuel Hall for the Proprietors"; with that of Nov. 26, 1813, to "Printed for the Proprietors";



and with that of Jan. 6, 1815, to "Printed for the Proprietor." With the issue of May 31, 1816, the paper was published by Abel D. Alleyne, the previous issue having announced that Jabez Chickering, who was "a principal agent in establishing" the paper, had withdrawn as proprietor. With the issue of Jan. 8, 1819, the paper was purchased and published by H. & W. H. Mann (Herman Mann, Jr., and William H. Mann). It was discontinued with the issue of June 25, 1819. H. Mann, in his "Annals of Dedham," p. 76, states that before the paper was purchased by the Manns, Jabez Chickering was proprietor, Theron Metcalf was editor and Abel D. Alleyne was printer.

Dedham Hist. Soc. has Aug. 20, 1813-Aug. 9, 1816; Nov. 22, 1816; Feb. 14, Mar. 7, Apr. 4, 18, May 2, 16, June 18, Aug. 29, Sept. 5, Oct. 17, Dec. 12, 1817; Jan. 23, Feb. 20, Mar. 13, 20, May 1, July 10, 24, Oct. 2, 16, Nov. 6, 20, 1818; Jan. 8-June 25, 1819. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 17, Oct. 8, 1813. Essex Inst. has Aug. 19, 26, Dec. 16, 1814; Feb. 3, 10, Sept. 15, 1815. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 14, 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 4, 1814. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 23, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1813. Aug. 20 to Dec. 31.

1814. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Sept. 2, 16, 30, Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28, Nov. 18.

1815. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Oct. 27.

Missing: Feb. 3, 10, 17, Apr. 21, 28, June 2, 23, Aug. 11, 18, Sept. 15, 29, Oct. 6, 13, Nov. 3, 10, Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

1816. Jan. 19.

Feb. 16.

Mar. 8, 22, 29.

Apr. 5, 19.

May 10.

June 14.

July 26.

- Aug. 16, 30.  
 Sept. 6, 13, 27.  
 Oct. 4, 11, 18.  
 Nov. 8, 15, 22, 29.  
 Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.
1817. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
 Mutilated: Aug. 1.  
 Missing: Apr. 4, Aug. 15, 22, 29, Sept. 12,  
 19, 26, Oct. 3.
1818. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
 Missing: Apr. 10, 17, May 29, June 5,  
 12, 19, 26, July 3, 10, 17, 24, 31, Aug. 7.
1819. Jan. 1 to June 25.  
 Missing: June 4, 11, 18.

[Dedham] *Minerva*, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established Oct. 11, 1796, by Nathaniel and Benjamin Heaton, with the title of "The *Minerva*." With the issue of Dec. 7, 1797, the partnership was dissolved, Benjamin Heaton withdrew, and the paper was published by N. Heaton and H. Mann. With the issue probably of Jan. 4, 1798, the paper was published by Herman Mann. With the issue of Mar. 8, 1798, Mann took James H. Adams into partnership under the firm name of H. Mann and J. H. Adams. With the issue of Sept. 20, 1798, the proprietorship reverted to Herman Mann. The last issue with the title of "The *Minerva*" was that of Dec. 27, 1798, vol. 3, no. 116, after which it was called the "Columbian *Minerva*" which see.

Harvard has Oct. 11-25, Nov. 29, Dec. 6, 20, 27, 1796; Jan. 3-24, Feb. 14, 28-Apr. 11, 25, Oct. 10, 24, 31, Nov. 9-29, 1797; Feb. 15, Mar. 1, 8, 22, Apr. 12, 26, May 17, 31-June 14, July 12, Aug. 2-16, Sept. 6-20, Nov. 15, Dec. 13, 27, 1798. Dedham Hist. Soc. has Dec. 27, 1796; Apr. 25, Dec. 7, 1797; Jan. 11-Dec. 27, 1798. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 23, Sept. 20, 1798. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 28, May 9, 1797; May 24, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. June 6.

Sept. 26.  
 Oct. 31.  
 Nov. 9.  
 1798. Jan. 25.  
 Apr. 26.  
 June 7.  
 Aug. 30.  
 Oct. 25.  
 Nov. 22, 28.  
 Dec. 20.  
 Extra: Mar. 29.

[Dedham] *Norfolk Repository*, 1805-1809.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established May 14, 1805, by Herman Mann, with the title of "The Norfolk Repository." It was of quarto size, paged, and had a title-page and index at least to vol. 1. It was suspended with the issue of Sept. 17, 1805, vol. 1, no. 19, because of the theft of a portion of its funds, and was resumed with the issue of Mar. 25, 1806, vol. 1, no. 20. The weekly issue was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 29, 1808, and on Dec. 6, 1808, a semi-weekly issue was begun, which was continued until Dec. 27, 1808. On Jan. 5, 1809 the paper was brought out in folio size, with the title of "Norfolk Repository" and with a new volume numbering, and was "Printed by H. Mann for the Editor" (Titus Strong). Discontinued with the issue of Dec. 28, 1809, vol. 1, no. 52.

Dedham Hist. Soc. has May 14-Sept. 17, 1805; Mar. 25-Nov. 4, Dec. 2, 1806-Dec. 28, 1809. Boston Pub. Lib. has May 14, 1805-Nov. 29, 1808. Harvard has May 14-Sept. 17, 1805; Aug. 12, 26, Sept. 30, Oct. 28, 1806; Jan. 20-Nov. 3, 1807, scattering; Aug. 2, 16, 23, Sept. 6, 13, Nov. 1, 1808. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 4, 1805; Oct. 27, 1807; Oct. 5, 1809. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 9, 1806. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12, Feb. 9, 16, Mar. 2-16, Sept. 28, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1805. May 14 to Sept. 17.

Title-page and index, 1805-06.

1806. Mar. 25 to Dec. 30.  
Missing: Nov. 11 to Dec. 30.
1807. Sept. 22.  
Nov. 3, 17, 24.  
Dec. 29.
1808. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.  
Feb. 2, 16, 23.  
Mar. 8, 15.  
Apr. 26.  
May 31.  
June 7, 14, 21.  
July 19, 26.  
Sept. 6, 13.
1809. Jan. 5, 12, 26.  
Feb. 2.  
Mar. 2, 9.

**[Dedham] Village Register, 1820+.**

Weekly. Established June 9, 1820, with the title of "Village Register, and Norfolk County Advertiser," printed for the Proprietor by H. & W. H. Mann (Herman Mann, Jr., and William H. Mann. In his "Annals of Dedham," p. 76, H. Mann states that the first proprietor was Asa Gowen). With the issue of Oct. 27, 1820, it was printed by H. & W. H. Mann, for J. H. Cobb (Jonathan H. Cobb). Continued after 1820.

Dedham Hist. Soc. has June 9-30, July 21-Dec. 29, 1820. Essex Inst. has Dec. 22, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1820. Sept. 15, 22, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.  
Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.  
Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22<sup>m</sup>, 29.

**[Fairhaven] Bristol Gazette, 1812-1813.**

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "New Bedford Gazette," of New Bedford. The last known issue of the "New Bedford Gazette" is that of July 17, 1812, vol. 1, no. 40, and the

earliest known issue of the "Bristol Gazette" is that of July 31, 1812, vol. 1, no. 42, published by Joseph Gleason, Jun. In February, 1813, Gleason disposed of the paper to Paul Taber. The last issue located is that of June 11, 1813, but Ellis in his "History of New Bedford," p. 524, states that it was discontinued with the issue of July 10, 1813.

New Bedford Pub. Lib. has July 31, Aug. 7, 20-Sept. 25, Oct. 9, 16, 1812; Jan. 8, 29, Feb. 26, Mar. 19, Apr. 2, 16, June 4, 1813. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 28, June 4, 11, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1812. Aug. 7, 20.

Oct. 23.

Dec. 18.

1813. May 14.

[Greenfield] *Franklin Federalist*, 1817.

Weekly. Established May 24, 1817, by Russell Wells, with the title of "Franklin Federalist, and Religious, Scientific, and Literary Repository." The paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 29, 1817, vol. 1, no. 32, and was replaced two weeks later by "The Franklin Intelligencer," which see.

Greenfield Gazette Office has May 24-Dec. 29, 1817. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has May 31-June 21, 1817. Lib. Cong. has June 21, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1817. June 7.

July 5, 26.

[Greenfield] *Franklin Herald*, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Traveller." The first issue with the title of "Franklin Herald" was that of Jan. 7, 1812, vol. 1, no. 48, published by Ansel Phelps. With the issue of May 12, 1812, Phelps took John Denio into partnership with him, under the firm name of Denio & Phelps. With

the issue of Nov. 14, 1815, this partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Ansel Phelps. With the issue of June 3, 1817, the partnership of Denio & Phelps was again formed and so continued until after 1820.

Greenfield Pub. Lib. has the S. D. Conant file, Jan. 7, 1812-Dec. 26, 1820. Harvard has Jan. 7, 1812-Jan. 5, 1813; Dec. 28, 1813-Dec. 26, 1820. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 13, 1813. Greenfield Gazette Office has Oct. 5, 1813; Apr. 26, July 5, 1814; Sept. 17, 1816. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Jan. 7-June 30, 1812; Mar. 1-Dec. 27, 1814; Jan. 3-June 4, 1816; and a few other scattering issues. Essex Inst. has Apr. 14, 1812. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 4, 1820. Lib. Cong. has a few scattering issues, 1812-1817; and an incomplete file, Feb. 10, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820. A. A. S. has:

- 1812. Jan. 14<sup>m</sup>.  
June 23.  
Nov. 24.  
Dec. 29.
- 1813. Dec. 21.
- 1815. June 27.  
Aug. 1.  
Oct. 24.  
Nov. 7.
- 1816. Oct. 29.
- 1817. Apr. 8, 15, 22.  
Aug. 12.  
Oct. 21, 28.
- 1818. Sept. 15, 22, 29
- 1819. Jan. 26.  
Feb. 16.  
Mar. 30.  
Apr. 20<sup>m</sup>.  
May 18.  
June 15<sup>m</sup>.  
Nov. 2.
- 1820. July 4.

**[Greenfield] Franklin Intelligencer, 1818.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 12, 1818, by Russell Wells, with the title of "The Franklin Intelligencer." Although published from the same office as its predecessor, the "Franklin Federalist," it was projected as a different paper with a new volume numbering. The last issue located, and probably the last published, was that of Mar. 23, 1818, vol. 1, no. 11.

Greenfield Gazette Office has Jan. 12-Mar. 23, 1818. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 19, Mar. 9, 23, 1818. A. A. S. has: 1818. Jan. 19.

**Greenfield Gazette, 1792-1811.**

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Impartial Intelligencer." The first issue of the "Greenfield Gazette" was that of Aug. 2, 1792, vol. 1, no. 27, published by Thomas Dickman. With the issue of Mar. 5, 1795, the title was changed to "Greenfield Gazette. Or, Massachusetts and Vermont Telegraph"; and with the issue of Jan. 4, 1798, to "Greenfield Gazette. An Impartial Register of the Times." Dickman sold out to Francis Barker who began publishing the paper with the issue of Aug. 20, 1798, and who changed the title, with the issue of Sept. 1, 1798, to "Greenfield Gazette. A Register of Genuine Federalism." Thomas Dickman bought back the paper and again became publisher with the issue of June 17, 1799. With the issue of June 7, 1802, he sold out the paper to John Denio, who with this issue shortened the title to "Greenfield Gazette." Denio sold out the paper to Ansel Phelps who changed the title to "The Traveller" with the issue of Feb. 12, 1811. The last issue with the title of "Greenfield Gazette" was that of Feb. 5, 1811, vol. 20, no. 2, whole no. 990.

Greenfield Pub. Lib. has the S. D. Conant file, Aug. 2, 1792-Feb. 5, 1811. Greenfield Gazette Office has Oct. 31, Dec. 12, 26, 1803; Jan. 9, 16, Nov. 19, Dec. 17, 1804; May 9, 1808; Nov. 14, 1809; Mar. 27, 31, Apr. 10-

24, July 3, 17, Sept. 11, Nov. 27, Dec. 18, 1810. Harvard has Feb. 18, 1795-Dec. 5, 1800, scattering; Jan. 4, 1808-Feb. 5, 1811. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 5, 1806. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 21, 1806. Springfield City Lib. has Oct. 11, 1792. Northampton Pub. Lib. has June 13, 1803-May 1, 1809. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Jan. 2-June 26, 1809, and a few other scattering issues. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 28, 1796; Oct. 25, 1802. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 10, 17, Sept. 7, 1797; Jan. 4, 1800; Jan. 23, 1801; Dec. 19, 1803; Jan. 2-Dec. 3, 1804, fair; June 29, Aug. 28, Oct. 30, Dec. 21, 1807; Apr. 18, 25, May 30, 1808; Jan. 29, 1811. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 14, Sept. 3, 10, 1794; Aug. 15, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1792. Aug. 2 to Dec. 27.

Missing: Aug. 2, 16, 23, Oct. 25, Nov. 8,  
Dec. 13.

1793. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31<sup>m</sup>.

Feb. 7, 21, 28.

Mar. 7<sup>m</sup>, 14, 21, 28<sup>m</sup>.

Apr. 18.

May 2, 23, 30.

June 6, 13.

Supplement: May 2.

1794. July 17, 31.

Sept. 18.

Dec. 18.

1795. Jan. 1, 29.

Feb. 12, 18.

June 25.

July 23, 30.

Aug. 13, 27.

Nov. 5, 12<sup>m</sup>, 18<sup>m</sup>, 26.

Supplement: Aug. 27.

1796. May 12, 19<sup>m</sup>, 26.

June 2, 9, 23.

Sept. 8, 15.

Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.



- Nov. 3, 10, 17.
- 1797.** Jan. 26<sup>m</sup>.  
 Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
 Mar. 9, 16, 23, 30.  
 Apr. 13, 20.  
 May 11.  
 June 15, 22.  
 July 13<sup>m</sup>, 20<sup>m</sup>.  
 Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.  
 Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.  
 Oct. 12, 26<sup>m</sup>.  
 Nov. 29<sup>m</sup>.  
 Dec. 21<sup>m</sup>.
- 1798.** Jan. 10, 17, 24.  
 Feb. 7, 21, 28.  
 Mar. 14, 21, 28.  
 Apr. 4<sup>m</sup>, 11, 25.  
 May 2, 7, 14, 21, 28.  
 July 9, 23.  
 Oct. 13, 20.  
 Nov. 3, 12.  
 Dec. 3, 17, 24.  
 Supplement: Apr. 25.
- 1799.** Jan. 21.  
 Feb. 25.  
 Mar. 25.
- 1800.** Apr. 11.
- 1802.** June 7, 14, 21, 28.  
 July 5, 12, 19, 26.  
 Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.  
 Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.  
 Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.  
 Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.
- 1803.** Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.  
 Feb. 14, 21, 28.  
 Mar. 7, 14.  
 Apr. 18, 25.  
 May 2, 9, 16.

- Aug. 15, 22.  
 Sept. 5<sup>m</sup>.  
 1804. Feb. 6.  
       June 11.  
 1805. Apr. 1.  
       July 1, 8, 15.  
 1806. Oct. 6, 20.  
       Dec. 15.  
 1809. May 15.  
 1810. Jan. 30.  
       Mar. 13.  
       Apr. 17.  
       June 26.  
       July 24.  
       Sept. 25.

**[Greenfield] Impartial Intelligencer, 1792.**

Weekly. Established Feb. 1, 1792, by Thomas Dickman, with the title of "The Impartial Intelligencer." The last issue with this title was that of July 26, 1792, and with the issue of Aug. 2, 1792, the title was changed to "Greenfield Gazette," which see.

Greenfield Pub. Lib. has Feb. 8-July 26, 1792. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 8, 29, Mar. 1, Apr. 4, 1792. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has May 9, 1792. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 20, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1792. Feb. 1 to July 26.  
       Mutilated: Apr. 25.  
       Missing: Feb. 15, 22, 29, Apr. 5, May 2,  
       June 13, July 5.

**[Greenfield] Traveller, 1811.**

Weekly. A continuation, but with a new volume numbering, of the "Greenfield Gazette." The first issue of "The Traveller" was that of Feb. 12, 1811, vol. 1, no. 1, published by Ansel Phelps. Phelps retained this title until Dec. 31, 1811, vol. 1, no. 47, and with the issue of Jan. 7, 1812, changed it to "Franklin Herald," which see.

Greenfield Pub. Lib. has Feb. 12-Dec. 31, 1811. Harvard has Feb. 12-Dec. 31, 1811. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has June 18-Aug. 13, Dec. 24, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1811. Feb. 19, 26.  
Mar. 5, 12.  
Oct. 29.

**[Haverhill] Essex Patriot, 1817-1820+.**

Weekly. Established May 10, 1817, by P[eter] N. Green with the title of "Essex Patriot." With the issue of Dec. 23, 1820, Green disposed of the paper to W[illiam] Hastings, who continued publication until after 1820.

Boston Athenaeum has May 10, 1817-Dec. 30, 1820. Haverhill Pub. Lib. has May 17, 1817-Apr. 18, 1818, fair; May 23, 30, June 13, July 4, Aug. 1, Oct. 17, Nov. 14, Dec. 12, 1818; Feb. 20, 27, Apr. 3, 1819; Jan. 29, Mar. 18, Apr. 1, 22, Aug. 5, Oct. 7, 1820. Haverhill Hist. Soc. has May 17, 1817; May 30, 1818; June 6, 1819; May 27, 1820. Essex Inst. has May 17, Oct. 11, Dec. 6, 1817; Jan. 17, 31, Mar. 7, May 9, Dec. 12, 1818; Apr. 3, May 15, Aug. 7, Oct. 23, 1819; June 24, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1817. May 10<sup>m</sup>, 24.  
July 12, 19.  
Aug. 30.  
1818. June 6.  
Oct. 31.  
Nov. 21.  
1820. Jan. 8.

**Haverhill Federal Gazette, 1798-1799.**

Weekly. Established Oct. 26, 1798, by Seth H. Moore & Chester Stebbins, who announce in the first issue that they have purchased from Angier March the "copyright" of the *Impartial Herald*, and that "the publication will be continued by them, under the title of the 'Haverhill Federal Gazette.'" In the title, the word "Federal" was placed in an ornament in the center and

was in much smaller type. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 27, 1799.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 26, 1798-Nov. 27, 1799.  
 Harvard has Oct. 26, Nov. 2, 1798; July 4, 18, Aug. 8, 29, Sept. 19, 26, Nov. 20, 1799. Essex Inst. has Nov. 2, 16, Dec. 14, 1798; Jan. 4, 18, Feb. 1, Sept. 26, Nov. 1, 1799. Haverhill Pub. Lib. has Nov. 23, 1798; Mar. 1, Oct. 10, 1799. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 28, 1798-Nov. 27, 1799. A. A. S. has:  
 1798. Nov. 9, 16, 23, 30.  
       Dec. 7, 14, 28.  
 1799. Jan. 4.  
       Feb. 15, 22.  
       Mar. 1.  
       Aug. 8<sup>m</sup>.

**Haverhill Gazette**, see **Haverhill Federal Gazette**.

**[Haverhill] Guardian of Freedom, 1793-1795.**

Weekly. Established Sept. 13, 1793, by E. Ladd and S. Bragg (Eliphalet Ladd and Samuel Bragg), with the title of "Guardian of Freedom." With the issue of either Apr. 3 or 10, 1794, the paper was published by Eliphalet Ladd. Ladd sold the paper to Samuel Aiken, who began publishing it with the issue of May 29, 1794, but transferred it to Benjamin Edes, jun., with the issue of June 26, 1794. The last issue located is that of Aug. 20, 1795, vol. 2, no. 48.

Haverhill Pub. Lib. has Sept. 13, 1793-Sept. 18, 1794; Aug. 20, 1795. Harvard has Mar. 12, Apr. 16, Aug. 6, 1795. Essex Inst. has July 9, 1795. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 13, Nov. 6, 1794; Aug. 13, 1795. Mass. Hist. Soc. has a Printer's Boy's Address, entitled "A New-Years Verse," dated Haverhill, Jan. 1, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. Jan. 9.  
       Nov. 13, 21<sup>m</sup>.  
 1795. Apr. 3, 23<sup>m</sup>.  
       May 7.  
       Aug. 13, 20.

**[Haverhill] Impartial Herald, 1798.**

Weekly. Established July 27, 1798, by Angier March, with the title of "Impartial Herald." It was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 19, 1798, vol. 1, no. 13, the establishment being succeeded by the "Haverhill Federal Gazette," which see.

Harvard has Aug. 3, 31, Sept. 7, 1798. Lib. Cong. has Sept. 14, 21, 1798. A. A. S. has:  
1798. Oct. 12, 19.

**[Haverhill] Merrimack Intelligencer, 1808-1817.**

Weekly. Established July 2, 1808, by William B. Allen with the title of "Merrimack Intelligencer." With the issue of Feb. 29, 1812, William B. Allen took his brother Horatio into partnership under the firm name of W. B. & H. G. Allen. With the issue of Aug. 28, 1813, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Horatio G. Allen. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1814, Allen sold out to Greenough and Burrill (William Greenough and Nathan Burrill). With the issue of Nov. 5, 1814, Greenough retired in favor of Thomas Tileston, who published the paper under the firm name of Burrill and Tileston. With the issue of Jan. 4, 1817, they disposed of the paper to P[eter] N. Green, who discontinued publication with the issue of Feb. 8, 1817, vol. 9, no. 31.

Haverhill Pub. Lib. has July 2, 1808-Dec. 30, 1815. Haverhill Hist. Soc. has Apr. 1, 1809; Feb. 10, May 19, 1810; Apr. 11, 1812; Jan. 8, Apr. 16, July 16, 23, Aug. 6, 13, Sept. 3-Oct. 15, Nov. 5, 12, 26, Dec. 3, 24, 1814; Jan. 14-Feb. 18, Mar. 25, July 29-Sept. 9, 1815; Feb. 3-Apr. 6, 1816. Essex Inst. has July 2, 1808-Dec. 28, 1811, fair; Jan. 2, 1813-June 11, 1814, fair; Mar. 4, 25, May 13, Sept. 2, 9, 1815. Harvard has Aug. 13, 20, Sept. 3, 24-Oct. 8, 22, Nov. 12, 19, Dec. 10, 24, 1808. Boston Athenaeum has July 20, 1816-Feb. 8, 1817. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1811. Lib. Cong. has June 30, 1810; Sept. 7, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1808. July 23, 30.

Sept. 3.

1809. May 27.  
Aug. 26.
1810. Apr. 28.  
May 12.  
July 7, 14.  
Aug. 11, 18.  
Oct. 20, 27.
1811. Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
May 25.
1812. Feb. 1<sup>m</sup>.  
Nov. 28.
1813. Nov. 20<sup>m</sup>.
1814. Mar. 12, 19.
1815. Sept. 9.
1816. Mar. 9.  
May 4.

**Haverhill Museum, 1804-1806.**

Weekly. Established Dec. 4, 1804, by Francis Gould, with the title of "Haverhill Museum." Gould had bought out the "Haverhill Observer" and continued the advertisements from that paper. Discontinued with the issue of Nov. 22, 1806, vol. 2, no. 52.

Haverhill Pub. Lib. has Feb. 5, 12, Mar. 5, 19, 26, Apr. 30, June 11, 18, July 2-Aug. 13, 27, Sept. 10, 17, Oct. 15, Dec. 3-17, 1805; Feb. 4, 11, Mar. 11, 18, Apr. 15-May 13, June 3-July 1, 15-Sept. 16, 30-Oct. 21, Nov. 4, 15, 22, 1806. Harvard has Dec. 11, 1804-Feb. 5, 19, Mar. 5, 12, 26-Apr. 9, 23, May 7-28, June 11, July 2, 16, 23, Aug. 6-Sept. 17, Oct. 1-Nov. 26, Dec. 10, 17, 31, 1805; Jan. 14, 21, Feb. 4-25, Mar. 11, 25, Apr. 29, May 13, 20, June 17, July 8, 1806. Essex Inst. has Apr. 2, Oct. 29, 1805; May 20, 27, June 3, July 22, 29, Aug. 12, Nov. 11, 1806. Haverhill Hist. Soc. has Feb. 19, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1805. Jan. 8<sup>m</sup>.  
Feb. 26.
1806. Feb. 25.

Mar. 18.

July 22.

Sept. 2.

Oct. 21.

Nov. 4.

[Haverhill] *Observer*, 1801-1804.

Weekly. Established Dec. 5, 1800, by Galen H. Fay, with the title of "The Observer." With the issue of Jan. 7, 1803, the title was changed to "Haverhill Observer." The paper was discontinued Nov. 27, 1804, vol. 4, no. 52, in which issue Fay announced the sale of the paper to Francis Gould. Gould established the "Haverhill Museum" in its place.

Harvard has Dec. 19, 1800-Nov. 20, 1804, scattering file. Haverhill Pub. Lib. has Feb. 13, May 22, 1801; Jan. 1, 1802; Jan. 29-Feb. 11, 25, Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 15, May 27, July 22, Aug. 19, Sept. 23, 30, Nov. 15, 29-Dec. 13, 1803; Jan. 24-Nov. 27, 1804. Haverhill Hist. Soc. has Aug. 28, 1801; Apr. 22, May 20, 1803. Essex Inst. has Sept. 3, Oct. 1, 1802; May 20, Sept. 30, Nov. 1, 8, 22, 29, Dec. 13, 20, 1803; Jan. 10, 17, Feb. 7, 28, Mar. 13, 27, Apr. 3, June 26-July 10, 31, Sept. 18, 25, Oct. 23, 30, Nov. 13, 20, 1804. Lib. Cong. has Dec. 12, 19, 1800; Jan. 30, Feb. 6, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1803. Feb. 4.

Aug. 26.

Sept. 2, 9.

1804. Jan. 24.

Feb. 28.

Mar. 13, 20.

June 12.

[Lenox] *Watch Light*, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established in September, 1808, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 27, 1809, vol. 1, no. 29, the "Watch Light," published by Eldad Lewis. The last issue located is that of May 22, 1809, vol. 1, no. 37.

Robert C. Rockwell of Pittsfield has May 22, 1809.  
A. A. S. has:

1809. Mar. 27.  
May 15.

**[Leominster] Political Focus, 1798-1799.**

Weekly. Established July 5, 1798, by Charles & John Prentiss. With the issue of Mar. 7, 1799, the paper was published by Charles Prentiss alone. The last issue located is that of Dec. 5, 1799.

Harvard has July 26, Sept. 6, 13, Nov. 15, 29, 1798; Jan. 17-Dec. 5, 1799, fair. Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 29-Dec. 20, 1798; Jan. 3-Feb. 14, Mar. 14, 21, Apr. 11, May 2, 9, 30, Aug. 29, 1799. Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 12-26, Aug. 16, Nov. 8, 1798; Apr. 25, May 30-June 13, July 4, 25, Aug. 15-Sept. 5, 19, 26, Oct. 3, 31-Nov. 14, 28, 1799. Leominster Pub. Lib. has Sept. 6, 1798; Apr. 18, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1798. July 5 to Dec. 27.  
Mutilated: July 26, Aug. 2, Sept. 13, 20,  
Oct. 18, Nov. 22.  
Missing: July 5, 12, 19.

1799. Jan. 3 to Dec. 5.  
Mutilated: Nov. 7, 14.  
Missing: Mar. 28, May 23, June 27, July  
25, Aug. 8, Nov. 21, 28, Dec. 5.

**[Leominster] Political Recorder, 1809-1810.**

Weekly. Established in July, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 15, 1810, vol. 1, no. 36, with the title of "Political Recorder," published by Salmon Wilder. Discontinued with the issue of July 19, 1810. (See "Leominster Enterprise," June 4, 1873, quoting copy owned by James Bennett.)

Leominster Pub. Lib. has Mar. 15, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Mar. 22.  
July 5.



**[Leominster] Rural Repository, 1795-1797.**

Weekly. Established Oct. 22, 1795, by Charles Prentiss with the title of "The Rural Repository." It was discontinued with the issue of Apr. 13, 1797, vol. 2, no. 78.

Leominster Pub. Lib. has Oct. 22, 1795-Oct. 13, 1796. Harvard has Dec. 10, 17, 31, 1795; Feb. 11, 18, Mar. 17, 24, Apr. 14, 28, May 12, 26, June 9-23, July 7-Sept. 29, Oct. 13-27, Nov. 10-Dec. 8, 22, 1796-Jan. 26, Feb. 23-Apr. 6, 1797. Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 19, 1795; Feb. 25, Apr. 14, May 12, 26, June 16, 30, Sept. 15, 22, Oct. 6, 13, 1796; Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 31, 1796. Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 12, Dec. 3, 1795. A. A. S. has:

**1795.** Oct. 29<sup>m</sup>.

Nov. 12<sup>m</sup>, 19, 26<sup>m</sup>.

Dec. 3<sup>m</sup>, 10<sup>m</sup>, 17, 24, 31.

**1796.** Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Mar. 3, 17, 24.

Missing: Jan. 21, Feb. 11, 18, Aug. 18,

Nov. 24, Dec. 1, 8, 15, 29.

**1797.** Jan. 5 to Apr. 13.

Missing: Jan. 5, 12, Mar. 9.

**[Leominster] Telescope, 1800-1802.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1800, by Adams & Wilder (Daniel Adams and Salmon Wilder), with the title of "The Telescope: or, American Herald." The last issue located is that of Sept. 30, 1802. David Wilder in his "History of Leominster," p. 91, states that the publication ceased Oct. 14, 1802.

Harvard has Jan. 23, 1800-Sept. 30, 1802, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 15-Nov. 6, 1800. Leominster Pub. Lib. has Jan. 9, Apr. 17, 1800; Sept. 30, 1802. Essex Inst. has May 7, 1801: Dartmouth has Oct. 1-Dec. 31, 1801. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, 23-Apr. 17, May 15, 22, June 5, 12, July 3, Nov. 6, 1800; July 9, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1800. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Feb. 20, Dec. 4.

Missing: Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Feb. 6, 13,  
Dec. 11, 18, 25.

1801. Mar. 12<sup>m</sup>.

Apr. 9, 30.

Aug. 27.

Dec. 10.

1802. Apr. 1<sup>m</sup>, 22.

[Leominster] Weekly Messenger, 1806.

Weekly. Established Jan. 23, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1806, vol. 1, no. 3, "The Weekly Messenger, and Farmer's Moral and Political Monitor," published by Salmon & James Wilder. The last issue located is that of Dec. 18, 1806, vol. 1, no. 48.

Dartmouth has Feb. 6, 13, 27-May 15, 1806. Leominster Pub. Lib. has Mar. 13, 1806. Harvard has Apr. 24, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. Feb. 20.

Mar. 6, 13.

Oct. 23, 30.

Dec. 18.

Nantucket Gazette, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established May 6, 1816, by Tannatt & Tupper (Abraham G. Tannatt and Hiram Tupper), with the title of "Nantucket Gazette." With the issue of Oct. 12, 1816, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by A. G. Tannatt. It was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 8, 1817, vol. 1, no. 41. The file in the Boston Public Library was that owned by Lewis G. Pray, a frequent contributor, whose articles are signed in his handwriting.

Boston Pub. Lib. has May 6, 1816-Mar. 8, 1817. Nantucket Athenaeum has May 6, 1816-Feb. 1, 1817. Essex Inst. has Sept. 7, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. May 6 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: July 1.  
Missing: June 10, 17, Aug. 3, 24, Sept. 28,  
Nov. 9, Dec. 21.
1817. Jan. 25.  
Feb. 1, 8, 15, 22.  
Mar. 1.

**Nantucket Weekly Magazine, 1817-1818.**

Weekly. Established June 28, 1817, by A. G. Tannatt, with the title of "Nantucket Weekly Magazine: Literary and Commercial." It was of quarto size and paged, and although a magazine in name could well be included as a newspaper. It was discontinued with the issue of Jan. 3, 1818, vol. 1, no. 27.

Boston Pub. Lib. has June 28, 1817-Jan. 3, 1818.  
Nantucket Athenaeum has July 5, 1817-Jan. 3, 1818.  
A. A. S. has:

1817. Sept. 13, 27.  
Oct. 25.

**[New Bedford] Columbian Courier, 1798-1805.**

Weekly. Established Dec. 8, 1798, by Abraham Shearman, Jun., with the title of "Columbian Courier." With the issue of Dec. 3, 1802, the title was changed to "Columbian Courier, and Weekly Miscellany"; and with that of Dec. 2, 1803, to "Columbian Courier, or Weekly Miscellany." Discontinued with the issue of Mar. 1, 1805, vol. 7, no. 13.

New Bedford Pub. Lib. has Dec. 8, 1798-Dec. 31, 1802, fine; Jan. 7, 1803-Feb. 22, 1805, fair. Harvard has July 3, 1799; Jan. 3, 1800-Mar. 1, 1805. Old Dartmouth Hist. Soc. has Mar. 7, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1798-Nov. 15, 1799; Mar. 13, May 29, July 3, Dec. 11, 18, 1801; Dec. 17, 1802; Apr. 1, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 2, 1803; Nov. 2, Dec. 14, 1804. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 23, 1801. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 6, 1799-Dec. 16, 1803. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 23, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1798. Dec. 15, 22<sup>m</sup>, 29.  
1799. Jan. 26.  
Feb. 23<sup>m</sup>.  
Mar. 2, 23, 30.  
Apr. 6.  
1800. Mar. 14.  
Sept. 26.  
Dec. 5.  
1801. Jan. 30.  
June 5.  
July 17, 31.  
Aug. 7.  
Sept. 18.  
Nov. 6<sup>m</sup>.  
1802. Jan. 1.  
May 28.  
Aug. 6.  
Oct. 15.  
1803. Feb. 25.  
Apr. 15.  
May 27.  
June 17, 24.  
July 1, 8.  
Aug. 5, 19, 26.  
Sept. 2.  
Nov. 4, 25.  
Dec. 2.  
1804. Feb. 17, 24.  
Mar. 9<sup>m</sup>.  
Apr. 27.  
July 13.  
Aug. 10.  
Oct. 12.  
Dec. 21, 28.  
1805. Jan. 18.  
Feb. 15, 22.  
Mar. 1.

**New Bedford Gazette, 1811-1812.**

Weekly. Established Oct. 18, 1811, by Joseph Gleason, jun., with the title of "New-Bedford Gazette." The paper was really a continuation of the "Old Colony Gazette," but with a new volume numbering. In July, 1812, it was removed to Fairhaven, where it was published as the "Bristol Gazette," which see.

New Bedford Pub. Lib. has Oct. 18, 1811-July 17, 1812. Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 10, 1812. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 29, 1811; Apr. 24, July 10, 17, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1811. Oct. 18, 25.  
 Nov. 8, 15, 29.  
 Dec. 13.
1812. Jan. 3.  
 Feb. 21, 28.  
 Mar. 20.  
 May 1.  
 June 12, 26.  
 July 3.

**[New Bedford] Medley, 1792-1799.**

Weekly. Established Nov. 27, 1792, by John Spooner, with the title of "The Medley or Newbedford Marine Journal." So continued until the last issue located, that of Sept. 20, 1799, vol. 7, no. 48.

New Bedford Pub. Lib. has Nov. 27, 1792-Nov. 21, 1794; Feb. 13, May 8-Oct. 30, 1795; Nov. 11, 18, Dec. 23, 1796; Jan. 6, Feb. 17, Mar. 31-Oct. 27, 1797; Sept. 14, 1798. Old Dartmouth Hist. Soc. has Nov. 27, 1792-Oct. 31, 1794. Harvard has Feb. 13, 1795-Sept. 20, 1799, scattering file. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 27, July 8, 1796. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 27, Dec. 22, 29, 1792; Jan. 5-26, Feb. 9, 23, Mar. 2, July 5, 12, 26, Aug. 2, 1793; Jan. 16, 20, Feb. 3, 24, Mar. 3-24, June 2, 16, 23, Nov. 28, Dec. 5, 12, 1794; Jan. 16, Feb. 6, Mar. 6, Oct. 2, 9, 30, Nov. 13, 20, Dec. 4, 11, 25, 1795; Jan. 1, 1796; Sept. 1, 1797;

Mar. 30, July 17, Aug. 26, Sept. 7, 14, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 17, 1794; June 3, 1796. Lib. Cong. has June 2, 1794. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 11, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1792. Dec. 8, 22, 29.

1793. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26  
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
Mar. 2, 16, 23, 30  
Apr. 6, 13, 20.  
May 3, 24.  
Nov. 15, 18.  
Dec. 2<sup>m</sup>, 23.

1794. Jan. 13, 16, 20, 27  
Apr. 14.  
May 19.  
June 2, 9.  
Sept. 22<sup>m</sup>.

1795. Jan. 2.  
Feb. 6, 13, 27.  
Mar. 27.  
Apr. 3, 10, 24.  
May 1, 8.  
June 19, 26.  
July 31.  
Aug. 7, 21.  
Nov. 6, 13<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 18.

1796. Apr. 15.  
May 20<sup>m</sup>, 27.  
June 10.  
July 1, 8, 15, 29.  
Oct. 21.  
Nov. 4.  
Dec. 2.

1797. Jan. 13, 20, 27.  
Feb. 3<sup>m</sup>, 17, 23.  
Mar. 3, 10, 17, 31.  
Apr. 7, 14, 21<sup>m</sup>, 28.

May 12, 19, 26.  
 June 30.  
 July 14<sup>m</sup>, 28.  
 Aug. 11, 18.  
 Sept. 8, 22.  
 Oct. 13, 20, 27.  
 Nov. 3, 17.  
 Dec. 1, 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>, 29.

1798. Jan. 5, 12, 19.  
 Feb. 9, 16, 23.  
 Mar. 2.  
 Apr. 6, 13, 27.  
 May 4, 11, 18, 25.  
 June 1, 15.  
 Sept. 7.  
 Nov. 16, 23, 30.  
 Dec. 7<sup>m</sup>, 21, 28.

1799. Jan. 18, 25<sup>m</sup>.  
 Feb. 15.  
 Apr. 5.  
 July 19<sup>m</sup>.  
 Aug. 2.

**New Bedford Mercury. 1807-1820+.**

Weekly. Established Aug. 7, 1807, by Benjamin Lindsey with the title of "New-Bedford Mercury." It was so continued until after 1820.

New Bedford Pub. Lib. has Aug. 7, 21-Oct. 2, 16, 1807-Dec. 29, 1820. Old Dartmouth Hist. Soc. has Feb. 15, 1811; July 3, 17, 1812; Jan. 7-Dec. 2, 1814. Harvard has Sept. 11-Dec. 11, 1807, scattering. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 14, 1816. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 14, 1807-Dec. 30, 1808; 1809-1811, scattering; Oct. 22, 1813; 1814-1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 25, Aug. 5, 1808. Lib. Cong. has June 23, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1807. Aug. 7, 21, 28.  
 Sept. 4, 11, 25.  
 Oct. 2, 23.

- Nov. 6, 20, 27.  
Dec. 4, 11, 25.
1808. Jan. 1, 8<sup>m</sup>.  
Feb. 12, 19.  
Mar. 25.  
June 3.  
Sept. 2, 9.  
Nov. 4.  
Dec. 9, 23.
1809. Jan. 6, 27.  
Feb. 3, 10, 17.  
Mar. 3, 10.  
May 12, 19.  
June 30.  
Sept. 8.  
Oct. 20.  
Nov. 17.  
Dec. 1, 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>.
1810. Feb. 9, 16, 23.  
Mar. 9, 30.  
Apr. 13, 27.  
May 4, 18, 25.  
June 1, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
July 6, 13, 20, 27<sup>m</sup>.  
Aug. 3, 10.  
Sept. 21, 28.  
Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.  
Nov. 30.  
Dec. 28.
1811. Jan. 4, 18, 25.  
Feb. 1, 15, 22.  
Mar. 1, 15, 22, 29.  
Apr. 12.  
May 3, 10, 17.  
June 14, 21.  
July 12, 19, 26.  
Aug. 9, 16, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
Sept. 27.



- Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.  
 Nov. 15, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
 Dec. 6, 13.
- 1812.** Jan. 3, 17.  
 Feb. 21, 28.  
 Apr. 17, 24.  
 May 1.  
 June 26.  
 July 24, 31.  
 Aug. 7.  
 Oct. 16.  
 Dec. 4.
- 1813.** May 14.  
 June 4, 18.  
 Nov. 19.  
 Dec. 3.
- 1814.** Mar. 4, 25.  
 Apr. 1, 15.  
 June 3.  
 July 15.  
 Aug. 5, 19.  
 Sept. 16, 23.
- 1816.** Feb. 16<sup>m</sup>.  
 Mar. 1, 8, 15, 31.  
 Apr. 5.  
 Nov. 29.  
 Dec. 27.
- 1817.** Aug. 1.
- 1818.** Apr. 24.  
 Aug. 7.
- 1819.** Aug. 6.  
 Mar. 31.
- 1820.** Aug. 11<sup>m</sup>.  
 Sept. 1, 8<sup>m</sup>.

[New Bedford] *Old Colony Gazette* 1808-1811.

Weekly. Established Oct. 21, 1808, by Billings & Tucker (Elijah Billings and ——— Tucker) with the title of "Old Colony Gazette." In June or July, 1809,

the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Elijah Billings. In April, 1810, Billings transferred the paper to David Hollis. Discontinued under this title with the issue of Oct. 11, 1811, vol. 3, no. 52, and succeeded by the "New-Bedford Gazette" which see.

Harvard has Nov. 4-Dec. 2, 16-30, 1808; Jan. 20, 1809. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 20-Feb. 10, May 26, Sept. 8, Nov. 17, 30, Dec. 8, 1809; Mar. 2, 23, 30, Oct. 9, 1810; Jan. 11, Sept. 6, 1811. New Bedford Pub. Lib. has Feb. 24, Mar. 24, May 12, 26, June 2, Aug. 11, Sept. 8, 1809; Aug. 3, Nov. 23, 1810; Mar. 8, 1811. Old Dartmouth Hist. Soc. has Mar. 29, 1811. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 23, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1808. Oct. 21.  
Dec. 9.
- 1809. Jan. 6.  
Feb. 3, 10, 17.  
Mar. 10, 17.  
May 5<sup>m</sup>, 26.  
Oct. 6, 20.  
Nov. 24, 30.  
Dec. 8.
- 1810. Jan. 12, 26.  
Feb. 2, 16.  
Mar. 9, 30.  
Apr. 13.  
May 4.  
June 8.  
July 6, 27.  
Aug. 3, 10.  
Sept. 28.  
Oct. 5, 19, 26.  
Dec. 14, 28.
- 1811. Jan. 4, 25.  
Feb. 1.  
Apr. 5.  
May 3<sup>m</sup>.  
Sept. 27.  
Oct. 4, 11.

**[Newburyport] American Intelligencer, 1801.**

Weekly. Established June 4, 1801, by Ephraim W. Allen, with the title of "American Intelligencer, and General Advertiser." The last issue located is that of July 30, 1801.

Harvard and Ct. Hist. Soc. have June 4-July 30, 1801.

**[Newburyport] Essex Journal, 1773-1777.**

Weekly. Established Dec. 4, 1773, by Isaiah Thomas and Henry-Walter Tinges, with the title of "The Essex Journal and Merrimack Packet: Or, the Massachusetts and New-Hampshire General Advertiser." The first issue, Dec. 4, 1773, was delivered "Gratis," together with a "Supplement" of the same date, and was followed by the second number on Dec. 29, 1773, also with a "Supplement." Thenceforth publication was regular. With the issue of June 22, 1774, there was a slight change in the set-up of the title, with the omission of the comma after the word "Or." With the issue of Aug. 17, 1774, Thomas withdrew from the firm, and a new firm, Ezra Lunt and Henry-Walter Tinges, began publication (changed in the imprint to E. Lunt and H. W. Tinges with the issue of Oct. 12, 1774). With the issue of Dec. 28, 1774, the paper was increased to a larger folio and there was a slight change in the set-up of the title. With the issue of June 30, 1775, the size was decreased to one page because of scarcity of paper, and the title was changed to "The Essex Journal: Or, The Massachusetts and New-Hampshire General Advertiser, &c." The issue of July 14, 1775, was omitted. With the issue of July 22, 1775, Lunt withdrew from the firm and the paper was published by John Mycall and Henry-Walter Tinges. With the issue of Aug. 4, 1775, the paper was reduced to a smaller folio and the title changed to "The Essex Journal, or, New-Hampshire Packet." The necessity of publishing reduced issues made slight changes in the title in October and November, 1775, until with the issue of Nov. 17, 1775, the title was changed to its more per-

manent form, "The Essex Journal and New-Hampshire Packet." With the issue of Jan. 19, 1776, Tinges retired from the firm and the paper was published by John Mycall. With the issue of Nov. 1, 1776, the title was changed to "The Essex Journal: or the New-Hampshire Packet, and the Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 12, 1776, the paper was reduced in size and the title shortened to "The Essex Journal." Discontinued with the issue of Feb. 13, 1777, no. 163.

Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 4, 1773-Dec. 26, 1776. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1773-Apr. 5, 1775, scattering; Nov. 25, 1775; Jan. 12, 19, Feb. 2, 9, 23, June 7, July 26, Aug. 16, 30, Oct. 18, Dec. 11, 1776; Jan. 2-16, Feb. 6, 1777. Harvard has Feb. 2, 1774; July 26, 1776. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 27, 1774. Essex Inst. has Feb. 2, 1774-Feb. 6, 1777, scattering. Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5, Apr. 20, 1774. N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 2-Apr. 13, 1774. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 26, Mar. 16, 30, June 15, 1774; Apr. 26, May 3, 13, 1775; Apr. 5, July 26, Sept. 20, Oct. 18, 25, Nov. 1, 1776; N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12-Nov. 30, 1774; Nov. 17, 1775; July 12, 19, 1776. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Sept. 27, 1776. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 6, 1774-Dec. 8, 1775, scattering file; Jan. 5, 1776-Feb. 6, 1777. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 1, 1774; Jan. 19, Feb. 8, 22-Mar. 15, 29, Apr. 19, 1775. A. A. S. has:

1773. Dec. 4.

1774. Apr. 20.

May 25.

June 8.

Aug. 10.

Sept. 28.

1776. Apr. 12, 26.

May 18, 24.

June 1.

Dec. 5, 12.

1777. Jan. 23, 30.

Feb. 6, 13.

[Newburyport] *Essex Journal*, 1784-1794.

Weekly. Established July 9, 1784, by John Mycall, with the title of "The Essex Journal and the Massachusetts and New-Hampshire General Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 20, 1786, the title was changed to "The Essex Journal & New-Hampshire Packet." With the issue of July 4, 1787, the paper was published by William Hoyt, but with the issue of July 15, 1789, was again published by John Mycall. It was discontinued, under this title, with the issue of Apr. 2, 1794, no. 511, being succeeded by the "Morning Star," which see.

Lib. Cong. has July 9,-1784-Dec. 26, 1787, fair; Jan. 2, 16, 30, June 25, July 9, Aug. 20, Sept. 24, Oct. 1, 15-Nov. 5, Dec. 10, 31, 1788; Jan. 7, 1789-Apr. 2, 1794, fair. Essex Inst. has July 9, 16, Oct. 1, 13, 27, Dec. 10, 29, 1784; Feb. 9, Mar. 2, Apr. 6, July 20, Aug. 10, 17, Oct. 19, Nov. 16, 23, 1785; Aug. 30, Nov. 15, 1786; Feb. 28, Mar. 14, Apr. 11, May 9, 30, Oct. 31, 1787; Jan. 23, Feb. 13, 27, Mar. 12, 26, Apr. 9, Aug. 13, Oct. 15, 22, Nov. 12, 26, 1788; Jan. 30, July 29, Aug. 26, Sept. 2, Oct. 28, Nov. 4, Dec. 23, 1789; Jan. 6-20, Feb. 24, Mar. 3, Apr. 15, May 5, June 9, Aug. 11-25, Sept. 8-29, Dec. 16, 1790; Jan. 12, Feb. 2-Mar. 23, Apr. 6, 25, May 4, June 22-July 6, 27, Aug. 31, Sept. 7, 21, Oct. 5, 12, 26, Nov. 2, Dec. 28, 1791; Feb. 8, Mar. 21, Apr. 25, May 16, July 11, 25, Sept. 5, 12, Oct. 31, 1792; Jan. 9, Feb. 20, Apr. 3, 24, May 15, Sept. 11, 1793; Jan. 1, Mar. 12, 1794. Harvard has June 22-Sept. 21, scattering, Nov. 2, 1791; May 16, 1792. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 6, Sept. 24, 1784; June 8, Aug. 10, 17, Sept. 21, 1785; May 2, 1787; Feb. 13, Mar. 12, 1788; Nov. 4, 18, 1789; Jan. 6, 20, Sept. 22, 1790; Feb. 9, Mar. 9, July 6, Oct. 26, Nov. 2, 1791; Dec. 5, 1792; Feb. 13, July 10, 1793. Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Sept. 3, Oct. 15, 22, 1788; Feb. 11, 25, Oct. 28, 1789; Mar. 24, Aug. 18, 25, Sept. 29, Oct. 13, Dec. 8, 22, 29, 1790; Jan. 5, 1791-Mar. 19, 1794, scattering file. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 9, 1784-June 28, Sept. 27, Oct. 18, Dec. 6, 20, 1786; Feb. 7, May 2, Nov.

21, 1787; Apr. 21, June 23, Aug. 18, Nov. 24, 1790; Mar. 2, 30, July 20, Nov. 9, 1791; Mar. 7, Oct. 3, 1792; Mar. 6, July 17, Dec. 25, 1793. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1784; Feb. 2, Nov. 16, 1785; Mar. 22, 1786; Jan. 4, 1792-Dec. 25, 1793, scattering. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 9, 16, 1793. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 16, Aug. 6, 27-Sept. 24, Oct. 20, Nov. 10, Dec. 1, 1784; Jan. 5, 26, Mar. 30, June 22, July 20, Aug. 3, Sept. 21, Oct. 19, Nov. 2, Dec. 14, 1785. A. A. S. has:

1784. July 9 to Dec. 29.

Missing: July 9, Aug. 27, Sept. 3, 10,  
Oct. 6, 13, 20, Nov. 3, Dec. 8.

1785. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Jan. 12, 26, Feb. 16, 23, Mar.  
30, Sept. 7, Oct. 26, Nov. 2, Dec. 14.

Missing: Mar. 16, Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27,  
May 11, June 15, 29, Aug. 3, Sept. 14,  
21, Oct. 5, 12, Nov. 9, 16, 23, Dec. 21.

1786. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Jan. 25, Feb. 15, Mar. 8, 15,  
22, 29, June 28, July 5,

Missing: Jan. 4, 11, 18, Feb. 8, Apr. 12,  
19, 26, May 10, 17, 24, July 12, 19, 26,  
Aug. 16, Sept. 6, Oct. 25, Nov. 22, 29,  
Dec. 13.

1787. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: Feb. 7, July 11, Aug. 1, 15,  
Oct. 10.

Missing: Jan. 10, 24, 31, Apr. 4, June 13,  
27, July 4, Aug. 22, Sept. 5, 12, 19,  
Dec. 5.

1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 21, June 4, July 23, Dec.  
3.

Missing: Feb. 20, 27, Mar. 26, Apr. 9,  
June 25, July 2, Sept. 17, Oct. 15, 22,  
29, Nov. 5, 26, Dec. 17, 24.

1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Jan. 14, 28, Apr. 8, Oct. 7.  
Missing: Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 4, 11, 18, 25,  
Apr. 22, 29, June 3, 10, 17, July 1, 8, 22,  
Aug. 5, 19, Sept. 23, 30, Oct. 21, 28.
1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: July 21, Dec. 1.
1791. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: Sept. 7.  
Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 9, 23, Mar. 23, 30,  
Sept. 14, Nov. 2, 30, Dec. 14.
1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.  
Mutilated: Feb. 8, Mar. 7, Apr. 25, June  
13, Dec. 19.  
Missing: Jan. 11, 25, Feb. 22, May 2, 23,  
30, June 27, July 11, Aug. 15, Oct. 10,  
Nov. 21, 28.
1793. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Mutilated: May 1, Oct. 2, 23, Nov. 6,  
Dec. 11.  
Missing: Mar. 6, Apr. 3, 17, 24, May 15,  
29, June 12, 19, 26, July 3, 10, 17, 24,  
31, Aug. 14, 21, 28, Sept. 4, 11, 18.
1794. Jan. 1 to Apr. 2.  
Mutilated: Feb. 5, 12, 26, Apr. 2.

**Newburyport Gazette, 1807.**

Semi-weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1807, by Benjamin Edes, with the title of "Newburyport Gazette." The last issue located is that of Sept. 18, 1807, vol. 1, no. 48.

Harvard has Apr. 7, 9, 20, 30, May 4, 18, 28, June 1, 22, July 2-16, 23, Aug. 10, 24-Sept. 3, 10-18, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 7.  
May 11.  
July 6, 9.  
Aug. 10, 13, 17.

**Newburyport Herald, 1797-1820+.**

Semi-weekly. Established Oct. 31, 1797, with the title of "The Newburyport Herald and Country Gazette," by Barrett & March (William Barrett and Angier March, who consolidated their respective papers, the "Political Gazette" and the "Impartial Herald"). With the issue of Dec. 22, 1797, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Angier March. With the issue of Apr. 11, 1800, it was published by Chester Stebbins for the Proprietor, but with the issue of Oct. 17, 1800, it was again published by Angier March. Because of ill health March transferred the paper to Allen & Stickney (Ephraim W. Allen and Jeremiah Stickney) who began as publishers with the issue of Aug. 4, 1801. With the issue of June 18, 1802, Stickney disposed of his interests to John Barnard and the paper was published by Allen & Barnard. The title was shortened to "Newburyport Herald" with the issue of Mar. 4, 1803. The partnership was dissolved and the paper published by E. W. Allen with the issue of July 12, 1803. With the issue of Apr. 2, 1805, it was published by Wm. B. Allen for E. W. Allen, and with Dec. 3, 1805, by E. W. Allen. The office was burned out by a fire on May 31, 1811, which caused a reduction to a half-sheet for a fortnight following. The title was changed to "Newburyport Herald. And Country Gazette" with the issue of Dec. 3, 1811. Allen sold the paper to Henry Small, who began publishing it with the issue of Apr. 18, 1815 and changed the title to "Newburyport Herald, and Commercial Gazette"; but with the issue of Oct. 3, 1815, it reverted to E. W. Allen. With the issue of Feb. 16, 1816, it was published for E. W. Allen by B[enjamin] W. Folsom, and with the issue of Mar. 15, 1816, by B. W. Folsom. With the issue of Feb. 4, 1817, it was published by William Hastings for E. W. Allen. With the issue of Apr. 25, 1817, the title was changed to "Newburyport Herald, Commercial and Country Gazette," and it was published by William Hastings for the Proprietors. With the issue of Feb. 4,



1818, E. W. Allen again became publisher, changing the title to "Newburyport Herald." With the issue of June 1, 1819, H[enry] R. Stickney's name appeared as printer, although the name of E. W. Allen remained as publisher. With the issue of Feb. 4, 1820, the name of E. W. Allen as publisher was the only one in the imprint, and so continued until after 1820.

Essex Inst. has Oct. 31, 1797-1820, nearly complete. Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Nov. 14, 1797-July 30, 1802; Apr. 19, 1803-Dec. 29, 1820. Newburyport Hist. Soc. has Jan. -Apr., Sept. 17, Oct. 19, 1802, and a few other scattering issues. Harvard has Oct. 31, 1797-Dec. 30, 1808, scattering file. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 2, 16, 1798. Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 14, 1798. Boston Athenaeum has May 1-8, 1801; Apr. 14, 1807-Mar. 28, 1809. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 13, 1798; Aug. 16-23, Sept. 13, 1799; Sept. 25, 1804; Aug. 20, Oct. 11, 1811; Mar. 31, June 26, Aug. 7, 1812; Feb. 9, Mar. 23, July 6, Sept. 10, Oct. 1, 12, 1813; Jan. 25, Feb. 25, Apr. 29, 1814; Mar. 11, 1815. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 26, 30, 1800; Mar. 13, 17, Aug. 7, 1801. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 31, 1797-Oct. 16, 1798, fair; Jan. 11, Feb. 8, May 7, June 21, Sept. 17, 1799; Feb. 11, Mar. 7, Nov. 16, 21, Dec. 16, 1800, and a few later issues. A. A. S. has:

1797. Nov. 7, 10, 14, 17.

Dec. 1, 5, 8, 12<sup>m</sup>, 19<sup>m</sup>.

1798. Jan. 5, 9, 16, 19, 26, 30.

Feb. 2, 6, 9, 13, 20, 23, 27.

Mar. 2, 13, 16, 20, 23<sup>m</sup>, 30.

Apr. 3, 9, 17.

May 8, 11, 25, 29.

June 1, 5, 19.

July 13, 17, 20, 31.

Sept. 7<sup>m</sup>, 11, 14, 21, 25, 28.

Oct. 12, 16, 30.

Nov. 6, 9, 13, 20, 30.

Dec. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25.

1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: Mar. 22, 26, Aug. 16, Sept. 6, 27.  
Missing: Jan. 4, 15, 22, 29, Feb. 1, 8, 19, Mar. 1, 12, 15, 29, Apr. 12, 16, 19, 23, 27, May 4 to July 9, Oct. 29.
1800. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: June 20, 24, Oct. 17, 28.  
Missing: Jan. 3, Feb. 25, 28, Mar. 18, June 27, Aug. 19, Oct. 7, Nov. 11-Dec. 5, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.  
Extra: Nov. 17.  
Mutilated: Jan. 16, Feb. 10, 17, 24, 27, Mar. 6, 27, 31, Apr. 7, 14, 17, 28, May 29, July 10.  
Missing: June 26, 30, July 3.
1802. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: Jan. 26.  
Missing: June 22, July 2, Aug. 13 to Dec. 31.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Feb. 11.  
Missing: Jan. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15, 18, 25, Mar. 1, 4, 8, 11, 18, 22, 25, Apr. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26.
1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: Apr. 13, May 11.
1805. Jan. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 29.  
Feb. 1, 5, 8, 11, 15, 19, 22, 26.  
Mar. 1, 5, 8, 12<sup>m</sup>, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.  
Apr. 2, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
May 10, 17, 31.  
June 4.
1806. Mar. 4, 14.
1807. Jan. 27.  
Feb. 6<sup>m</sup>.  
July 31.

1808. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.  
 Mutilated: May 6, Aug. 30, Nov. 29.  
 Missing: Jan. 1, 8, 19, Feb. 2, Mar. 8, 11, 18, 22, 25, Apr. 1, 5, 8, 12, May 3, 13, 20, 27, 31, June 10, 14, 17, 24, July 1, 5, 8, 12, 22, Aug. 2, 9, 12, 23, 26, Sept. 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, Oct. 4, Dec. 2, 16, 27.
1809. Apr. 28.  
 May 12, 16<sup>m</sup>, 19, 23, 26, 30.  
 June 2, 6, 9, 13, 27, 30.  
 July 4, 7, 11, 14, 21<sup>m</sup>, 25, 28.  
 Aug. 1, 4, 11, 15, 18, 22, 29.  
 Sept. 1, 5, 12, 15, 19, 22.  
 Oct. 3, 6, 10, 13, 24, 27, 31.  
 Nov. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 30.  
 Dec. 5, 12, 15, 19, 26<sup>m</sup>, 29.
1810. Jan. 1, 5, 12<sup>m</sup>.  
 Feb. 2, 6, 13, 20.  
 Apr. 6, 10, 13, 17, 20<sup>m</sup>, 24, 27.  
 May 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 29.  
 June 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26<sup>m</sup>, 29.  
 July 3, 6<sup>m</sup>, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.  
 Aug. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 31.  
 Sept. 4<sup>m</sup>, 25.  
 Oct. 2<sup>m</sup>.  
 Nov. 9<sup>m</sup>.  
 Dec. 4.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
 Supplement: June 5.  
 Mutilated: Jan. 15, Aug. 6, Sept. 13, Oct. 8, 11, 18, 22, 25, Nov. 5, 8, 19, Dec. 20.  
 Missing: Jan. 8, June 1, 5, Sept. 27.
1812. Jan. 6, 17.  
 Sept. 22<sup>m</sup>.
1813. Mar. 5, 12<sup>m</sup>, 16, 19, 23.  
 May 4, 11, 28.  
 June 4.  
 Sept. 17.  
 Nov. 2, 19, 23.  
 Dec. 14<sup>m</sup>, 28<sup>m</sup>.

1814. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
 Extra: Oct. 28.  
 Mutilated: Feb. 8, Apr. 1, 5, 26, May 13,  
 31, June 14, Aug. 12, 16, Sept. 2, 27,  
 Oct. 14, 25, 28, Dec. 9, 13.  
 Missing: Jan. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 25, 28, Feb.  
 1, 4, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, Mar. 4, 8, 11, 15,  
 18, 22, 25, 29, Dec. 2.
1815. Mar. 3<sup>m</sup>, 7<sup>m</sup>.  
 Apr. 4<sup>m</sup>, 7, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18<sup>m</sup>, 21<sup>m</sup>, 25<sup>m</sup>.  
 May 5, 9, 30.  
 June 20.  
 Aug. 29<sup>m</sup>.  
 Sept. 5, 8<sup>m</sup>, 12.  
 Oct. 6, 17<sup>m</sup>, 20.  
 Nov. 10<sup>m</sup>.  
 Dec. 8.
1816. Jan. 2, 5, 9, 16, 19, 23, 26<sup>m</sup>, 30.  
 Feb. 2, 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, 27.  
 Mar. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22.  
 Apr. 5, 9, 16, 23, 26, 30.  
 May 3, 7, 17, 21, 25, 28, 31.  
 June 4, 7, 11, 14<sup>m</sup>, 21, 28<sup>m</sup>.  
 July 2, 4, 9, 12, 19<sup>m</sup>, 23, 26, 30.  
 Aug. 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.  
 Sept. 6, 10, 17, 20, 24, 27.
1817. Jan. 17.  
 Feb. 14.  
 Aug. 8, 29.  
 Sept. 12, 16<sup>m</sup>.  
 Oct. 3.
1818. Apr. 17, 21.  
 Aug. 7, 11.  
 Sept. 11, 25<sup>m</sup>.  
 Oct. 13<sup>m</sup>.
1819. May 4, 7<sup>m</sup>.
1820. Jan. 28.  
 Nov. 7.

[Newburyport] *Impartial Herald*, 1793-1797.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established May 18, 1793, by Blunt and Robinson (Edmund M. Blunt and Howard S. Robinson). With the issue of Feb. 28, 1794, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Edmund M. Blunt. With the issue of Aug. 23, 1794, Blunt took Angier March into partnership under the firm name of Blunt & March, who with the issue of Dec. 16, 1794, changed the issue to a semi-weekly. With the issue of Sept. 24, 1796, Blunt withdrew and the paper was published by Angier March. The last issue is that of Oct. 27, 1797, vol. 5, no. 380, after which this paper and the "Political Gazette" were consolidated and a new paper published entitled "Newburyport Herald," which see.

Essex Inst. has May 18, 1793-Dec. 29, 1795; Jan. 26, Feb. 2, 5, 12, 23, Mar. 18, June 14, Sept. 3, 27, Nov. 15, Dec. 20, 1796; Jan. 3-Oct. 27, 1797. Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Oct. 12, 1793; Dec. 5, 1794-June 6, 1795; Oct. 30, 1795-Sept. 24, Oct. 28, 1796. Newburyport Hist. Soc. has July, 1793-Dec., 1794; May-Dec., 1795. Harvard has Feb. 20, 1795-Oct. 7, 1797, scattering. Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 12, 19, 29, Oct. 17, 27, 30, Dec. 22, 1795; Jan. 1, 5, 19-Mar. 29, Apr. 26, May 17, 24, June 21, 28, July 12, 1796. Amesbury Pub. Lib. has Feb. 10, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 22, Nov. 22, 1793; June 7, 1794; Mar. 3, May 12, July 14, 1795-Dec. 9, 1796; Jan. 17, 20, Apr. 1, 1797. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 18, 1794; Dec. 25, 1795. N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 22, 1797. Phil. Lib. Co. has Apr. 25, Sept. 29, Nov. 3, 17, 24, 1795; Jan. 1, 15, 19, 26, Feb. 23, Apr. 1, 5, 24, Aug. 9, 1796. Lib. Cong. has July 27-Aug. 10, 31, Oct. 26, 1793; Nov. 7, 1794; Feb. 20, May 16, June 27, Aug. 8, 11, Oct. 6, Nov. 24, Dec. 1, 25, 1795; Jan. 5, 19, Mar. 1-8, Apr. 5, 30, June 25, Nov. 1, 1796; Jan. 20-Oct. 2, 1797. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 26, 1794; Jan. 2, 16, Feb. 6, Mar. 24, 27, Apr. 3, Sept. 1, 22, Nov. 27, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1793. Aug. 3, 17, 24.  
Nov. 2, 9, 15<sup>m</sup>, 29.
1794. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24.  
Feb. 14, 28.  
Apr. 18, 25.  
May 24.  
July 19.
1795. Apr. 14, 21, 25, 28.  
May 2, 5<sup>m</sup>; 9, 19.  
June 23, 27, 30.  
July 7, 11, 14, 18, 25.  
Aug. 1, 11, 15, 18, 22<sup>m</sup>, 25, 29.  
Sept. 1, 8.  
Nov. 17, 20, 24.  
Dec. 4, 22.
1796. May 21, 28, 31.  
June 7, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18, 21, 25, 28<sup>m</sup>.  
July 9, 12, 16.  
Sept. 17<sup>m</sup>.  
Oct. 1, 18, 21, 25, 28.  
Nov. 1, 4, 15, 18, 22<sup>m</sup>, 25, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 6, 13, 20, 30.
1797. Jan. 6, 20, 31.  
Feb. 3, 10, 14, 21, 24, 28.  
Mar. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 28.  
Apr. 1, 4, 7, 11, 15, 18, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
June 3, 20, 24, 27.  
July 4<sup>m</sup>, 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>, 22<sup>m</sup>.  
Aug. 5, 8, 15<sup>m</sup>, 19<sup>m</sup>, 22.  
Sept. 12, 16, 19, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
Oct. 3, 7, 14, 17, 21, 24, 27<sup>m</sup>.

[Newburyport] Independent Whig, 1810-1811.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Mar. 22, 1810, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 5, 1810, vol. 1, no. 3, published by N[athaniel] H. Wright, with the title of "Independent Whig." With the issue of Oct. 10, 1810, the publication was

changed to semi-weekly. On Feb. 5, 1811, his office was destroyed by his political opponents, and it was Mar. 9, 1811, before he was able to bring out another issue of his paper. It was thereafter published weekly. The last issue located is that of May 2, 1811, vol. 2, no. 19. In the "Essex Register" of June 25, 1811, Mr. Wright inserted an article explaining the causes of the discontinuance of his paper.

Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Aug. 30, 1810. Newburyport Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1811. Amesbury Pub. Lib. has July 4, 1810. Essex Inst. has Nov. 7, 1810; Jan. 30, 1811. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 9, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 5, 12.  
 May 3<sup>m</sup>, 17.  
 June 14, 21.  
 July 4, 12, 19.  
 Aug. 2, 16, 23, 30.  
 Sept. 13.  
 Oct. 24<sup>m</sup>, 27<sup>m</sup>.  
 Nov. 3, 10.  
 Dec. 5, 8, 22, 26.
1811. Jan. 1, 9, 12, 16, 19, 30.  
 Mar. 16, 23, 28.  
 May 2.

[Newburyport] Merrimack Gazette, 1803-1804.

Weekly. Established Mar. 21, 1803, by Caleb Cross, with the title of "Merrimack Gazette." With the issue of Sept. 17, 1803, the title was changed to "Merrimack Gazette, and Essex Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Feb. 11, 1804. It was evidently discontinued with the issue of Feb. 18, as the "Newburyport Herald" of Feb. 21, 1804, records: "The 'Merrimack Gazette,' a democratic paper heretofore published in this town, on Saturday last, about meridian, rested from its labors!"

Essex Inst. has Mar. 21-Aug. 20, Sept. 10-Oct. 15, 1803. Harvard has Apr. 2, 16, 30-May 14, 28, June 11-Aug. 20, Sept. 3, 17-Oct. 15, 29-Dec. 24, 1803; Jan.

7, Feb. 11, 1804. Amesbury Pub. Lib. has July 1, 9,  
 Aug. 20, 27, Sept. 1, 3, 17, Oct. 1, 8, 1803. A. A. S. has:  
 1803. Sept. 3.  
 Oct. 8.

[Newburyport] *Merrimack Magazine*, 1805-1806.

Weekly. Established Aug. 17, 1805, by Whittingham & John Gilman, with the title of "Merrimack Magazine and Ladies' Literary Cabinet." Although nominally a magazine, it contained vital records and current local and domestic news, and could well be included as a newspaper. It was of quarto size, paged and provided with a title-page and index. The last issue located, that of Aug. 9, 1806, vol. 1, no. 52, referred to the possible commencement of a second volume.

Essex Inst. has Aug. 17, 1805-Aug. 9, 1806. Amesbury Pub. Lib. has Apr. 26, 1806. A. A. S. has:  
 1805. Sept. 14.

[Newburyport] *Morning Star*. 1794.

Weekly. Established Apr. 8, 1794, by Howard S. Robinson, with the title of "The Morning Star." With the issue of May 20, 1794, Robinson admitted Benjamin Tucker to partnership under the firm name of Robinson & Tucker. With the issue of Oct. 14, 1794, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Benjamin Tucker. It was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 3, 1794, vol. 1, no. 35, Tucker having sold out to Blunt & March, the publishers of the "Impartial Herald."

Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Apr. 8-Dec. 3, 1794. Essex Inst. has Apr. 8-Nov. 26, 1794. Lib. Cong. has July 22, Sept. 16, 1794. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 21, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1794. Apr. 8 to Dec. 3.

Mutilated: Apr. 15, 29, June 3, 10, 17,  
 24, July 8, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26, Sept. 9,  
 16, Oct. 21, Nov. 5, 26.

Missing: Apr. 8, Oct. 7.



**[Newburyport] New England Repertory, 1803-1804.**

Semi-weekly. Established July 6, 1803, with the title of "New-England Repertory," published by John Barnard, for John Park. Beginning with the issue of Sept. 3, 1803, the name of John Barnard was omitted from the imprint. The paper was discontinued at Newburyport with the issue of Jan. 21, 1804, vol. 1, no. 57, and was removed to Boston, where it was continued by John Park under the title of "The Repertory."

Newburyport Pub. Lib., Essex Inst., Mass. Hist. Soc., Boston Pub. Lib., Boston Athenaeum, Dartmouth, N. Y. Hist. Soc., N. Y. State Lib., and Lib. Cong. have files, July 6, 1803-Jan. 21, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1803. July 6 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Dec. 24.

1804. Jan. 4 to Jan. 21.

**[Newburyport] Political Calendar, 1804-1805.**

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Mar. 26, 1804, with the title of "Political Calendar," published by Caleb Cross and edited by Joshua Lane. It was at first intended to call the paper the "Republican Directory," according to the prospectus. It was also announced as a semi-weekly, but it was not so published until the issue of Apr. 19, 1804. The name of Joshua Lane, as editor, disappeared from the imprint with the issue of May 3, 1804. With the issue of Oct. 1, 1804, the paper became a weekly, and with the issue of Oct. 15, 1804, the title was changed to "Political Calendar. And Essex Advertiser." The last issue located is that of June 17, 1805, vol. 2, no. 89.

Harvard has Mar. 26; 1804-June 17, 1805; fair. Essex Inst. has Sept. 17, 1804; Mar. 11, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1804. Apr. 16, 23.

May 10, 14, 17, 28, 31.

June 4, 7<sup>m</sup>, 11, 14.

July 2.

Aug. 2<sup>m</sup>, 27.

Sept. 3.

Oct. 15.

Dec. 24.

1805. Jan. 14.

**[Newburyport] Political Gazette, 1795-1797.**

Weekly. Established Apr. 30, 1795, by William Barrett, with the title of "Political Gazette." The last issue was that of Oct. 27, 1797, vol. 3, no. 27, after which this paper and the "Impartial Herald" were consolidated and a new paper published entitled the "Newburyport Herald," which see.

Harvard has Apr. 30, 1795-Apr. 27, 1797, fair; Oct. 5, 12, 20, 27, 1797. Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Apr. 30, 1795-Jan. 26, 1796; July 21, 1796; Apr. 7, Oct. 12, 1797. Newburyport Hist. Soc. has Dec. 8, 1795; Aug. 17, 1797. Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 10, 1795-Jan. 19, Feb. 2, May 5-June 30, July 14, Aug. 4, 1796. Essex Inst. has Dec. 23, 1796; Jan. 6, 27, Feb. 3, 1797. Lib. Cong. has Sept. 10, 17, Oct. 8, 1795; Feb. 16, Sept. 15, 1796; Feb. 17, 24, June 22, Aug. 17, Oct. 27, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1795. Aug. 6, 13, 27.

Nov. 17, 24.

Dec. 8, 22, 29.

1796. Feb. 2.

May 26.

June 2, 9, 16.

July 7.

Aug. 18.

Oct. 6<sup>m</sup>, 13<sup>m</sup>, 20, 28.

Nov. 4, 18, 25.

Dec. 2, 30<sup>m</sup>.

Supplement: Sept. 29.

1797. Jan. 6 to Oct. 27.

Missing: Jan. 6, 13, 20, 27, May 4, 11,

June 1, 8, 22, Aug. 3, Oct. 12, 27.

**[Newburyport] Statesman, 1808-1809.**

Semi-weekly. Established Aug. 15, 1808, with the title of "The Statesman," published by W. Griffin, for

the Proprietor. With the issue of Aug. 29, 1808, it was published by Joseph Gleason, Jun'r, the Proprietor. The last issue located is that of Mar. 9, 1809, vol. 2, no. 6.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 15, 1808-Feb. 27, Mar. 9, 1809. Boston Athenaeum has Aug. 15, 1808-Feb. 27, 1809, (not found, 1916). Newburyport Pub. Lib. has Aug. 18, Sept. 29, Nov. 3, 1808; Jan. 5, 30, Feb. 9, 20, 23, Mar. 9, 1809. Harvard has Aug. 29, Sept. 19-29, Oct. 17, 31, Nov. 7, 21, 28, 30, Dec. 8, 22, 29, 1808. Essex Inst. has Sept. 29, Nov. 10, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1808. Aug. 15 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Aug. 29, Oct. 31.

1809. Jan. 2 to Mar. 9.

Missing: Mar. 2, 6.

[Northampton] *Anti-Monarchist*, 1808-1810.

Weekly. Established Dec. 14, 1808, with the title of "Anti-Monarchist, and Republican Watchman," "Published for the Proprietor. C. Sawtell, Printer." In December, 1809, the name of Sawtell, as printer, was omitted and the paper was merely "Published for the Proprietor." There is no clue as to the name of the publisher until the issue of Oct. 10, 1810, when Charles Shepherd offers the establishment for sale. The last issue located is that of Nov. 14, 1810, vol. 2, no. 101, and it is probable that the paper finished out the volume to no. 104.

Harvard has Dec. 21, 28, 1808. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has June 28, July 26, Aug. 16, 30, Sept. 6, 13, Oct. 18, Nov. 22, 1809. N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 8, 1810. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 1, Oct. 18, Nov. 8, 22, 1809; Aug. 29, 1810. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 21, 1808; Jan. 25, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. Dec. 14, 21, 28.

1809. Jan. 4, 11, 25.

Feb. 1, 8, 15.

Mar. 1<sup>m</sup>, 15, 22, 29.

Apr. 5, 19.

- May 3, 10<sup>m</sup>.  
 Oct. 11, 18, 25.  
 Dec. 27.  
 Supplement: Mar. 15, 22.  
 1810. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.  
       Feb. 28<sup>m</sup>.  
       Mar. 14, 21, 28, 31.  
       Apr. 11.  
       May 9, 16, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
       June 6.  
       July 4, 11, 18.  
       Aug. 1, 8, 22.  
       Sept. 5, 19, 26.  
       Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.  
       Nov. 14.

**[Northampton] Democrat, 1811-1813.**

Weekly. Established Mar. 12, 1811, "printed for the Proprietors," and with the title of "The Democrat." The editor's address refers to "the revival of the republican press in this county," an evident reference to the late "Anti-Monarchist." With the issue of Jan. 7, 1812, the paper was "printed by Galen Ware, for the Proprietors." Beginning with March, 1812, it was printed by Clapp and Ware (Caleb Clapp and Galen Ware). With the issue of Apr. 7, 1812, the partnership was dissolved and the paper printed by Caleb Clapp. The last issue located is that of Aug. 17, 1813, vol. 3, no. 128.

Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Mar. 24, 1812-Mar. 2, 1813. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has June 11, 18, 1811; Jan. 14, 1812; Feb. 23, Mar. 2, 1813. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 20, 1811. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 14, 1812. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 18, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1811. Mar. 12, 19, 26.  
       Apr. 2, 23.  
       May 7, 14, 21.  
       July 2<sup>m</sup>, 23, 30.  
       Aug. 6, 20.

- Sept. 17, 24.  
 Oct. 8, 15, 29.  
 Nov. 5, 12, 19.  
 Dec. 3, 10, 24.
1812. Jan. 7.  
 Feb. 11.  
 Mar. 17.  
 Apr. 14.  
 May 12, 19.  
 June 9,  
 July 14.  
 Aug. 4, 25<sup>m</sup>.  
 Sept. 1, 22.  
 Oct. 13.  
 Dec. 2, 8.
1813. Feb. 9.  
 May 18.  
 June 22, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
 Aug. 17.

[Northampton] *Hampshire Gazette*, 1786-1820+.

Weekly. Established by William Butler, Sept. 6, 1786, with the title of "The Hampshire Gazette," judging from the date of the prospectus and the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 13, 1786, no. 2. The title was changed to "Hampshire Gazette" with the issue of Apr. 18, 1792. With the issue of July 5, 1815, Butler transferred the paper to William W. Clapp, although Clapp allowed Butler's name to stand in the imprint in this issue, and the issue of July 12, 1815, had no name of printer. With the issue of July 19, 1815, Clapp appeared as publisher and the title was changed to "Hampshire Gazette. And Northampton Advertiser." With the issue of Aug. 2, 1815, the title was changed to "Hampshire Gazette. And Publick Advertiser," but with that of Apr. 3, 1816, the "And" was omitted. With the issue of Mar. 5, 1817, Clapp sold out the paper to Bates & Judd (Isaac C. Bates and Hophni Judd), although no publisher's

name appeared as an imprint. With the issue of Mar. 12, 1817, the title was changed to "Hampshire Gazette & Public Advertiser." With the issue of June 11, 1817, the imprint was given as "Published by Thomas W. Shepard, & Co." Hophni Judd, one of the proprietors, died Mar. 15, 1818. With the issue of Jan. 5, 1819, the "&" in the title was changed to "and," and with the issue of Jan. 4, 1820, the title was shortened to "Hampshire Gazette." So continued until after 1820.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 20, 1786-Dec. 26, 1798; Jan. 19, 1803; June 4, 1806; Feb. 10, 1808; Nov. 9, 1819. Northampton Pub. Lib. has Sept. 12, 1787-Aug. 13, 1788; Sept. 4, 1789-Dec. 14, 1791; Jan. 2, 1793-Dec. 28, 1796; Jan. 3, 1798-Dec. 24, 1806; Jan. 6, 1808-1820. Hampshire Gazette Office has 1787-1792, a few scattering issues; Mar. 21, 1792-Dec. 11, 1793, fair; 1794-1795, a few issues; Jan. 20-Dec. 21, 1796; 1797-1800, a few issues; Feb. 4-Dec. 2, 1801, fair; 1802, a few issues; 1803-1804; 1807-1820. Harvard has May 9, 1792; Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 30, 1795; Mar. 8-Apr. 26, Oct. 11, Nov. 22, 1797; Jan. 10, May 9, 23, July 11, 1798; Apr. 30-Dec. 31, 1800, scattering; Jan. 7, 1801-Sept. 18, 1805, fair; Nov. 6, 1806; Oct. 7, 1807; Oct. 5, 1808. Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Feb.-Nov., 1800. Boston Pub. Lib. has Sept. 20, 1786-July 20, 1787, good; Aug. 22, 1787-Oct. 17, 1792, scattering issues; Aug. 1-15, 1798; Sept. 14, 1803. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21, 1787-Nov. 17, 1790, a few issues; Mar. 12-Dec. 10, 1788, fair; Jan. 19-Oct. 26, 1791, fair; Mar. 30, 1796-Nov. 15, 1809, a few scattering issues; June 4-Dec. 31, 1817. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 29, 1812-Dec. 27, 1815, fair; and a few scattering issues in 1788-1800, 1805-1811, and 1817-1820. Springfield City Lib., Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., N. Y. Pub. Lib., and Wis. Hist. Soc. have a few scattering issues which are included in other files. A. A. S. has:

1786. Sept. 6 to Dec. 27.

Also fac-sim., Sept. 20.

Mutilated: Sept. 13.

Missing: Sept. 6.

1787. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
Mutilated: Aug. 29.  
Missing: June 27, July 11, 25, Sept. 12,  
Nov. 14.
1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.  
Supplement: Feb. 6.  
Mutilated: July 23, Nov. 19, 26.  
Missing: Feb. 13, May 14, June 11, 25,  
July 9, Aug. 20, Sept. 10, Oct. 1, 8, Nov.  
12, Dec. 3, 17.
1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Jan. 21, Apr. 15, May 13, 27,  
July 1, Oct. 14, 21.  
Missing: Feb. 11, 18, 25, Mar. 11, 18,  
Apr. 1.
1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Jan. 13, 27, Oct. 6.  
Missing: Feb. 17, Mar. 24, Apr. 14, May  
12, 26, June 2, 16, 23, July 7, 14, 21,  
Sept. 8, 29, Oct. 27, Nov. 10, 24, Dec. 8,  
22.
1791. Jan. 4.  
Feb. 9.  
Mar. 2, 9, 16.  
Apr. 6.  
June 1.  
July 6, 20.  
Aug. 24.  
Sept. 21.  
Oct. 12, 19.  
Nov. 9, 23<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 7.
1792. Jan. 4.  
Feb. 8, 29.  
Mar. 7, 14<sup>m</sup>.  
Apr. 4<sup>m</sup>, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18<sup>m</sup>, 25.  
May 9.  
June 6, 13<sup>m</sup>, 20.  
July 4, 11, 18, 25.

- Aug. 1<sup>m</sup>, 8<sup>m</sup>, 22.  
Sept. 26.  
Oct. 3, 17, 24.  
Nov. 7; 21, 28.  
Dec. 12, 19<sup>m</sup>, 26.
- 1793.** Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
Feb. 20, 27.  
Mar. 6, 20, 27.  
Apr. 10, 24.  
May 29.  
June 5.  
July 10.  
Sept. 12<sup>m</sup>.  
Nov. 20.
- 1794.** Jan. 1, 8.  
Mar. 5.  
Dec. 31.
- 1795.** Jan. 7.  
Feb. 11, 18, 25.  
Mar. 4.  
Apr. 8.  
June 3.  
July 15.  
Aug. 26.  
Nov. 4<sup>m</sup>, 18.  
Dec. 9.
- 1796.** Feb. 24.  
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
Apr. 27.  
May 25.  
July 6, 13, 20.  
Sept. 14.  
Oct. 26.  
Nov. 2.  
Dec. 21, 28.
- 1797.** Feb. 1, 22.  
Mar. 8, 29.  
Apr. 12.  
May 10, 17, 31.



- June 7, 14.  
 July 19.  
 Aug. 2, 16, 30.  
 Sept. 6, 13.  
 Oct. 18.  
 Nov. 1, 8.  
 Dec. 13<sup>m</sup>.  
 Extra: June 14.  
**1798.** Jan. 3.  
       Feb. 14.  
       Apr. 18, 25.  
       Nov. 21.  
       Extra: Apr. 25.  
**1799.** Apr. 3.  
       Nov. 6.  
**1800.** Jan. 8, 29.  
       Apr. 23.  
**1801.** Mar. 18, 25.  
       Apr. 1.  
       Sept. 2.  
**1802.** Sept. 8, 29<sup>m</sup>.  
       Oct. 13, 27.  
       Nov. 3, 17.  
       Dec. 1<sup>m</sup>, 8<sup>m</sup>, 22.  
**1803.** Jan. 12, 19, 26.  
       Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.  
       Mar. 2, 23, 30.  
       Apr. 6, 13, 20<sup>m</sup>.  
       May 11, 18, 25.  
       June 1<sup>m</sup>, 8<sup>m</sup>, 29.  
       July 6.  
       Aug. 10, 17<sup>m</sup>, 24<sup>m</sup>, 31.  
       Sept. 7, 21, 28.  
       Oct. 5.  
**1805.** Apr. 10, 17.  
       Sept. 4, 18.  
       Oct. 29.  
**1807.** July 15.  
**1808.** July 20.

1809. Mar. 29.  
 1810. Apr. 11.  
       May 2, 16.  
       July 25.  
       Aug. 1.  
       Sept. 5, 12, 19.  
 1811. Feb. 27.  
       Mar. 6, 20, 27.  
       Apr. 17, 24.  
       May 1.  
       Extra: May 27.  
 1812. July 22.  
 1813. Mar. 24.  
       Sept. 8<sup>m</sup>.  
 1814. Apr. 13.  
       Dec. 7, 14, 21.  
 1815. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.  
       Advertising Supplement: Nov. 8.  
       Missing: Jan. 4 to July 5.  
 1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.  
       Supplement: May 29.  
       Extra: Oct. 30.  
       Mutilated: May 15, June 26.  
       Missing: Mar. 13, Apr. 24, June 5, July 24,  
       Sept. 18, Oct. 23.  
 1817. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.  
       Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.  
       Mar. 5.  
       Apr. 2, 16, 23, 30.  
       May 7, 28.  
       Oct. 1<sup>m</sup>.  
 1818. Sept. 22, 29.  
 1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.  
       Mutilated: Feb. 22.  
       Missing: Jan. 18.

[Northampton] Hampshire Register, 1817.

Weekly. Established Jan. 8, 1817, judging from the only issue located, that of Apr. 23, 1817, no. 16, published

by Elijah Brooks. This issue, furthermore, was stated to be the last published. A. A. S. has:

1817. Apr. 23.

[Northampton] *Hive*, 1803-1805.

Weekly. Established Aug. 23, 1803, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 20, 1803, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Thomas M. Pomroy. The title was "The Hive," and it was of quarto size, eight pages to the issue, but manifestly a newspaper. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1804, a new volume numbering was again adopted "in order that each volume may commence and close with the year." A title-page and table of contents were promised at the close of the year. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1805, vol. 2, no. 1, the size was changed to a four-page folio. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Jan. 29, 1805, vol. 2, no. 5, Pomroy having disposed of his establishment to William Butler, publisher of the "Hampshire Gazette."

Northampton Pub. Lib. has Oct. 4, 1803-Dec. 11, 1804, nearly complete, Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 20-Dec. 27, 1803; May 15-Dec. 25, 1804. Harvard has Sept. 27, Oct. 18, Nov. 1-22, Dec. 6-20, 1803; Jan. 3, 17, 31-Feb. 21, Mar. 13, 20, Apr. 3-24, June 5, July 31, Aug. 14-Sept. 18, Oct. 9-23, Nov. 13, 20, 1804; Jan. 1-22, 1805. Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Jan. 3-Dec. 25, 1804. Boston Athenaeum has 1804. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 20, 1804. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 4, 1804. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 29, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1803. Sept. 20, 27.

Oct. 4, 11, 18.

1804. Jan. 31.

Mar. 13.

Apr. 3, 24<sup>m</sup>.

May 1, 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>.

June 5, 12, 19<sup>m</sup>, 26.

July 3<sup>m</sup>, 10<sup>m</sup>, 17, 24<sup>m</sup>, 31<sup>m</sup>.

Aug. 7<sup>m</sup>, 14<sup>m</sup>, 28.

Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Oct. 9, 16.

1805. Jan. 8.

**[Northampton] Patriotic Gazette, 1799-1800.**

Weekly. Established Apr. 12, 1799, by Andrew Wright. Discontinued with the issue of June 23, 1800, vol. 2, no. 63.

Northampton Pub. Lib. has Apr. 12, 1799-June 2, 1800. Harvard has June 21, Aug. 23, Oct. 4, 11, 1799; Feb. 6, Mar. 3, May 19, June 2-23, 1800; Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 2-16, Feb. 6, 13, 24-Apr. 7, 21-June 23, 1800. File once owned by Dr. O. O. Roberts and examined by me in 1913 was complete, Apr. 12, 1799-June 23, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1799. Apr. 19<sup>m</sup>.

July 12.

1800. Apr. 21.

May 5.

**[Northampton] Republican Spy, 1804-1808.**

Weekly. Removed from Springfield and established at Northampton with the issue of July 3, 1804, vol. 2, no. 54, published by Timothy Ashley, with the title of "Republican Spy." With the issue of June 11, 1805, the paper was published by Andrew Wright, and with the issue of Aug. 6, 1806, by Andrew Wright "for the Proprietors." Early in 1807, it was taken over and published by Horace Graves. With the issue of July 28, 1807, Graves admitted Ebenezer Clap to partnership, under the firm name of Graves & Clap. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 16, 1808, vol. 6, no. 281.

Harvard has July 3, 1804-Nov. 18, 1807, imperfect file. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 28, Sept. 11, 18, Oct. 2, 16-30, Dec. 4, 1804; Feb. 19, June 11, Aug. 6, Oct. 29, Nov. 12, 1805; Jan. 7, 28, Feb. 4, 18, Dec. 24, 1806; June 9, 16, July 21, Nov. 25, 1807; Mar. 16, Oct. 26, Nov. 2, 1808. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 25, Oct. 22, Nov. 19,

Dec. 10, 31, 1806; Jan. 14, Mar. 25, Apr. 8, 1807; Jan. 6-Nov. 16, 1808, fair. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 29, 1806. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 3, 1806. Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Nov. 9, 1808. A. A. S. has:

- 1804. July 31.  
Dec. 11.
- 1805. Feb. 5.  
Sept. 3, 10, 17.  
Oct. 8, 22.
- 1806. Apr. 22.
- 1808. Aug. 10<sup>m</sup>.

[Pittsfield] *American Centinel*, 1787.

Weekly. Established Sept. 28, 1787, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, "The American Centinel," Oct. 19, 1787, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Russell & Storrs (Ezekiel [?] Russell and Roger Storrs). This statement does not harmonize with that of J. G. Holland, in his "History of Western Massachusetts," vol. 1, p. 465, where it is stated that the paper was established Dec. 1, 1787, judging from the second issue.

Robert C. Rockwell, Pittsfield, has Oct. 19, 1787.

[Pittsfield] *Berkshire Chronicle*, 1788-1790.

Weekly. Established May 8, 1788, by Roger Storrs, with the title of "The Berkshire Chronicle." With the issue of Dec. 19, 1788, the size of the paper was enlarged and the title changed to "The Berkshire Chronicle, and the Massachusetts Intelligencer." The last issue located is that of Sept. 30, 1790, vol. 3, no. 13.

Berkshire Athenaeum, Pittsfield, has May 15, 1788-June 17, 1790. Lib. Cong. has July 17, 1788. Robert C. Rockwell, Pittsfield, has June 24, 1790. A. A. S. has:

- 1788. May 8.  
June 5, 26.  
July 3, 24.  
Sept. 4, 25.  
Oct. 16, 30.

- Nov. 13.  
Dec. 19<sup>m</sup>.
1789. Feb. 20.  
Apr. 24.  
May 1, 15.  
Aug. 3, 31.  
Sept. 21.  
Oct. 5<sup>m</sup>.  
Nov. 2.  
Dec. 7, 14, 21.
1790. Jan. 7, 28.  
Feb. 11, 25.  
Mar. 11, 18, 25.  
Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.  
May 6, 13, 20, 27.  
June 3, 10, 17, 24.  
July 8, 29.  
Aug. 5, 12, 26.  
Sept. 9, 16, 23, 30<sup>m</sup>.

[Pittsfield] *Berkshire Gazette*, 1798-1800.

Weekly. Established Jan. 17, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 24, 1798, vol. 1, no. 2, "*Berkshire Gazette*," published by Merrill and Smith (Orsemus C. Merrill and Chester Smith). In June, 1798, Merrill retired from the firm in favor of Nathaniel Holly, and the paper was published by Holly & Smith. With the issue of Mar. 6, 1799, Holly retired and the paper was published by Chester Smith. The last issue located is that of Feb. 11, 1800, vol. 2, no. 50.

Harvard has Jan. 24, Mar. 28, Apr. 4, Aug. 15, 29-Sept. 12, Oct. 17-31, Nov. 14, 1798; Jan. 2, Feb. 27, Apr. 10, 17, May 22, June 5-19, July 31, Aug. 7, 21, Sept. 11, Oct. 16, 23, 1799; Jan. 14, Feb. 4, 11, 1800. Robert C. Rockwell, Pittsfield, has Oct. 31, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1798. Jan. 24<sup>m</sup>.  
Feb. 28.  
Mar. 28.

Apr. 4, 11, 25.  
 Aug. 1.  
 Sept. 12.  
 Oct. 3, 17, 31.  
 Nov. 7.  
 Dec. 19.  
 1799. Feb. 13.  
 Mar. 13.  
 July 3.

[Pittsfield] *Berkshire Reporter*, 1807-1815.

Weekly. Established by H[eman] Willard at Pittsfield, under the name of "The Berkshire Reporter," in January, 1807, the earliest Pittsfield issue located being that of Jan. 17, 1807, vol. 18, no. 889. The paper was a continuation in numbering, although not in title, of the "Western Star," Willard's paper at Stockbridge. With the issue of May 16, 1807, Willard disposed of the paper to Seymour & Smith (Joseph W. Seymour and Milo Smith). In 1809, Seymour retired and the paper was published by Milo Smith & Co. Smith's name disappeared from the imprint late in 1814 or early in 1815 (he was at Stockbridge in 1815 publishing the "Berkshire Herald") and in 1815 the paper was printed by E[ ] Cooper, Jun., for the Proprietors. The last issue at Pittsfield was that of Nov. 23, 1815, vol. 26, no. 1351, after which the paper was removed to Stockbridge, consolidated with the "Berkshire Herald" of that town, and continued, without change of numbering, as the "Berkshire Star." See under Stockbridge.

Harvard has Apr. 4, 1807. Berkshire Athenaeum, Pittsfield, has Oct. 31, 1807; Feb. 8, Aug. 15, 1812; Jan. 7, 1813-May 19, 1814; July 28, 1814. Essex Inst. has June 10, 1809. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 12, 1809. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Nov. 25, 1809. R. H. W. Dwight, Boston, has Oct. 27, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1807. Jan. 17, 24.  
 Feb. 14, 28.

- Mar. 14.  
 Apr. 4, 18, 25.  
 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.  
 June 6, 20.  
 July 25.  
 Aug. 8, 15, 29.  
 Oct. 10, 17, 24, 31.  
 Nov. 14.  
 Dec. 5, 12, 19, 26.  
 1808. Jan. 2, 9, 16.  
       Feb. 6, 20.  
       Mar. 5, 12, 19.  
       Apr. 9.  
       May 14, 28.  
       June 11, 25.  
       Aug. 13, 20<sup>m</sup>, 27.  
 1810. Apr. 25.  
       May 16.  
       June 6.  
       Nov. 7.  
 1811. Jan. 5.  
 1812. Oct. 22.  
 1814. Apr. 21.  
 1815. July 27.  
       Aug. 3, 10.  
       Nov. 16.

**[Pittsfield] Sun, 1800-1820+.**

Weekly. Established Sept. 16, 1800, by Phineas Allen, with the title of "The Sun." With the issue of May 17, 1802, the title appeared only as a column heading on the first page. With the issue of May 23, 1803, the full page heading was resumed and the title changed to "The Pittsfield Sun." The title was changed with the issue of Sept. 15, 1804, to "The Sun"; with July 6, 1805, to "The Pittsfield Sun"; with Jan. 6, 1806, to "The Pittsfield Sun; or, Republican Monitor"; with Aug. 8,



1807, to "The Pittsfield Sun"; and with Nov. 19, 1817, to "Pittsfield Sun." Continued by Phinehas Allen until after 1820.

Pittsfield Athenaeum has Sept. 16, 1800-1820. Harvard has Jan. 6, 1801-Oct. 17, 1807, scattering file; Dec. 10-31, 1808. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 7, 1813-Aug. 29, 1816. Essex Inst. has Mar. 1, 1802; Oct. 3, 1807; Sept. 26, 1810; Feb. 4, 1813. Stockbridge Pub. Lib. has May 9, 1812; Dec. 2, 16-30, 1813; Jan. 13, 1814; Dec. 4, 11, 1816; May 14, 21, June 4, July 30, 1817; Aug. 5, Sept. 30, Dec. 23, 1818. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 23, 1800-Sept. 12, 1803; Mar. 25, 1813-July 27, 1815. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 19, Sept. 9, 1809; Jan. 17, 31, Feb. 14-Mar. 7, June 20-27, July 18, Oct. 10, 1810; June 16, 30, 1814; June 29, 1815. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 11, Dec. 30, 1800; July 28, Aug. 4, 1801. Lib. Cong. has Mar. 3, 1801; Mar. 7, 1807; Jan. 15, 1817; Jan. 27, 1819-Mar. 8, Sept. 6, Nov. 15-Dec. 27, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 30, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1800. Oct. 28<sup>m</sup>.  
 Nov. 4, 11<sup>m</sup>, 25.  
 Dec. 2.
1801. Feb. 24<sup>m</sup>.  
 May 12.  
 July 14.  
 Sept. 8.
1802. Oct. 25.  
 Nov. 1.
1803. Feb. 21.  
 Apr. 4.  
 July 4, 11.  
 Aug. 22, 29.  
 Sept. 5, 12.  
 Oct. 3.  
 Dec. 5.
1804. Feb. 20.  
 Mar. 5, 12, 26.
1805. Sept. 7.  
 Dec. 9.

1806. Mar. 10.  
June 28.  
July 19.  
Sept. 13, 27.  
Oct. 4.
1807. Mar. 14.  
Apr. 18.  
May 2<sup>m</sup>.  
June 6.
1808. Jan. 30.  
Apr. 30.  
May 14.  
July 2.  
Aug. 13, 27.  
Sept. 17.  
Dec. 31.
1809. Jan. 14.  
Feb. 11, 18, 25.  
Mar. 4, 11, 18.  
Apr. 1, 8.  
July 8, 22, 29.  
Sept. 2.
1810. Jan. 31.  
Feb. 28.  
Apr. 11.  
July 4.  
Aug. 8, 22<sup>m</sup>, 29.  
Sept. 5.  
Oct. 3, 31.  
Nov. 7, 28.  
Dec. 12, 26.
1811. Jan. 5, 26.  
Apr. 13, 20, 27.  
May 11, 18, 25.  
June 8, 15.  
Aug. 3, 17, 31.  
Oct. 26.  
Nov. 2<sup>m</sup>, 9, 16, 30.  
Dec. 7<sup>m</sup>.

1812. Jan. 11.  
Feb. 29.  
Mar. 14<sup>m</sup>.  
Apr. 4.  
June 6, 27.  
Dec. 3.
1813. July 22.  
Aug. 12.  
Sept. 2, 23.  
Oct. 7, 14.  
Nov. 4, 11.  
Dec. 2, 23.
1814. Feb. 3.  
Mar. 3.  
Apr. 14, 21.  
June 9, 16, 23.  
July 21, 28.  
Aug. 11, 25.  
Sept. 15.  
Nov. 10.
1815. Mar. 16.  
May 11.  
July 13.  
Sept. 28.  
Dec. 21.
1816. Jan. 18, 25.  
Feb. 15.  
May 9.  
June 27.  
July 25.  
Oct. 31.  
Nov. 13, 20, 27.
1817. Feb. 19.  
June 25.
1819. Apr. 21.  
May 5.
1820. Aug. 23.  
Nov. 29.  
Dec. 6, 13.

**Plymouth Journal, 1785-1786.**

- Weekly. Established Mar. 19, 1785, by Nathaniel Coverly, with the title of "The Plymouth Journal, and the Massachusetts Advertiser." The last issue located is that of June 13, 1786, vol. 2, no. 65, in which Coverly refers to the possible discontinuance of his paper if subscriptions are not paid.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 28, June 6, 1786. A. A. S. has:

1785. Mar. 19.  
 May 17, 31<sup>m</sup>.  
 June 7, 14, 21, 28.  
 July 5, 19, 26.  
 Aug. 16, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
 Sept. 6<sup>m</sup>, 13, 20.  
 Oct. 1.  
 Dec. 13, 20, 27.
1786. Jan. 3, 10<sup>m</sup>, 17.  
 Feb. 14, 28<sup>m</sup>.  
 Mar. 14<sup>m</sup>, 28<sup>m</sup>.  
 Apr. 4<sup>m</sup>, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18, 25.  
 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.  
 June 6, 13.

**Portland**, see under **Maine**.

**[Salem] American Eagle, 1790.**

This was the title given to the first issue of the "Salem Gazette," Jan. 5, 1790. See under "Salem Gazette," 1790-1820.

**[Salem] American Gazette, 1776.**

Weekly. Established June 18, 1776, with the title of "The American Gazette: or, the Constitutional Journal." It was "Printed by J. Rogers, at E. Russell's Printing-Office," but Ezekiel Russell was evidently the publisher rather than John Rogers. An "Extraordinary"

issue, also numbered vol. 1, no. 1, was published June 19. The last issue located is that of July 30, 1776, and it is probable that this issue was the last published.

Essex Inst. has June 19-July 30, 1776, Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 18-July 23, 1776. Lib. Cong. has June 19, July 2, 9, 30, 1776. A. A. S. has:

1776. June 18, 25.

July 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

**Salem Chronicle, 1786.**

Weekly. Established Mar. 30, 1786, by George Roulstone, with the title of "The Salem Chronicle, and Essex Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Aug. 3, 1786.

Essex Inst. has Mar. 30-Apr. 20, May 4, 18-25, June 8-July 6, Aug. 3, 1786. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 15, 1786. A. A. S. has:

1786. Apr. 7.

**[Salem] Essex Gazette, 1768-1775.**

Weekly. Established Aug. 2, 1768, by Samuel Hall, with the title of "The Essex Gazette." There was also a prospectus signed by Samuel Hall and dated July 5, 1768. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1772, Samuel Hall admitted his brother Ebenezer to partnership and the paper was published by Samuel and Ebenezer Hall. The last issue at Salem was that of May 2, 1775, vol. 7, no. 353, and the next issue was published at Cambridge, May 12, 1775, vol. 7, no. 354, and entitled "The New England Chronicle." See under Cambridge.

Essex Inst., Mass. Hist. Soc., Yale, and Lib. Cong. have practically complete files, Aug. 2, 1768-May 2, 1775. Boston Athenæum has Aug. 23, 1768-June 13, 1769; Aug. 1, 1769-May 2, 1775. Harvard has Nov. 15, 1768-Dec. 19, 1769; Feb. 12, 1771-Feb. 9, 1773; Sept. 6, 1774. N. E. Hist. Gen. Soc. has Sept. 27, 1768-Dec. 31, 1771. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 2, 1768-July 25, Aug. 8, 1769; Feb. 6, 1770-Apr. 4, 1775, scattering issues. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 13, 1768-July 27, 1773, im-

perfect; Dec. 27, 1774-May 2, 1775. N. Y. State Lib. has Nov. 29, 1768; 1769-1770, scattering issues; 1771-1774, good; 1775, scattering. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2, 1768-July 28, 1772; 1773-1775. A. A. S. has:

1768. Aug. 16<sup>m</sup>, 23, 30.  
Sept. 6<sup>m</sup>, 13, 20, 27.  
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.  
Nov. 1, 8.  
Dec. 6, 13, 20<sup>m</sup>, 27.

1769. Feb. 21, 28.  
Mar. 21, 28.  
Apr. 11.  
May 30.  
Aug. 22<sup>m</sup>.

1770. Feb. 13, 27.  
Mar. 6, 27.  
Apr. 3, 24.  
May 1.  
June 5<sup>m</sup>, 12<sup>m</sup>, 19.  
Aug. 14.  
Sept. 11, 18.  
Nov. 6, 13.  
Dec. 4, 11, 25.

1771. Jan. 1, 29.  
Feb. 19.  
May 7, 28.  
June 11, 18.  
July 16, 30.  
Sept. 3, 10, 24.  
Oct. 15, 22.  
Nov. 26.  
Dec. 3, 17.

1772. Jan. 14.  
Feb. 4.  
Mar. 10.  
Apr. 14.  
Aug. 4, 25.  
Sept. 8<sup>m</sup>.

Oct. 6, 13, 20.

Dec. 15, 22.

1773. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 2, 9, Mar. 2, 9, 16,  
23, 30, Apr. 13, May 11, 25, Aug. 3,  
17, 24, 31, Sept. 14, Oct. 5, 19, 26, Nov.  
16, 30, Dec. 7, 14.

1774. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Dec. 6.

Missing: Jan. 25, July 26, Aug. 2, 9, 16,  
23, 30, Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.

1775. Jan. 3 to May 2.

Supplement: Feb. 2, Apr. 18.

[Salem] *Essex Register*, 1807-1820+.

Semi-weekly. A continuation of the "Salem Register." The first issue of "The Essex Register" was that of July 23, 1807, new series, no. 1, whole no. 749, published by H[aven] Pool & W[arwick] Palfray, jr., assisted by S. Cleveland Blydon. With the issue of Jan. 6, 1808, Blydon's name was withdrawn, and the paper published by Pool & Palfray. Pool died June 28, 1811, and beginning with the issue of July 1, 1811, the paper was published by Warwick Palfray, Jun., although his name did not appear in the imprint until the issue of Aug. 31, 1811. Continued by him until after 1820. Rev. William Bentley was a frequent contributor to the paper and in his printed "Diary" may be found many references to it.

Essex Inst., and Lib. Cong. have practically complete files, July 23, 1807-1820. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 23, 1807-Dec. 28, 1811; Apr. 25, 1812-Dec. 25, 1819. Harvard has July 23-Nov. 30, 1807; June 1-Dec. 31, 1808; Jan. 2, 1811-Oct. 29, 1814; Jan. 4-Dec. 30, 1815. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 4, 1812; June 12, July 3-Sept. 29, Oct. 13-27, Nov. 3-10, 27, Dec. 1, 18, 1813; Jan. 8-Dec. 31, 1814; Jan. 4-Sept. 27, 1815, fair; Oct. 7, 28, Nov. 29, Dec. 6, 1815; Jan. 5, 8, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1805-1818. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 14, 1810;

Jan. 23, 30, Feb. 2, 9-20, May 7-June 1, 12-July 6, 17, 1811; Mar. 24, 1819. N. Y. State Lib. has a few scattering issues in 1809, 1816-1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1819.

A. A. S. has:

- 1807. July 23 to Dec. 31.
- 1808. Jan. 6 to Dec. 31.
- 1809. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
Supplement: July 26, Dec. 13.
- 1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
- 1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: Feb. 27.
- 1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
- 1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
- 1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1815. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Mar. 15.
- 1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: Aug. 3.
- 1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Missing: Dec. 31.
- 1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
- 1819. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Jan. 2, Feb. 27.
- 1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: May 13, July 8, 22.  
Missing: July 11, Oct. 11.

[Salem] *Friend*, 1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 3, 1807, by Stephen C. Blyth & Haven Pool, with the title of "The Friend." With the issue of Feb. 7, 1807, the imprint was changed to "Editor-Stephen C. Blyth. Printed and published by Haven Pool." Blyth had his name changed by legislative act, and with the issue of May 2, 1807, the name of S. Cleveland Blydon appeared in the imprint as Editor. Discontinued with the issue of July 18, 1807, vol. 1, no. 29, when the paper was sold out to the "Salem Register."



Essex Inst. has Jan. 3-July 18, 1807. Harvard has Jan. 3, 17-Apr. 18, May 2, 16-June 27, July 11, 1807. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 18, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. Jan. 3 to July 18.

Missing: Jan. 10, Mar. 21, Apr. 4, 11, 18,  
May 2, June 13, July 4, 18.

**Salem Gazette, 1774-1775.**

Weekly. Established July 1, 1774, by E[zekiel] Russell, with the title of "The Salem Gazette, and Newbury and Marblehead Advertiser." There was also a prospectus issue, unnumbered, dated June 24, 1774. With the issue of Dec. 9, 1774, the first "and" in the title was changed to "or." The last issue located is that of Apr. 21, 1775, no. 43.

Essex Inst. has June 24, July 8, 1774-Apr. 13, 1775. Boston Pub. Lib. has June 24, July 1, 8, 29, Aug. 19, Dec. 19, 1774. Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 15, 29, Aug. 12-Sept. 2, 16-30, Nov. 18, Dec. 23, 30, 1774; Jan. 20, 27, Feb. 10-24, 1775. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 17, Mar. 3, 1775. British Museum has July 1, 1774-Apr. 21, 1775. A. A. S. has:

1774. Sept. 16.

Oct. 14.

Nov. 4, 18.

**Salem Gazette, 1781.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1781, by Mary Crouch and Company, with the title of "The Salem Gazette, and General Advertiser." There was also a sheet of "Proposals," dated Dec. 6, 1780. The issue of Sept. 4, 1781, vol. 1, no. 36, announced the discontinuance of the paper.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 2-Sept. 4, 1781. Essex Inst. has Jan. 2-Apr. 24, May 8-June 5, 19-July 3, 24, Aug. 14-Sept. 4, 1781; also "Proposals" Dec. 6, 1780. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 2, 16, 23, Mar. 13, 27, Apr. 17,

24, June 26, July 3, Aug. 7, 21, 1781. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 2-June 5, 19-July 17, 1781. A. A. S. has:

1781. Feb. 6.  
 May 1<sup>m</sup>, 8, 15<sup>m</sup>.  
 July 17.  
 Aug. 7<sup>m</sup>, 14<sup>m</sup>.

**Salem Gazette, 1781-1785.**

Weekly. Established Oct. 18, 1781, by Samuel Hall, with the title of "The Salem Gazette." Discontinued at Salem with the issue of Nov. 22, 1785, vol. 5, no. 215, after which it was removed to Boston, and continued as "The Massachusetts Gazette." See under Boston.

Essex Inst., Mass. Hist. Soc., Boston Athenaeum, Harvard, N. Y. Pub. Lib., Wis. Hist. Soc., and Lib. Cong. have practically complete files, Oct. 18, 1781-Nov. 22, 1785. Boston Pub. Lib. has a fair file, 1781-1785. Dartmouth has July 18, 1782-Nov. 22, 1785. Yale has Nov. 1, 1781-Dec. 25, 1783; Apr. 8, 1784-Nov. 22, 1785. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 20, 1781-Jan. 8, 1784, fair. N. Y. State Lib. has May 30, 1782-Nov. 22, 1785. A. A. S. has:

1781. Oct. 18 to Dec. 27.  
 1782. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
 Supplement: May 16.  
 Mutilated: Nov. 7.  
 Missing: Apr. 4, Aug. 8.  
 1783. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
 Supplement: Apr. 3, Aug. 7.  
 1784. Jan. 1 to Dec. 28.  
 Missing: Apr. 9, 23.  
 1785. Jan. 4 to Nov. 22.  
 Supplement: May 3.  
 Missing: Apr. 26, July 12.

**Salem Gazette, 1790-1820+.**

Weekly and semi-weekly. A continuation of "The Salem Mercury." The first issue with the change of

title was that of Jan. 5, 1790, which was called "The American Eagle," no. 1. The next issue was called "The Salem Gazette," Jan. 12, 1790, "number 2, in 1790," published by Thomas C. Cushing, and this was henceforth the title. With the issue of Jan. 4, 1791, the early system of numbering was resumed, that issue being numbered vol. 5, no. 221. With the issue of Oct. 21, 1794, the paper was published by William Carlton. With the issue of June 3, 1796, it was published semi-weekly. With the issue of July 25, 1797, it was again published by Thomas C. Cushing. The word "The" in the title was omitted beginning with the issue of Jan. 3, 1806, but was restored with the issue of Jan. 1, 1818. The paper was continued by Cushing until after 1820.

Essex Inst., Harvard, and Lib. Cong. have practically complete files, Jan. 5, 1790-1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1790-Dec. 27, 1791; 1792, scattering; Jan. 8, Feb. 26, Mar. 5, 1793; Apr. 2, 1793-1820. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 5, 1790-Dec. 28, 1810; Jan. 3, 1812-1820. Boston Pub. Lib. has 1790-1796, scattering issues; 1797-1820, good file. N. E. Hist. Gen. Soc. has Aug. 23-Dec. 20, 1791; 1793-1794; July-Dec., 1795; 1796, scattering issues; 1797-1820, good file. Yale has Nov. 20, 1792-1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1792-1795, 1798-1799, 1805, 1813-1814, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 22, Apr. 5, 1791; Jan. 17, Apr. 24, Oct. 16, Dec. 11, 18, 1792; Jan. 1, 1793-Dec. 29, 1797; Mar. 20-Dec. 25, 1798, scattering; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1799; 1800-1814, a few issues. N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 31, 1792; Jan., 1793-May, 1795; Aug., 1796-Dec., 1798. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 8, 15, 1793; Nov. 3, 17-Dec. 1, 1795; Jan. 5, 19, 26, Feb. 23, Mar. 8, 15, Apr. 5, 12, May 17, 24, June 8, 1796. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1812. A. A. S. has:

1790. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Dec. 28.

Missing: Jan. 5, 12, Feb. 9, May 11, 18.

1791. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Sept. 13, 27.

- Missing: Feb. 1, 15, Mar. 15, 29, Apr. 12,  
May 10, June 7, Sept. 20, Oct. 18, Nov.  
8, 15, Dec. 20.
1792. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.  
Mutilated: Feb. 14, Dec. 11.  
Missing: May 1, June 12, Sept. 18, Nov.  
13, Dec. 4, 25.
1793. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: Apr. 16.  
Missing: Feb. 5, 12, Mar. 19, Apr. 2,  
May 14, 21; June 4, 18, 25, July 2 to  
Aug. 27, Sept. 24.
1794. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Feb. 4, May 6, 13, 20, 27,  
June 10, July 1, 8, 22, Aug. 19, 26, Sept.  
2, 9, Oct. 7, 14, Nov. 4, 11, Dec. 2, 16.  
Missing: Apr. 15, 22, June 3, 17, 24,  
July 15, Aug. 5, 12, Dec. 9.
1795. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Extraordinary: Mar. 29.  
Mutilated: Mar. 10, 17, May 5, 12, June  
2, 9, 23, July 7, 14, 21, Aug. 4, 18, Sept.  
1, 8, 15, 22, Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27, Nov. 10,  
17, Dec. 1, 15.  
Missing: Nov. 3.
1796. Jan. 5 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: June 10, July 5, 8, Aug. 2, 5,  
9, 12, Sept. 2, 6, Oct. 4, 7, 11, Nov. 15,  
22, 25, Dec. 6, 16, 20.  
Missing: Apr. 19, May 10, June 3, Aug. 26.
1797. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Feb. 7, Mar. 14, May 23, July  
21, Oct. 10, Nov. 17.  
Missing: July 28, Nov. 24.
1798. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: Sept. 3, Oct. 15, Dec. 27.  
Missing: Oct. 4, 29.

1800. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Dec. 12, 16.  
Missing: Sept. 9, 26, 30, Oct. 31.
1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Jan. 16, 20, Feb. 27, Mar. 3,  
Dec. 1.  
Missing: Mar. 13, May 29, June 23, July  
17, Sept. 25, Dec. 25.
1802. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: July 30.  
Missing: Jan. 8, June 15, July 23, Oct. 29,  
Nov. 2.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
Missing: Jan. 18, Apr. 19, May 3, 6, June  
3, 17, July 26, Aug. 2, Sept. 2, 16, Dec.  
30.
1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.  
Missing: Mar. 30, May 29, Dec. 14.
1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1806. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
1807. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
1808. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
1809. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1812. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1814. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
1815. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
1817. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.
1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.

[Salem] *Impartial Register*, 1800-1801.

Semi-weekly. Established May 12, 1800, by William  
Carlton, with the title of "The Impartial Register."  
With the issue of July 31, 1800, the title was changed

to "The Salem Impartial Register." The last issue with this title was that of Dec. 31, 1801, vol. 2, no. 172, after which the title was changed to "The Salem Register," which see.

Essex Inst., Boston Athenaeum, and Harvard have practically complete files, May 12, 1800-Dec. 31, 1801. Boston Pub. Lib., has June 23, 1800-Dec. 31, 1801. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 3, Dec. 11, 22, 1800; Oct. 8, 15, Nov. 16, 1801. N. Y. State Lib. has June 18, Oct. 5, Dec. 21, 1801. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 19, Aug. 6, 1801. Lib. Cong. has June 19, Nov. 10, Dec. 15, 25, 29, 1800; Jan. 1-Nov. 2, 1801. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, Dec. 8, 11, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1800. May 12 to Dec. 29.

Extra: Dec. 1.

1801. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

#### **Salem Mercury, 1786-1789.**

Weekly. Established Oct. 14, 1786, by Dabney and Cushing (John Dabney and Thomas C. Cushing), with the title of "The Salem Mercury: Political, Commercial, and Moral." With the issue of Apr. 15, 1788, the title was shortened to "The Salem Mercury." The partnership was dissolved, the issues of Oct. 13-27, 1789, bore no publisher's name in the imprint, and beginning with the issue of Nov. 3, 1789, the publisher's name was given as Thomas C. Cushing. The last issue with the title of "The Salem Mercury" was that of Dec. 29, 1789, vol. 3, no. 368, after which the title was changed to "The Salem Gazette." See under Salem Gazette, 1790-1820.

Essex Inst., Boston Athenaeum, Mass. Hist. Soc., Harvard, Yale and Lib. Cong. have practically complete files, Oct. 14, 1786-Dec. 29, 1789. Boston Pub. Lib. has Oct. 14, 1786-Dec. 25, 1787, imperfect; Feb. 19, Mar. 4, 11, Apr. 29, July 22, Oct. 7, 14, 1788; Jan. 13-Dec. 29, 1789, imperfect. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 14, 1786-Dec. 11, 1787; Apr. 1, 22, Oct. 14, Nov. 4, 1788;

Jan. 27, May 5, Aug. 25, 1789. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has  
Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1789. N. Y. State Lib. has 1788.

A. A. S. has:

1786. Oct. 14<sup>m</sup>, 21<sup>m</sup>, 28<sup>m</sup>.  
Nov. 4<sup>m</sup>, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18<sup>m</sup>, 25<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 2<sup>m</sup>, 23, 30.
1787. Jan. 6 to Dec. 25.  
Mutilated: Jan. 13.  
Missing: Jan. 27, Feb. 3, 10, Mar. 10, 17,  
Apr. 14, 28, May 1, 8, 22, June 5, 19,  
26, July 3, Aug. 7, 14, Oct. 9, Nov. 27.
1788. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Feb. 5, 12, Mar. 18, Sept. 9.  
Missing: Mar. 25, Apr. 15, June 24, Aug.  
5, Sept. 16, Nov. 4, Dec. 30.
1789. Jan. 6, 20.  
Feb. 10, 17, 24.  
Apr. 7<sup>m</sup>, 14, 28.  
May 5, 12<sup>m</sup>, 19, 26.  
June 23.  
July 21.  
Aug. 18, 25.  
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.  
Oct. 13, 27.  
Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.  
Dec. 1, 8.

**Salem Register, 1802-1807.**

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Salem Impartial Register." The first issue with the title of "The Salem Register" was that of Jan. 4, 1802, vol. 3, no. 173, published by William Carlton. The word "The" was omitted from the title with the issue of Jan. 3, 1803. William Carlton died July 24, 1805, no paper was issued July 29, and with the issue of Aug. 1, 1805, the paper was published for his widow, Elizabeth Carlton. She died Aug. 25, 1805, and with the issue of Sept. 2, 1805, the paper was pub-

lished for the Proprietors. The last issue with the title of "Salem Register" was that of July 16, 1807, vol. 8, no. 56, whole no. 748, after which it was continued as the "Essex Register," which see.

Essex Inst. and Harvard have practically complete files, Jan. 4, 1802-July 16, 1807. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 4, 1802-Dec. 30, 1805; Jan. 1-July 16, 1807. Boston Athenaeum has Apr. 29, 1805-Nov. 6, 1806. Yale has Jan. 2, 1804-June 20, 1805. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 18, 21, Nov. 11, 1802; Jan. 12, 1807. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 15, 1802-Dec. 22, 1803. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 18, Apr. 12, 19, May 10, 20, 1802; Jan. 6, 1803-July 16, 1807. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 16, 19, Nov. 15, Dec. 23-30, 1802; Jan. 3, 27, Feb. 17, Aug. 11-18, 25, Sept. 1, 8, 22, 1803; Jan. 3-June 27, 1805. British Museum has 1804-1805. A. A. S. has:

- 1802. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.  
Title-page.  
Supplement: Oct. 28.
- 1803. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
- 1804. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.  
Mutilated: Dec. 24.
- 1805. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.  
Mutilated: Feb. 18.  
Missing: Jan. 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28,  
May 30, June 13, Nov. 25,
- 1806. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Jan. 2.  
Missing: Feb. 20, July 17, 31, Aug. 7, 18,  
Dec. 29.
- 1807. Jan. 1 to July 16.

**[Salem] Weekly Visitant, 1806.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1806, by Haven Pool, with the title of "The Weekly Visitant." It was ostensibly a literary periodical, of octavo size and eight pages to a number; but since it contained a certain amount of current news, as well as marriage and death notices,



it might possibly be included as a newspaper. The last issue was that of Dec. 27, 1806, vol. 1, no. 52, when the establishment was sold out to a group of proprietors, who began publishing a newspaper called "The Friend."

Essex Inst. has Jan. 1-Dec. 27, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. Jan. 1 to Dec. 27.

Jan. 1, also second edition.

Title-page and index.

[Springfield] *Federal Spy*, 1792-1805.

Weekly. Established Dec. 19, 1792, by James R. Hutchins, with the title of "The Federal Spy." With the issue of Jan. 29, 1793, the title was enlarged to "The Federal Spy and Springfield Advertiser," and with Dec. 24, 1793, to "The Federal Spy and Springfield Weekly Advertiser." In November or December, 1794, Hutchins disposed of the paper to John W. Hooker and Francis Stebbins, who published it under the firm name of J. W. Hooker and F. Stebbins, and who shortened the title to "The Federal Spy." The partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Francis Stebbins with the issue of June 7, 1796. At some date between September and November, 1799, Stebbins disposed of the paper to Timothy Ashley. At some date between April and June, 1800, Ashley admitted Henry Brewer to partnership under the firm name of Ashley and Brewer. The partnership was dissolved and with the issue of Mar. 8, 1803, the paper was published by Henry Brewer, and the title shortened to "Federal Spy." The title reverted to "The Federal Spy," at some time between July 19 and Aug. 16, 1803. At some time between May 21 and Sept. 10, 1805, the paper was transferred to Luther Baker. The last issue was that of Dec. 31, 1805, vol. 14, no. 2. The paper was then bought by Thomas Dickman who continued it, but changed the name to the "Hampshire Federalist," which see.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 19, 1792; Jan. 1-22, Feb. 19, 26-Mar. 12, 26-Apr. 9, 23, May 14, 28, June

11, 18, July 23, Aug. 20, Oct. 22, Nov. 26, Dec. 24, 1793; Jan. 7-28, Feb. 18, 25-Mar. 11, 25-May 6, 20, June 3, 10, July 8, Oct. 14, 28, 1794; Apr. 23, 30, May 14, 1805. Harvard has Feb. 25, 1795-May 2, 1797, scattering; Jan. 8, 1798; Nov. 26, 1799; June 30, 1800-Nov. 20, 1804, fair. Essex Inst. has Feb. 25, 1795. Springfield City Lib. has Jan. 5-Dec. 13, 1802. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Mar. 29, Aug. 23, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 9, 1794; July 21, 1795; June 7, 1796. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1796-Apr. 11, 1797, scattering; Nov. 24, 1801-Jan. 3, 1803; Dec. 31, 1805. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 30, 1800. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 27, 1795. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 2, 1793; Mar. 31, Sept. 29, Oct. 6, 20, 1795; Apr. 25, 1797; Aug. 27, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1792. Dec. 19, 26.

1793. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

1794. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Dec. 30.

Missing: Feb. 4, Apr. 1, Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23.

1795. Feb. 18.

Mar. 10.

Apr. 14, 28.

May 5<sup>m</sup>, 26.

June 16, 23.

July 14, 21.

Aug. 4, 25.

Sept. 22.

Oct. 13.

Nov. 24.

1796. May 17, 31.

June 7<sup>m</sup>, 14.

July 5, 19.

Aug. 9, 16, 23<sup>m</sup>.

Sept. 13, 20, 27.

Oct. 4, 25.

Nov. 1, 8, 15.

Dec. 6, 13.

1797. Mar. 21.  
Nov. 7.  
Dec. 11<sup>m</sup>.
1798. Feb. 26<sup>m</sup>.  
July 10<sup>m</sup>, 31.  
Aug. 14, 21.  
Oct. 2<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 18.
1800. Jan. 7.  
Mar. 24<sup>m</sup>.  
July 21.  
Oct. 27<sup>m</sup>.
1801. July 7.
1802. Oct. 19<sup>m</sup>.
1803. Feb. 7, 14.  
Aug. 16<sup>m</sup>, 23<sup>m</sup>, 30<sup>m</sup>.  
Sept. 6.  
Oct. 4.
1804. Mar. 13, 20.
1805. Feb. 19<sup>m</sup>, Apr. 16.  
Sept. 10, 17, 24.  
Nov. 19<sup>m</sup>, 26<sup>m</sup>.

[Springfield] *Hampden Federalist*, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Hampshire Federalist." The first issue of the "Hampden Federalist" was that of July 30, 1812, vol. 7, no. 31, published by Thomas Dickman. With the issue of Apr. 28, 1819, the title was changed to "Hampden Federalist & Public Journal." With the issue of Oct. 6, 1819, Dickman transferred the paper to A[braham] G. Tannatt & Co., who continued it until after 1820.

Springfield City Lib. has Aug. 6-Dec. 10, 1812; Jan. 6, 1814-Dec. 27, 1820. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Dec. 31, 1812; Jan. 21, Apr. 8, 1813; Oct. 6, 1814; Aug. 11, 1819. Greenfield Gazette Office has Apr. 7, 1814; May 9, 1816. Essex Inst. has July 21,

1819. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 4, 1814; Jan. 16, 1817; Mar. 18, 1819. Lib. Cong. has July 25, Aug. 29, Dec. 26, 1816; Sept. 18, 1817; Nov. 26, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1814. Jan. 27.  
       Mar. 17.  
       Dec. 8, 15.  
 1815. Sept. 21, 28.  
 1816. June 20<sup>m</sup>.  
       Dec. 19.  
 1817. Jan. 2.  
       July 3, 10<sup>m</sup>.  
 1818. Jan. 22.  
       Apr. 9, 16, 23.  
       Sept. 10<sup>m</sup>.  
 1819. Nov. 17.

**[Springfield] Hampden Patriot, 1818-1820+.**

Weekly. Established Dec. 31, 1818, by Ira Daniels, with the title of "Hampden Patriot." Continued after 1820.

Springfield City Lib. has Dec. 31, 1818-Dec. 27, 1820.

**[Springfield] Hampshire and Berkshire Chronicle, see Hampshire Chronicle.**

**[Springfield] Hampshire Chronicle, 1787-1796.**

Weekly. Established Mar. 6, 1787, by John Russell, with the title of "The Hampshire Chronicle." In May, 1787, Russell took Zephaniah Webster into partnership under the firm name of Russell and Webster. With the issue of Oct. 9, 1787, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Zephaniah Webster. Webster sold out, and with the issue of Jan. 1, 1788, the paper was published by Weld and Thomas (Ezra W. Weld and Isaiah Thomas). With the issue of Sept. 10, 1788, it was published by Ezra Waldó Weld. With the issue of Oct. 26, 1791, the title was changed to "Hampshire and Berkshire Chronicle." Weld sold out, and with the issue of Jan. 1, 1793, the paper was published by Edward Gray.

The last issue was that of Aug. 30, 1796, vol. 9, no. 36, and it was discontinued immediately afterwards, according to a statement in the "American Intelligencer" of West Springfield of Sept. 27, 1796.

Springfield City Lib. has Mar. 20, 1787; June 25, July 16, 1788-Sept. 21, 1791, fair. Boston Pub. Lib. has Sept. 10, 17, 1788; Sept. 23, Oct. 14, 1789; July 6, Aug. 10, Dec. 21, 1791; Mar. 26, Apr. 7, 1793; Mar. 18, 1794. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 28, 1791; Jan. 18, 25, Feb. 15, 29-Mar. 21, Apr. 4, 1792. Harvard has Mar. 2, 1795-Aug. 30, 1796, scattering file. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 5, 1788. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 17, Aug. 23, 1796. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 22, 1793. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 16, 1787; May 13, June 17, Aug. 5, 1789; Feb. 17, 1790. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 6, 1791; Mar. 23, Sept. 14, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1787. Mar. 6 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Aug. 28, Oct. 9.

Missing: Mar. 20, 27, Apr. 10, 24, May 15, 22, June 12, 26, July 3, 10, 24, 31, Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25, Oct. 2, Dec. 4.

1788. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 7, 21.

Missing: Feb. 20, Mar. 19, Apr. 2, May 14, July 16, Aug. 6, Nov. 5, 12, Dec. 3, 17, 24.

1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Jan. 28, Apr. 8.

Missing: Jan. 21, Feb. 4, 11, Mar. 11, 18, 25, Apr. 1, May 20, June 3, 10, 17, 24, July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, Oct. 21, 28, Nov. 11.

1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: June 16.

Missing: Jan. 6, 13, Mar. 10, July 7, Nov. 10.

1791. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: July 20.

- Missing: Jan. 12, 26, Feb. 2, Mar. 9, 23,  
30, June 1, 15, Sept. 7, Oct. 26, Nov. 23.
1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.  
Mutilated: Aug. 8.  
Missing: Jan. 25, Feb. 1, 29, Mar. 14, 21,  
Apr. 18, May 16, Oct. 31, Nov. 28, Dec.  
5, 26.
1793. Jan. 1, 8, 22.  
Feb. 5, 26<sup>m</sup>.  
Mar. 12, 19, 26.  
Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.  
May 7, 14.  
Aug. 6.  
Oct. 1, 29.  
Dec. 3, 31.  
Supplement: Mar. 5, 12.
1794. Jan. 14.  
Feb. 11.  
Mar. 11, 18, 25.  
Apr. 15, 22, 29.  
May 6<sup>m</sup>.  
June 3.  
July 8.  
Oct. 28.  
Nov. 4, 25.  
Dec. 2.
1795. Feb. 2, 9<sup>m</sup>, 16, 23.  
Mar. 2, 16<sup>m</sup>.  
Apr. 13<sup>m</sup>.  
May 11, 18.  
July 20, 27.  
Aug. 3<sup>m</sup>, 24.  
Sept. 7.  
Nov. 9, 16, 23, 30.
1796. Jan. 11.  
Mar. 29.  
June 28.  
July 26.

**[Springfield] Hampshire Federalist, 1806-1812.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1806, by Thomas Dickman, who purchased the "Federal Spy" and started the "Hampshire Federalist" with a new volume numbering. The last issue with this title was that of July 23, 1812, vol. 7, no. 30, after which it was changed to "Hampden Federalist," which see.

Springfield City Lib. has Jan. 7 - Nov. 26, Dec. 31, 1806; Jan. 7, 1807 - July 23, 1812. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 7, 1806 - Dec. 28, 1809. Harvard has Jan. 7, Feb. 11, 18, Apr. 22, 29, June 10 - July 8, 29 - Aug. 12, 26, Sept. 9, 16, 30, Oct. 7, 1806; Jan. 7, Oct. 8, 1807. Essex Inst. has Apr. 1, July 15, 1806; Oct. 20, 27, 1808; Dec. 28, 1809. Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Jan. 21 - Apr. 8, 29, May 6, Oct. 1, 1807; Jan. 7, 1808 - Dec. 27, 1810; Feb. 28 - Dec. 26, 1811. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has June 18, 1807. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1811. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 8, 1807 - Dec. 29, 1808. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 5 - Dec. 28, 1809; Jan. 10, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1806. Jan. 28.  
Feb. 25.  
Oct. 14, 21.
- 1807. Feb. 11.  
July 30.
- 1808. May 12.  
June 2.  
Oct. 20.
- 1809. Nov. 16.
- 1810. May 17, 31.  
July 5, 19, 26.  
Sept. 27.
- 1811. Mar. 7, 21.  
Apr. 11, 25.  
May 23.  
June 6, 13.
- 1812. Feb. 20.  
June 4.

**[Springfield] Hampshire Herald, 1784-1786.**

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Massachusetts Gazette." The first issue with the title of "The Hampshire Herald; or, the Weekly Advertiser" was that of July 27, 1784, vol. 3, no. 116, published by Brooks and Russell (——— Brooks and John Russell). With the issue of June 21, 1785, the partnership was dissolved and John Russell assumed sole proprietorship. In September, 1785, Russell admitted Gad Stebbins to partnership, under the firm name of Stebbins and Russell. The title of the paper was shortened to "The Hampshire Herald" with the issue of either Nov. 1, 8, or 15, 1785. With the issue of Aug. 1, 1786, the size of the paper was much reduced, because of the effects of the newspaper tax, and the title was shortened to "Hampshire Herald." The paper was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 26, 1786, vol. 5, no. 229.

Berkshire Athenaeum, Pittsfield, has July 27, 1784-July 5, 1785. Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 31, Oct. 12, Nov. 30, Dec. 21, 28, 1784; Mar. 1, 22, July 5, Oct. 25, 1785; May 29, Aug. 29, 1786. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 21, Oct. 5, 1784; Jan. 4, 18, 25, Mar. 15, 29, Apr. 12, 1785; Sept. 26, 1786. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Dec. 21, 1784; Nov. 29, 1785. Springfield City Lib. has Oct. 18, 1785; Aug. 15, 1786. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 5, 19, 1786. A. A. S. has:

1784. July 27.

Aug. 3, 24, 31.

Sept. 7, 28<sup>m</sup>.

Oct. 5<sup>m</sup>, 12, 19<sup>m</sup>, 26<sup>m</sup>.

Nov. 2<sup>m</sup>, 9<sup>m</sup>, 16<sup>m</sup>, 23<sup>m</sup>, 30<sup>m</sup>.

Dec. 7<sup>m</sup>, 14<sup>m</sup>, 21, 28.

Extraordinary: Dec. 28<sup>m</sup>.

1785. Jan. 4<sup>m</sup>, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18<sup>m</sup>, 25<sup>m</sup>.

Feb. 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>, 22.

Mar. 1, 8<sup>m</sup>, 15<sup>m</sup>, 22.

Apr. 5, 12, 19.



May 3, 10<sup>m</sup>, 24, 31.

June 21.

July 5, 19.

Aug. 23, 30.

Sept. 6.

Oct. 4.

Nov. 15, 22.

1786. Jan. 3 to Sept. 26.

Mutilated: Jan. 17, 24.

Missing: Jan. 10, Feb. 21, 28, May 9, 16,

July 18, Aug. 8, 22.

[Springfield] *Massachusetts Gazette*, 1782-1784.

Weekly. Established May 14, 1782, by Babcock and Haswell (Elisha Babcock and Anthony Haswell) with the title of "The Massachusetts Gazette, or the Springfield and Northampton Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of Aug. 13, 1782, the title was shortened to "The Massachusetts Gazette, or the General Advertiser." The partnership was dissolved and with the issue of May 13, 1783, the paper was published by Elisha Babcock. With the issue of Sept. 9, 1783, the title was changed to "The Massachusetts Gazette, or General Advertiser." With the issue of May 11, 1784, Babcock sold out to Brooks and Russell (——— Brooks and John Russell) who made a slight change in the punctuation of the title, to "The Massachusetts Gazette: or, General Advertiser." The last issue was that of July 20, 1784, vol. 3, no. 115. after which the title was changed to "The Hampshire Herald," which see.

Springfield City Lib. has May 21, 1782-May 4, 1784.

Boston Pub. Lib. has May 14, June 4, Sept. 24, Dec. 24,

1782; Apr. 8, May 6, June 10, 1783; Apr. 27, 1784.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 16, Sept. 3, 17-Oct. 15, 1782;

May 20, Sept. 9, suppl., Dec. 23, 1783; Mar. 23, Apr. 20,

27, 1784. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield,

has Aug. 20, 1782. Berkshire Athenaeum, Pittsfield,

has July 6-20, 1784. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 29,

Nov. 12, Dec. 3, 1782; Apr. 22, Dec. 30, 1783; Mar. 2, 23, Apr. 6, 27, May 11, 25, June 22, 1784. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 22, 1783; May 11, 25, 1784. Lib. Cong. has May 14, 1782-May 6, 1783; Jan. 13, 1784. A. A. S. has:

1782. May 14 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 21, June 4.

Missing: June 18, 25, Aug. 13, 20, 27, Sept. 3, Oct. 8, 15. Nov. 5, Dec. 31.

1783. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: May 20, July 1.

Missing: Jan. 7, 21, 28, Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 4, 11, Apr. 22, 29, May 27, Aug. 26, Sept. 2, 9, Oct. 28, Nov. 18, Dec. 2.

1784. Jan. 6, 20, 27.

Feb. 10, 24.

Mar. 2, 9, 23.

Apr. 6, 27.

May 18.

June 1, 22, 29.

**[Springfield] Republican Spy, 1803-1804.**

Weekly. Established June 14, 1803, by Timothy Ashley, with the title of "The Republican Spy." With the issue of Nov. 8, 1803, the title was changed to "Republican Spy." With the issue of June 11, 1804, vol. 2, no. 53, the paper was discontinued at Springfield and removed to Northampton. See under Northampton.

Harvard has June 21, 1803-June 4, 1804, fair. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 30, Sept. 10, Oct. 4, 18, 25-Nov. 8, 22, 1803; Jan. 3, 17, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1803. June 14.

July 19.

Aug. 2, 30.

1804. Feb. 7<sup>m</sup>.

**[Stockbridge] Andrews's Western Star, see Western Star.**

**[Stockbridge] Berkshire Herald, 1814-1815.**

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Farmer's Herald." The earliest issue located with the title of "Berkshire Herald" is that of Dec. 22, 1814, vol. 7, no. 23, whole no. 335, published by Milo Smith & Co., and the change of title was made early in December, 1814. The last issue located is that of July 20, 1815, and the paper was discontinued in November, 1815, to be consolidated with "The Berkshire Reporter" of Pittsfield, which was removed to Stockbridge and continued as the "Berkshire Star."

Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 22, 29, 1814. Robert C. Rockwell, Pittsfield, has June 29, 1815. A. A. S. has: 1815. July 6, 13, 20.

**[Stockbridge] Berkshire Star, 1815-1820+.**

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Berkshire Reporter" of Pittsfield, which was removed to Stockbridge, consolidated with the "Berkshire Herald" of that town, and continued as the "Berkshire Star." The first issue of the "Berkshire Star" was that of Nov. 30, 1815, vol. 25, no. 1352, printed by Milo Smith, for R[ichard] H. Ashley. At some time during the year 1816, this was changed to "published by R. H. Ashley & Co." Ashley tried to sell out his interest in 1817, and beginning with the issue of Aug. 14, 1817, the imprint with his name was omitted. The firm was dissolved on Sept. 1, 1817, the advertisement being signed by R. H. Ashley and Charles Webster and with the issue of Sept. 18, 1817, the imprint became "published by Charles Webster." It was so continued until after 1820.

Berkshire Athenaeum, Pittsfield, has Jan. 2, 1817-Dec. 28, 1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 1, 1818. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 27, 1818; Aug. 12, 1819; Mar. 2, 16-30, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1815. Nov. 30.

Dec. 7.

1819. Apr. 22, 29.

May 6.

**[Stockbridge] Farmer's Herald, 1808-1814.**

Weekly. Established July 30, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 1, 1808, vol. 1, no. 10, "The Farmer's Herald," published "for the Proprietors." The next issue located, that of Aug. 26, 1809, vol. 2, no. 57, was printed by Edward P. Seymour up to the last issue located, that of Nov. 24, 1814, vol. 7, no. 19. In December, 1814, probably on Dec. 1, the title, without change of volume numbering, was changed to "Berkshire Herald," which see.

Stockbridge Pub Lib. has Oct. 6, 20, 27, 1810; Dec. 28, 1811; Jan. 14, Mar. 11, Nov. 11, 1813. Forbes Lib., Northampton, has Nov. 25, 1813. Boston Pub. Lib. has May 2, 1812-Nov. 24, 1814. R. H. W. Dwight, Boston, has Sept. 7, 14, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1808. Oct. 1.
- 1809. Aug. 26.
- 1810. Jan. 13.
- Mar. 31.
- Apr. 28.
- July 14, 28.
- Sept. 22.
- Oct. 6, 13, 20.
- 1811. Jan. 5.
- Mar. 2, 16.
- Apr. 6, 13, 20.
- May 18.
- Oct. 26.
- Nov. 2, 9.

**[Stockbridge] Political Atlas, 1807.**

Weekly. Established Feb. 14, 1807, by Cornelius Sturtevant, Jun., with the title of "The Political Atlas." The last issue located is that of Dec. 12, 1807, vol. 1, no. 44.

Harvard has Feb. 14-28, Mar. 14-28, May 2, 30, June 13, 1807. Stockbridge Pub. Lib. has Sept. 26, 1807. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 12, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. Feb. 14, 28.  
 Mar. 7, 28.  
 Apr. 18.  
 May 2, 23.  
 July 4.

[Stockbridge] *Western Star*, 1789-1806.

Weekly. Established Dec. 1, 1789, by Loring Andrews, with the title of "The Western Star." The word "The" was removed from the title with the issue of Mar. 27, 1792. With the issue of June 17, 1794, the title was changed to "Andrews's Western Star." With the issue of Feb. 27, 1797, Andrews conveyed the paper to Rosseter & Willard (Benjamin Rosseter and Heman Willard) who changed the title back to "The Western Star." With the issue of Aug. 7, 1798, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Benjamin Rosseter. With the issue of Aug. 19, 1799, Rosseter sold out the paper to a group of proprietors, and it was printed by H[eman] Willard, for Horatio Jones & Co. With the issue of Aug. 31, 1801, it was published by H. Willard & Co., and with the issue of Aug. 21, 1802, by H. Willard. The last issue located with title of "The Western Star" is that of Nov. 8, 1806, vol. 17, no. 52, whole no. 880. In January, 1807, the paper was removed to Pittsfield and continued without change of volume numbering, under the title of "The Berkshire Reporter." See under Pittsfield.

Harvard has Dec. 1, 1789-Dec. 29, 1800, good; Jan. 5, 1801-Feb. 16, 1805, fair; Aug. 10, Oct. 19, 1805. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5, Dec. 15, 22, 1789; Jan. 5, 1790-May 24, 1791; Jan. 3, 1792; May 6, Dec. 23, 1794; Mar. 17, 24, June 30, July 21, 28, Aug. 18-Sept. 1, 1795; May 17-31, July 12, 19, Aug. 9, 16, Sept. 5-19, Oct. 17-31, Nov. 21, 28, Dec. 12, 26, 1796; Jan. 2, 23-Feb. 20, Mar. 6, 20, 27, Apr. 17, 24, May 15, Oct. 16, 1797. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21, Mar. 13, 1792. Boston Athenaeum has 1800-1802, scattering (not found 1916). Stockbridge Pub. Lib. has Jan. 12, 1790; June 17, 1794; Nov. 20, 1798;

Dec. 17, 31, 1799; Sept. 29, 1800; Sept. 4, Nov. 6, 1802; Jan. 1, 1803; Sept. 7-Oct. 5, 1805; Feb. 15, June 14, July 12, 26, 1806. Pocumtuck Valley Mem. Assoc., Deerfield, has Aug. 20, 1793; Feb. 13, 1802. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 15, 1798; Aug. 17, 1801. Yale has Dec. 24, 1799; Jan. 7-May 13, 26-July 14, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 12-Nov. 23, 1790; May 28, 1798; Mar. 25, June 29, Aug. 19, 26, 1799; Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 15-June 2, 16, 23, Aug. 4, 1800; Mar. 20, 1802. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 5, 1793; July 15, Sept. 30, 1794; Apr. 7-21, May 5, 1795, Dec. 5, 1796; Sept. 30, 1799. N. Y. State Lib. has Oct. 27, 1800-Aug. 1, 1802. Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12, 1801. Lib. Cong. has May 4, 1790; Nov. 29, 1791; Nov. 24, 1795; Dec. 31, 1799. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 31, 1792; Dec. 9, 23, 1794; Mar. 24, Sept. 15, 22, Dec. 13, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1789. Dec. 15<sup>m</sup>, 22<sup>m</sup>, 29.

1790. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Feb. 9, 23, Mar. 23, May 25,  
June 15, 22, 29, Aug. 3, 31, Sept. 7,  
Oct. 5, 12, Nov. 2, 9, 23, 30, Dec. 21, 28.

1791. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Jan. 4, 11, 18, Feb. 8, 15,  
Mar. 22, Apr. 5, 12, May 24, 31, July 19,  
Aug. 9, Dec. 6, 13, 27.

Missing: June 14, July 12, 26, Sept. 27,  
Oct. 18, Nov. 1, 22, Dec. 20.

1792. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Mar. 6, Nov. 20.

Missing: Jan. 3, Mar. 13, Apr. 10, 17, 24,  
May 29, June 19, Aug. 28, Nov. 13,  
Dec. 11.

1793. Jan. 1, 15, 22, 29.

Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.

Mar. 5<sup>m</sup>, 26.

Apr. 2<sup>m</sup>, 9.

May 7, 14, 21.

June 4.

- Oct. 22.  
Dec. 24<sup>m</sup>.
1794. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Missing: Jan. 7, 14, 21, 28, Feb. 11, Mar. 18, Apr. 1, 8, May 13, 27, June 3, 10, 24, July 29, Aug. 26, Sept. 2, 23, 30.
1795. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Feb. 10.  
Missing: Jan. 13, Feb. 3, 17, Mar. 31, Apr. 7, May 19, June 2, Sept. 22, Oct. 20, 27, Dec. 22.
1796. Jan. 5 to Dec. 26.  
Missing: Apr. 5, 12.
1797. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Supplement: Dec. 25<sup>m</sup>.  
Mutilated: May 1, June 5, July 17, Aug. 21, Oct. 9, Nov. 27, Dec. 4, 25,  
Missing: May 22, 29, June 12, 19, July 3, 24, Aug. 28, Sept. 4, Oct. 2, 30, Nov. 13, Dec. 11, 18.
1798. Jan. 1<sup>m</sup>, 8, 15, 22, 29.  
Feb. 5, 19.  
Mar. 12<sup>m</sup>.  
Apr. 9, 23<sup>m</sup>.  
May 7<sup>m</sup>, 14<sup>m</sup>, 21<sup>m</sup>, 28.  
June 18<sup>m</sup>.  
July 3, 24.  
Sept. 11.  
Oct. 30.  
Nov. 27<sup>m</sup>.  
Dec. 4, 11<sup>m</sup>, 18.
1799. Jan. 15.  
Feb. 19.  
July 8<sup>m</sup>.  
Sept. 30<sup>m</sup>.
1800. Mar. 18.
1802. Jan. 9.
1803. Oct. 1.

1804. Jan. 14.  
 Feb. 25.  
 Mar. 3, 17.
1805. Feb. 9.  
 Apr. 13.  
 July 20.  
 Nov. 2.
1806. July 26.  
 Oct. 4, 11.  
 Nov. 8<sup>m</sup>.

[Watertown] *Boston Gazette*, 1775-1776, see under *Boston*.

[West Springfield] *American Intelligencer*, 1795-1797.

Weekly. Established Aug. 18, 1795, by Richard Davison, with the title of "American Intelligencer." With the issue of Oct. 4, 1796, Davison transferred the paper to Edward Gray. The last issue located is that of Nov. 28, 1797, vol. 3, no. 120.

Harvard has Feb. 23, Mar. 15, Apr. 26-May 10, June 28, July 12, 26, Aug. 9-30, Sept. 13-Oct. 11, 25-Nov. 8, Dec. 6-27 1796; Jan. 10-Mar. 7, 21, Apr. 4-25, May 30-June 27, July 11, Sept. 5, Oct. 3, 10, Nov. 7, 14, 1797. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 8, 1795; Mar. 29, 1796. A. A. S. has:

1795. Aug. 25.  
 Sept. 15, 22.  
 Oct. 6<sup>m</sup>.  
 Nov. 17<sup>m</sup>, 24.
1796. Apr. 14.  
 June 7<sup>m</sup>, 14, 28.  
 July 5.  
 Sept. 20.  
 Oct. 4, 18, 25.  
 Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22<sup>m</sup>.  
 Dec. 6, 27.
1797. Jan. 10, 17<sup>m</sup>, 31.  
 Feb. 21.  
 Mar. 7.



Apr. 4, 18, 25.  
 June 6<sup>m</sup>, 13, 27.  
 July 18.  
 Aug. 1, 22.  
 Sept. 12, 19, 26.  
 Oct. 3, 10, 24.  
 Nov. 14, 21, 28.

[Worcester] *American Herald*, 1785-1789.

Weekly. A continuation of the "American Herald" of Boston. The paper was removed to Worcester, and established there with the issue of Aug. 21, 1788, vol. 8, no. 368, "The American Herald; and the Worcester Recorder," published by Edward Eveleth Powars. The last issue located, and probably the last published, was that of Oct. 8, 1789, vol. 8, no. 424.

Boston Pub. Lib. has July 23, Oct. 8, 1789. A. A. S. has:

1788. Aug. 21 to Dec. 25.

1789. Jan. 1 to Oct. 8.

Missing: July 2, 30, Aug. 6 (possibly not issued).

[Worcester] *Haswell's Massachusetts Spy*, see *Massachusetts Spy*.

[Worcester] *Independent Gazetteer*, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1800, by Mower & Greenleaf (Nahum Mower and Daniel Greenleaf) with the title of "The Independent Gazetteer." With the issue of Oct. 7, 1800, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Daniel Greenleaf. It was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 29, 1801, vol. 2, no. 104.

Harvard has Jan. 7, Aug. 5, 12, 26, Sept. 16, Dec. 30, 1800; Feb. 3, 10, 24, Mar. 24, May 26, Sept. 1, 8, 22, Oct. 27-Dec. 29, 1801. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1800-Aug. 11, 1801, fair. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 3, Mar. 17, Apr. 7, 1801. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 11, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1800. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Extra: Jan. 28.

Missing: June 17, Nov. 4, Dec. 9.

1801. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

[Worcester] *Massachusetts Herald*, 1783.

Weekly. Established Sept. 6, 1783, by Isaiah Thomas, with the title of "The Massachusetts Herald: Or, Worcester Journal." It was of quarto size, and was largely an abridged edition of Thomas's other paper, the "Massachusetts Spy." It was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 27, 1783, vol. 1, no. 4.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 20, 1783. A. A. S. has:

1783. Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.

[Worcester] *Massachusetts Spy*, 1775-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation of "The Massachusetts Spy" published at Boston. The first issue published at Worcester was that of May 3, 1775, vol. 5, no. 219, "The Massachusetts Spy Or, American Oracle of Liberty," published by Isaiah Thomas. Upon the copy of this issue owned by the American Antiquarian Society, Thomas has written "This News-paper is the first Thing ever printed in Worcester — Isaiah Thomas." With the issue of Aug. 16, 1775, the title was changed to "Thomas's Massachusetts Spy Or, American Oracle of Liberty." There were no issues published on Feb. 23, Mar. 8 to Apr. 5, or Apr. 19, 1776. Thomas relinquished publication with the issue of May 31, 1776, and after an interval of two weeks, it was published by W[illiam] Stearns and D[aniel] Bigelow, who changed the title back to "The Massachusetts Spy Or, American Oracle of Liberty." There were various slight changes in the punctuation and arrangement of the title during the following year. With the issue of Aug. 14, 1777, the paper was published by Anthony Haswell, who changed the title to "Haswell's Massachusetts Spy Or American Oracle of Liberty." During his management of nearly

a year, Haswell continually altered the title, sometimes omitting his name and sometimes inserting it. With the issue of June 25, 1778, Isaiah Thomas resumed the proprietorship, changing the title to "Thomas's Massachusetts Spy Or, American Oracle of Liberty." With the issue of May 24, 1781, the title was changed to "Thomas's Massachusetts Spy Or, The Worcester Gazette." With the issues of Apr. 11, 1782, Mar. 11, 1784, and Jan. 6, 1785, there were slight changes in the title. With the issue of Mar. 30, 1786, vol. 16, no. 782, Thomas discontinued the publication as a newspaper, because of the state tax on advertisements, and established "The Worcester Magazine," in April, 1786. This was published weekly, octavo in size and paged. Although a magazine in name, it continued the same kind of news as had been printed in the newspaper, current intelligence, death and marriage notices, and advertisements, which being in a magazine were not subject to tax. The magazine was continued through March, 1788, vol. 4, no. 26, comprising four volumes, each with a title-page. The tax was taken off in March, 1788, and on Apr. 3, 1788, Thomas revived the newspaper with the title of "Thomas's Massachusetts Spy: Or, The Worcester Gazette," vol. 17, no. 783. With the issue of Jan. 5, 1792, he admitted Leonard Worcester into partnership, the paper being published by Isaiah Thomas and Leonard Worcester. With the issue of Mar. 6, 1799, it was printed by Isaiah Thomas, Jun. for Isaiah Thomas and Son, but with the issue of June 10, 1801, Isaiah Thomas, Jun., became sole publisher. With the issue of Mar. 12, 1806, Isaac Sturtevant became associated with Thomas, and the paper was printed by him for Isaiah Thomas, Jun. With the issue of Oct. 17, 1810, James Elliot became the publisher, and the paper was printed by Isaac Sturtevant for James Elliot, the title being changed to "The Massachusetts Spy, or Worcester Gazette." With the issue of Feb. 27, 1811, Isaiah Thomas, Jun., took the paper back, which was then printed by Isaac Sturtevant for Isaiah Thomas, Jun., changing the title to "Thomas's

Massachusetts Spy, or Worcester Gazette." With the issue of Aug. 12, 1812, Isaac Sturtevant became sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 26, 1814, William Manning became publisher. With the issue of Oct. 27, 1819, George A. Trumbull was admitted to partnership and the paper published by Manning & Trumbull. It was so continued until after 1820.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 3, 1775-Dec. 26, 1776; 1777, scattering issues; Jan. 1, 1778-1820. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5, 1775-Feb. 16, 1776; Apr. 12, 26-May 31, June 21, July 5, 17, Aug. 21, 28, Sept. 11, 1776; July 24, Aug. 21, Sept. 25, Dec. 25, 1777; Jan. 1, Apr. 30, June 4, 25-Aug. 13, Sept. 3-Dec. 31, 1778; 1779-1780, fair; Jan. 4, 11, 25, Feb. 1, May 10, 24, 31, Nov. 8, 1781; 1782-1783, fair; 1784-1789, good; 1790, fair; 1791-1813, good; Jan. 5-Mar. 30, July 6, 1814-Dec. 27, 1820. Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 2, 9, 23, 1779; Mar. 25, June 15, 1780-1820. Harvard has May 3, 1775; Jan. 1, 1776; Oct. 8, 1778; Dec. 16, 1779; Jan. 6, 1791-Jan. 11, 1809, fair. Concord, Mass., Pub. Lib. has Apr. 4, 1793-Feb. 25, 1795. Worcester Pub. Lib. has 1792-1820, with scattering issues from 1775 to 1791. Dartmouth has Feb. 26, 1784-Mar. 23, 1786, fair; Apr. 3, 1788-1793; 1796-1808; 1810-1819. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1784-June 16, 1785. Yale has Mar. 6, 1794-May 13, 1795; 1796-1806; scattering; 1807-1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 26-Aug. 9, Sept. 29, Oct. 27-Dec. 15, 29, 1775; Jan. 5-Feb. 2, 16, Apr. 26, 1776; Oct. 23, 30, 1777; Jan. 29, 1778-Nov. 18, 1779, scattering; Jan. 17-Nov. 7, 1782, scattering; Apr. 17, 24, Oct. 16, 1783; Jan. 1, 1784-Dec. 29, 1785, scattering; Apr. 3, 1788-Dec. 31, 1800; June 10, 24, 1801; Mar. 3, 1802-Dec. 28, 1803; Mar. 7-28, 1804. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 7, 1782; 1784-1786, imperfect; 1788-1820, incomplete file. N. Y. State Lib. has May 31, 1775-1783, a few scattering issues; 1784-1786, 1788, 1791-1808. Lib. Cong. has May 3, 1775-Feb. 16, 1776; Apr. 12, 22, 26, May 3, 18, 31, July 5, 1776; Feb. 12, 1778-Dec. 10, 1779, fair; 1780-1781, scattering issues; Jan. 3-Nov. 21, 1782; Feb. 13-

Oct. 23, 1783, fair; Jan. 1, 1784-Dec. 28, 1808; Feb. 29-May 31, June 14, Oct. 18-Nov. 2, 29, Dec. 13, 27, 1809; 1810-1819; Mar. 1, 8, Sept. 6, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 1780-Apr. 1782; Jan. 8, 1784-June 16, 1785; July 24-Nov. 26, 1788; 1789-1792; May, 1793-Nov., 1794; 1796-1798; 1800-1820. British Museum has 1784-1785; Apr. 3, 1788-Feb. 25, 1795; Apr. 20, 1796-1820. A. A. S. has:

1775. May 3 to Dec. 29.  
Supplement: July 22.
1776. Jan. 5 to Dec. 26.  
[Extra]: Apr. 22.  
Missing: Dec. 26.
1777. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Mutilated: Nov. 13.  
Missing: Mar. 6, Apr. 10, July 10, 17, 31.  
Aug. 7, Oct. 2.
1778. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Supplement: Dec. 17.  
Mutilated: Sept. 24.
1779. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
1780. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.  
Mutilated: Mar. 16.
1781. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.  
Supplement: Sept. 20.
1782. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
Extraordinary: Mar. 28.  
Supplement: Mar. 28, May 16.  
Proposals for circulating in Boston, May.
1783. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Extraordinary: Apr. 17.
1784. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
1785. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Extraordinary: Apr. 21.
1786. Jan. 5 to Mar. 30.  
Broadside announcement: Apr. 3.
1786. (Worcester Magazine).  
Apr. to Dec.

1787. (Worcester Magazine).  
Jan. to Dec.
1788. (Worcester Magazine).  
Jan. to Mar.
1788. Apr. 3 to Dec. 25.
1789. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Supplement: Apr. 9.  
Extraordinary: Sept. 17.
1790. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Extraordinary: Apr. 1.
1791. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1792. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
1793. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
Extraordinary: Mar. 7.
1794. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.  
Extraordinary: Jan. 2, Oct. 15.
1795. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Extra: Jan. 14, Feb. 18, July 8.  
Mutilated: July 22.
1796. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.  
Extraordinary: May 30.
1797. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
1798. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
Extraordinary: Apr. 18.
1799. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Extra: Feb. 20.  
Extraordinary: Dec. 4.
1800. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Extraordinary: Jan. 8.  
Extra: Jan. 22, Feb. 1, Mar. 26, June 5,  
July 16, Sept. 3, Dec. 24.
1801. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Extra: Mar. 25, Sept. 2, Nov. 18, Dec. 9.
1802. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1803. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.  
Extra: Apr. 27.
1804. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.  
Extra: July 25.

1805. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
[Extra]: Mar. 27, Dec. 12.
1806. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
Extra: Mar. 26.
1807. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Extra: Apr. 22.
1808. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
1809. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.  
Extra: Jan. 25, Mar. 29.
1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.  
Prospectus: [Oct. 10].
1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.  
Postscript Extraordinary: Feb. 20.
1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.  
Supplement: Mar. 25, July 1.
1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
1815. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.  
Extra: Jan. 11.
1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1818. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
1819. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1820. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.  
Extra: Oct. 11.

[Worcester] *National Aegis*, 1801-1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 2, 1801, with the title of "The National Aegis," edited by "Hector Ironside" (Francis Blake) and published by Robert Johnson. With the issue of Dec. 30, 1801, Sewall Goodridge replaced Johnson as publisher. With the issue of June 1, 1803, the editor's name was omitted from the imprint, the paper was published by Sewall Goodridge solely, and the title was slightly altered to "National Aegis." With the issue of Oct. 23, 1805, the paper was transferred to Samuel Cotting. Immediately after the issue of Dec. 11, 1805, vol. 5, no. 211, the former editor, Francis Blake,

attached most of the printing apparatus, and it was not until Feb. 19, 1806, vol. 5, no. 212, that the paper was again able to make its appearance, when it was "Published by the Proprietors." With the issue of Mar. 12, 1806, it appeared in new type and with the title "The National Aegis." With the issue of May 21, 1806, the name of Samuel Cotting appears in the imprint as publisher. On July 6, 1806, Cotting broke up the forms of the next issue, took away some of the printing apparatus, and began printing on July 9 on a new press in another office a paper which he called "National Aegis," continuing the numbering of the regular paper. The proprietors of the regular Aegis were unable to publish a full sized issue on July 9, 1806, and brought out a single-page, or broadside, with the heading of "The National Aegis," published under the direction of a committee of the proprietors. The next issue, July 16, was "Printed for the Proprietors." There were therefore two papers published, both with the same volume numbering, one called "The National Aegis," printed for the Proprietors, and the other called "National Aegis" published by Samuel Cotting. During this period Levi Lincoln was evidently editor of "The National Aegis," having succeeded Samuel Brazer in that capacity, although the exact time of the change of editorship is not certain. The Republicans of Worcester County met, Sept. 4, 1806, and resolved that the "Trustees' Aegis" was the genuine paper and that Cotting's paper was spurious. Cotting's "National Aegis" survived this vote only a few weeks and was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 3, 1806 (see "The National Aegis" of Dec. 17, 1806), but was revived with the issue of Feb. 18, 1807, and finally discontinued with the issue of Apr. 15, 1807. "The National Aegis" continued on, and with the issue of Dec. 31, 1806, was printed for the Proprietors by Samuel Nutting. With the issue of Mar. 11, 1807, the paper was printed and published by Henry Rogers. It was so continued until after 1820.



Boston Pub. Lib. has 1801-1820, practically complete. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 2, 1801-Mar. 7, 1810. Harvard has Dec. 9, 1801-Dec. 21, 1808, scattering file. Worcester Pub. Lib. has 1801-1809, good; 1810-1911, scattering. Dartmouth has 1802-1820, with 1806 imperfect. Yale has Jan. 6, 1802-Dec. 11, 1805. Mass. Hist. Soc. and N. Y. Pub. Lib. have a few scattering issues. N. Y. State Lib. has 1803-1806, incomplete. Lib. Cong. has Dec. 2, 1801-Dec. 29, 1802; 1803-1804, scattering issues; 1805-1807, including also the "Cotting" file of 1806-1807; Mar. 2, 1808-Oct. 25, 1809, fair; 1810-1818; a few scattering issues; 1819-1820, good. A. A. S. has:

- 1801. Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.  
Prospectus: Sept. 8.
- 1802. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
- 1803. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
- 1804. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.  
Extra: Nov. 16.
- 1805. Jan. 2 to Dec. 11.  
Supplement: Mar. 27.  
Missing: Mar. 6.
- 1806. Feb. 19 to Dec. 31.  
Extra: Apr. 5.
- 1806. (Cotting's "National Aegis").  
Sept. 3.
- 1807. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Extra: Apr. 1.
- 1807. (Cotting's "National Aegis").  
Apr. 15.
- 1808. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.  
Extra: Mar. 30.  
Handbill: Mar. 31.
- 1809. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
- 1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
- 1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
- 1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
- 1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
- 1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

1815. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.  
1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.  
1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.  
[Supplement]: Mar. 26, Apr. 2, 9, 16, 30,  
May 7, 28, June 4, 11, 18.  
1818. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.  
Supplement: Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22,  
May 13, 27.  
1819. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.  
Mutilated: Sept. 22.  
1820. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.  
Mutilated: Apr. 26.  
Missing: Sept. 20, Oct. 11.

[Worcester] *Scorpion*, 1809.

Weekly. Established July 26, 1809, with the title of "The Scorpion," printed "for the Editors." It was a scurrilous paper, without current news, and produced solely to attack the proprietors of "The National Aegis," and other Worcester Democrats. It was of quarto size, and according to a manuscript note in the issue of Aug. 9 owned by the American Antiquarian Society, only three issues were published.

A. A. S. has:

1809. July 26, Aug. 2, 9.

[Worcester] Thomas's *Massachusetts Spy*, see *Massachusetts Spy*.

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