

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART VI: NEW JERSEY.

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating the files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common newspapers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of

folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations, except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about ten installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

NEW JERSEY

[Bridgeton] Apollo, 1804.

Weekly. Established May 30, 1804, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Oct. 17, 1804, vol. 1, no. 21, published by John Westcott, Jun., at "Bridgetown (West) New-Jersey," with the title of "The Apollo, and Bridgetown Weekly Miscellany."

Harvard has Oct. 17, 1804.

[Bridgeton] Argus, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established Oct. 1, 1795, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 5, 1795, no. 6, published by M'Kenzie and Westcott (Alexander M'Kenzie and James D. Westcott), with the title of "The Argus; and New-Jersey Centinel." With the issue of Oct. 13, 1796, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Alexander M'Kenzie. The last issue located is that of Nov. 10, 1796, no. 57.

Harvard has Nov. 5-27, Dec. 17, 31, 1795; Jan. 7, Apr. 29, June 9-23, July 7, 14, 28-Aug. 25, Sept. 8, 15, 29, Oct. 13, 20, Nov. 3, 10, 1796.

[Bridgeton] East Jersey Republican, 1816.

Weekly. Established Apr. 10, 1816, judging from the earliest issue located, that of May 22, 1816, vol. 1, no. 7, published by Nathaniel L. Combes, with the title of "East-Jersey Republican." The last issue located is that of July 3, 1816.

Lib. Congress has May 22, June 5, 26, July 3, 1816.

[Bridgeton] Plain Dealer, 1775-1776.

Weekly. Established Dec. 25, 1775, and continued in eight weekly numbers, to Feb. 12, 1776, under the title of "The Plain Dealer." These issues were not printed, but consisted of weekly papers on various topics, written out in manuscript and posted up in Matthew Potter's

tavern at Bridgeton. They were contributed by members of a literary association at Bridgeton and were in essay form, somewhat after the style of the "Spectator." They were first printed from a contemporaneous copy in manuscript, in 1894, in a quarto pamphlet of thirty-nine pages, with an introduction and notes by William Nelson the sub-title being "The First Newspaper in New Jersey." Chiefly because of this title, and not because of its contents, which had no current news or other newspaper features, the "Plain Dealer" is included in this bibliography.

Nearly all of the larger libraries of the country have the 1894 pamphlet, of which 100 copies were printed.

[Bridgeton] Washington Whig, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established in July 1815, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 25, 1817, vol. 3, no. 110, published by William Schultz, with the title of "Washington Whig." Elmer, in his "History of Cumberland County," 1869, p. 57, says that it was established in 1815 by the Washington Whig Society, and was at first published by Peter Hay, who sold out to Schultz in 1817. By 1819, or before, the title became "The Washington Whig." It was continued until after 1820, although with the issue of Jan. 1, 1821, the paper was purchased by John Clarke & Co., who started a new series of volume numbering and changed the title to "Washington Whig."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 25, 1817. Lib. Congress has Jan. 12, 1819-Dec. 11, 1820. R. D. Foote, Morristown has Sept. 1, 1817.

Burlington Advertiser, 1790-1791.

Weekly. Established Apr. 13, 1790, by I[saac] Neale and D[aniel] Lawrence, with the title of "The Burlington Advertiser, or Agricultural and Political Intelligencer." With the issue of Apr. 12, 1791, Lawrence retired and the paper was published by Isaac Neale. It was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 13, 1791, vol. 2, no. 88.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 13, 1790–Dec. 13, 1791.
Harvard has Aug. 2, Sept. 13, 27, 1791. A. A. S. has:
1790. June 15, 22, 29.
July 13, 20.
1791. Feb. 15.

[Burlington] *New Jersey Gazette*, 1777-1778.

Weekly. Established Dec. 5, 1777, by Isaac Collins, with the title of "The New-Jersey Gazette." The last issue printed at Burlington was that of Feb. 25, 1778, vol. 1, no. 13, after which Collins removed the paper to Trenton. In the N. Y. Public Library file is included the manuscript Proposals for establishing the paper.

N. J. Hist. Soc., N. J. State Lib., Princeton, N. Y. Hist. Soc., N. Y. Pub. Lib., Hist. Soc. Penn., and Lib. Congress have Dec. 5, 1777–Feb. 25, 1778. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 5, 1777. A. A. S. has:

1778. Jan. 7.
Feb. 18.

[Burlington] *Rural Visiter*, 1810-1811.

Weekly. Established July 30, 1810, by D[avid] Allinson, with the title of "The Rural Visiter." The paper was of quarto-size, with numbered pages and four pages to the issue. Although of magazine form, it could be considered as a newspaper, since it included current news, death notices and advertisements. Beginning with Oct. 13, 1810, an issue of eight pages was published every two weeks, the intervening issues consisting of four pages. Beginning with Feb. 4, 1811, all the issues consisted of eight pages, but the last two pages, which included advertisements, were unpagged. With the issue of Feb. 11, 1811, David Allinson took his brother John C. Allinson into partnership, the firm name being D. Allinson & Co. With the issue of May 6, 1811, the size of the paper was reduced to four pages, all numbered. The final issue was that of July 22, 1811, vol. 1, no. 52, consisting of eight pages and including an Index. The volume was provided with a title-page.

N. J. Hist. Soc., N. J. State Lib., Princeton, N. Y. Hist. Soc., Hist. Soc. Penn. and Lib. Congress have July 30, 1810–July 22, 1811. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 28, Feb. 18, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1810. July 30 to Dec. 31.

Title-page, Vol. 1.

Mutilated: Aug. 20.

1811. Jan. 7 to July 22.

[Camden] Gloucester Farmer, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Removed from Woodbury to Camden in 1818. The earliest Camden issue located is that of Jan. 7, 1819, vol. 2, no. 97, published by John A. Crane, with the title of "Gloucester Farmer." Crane continued its publication until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 28, Feb. 25, Mar. 11, July 28, Oct. 19, Nov. 2, 1819.

[Chatham] New Jersey Journal, 1779-1783.

Weekly. Established Feb. 16, 1779, by Shepard Kollock, with the title of "The New-Jersey Journal." The last issue located is that of Nov. 12, 1783, vol 5, no. 248, in which it is announced that the paper would be discontinued "at the evacuation of New-York," to be succeeded by the "New-York Gazetteer and Country Journal." Evidently this was the last, or next to the last, issue, since New York was evacuated on Nov. 25, 1783.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 16, Mar. 23, 30, Apr. 13–May 18, June 8, 22, July 20, Sept. 7, 21, Oct. 5–Nov. 2, 16, 30, Dec. 14, 21, 1779; Jan. 25, Feb. 2, Mar. 29–Apr. 12, 26–May 31, June 14, 21, July 5, 12, 26–Aug. 9, 23, Sept. 6–20, Oct. 11, 25–Nov. 15, Dec. 27, 1780; Jan. 3–17, 31, Feb. 21–Aug. 15, 29–Sept. 26, Oct. 10, 17, 31, Nov. 14–28, Dec. 12–26, 1781; Jan. 9, 16, 30–May 15, 29–July 3, 17–Aug. 28, Sept. 11–Oct. 30, 1782; Sept. 17, Nov. 5, 1783. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 23, 1779; Jan. 11, 1780–Dec. 26, 1781; Feb. 21, 1781–Feb. 12, 1783. Lib. Congress has Feb. 27, Mar. 20, Apr. 10, Aug. 28, Sept. 11, 18,

Nov. 27, 1782; Jan. 1, Mar. 12, 26, 1783. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 13, 1780. British Museum has Nov. 22-Dec. 27, 1780. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, N. J., has Aug. 8, 1781. A. A. S. has:

1779. June 15.

1781. Jan. 24.

Apr. 11.

May 16, 23.

June 20^m.

July 11, 18.

Aug. 1, 15.

Sept. 19, 26.

Oct. 3, 17, 31.

Nov. 14, 28.

Dec. 12, 19.

1782. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Jan. 2, Mar. 13, Dec. 18.

Missing: Jan. 9, 16, 30, Feb. 27, Mar. 20,

27, Apr. 3, 17, 24, May 8, 29, July 17,

31, Aug. 7, Oct. 2, 9, 23, Dec. 4, 25.

1783. Jan. 8, 15^m, 22.

Feb. 5, 19, 26.

Mar. 5, 12^m.

Apr. 2, 9, 16.

Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.

June 11.

July 2, 9, 23, 30.

Aug. 27.

Sept. 3.

Oct. 1, 22.

Nov. 12.

[Elizabeth Town] *Essex Patriot*, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Dec. 1, 1812, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 12, 1813, vol. 1, no. 7, published by G[————] L. Austin & Co., with the title of "Essex Patriot." The only other issues located are those of Dec. 14 and 21, 1813, vol. 2, nos. 3 and 4, published by Russel Canfield.

Yale has Jan. 12, 1813. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 14, 21, 1813.

[Elizabeth Town] Federal Republican, 1803.

Weekly. Established late in January, 1803, judging from the first and only issue located, that of June 21, 1803, vol. 1, no. 22, published by John Woods, with the title of "Federal Republican." It was not long continued, since in the "New Jersey Journal," under date of Mar. 5, 1804, John Woods advertises that he is "about to remove out of this State," and refers to the recent discontinuance of his paper, the "Federal Republican."

A. A. S. has:

1803. June 21.

Elizabeth-Town Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 8, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 20, 1818, vol. 1, no. 7, published by J[————] & E[dward] Sanderson, with the title of "Elizabeth-Town Gazette." It was so continued until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 14, Oct. 12, Dec. 28, 1819; Jan. 11, Apr. 4, Aug. 22, Oct. 17, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. Oct. 20, 27.

^ [Elizabeth Town] New Jersey Journal, 1786-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of "The Political Intelligencer and New-Jersey Advertiser." The first issue with the new title of "The New-Jersey Journal, and Political Intelligencer" was that of May 10, 1786, no. 134, published by Shepard Kollock. With the issue of June 13, 1792, the title was shortened to "The New-Jersey Journal." In the issue of Jan. 2, 1798, a semi-weekly publication was announced and a new volume numbering was begun with this issue. But the project fell through, and with the succeeding issue, that of Jan. 9, 1798, the former volume numbering was resumed. With the issue of Aug. 21, 1798, the title was shortened to "New-Jersey Journal." With the issue of Sept. 8, 1818, Kollock disposed of the paper to P[eter] Chatterton, who continued publishing it until after 1820.

Edwin A. Ely has May 10, 1786-Dec. 31, 1794. N. J. State Lib. has Oct. 18, Nov. 22, 1786-Mar. 5, 1788, fair; June 24, 1789-Mar. 17, 1790; Jan. 4, 1792-Dec. 25, 1793; Sept. 10, 1794; Apr. 29, 1795. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 8, 1786-Apr. 3, 1810; May 22, July 24, Sept. 11, Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 1810; Jan. 15, 1811-Sept. 1, 1818; June 22, 1819; Aug. 15, Nov. 7, 1820. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Aug. 1, 1787-Mar. 24, 1790. Lib. Congress has Oct. 4, 1786; June 27-July 11, 25, Aug. 15-29, Oct. 3, Nov. 7-Dec. 12, 26, 1787; Jan. 2, 30, Feb. 13, 20, 1788; Jan. 7, 1789-Dec. 25, 1793; Aug. 26, 1895; Oct. 5, 1796; Dec. 24, 1799; May 12, 1801; Aug. 18, Oct. 6, 1807. Harvard has June 22-July 20, Sept. 28, Nov. 17, 23, 1791; Feb. 25, 1795-Nov. 18, 1806, scattering file; Nov. 3, 1807; Sept. 27, 1808. Boston Pub. Lib. has Feb. 7, Mar. 21, 1787; Dec. 12, 1792; Jan. 28, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 29, 1790; Oct. 29, 1794; July 27, 1796; Mar. 30-Apr. 13, 1813; Feb. 1-Dec. 13, 1814; Jan. 7, 1817-Dec. 29, 1818. Princeton has Feb. 2, 1791-Mar. 20, 1793; Feb. 18, Mar. 25, 1795. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1-Nov. 29, 1797. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 22, Sept. 9, 1800; Mar. 4, 1817. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 23, 1800; Mar. 17, 1801; Sept. 21, Oct. 26, Nov. 30, 1802. Yale has May 12, July 28, 1812. Elizabeth Pub. Lib. has Oct. 12, 1802; Mar. 29, June 14, Sept. 20, Nov. 1, 22, 1803; Feb. 21, Mar. 13, April 3, June 5, 1804; Jan. 1-15, May 14, 21, July 2, 1805; July 17, 24, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1786. May 10.

Aug. 2^m, 9^m, 16^m.

1787. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: Jan. 24.

Missing: Jan. 3, 10, Feb. 21, 28, Apr. 25,

June 20, July 25, Aug. 15, 22, 29, Sept.

12, 26, Oct. 31, Nov. 21, 28.

1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 14, Sept. 17, 24.

Missing: Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Feb. 13, 20,

Mar. 26, Apr. 9, 16, May 28, June 4,
11, July 2, Aug. 20, Oct. 8, 15, 22, Dec.
10, 17, 31.

1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Jan. 7, 14, 21.

Missing: Jan. 28, Feb: 11, 18, 25, Mar. 4,
11, 25, Apr. 8, 29, May 6, 20, 27, June 3,
10, 17, 24, July 8, 15, Aug. 5, 12, 19,
Sept. 30, Oct. 14, 21, Nov. 18, Dec. 23.

1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Sept. 15, Nov. 17.

Missing: Jan. 6, 27, Feb. 3, 10, 24, Mar.
17, 24, Apr. 7, 14, 21, May 19, Aug. 4,
11, 25, Sept. 1, 22, 29, Oct. 27, Nov. 10,
Dec. 15, 22.

1791. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Missing: Jan. 12, 19, 26, Feb. 2, 9, May 25,
July 13, Sept. 14, 28, Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26,
Nov. 9, 16, 30, Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.

1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Jan. 4, 25, Mar. 14, Apr. 11, 18,
May 30, June 13, 20, July 4, 25, Aug. 22,
29, Oct. 24, Dec. 19, 26.

1793. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 30.

Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Mar. 13.

Apr. 3, 10, 17, 24.

May 8, 15, 22.

June 5, 12.

1794. Feb. 5, 19.

May 21.

July 30.

Sept. 17.

Oct. 1, 8, 22.

Nov. 26.

Dec. 31.

1795. Jan. 28.
Apr. 8^m.
May 6, 13.
July 8, 22.
Aug. 12, 19, 26.
Sept. 2.
Nov. 11, 25^m.
Dec. 30^m.
1796. June 8, 15, 29.
Sept. 14.
Oct. 19, 26.
Nov. 16, 30.
1797. Jan. 25.
Feb. 8, 15, 22.
Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
May 3, 17.
June 21.
July 5^m, 12, 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Sept. 13.
Oct. 4.
Nov. 1, 8, 15, 29.
Dec. 5.
Supplement: May 31, June 21.
1798. Jan. 16, 23.
Feb. 27.
Mar. 6, 13, 20.
Apr. 24.
May 1, 15, 22, 29.
June 5.
Aug. 28.
Sept. 18.
Oct. 9, 16^m, 23^m, 30.
Nov. 13.
Dec. 4, 11, 25.
1799. Jan. 1, 15, 22, 29.
Feb. 12.

- Mar. 5.
 Apr. 2^m.
 May 7.
 June 18.
 Aug. 13.
 1800. Mar. 25.
 Apr. 22.
 July 22^m.
 Dec. 2.
 1802. Dec. 28.
 1803. Mar. 1.
 May 3.
 Aug. 9.
 Sept. 13.
 1804. Jan. 24.
 1809. Feb. 28.
 Nov. 28.
 1810. Feb. 20.
 Mar. 13.
 Apr. 3.
 May 29.
 1812. Apr. 28.
 Dec. 15.

[Elizabeth Town] Political Intelligencer, 1785-1786.

Weekly. Removed from New Brunswick to Elizabethtown without change of title or numbering. The first issue at Elizabethtown was that of Apr. 20, 1785, vol. 1, no. 79, published by Shepard Kollock, with the title of "The Political Intelligencer. And New-Jersey Advertiser." The last issue with this title was that of May 3, 1786, vol. 3, no. 133, after which the title was changed to "The New-Jersey Journal and Political Intelligencer," which see.

Edwin A. Ely has Apr. 20, 1785-May 3, 1786. N. J. State Lib. has Feb. 1, 22, 1786. A. A. S. has:
 1786. Apr. 19.

[Freehold] Spirit of Washington, 1814.

Weekly. Established May 16, 1814, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of June 20, 1814, vol. 1, no. 6, published by John K. Joline, with the title of "Spirit of Washington."

A. A. S. has:

1814. June 20.

[Freehold] Monmouth Star, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 2, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 21, 1819, vol. 1, no. 8, published by H[————] Jones, with the title of "Monmouth Star." At some time between Mar. 29 and June 12, 1820, the paper was transferred, being published for West Deklyn, who continued it until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 21, 1819; Feb. 2, Mar. 8, 22, June 12, 26, July 3, 24, Nov. 6, 1820.

[Hackensack] Impartial Register, 1804-1805.

Weekly. Established in August or September, 1804, judging from a reference in the "Centinel of Freedom," Newark, Sept. 4, 1804, which speaks of it as a new paper, commenced at Hackensack. The only copy located is that of May 15, 1805, vol. 1, no. 35, published by Thomas T. Blauvelt, with the title of "The Impartial Register." In the "Centinel of Freedom," July 2, 1805, is a reference to the marriage of Thomas T. Blauvelt, editor of the "Impartial Register" of Hackensack, to Mary Terhewin, on June 9, 1805.

Harvard has May 15, 1805.

[Morristown] —————1784.

The fact of the establishment of a paper at Morristown in this year is known only through an entry in the diary of Joseph Lewis, of Morristown, under date of June 30, 1784:—"This day David Cree printed the first newspaper that was ever printed in Morristown" (Transcript of original diary in library of N. J. Historical Society).

No copy of the paper has been located. In the "New-York Gazetteer" of Mar. 17, 1786, was printed this advertisement: "To be Sold, on Wednesday the fifth of April, at Springfield, New-Jersey, Sundry Printing Materials, Formerly belonging to David Cree, distrained for Rent. M. Denman." Springfield was about ten miles from Morristown, on the old turnpike road to Elizabeth.

[Morristown] *Genius of Liberty*, 1798-1810.

Weekly. Established May 24, 1798, by Jacob Mann, with the title of "The Genius of Liberty." It continued the advertisements from the "Morris County Gazette," but adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Apr. 30, 1801, Mann transferred the paper to Henry P. Russell. In 1806, at some time between Mar. 6 and Oct. 16, the title was enlarged to "The Genius of Liberty, and Morris Advertiser," but it reverted to "The Genius of Liberty" within a year or two, certainly before 1809. In 1808, the paper was transferred to Charles Russell, according to a statement in the "Centinel of Freedom," Newark, Nov. 15, 1808, which said that the paper had "recently been disposed of by the former proprietor, to Mr. Charles Russell." The issues which have been located for 1809 are published by Charles Russell, but those of 1810 are published by Henry P. Russell. With the issue of Aug. 7, 1810, the size of the paper was reduced to quarto. The paper was discontinued with the issue of July 30, 1811, no. 689.

Harvard has May 24, 1798-Mar. 28, 1805, scattering file. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, has May 24, 1798-Mar. 19, 1801. Edwin A. Ely has May 28, 1802-May 6, 1803. Phil. Lib. Co. has July 19, 1798. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 28, Mar. 14, 1799; Oct. 9, 23, Dec. 11, 1800-Jan. 15, 1802, fair; Sept. 24, 1802; May 23-Oct. 3, 1809, fair. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 23, Sept. 20, Nov. 22, 1798; July 30, 1801. Lib. Congress has Dec. 18, 1800; Feb. 5, 1801; June 17, 1803. There

was a file in the Morristown Public Library, which was destroyed by fire in 1914. A. A. S. has:

- 1798. May 24.
June 14.
Oct. 25.
Dec. 20.
- 1799. Jan. 10.
Apr. 25.
Aug. 1^m.
Sept. 12.
- 1800. Apr. 10, 24.
June 5.
- 1801. June 18^m.
- 1804. Mar. 9.
- 1805. Apr. 11.
- 1806. Feb. 27.
Oct. 16.
Nov. 27.
- 1810. June 12, 26.
Aug. 7.
Sept. 11.

Morris-Town Herald, 1811-1814, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established Aug. 6, 1811, by Henry P. Russell, with the title of "Morris-Town Herald." It was of quarto size, but was enlarged to folio with the issue of Oct. 28, 1812. It was suspended with the issue of Oct. 27, 1814, no. 169, to be followed by "The Memorandum," which see, but was resumed with the issue of May 9, 1816, no. 170. It was discontinued by Russell with the issue of Sept. 25, 1817, no. 242.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 30 (last half), Oct. 21, Dec. 30, 1813; Jan., 13, 20, Apr. 14, 1814. There was a file in the Morristown Public Library, destroyed by fire in 1914, from which the above facts were taken (Letter from F. A. Canfield to editor).

[Morristown] Memorandum, 1815-1816.

Weekly. Established Dec. 21, 1815, by Henry P. Russell, with the title of "The Memorandum." It probably was discontinued with the issue of May 2, 1816, no. 20, as the "Morris-Town Herald" resumed publication on May 9, 1816.

The Morristown Public Library had a file, lost in the fire of February, 1914, which lacked only nos. 1, 2, 8 and 20 (Letter from F. A. Canfield).

[Morristown] Morris County Gazette, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established May 24, 1797, by E[lijah] Cooper & Co., with the title of "Morris County Gazette." The "History of Morris County," 1882, states that Caleb Russell was the prime mover in the enterprise, having secured the services of Elijah Cooper, a practical printer, to attend to the details of the business. At some time between July and September, 1797, it was published by Elijah Cooper alone. In November, 1797, Cooper withdrew and the paper was published by Caleb Russell. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1798, it was published by Jacob Mann, and was so continued until the last issue located, that of May 1, 1798, vol. 1, no. 50. The "History of Morris County" states that the last number appeared on May 15, 1798. Mann established "The Genius of Liberty," as its successor, on May 24, 1798.

F. A. Canfield, Dover, N. J., has May 24-June 28, July 12, 26-Aug. 9, Sept. 6, Oct. 4-Nov. 8, 1797. Harvard has Dec. 27, 1797; Jan. 2, 9, Feb. 6, 20-Mar. 20, Apr. 10, 24, May 1, 1798. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 27, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. June 14, 28.
Oct. 4, 11, 18.
Nov. 1, 8^m.

1798. Jan. 2, 9, 23.
Feb. 13.
Extraordinary, Jan. 9.

[Morristown] Palladium of Liberty, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 31, 1808, by Jacob Mann, with the title of "Palladium of Liberty." The title was slightly changed to "The Palladium of Liberty," with the issue of Sept. 2, 1813, but reverted to "Palladium of Liberty" in October or November, 1816. The paper was continued by Mann until after 1820.

Washington Headquarters, Morristown, has Mar. 31, 1808-Mar. 20, 1810. N. J. Hist. Soc. has May 5-July 11, Sept. 5-Oct. 24, 1808; Mar. 27, 1810-Mar. 22, 1815; May 10, 1815; Nov. 28, Dec. 5, 1816; Oct. 14, 1819-Dec. 28, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 2, 1818. Harvard has Oct. 3, Nov. 15, 1808. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 10, 1808; Apr. 25, May 23, 1809. A nearly complete file was in the Morristown Public Library, which was destroyed by fire in 1914. A. A. S. has:

1808. May 9.

1809. Feb. 28.

Dec. 26.

1810. Feb. 27.

June 12.

1816. Sept. 26.

1817. Aug. 7.

[Mount Holly] Burlington Mirror, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established Sept. 16, 1818, by Nathan Palmer & Son (Nathan and Strange N. Palmer) with the title of "The Burlington Mirror." The last issue with this title was that of Sept. 8, 1819, vol. 1, no. 52, after which the title was changed to "The New-Jersey Mirror and Burlington County Advertiser," which see.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Sept. 16, 1818-Sept. 8, 1819. New Jersey Mirror office, Mount Holly, has Sept. 16, Oct. 14, 1818-Sept. 8, 1819.

[Mount Holly] New Jersey Mirror, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Burlington Mirror." The first issue

with the title of "The New-Jersey Mirror and Burlington County Advertiser" was that of Sept. 15, 1819, vol. 2, no. 1, published by Nathan Palmer & Son (Nathan and Strange N. Palmer). The paper was continued by them until after 1820.

Edwin A. Ely has Sept. 15, 1819–Dec. 27, 1820. New Jersey Mirror office has Sept. 15, 1819–Dec. 27, 1820.

[Mount Pleasant] Jersey Chronicle, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established May 2, 1795, by Philip Freneau, with the title of "Jersey Chronicle," published at "Mount-Pleasant, near Middletown-Point." It had eight pages and was of square octavo size, but with the issue of May 16, 1795, was increased in size to quarto. It was discontinued with the issue of Apr. 30, 1796, vol. 1, no. 52.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 2, 1795–Apr. 30, 1796. N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 20, 1795. Harvard has Mar. 5, 19, 26, Apr. 9-23, 1796. A. A. S. has:
1796. Apr. 2.

[New Brunswick] Arnett's New Jersey Federalist, 1793-1795.

Weekly. Established in November 1793, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Feb. 26, 1795, vol. 2, no. 69, published by Shelly Arnett, with the title of "Arnett's New-Jersey Federalist." Evidently Arnett started his paper immediately after the dissolution of his partnership with Blauvelt, with whom he had published "The Guardian." The last issue of Arnett's paper was that of Mar. 5, 1795, vol. 2, no. 70, after which it was purchased by George F. Hopkins, who changed its name to "The New-Jersey Federalist," which see. Harvard has Feb. 26, 1795.

[New Brunswick] Brunswick Gazette, 1787-1792.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The New-Brunswick Gazette." The earliest issue located with the new title of "The Brunswick Gazette, and Weekly Monitor," is that of July 3,

1787, vol. 1, no. 40, published by Shelly Arnett. At some time between Apr. 28 and June 16, 1789, the title was shortened to "The Brunswick Gazette." At some time between June 16, 1789, and Mar. 23, 1790, the paper was transferred to Abraham Blauvelt. With the issue of Mar. 13, 1792, the title was slightly changed to "The Brunswic Gazette." The paper was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 30, 1792, no. 318, to be succeeded by "The Guardian."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has July 3, 1787-Apr. 14, 1789; Mar. 23, Sept. 7, 1790. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 17, 1787; Apr. 21, June 16, 1789; May 4, 25, July 6, 1790. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 23, 1787. Harvard has Mar. 29, June 21, July 5-26, Sept. 27, 1791. Lib. Congress has June 21, 1791-Apr. 24, 1792. Rutgers has Mar. 20, 1792. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Aug. 7-Oct. 30, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1790. Aug. 3, 10, 17.
 Sept. 7.
 Oct. 5.
 Nov. 30.
 Dec. 21.
1791. Feb. 1, 8.
 Mar. 29.
 Apr. 12, 19^m, 26.
 May 3, 17.
 June 7, 28.
 July 5, 12, 19.
 Aug. 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 4, 18.
 Nov. 1.
1792. Jan. 3, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 14, 28.
 Mar. 6, 13.
 May 8, 15, 22.
 June 5, 12, 19.
 Aug. 7.
 Supplement: Feb. 28.

[New Brunswick] Fredonian, 1811-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1811, by D[avid] & J[ames] Fitz Randolph, with the title of "The Fredonian." With the issue of May 2, 1816, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by D. Fitz Randolph. It was so continued until after 1820.

Rutgers has June 26, 1811-Dec. 28, 1820, fair. Lib. Congress has Mar. 10, 1814; Aug. 8, 1816; Jan. 7, 1819-Nov. 16, 1820. N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 29, 1815; Feb. 13, Aug. 21, 1817; July 16, Aug. 6, 20, 1818; June 3, 1819; Jan. 20, Mar. 9, 1820. A. A. S. has:

- 1811. Apr. 24.
- 1813. Dec. 9.
- 1818. May 14.
- 1819. June 10.

New Brunswick Gazette, 1786.

Weekly. Established Oct. 5, 1786, by Shelly Arnett, with the title of "The New-Brunswick Gazette, and Weekly Monitor." Within a few months the title was changed to "The Brunswick Gazette, and Weekly Monitor," which see.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 5, 1786.

[New Brunswick] Genius of Liberty, 1795-1796.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The New-Jersey Federalist." Judging from an advertisement in the issue of Jan. 22, 1795, the first issue with the new title of "Genius of Liberty, & New-Brunswick Advertiser" was that of June 11, 1795, no. 84, published by George F. Hopkins. At some time between Oct. 12 and Nov. 9, 1795, the title was altered to "Genius of Liberty, & New-Jersey Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Feb. 22, 1796, no. 121. Hopkins went to New York, where he participated in the publication of "The Minerva," May 2, 1796.

Harvard has June 22, Aug. 24, Sept. 14, Dec. 21, 1795; Jan. 11, Feb. 22, 1796. A. A. S. has:

- 1795. Aug. 10, 17, 31^m.
- Oct. 5^m.
- Nov. 9, 16.

[New Brunswick] Guardian, 1792-1815.

Weekly. Established Nov. 7, 1792, by Arnett and Blauvelt (Shelly Arnett and Abraham Blauvelt), with the title of "The Guardian; or, New-Brunswick Advertiser." With the issue of Nov. 5, 1793, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Abraham Blauvelt. With the issue of Nov. 24, 1795, the word "The" was omitted from the title. Blauvelt was proprietor of the paper certainly up to Oct. 7, 1813. After this date, only three issues have been located: one for Nov. 24, 1814, without name of publisher; one for Apr. 13, 1815, published by G[——] L. Austin; and one for Nov. 16, 1815, published by A. Blauvelt.

Rutgers has Nov. 7, 1792–Oct. 23, 1798; Mar. 27, 1801; July 26, 1804; Oct. 25, 1804–Nov. 26, 1807. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Nov. 7, 1792–Sept. 23, 1794. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 2, 1793; Jan. 21, Feb. 25–Dec. 9, 1794; Feb. 17–Nov. 10, 1795; Apr. 19, 1796; Jan. 17, Oct. 31, 1797; Feb. 13–Mar. 27, Apr. 24, May 22, June 12, 19, July 3, 10, 31, Aug. 21–Sept. 11, 25, Oct. 9, Nov. 13–27, 1798. Harvard has Mar. 17, 1795–Oct. 18, 1804, scattering file; Aug. 6, Sept. 3, 1807. Lib. Congress has June 30, 1795; Oct. 30, 1798–Oct. 22, 1801; Oct. 18, 1810–Oct. 7, 1813. New Brunswick Pub. Lib. has Nov. 5, 1801–Oct. 18, 1804. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 27, 1793; Dec. 30, 1794; July 11, 1797; July 20, 1809; Nov. 24, 1814; Apr. 13, Nov. 16, 1815. Phil. Lib. Co. Oct. 2, 16, 23, 1793. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 18, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1792. Nov. 14, 21.

1793. May 1.

1796. Nov. 1, 8.

1797. Apr. 25.

June 6.

July 18.

Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Sept. 5, 19, 26^m.

Oct. 3, 17, 24.

Nov. 7, 14, 21^m, 28.

- Dec. 5, 19^m.
 Extraordinary: June 2.
1798. Jan. 2, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 20, 27.
 May 8, 15, 29.
 July 3, 24.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 11.
1799. Jan. 8, 29.
 June 25.
 Oct. 1^m.
1800. May 20.
 June 10.
 July 15.
1803. May 4.
1806. Aug. 21, 28.
 Nov. 6, 13, 20.
1807. Jan. 8.
 Feb. 5.

[New Brunswick] New Jersey Federalist, 1795.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "Arnett's New-Jersey Federalist." The first issue with the new title of "The New-Jersey Federalist" was that of Mar. 12, 1795, vol. 2, no. 71, published by George F. Hopkins. Apparently the last issue with this title was that of June 4, 1795, after which the title was changed to "Genius of Liberty," which see.

Harvard has Mar. 12, Apr. 2, 23, 1795. A. A. S. has: 1795. May 7.

[New Brunswick] Political Intelligencer, 1783-1785.

Weekly. Established Oct. 14, 1783, by Kollock and Arnett (Shepard Kollock and Shelly Arnett), with the title of "The Political Intelligencer. And New-Jersey Advertiser." With the issue of July 13, 1784, the partnership was dissolved and Shepard Kollock became sole proprietor. The last issue printed at New Brunswick

was that of Apr. 5, 1785, no. 78, and upon Apr. 20, it was removed to Elizabethtown.

Edwin A. Ely has Oct. 14, 1783-Apr. 5, 1785. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 8, Sept. 14, 1784; Jan. 4, Mar. 22, 1785. Lib. Congress has Oct. 26, 1784. A. A. S. has:
1783. Oct. 21.
Nov. 4^m.

[New Brunswick] *Republican Herald*, 1810.

Weekly. Established Jan. 17, 1810, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 7, 1810, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Isaac Arnett Kollock & Co., with the title of "Republican Herald." The last issue located is that of Feb. 14, 1810, vol. 1, no. 5.

A. A. S. has:
1810. Feb. 7, 14.

[New Brunswick] *Times*, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 1, 1815, by Deare & Myer (Lewis Deare and William Myer), with the title of "The Times: and New-Brunswick General Advertiser." On May 31, 1817, judging from an advertisement in the issue of Sept. 11, 1817, this firm was dissolved, and the paper published by William Myer. At some time between Sept. 10 and Oct. 8, 1818, the title was slightly changed to "The Times, & New-Brunswick Advertiser." The paper was continued by Myer until after 1820.

Rutgers has June 1, 1815-May 23, Dec. 26, 1816; Oct. 2, 1817; Apr. 2, 1818; Apr. 8, 1819. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 23, Feb. 27, Sept. 11, 1817; Apr. 23, July 9, Nov. 12, 1818; Dec. 21, 1820. Lib. Congress has Sept. 3, 1818; Oct. 28, 1819. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 3, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1815. July 20.
1818. July 16.
Oct. 8.
Dec. 24.
1819. Apr. 22.

[Newark] Centinel of Freedom, 1796-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 5, 1796, by Daniel Dodge & Co., with the title of "The Centinel of Freedom." With the issue of Oct. 4, 1797, the firm name was changed to Aaron Pennington & Daniel Dodge. The paper was sold to Jabez Parkhurst & Samuel Pennington with the issue of Oct. 1, 1799, but with the issue of Dec. 31, 1799, Parkhurst retired and the paper was published by Samuel Pennington & Stephen Gould. This firm was dissolved with the issue of May 3, 1803, and the paper published by Samuel Pennington. With the issue of Nov. 22, 1803, he transferred it to Tuttle & Pike (William Tuttle and John Pike), changed with the issue of Aug. 14, 1804, to W. Tuttle & Co. The firm was dissolved and the paper published by Wm. Tuttle with the issue of Aug. 2, 1808. With the issue of Sept. 14, 1813, William Tuttle disposed of a half interest to his brother John, and the paper was published by John Tuttle & Co., and was so continued until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 5, 1796–Dec. 26, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 5, 1796–Sept. 24, 1799; Mar. 4, 1800; Jan. 6, 1801–May 4, 1802. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1, 1797; Jan. 7, 1800–Sept. 22, 1801; Jan. 2, 1809–Dec. 31, 1811. Harvard has Oct. 12, 1796–July 29, 1806, scattering file. N. J. State Lib. has July 12, 1797. Lib. Congress has Dec. 31, 1799; Oct. 14, 1806; July 21, 1807; Jan. 30, 1810–Aug. 11, 1812, fair; Feb. 3, 1818–Aug. 10, 1819, scattering file. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, N. J., has Dec. 4, 1799. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 25, 1800. Jersey City Pub. Lib. has Oct. 4, 1808. N. Y. State Lib. has June 12, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1797. Aug. 30.
Sept. 27.
Nov. 15^m, 29.
Dec. 19^m, 26^m.
Extra: Aug. 30.

1798. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 20, 27.

- Mar. 6^m, 20^m.
 Apr. 10^m, 17^m.
 May 1, 8, 15^m, 29.
 July 3.
 Sept. 18.
 Oct. 30.
 Nov. 20.
 Dec. 25^m.
 Supplement: Apr. 17.
- 1799.** Jan. 15, 22.
 Feb. 5, 19.
 Mar. 5, 19^m, 26^m.
 Apr. 16, 23, 30^m.
 May 14, 21, 28.
 June 4, 11, 25^m.
 July 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Aug. 6, 20^m.
 Sept. 10^m, 17^m.
 Oct. 1^m.
- 1800.** Apr. 22, 29.
 May 27.
 Oct. 21^m.
 Nov. 11^m.
- 1801.** Mar. 10.
 July 14^m, 28.
 Aug. 18^m.
- 1803.** July 19.
 Aug. 2, 9.
 Oct. 25.
- 1804.** Jan. 17.
 Feb. 28.
 Mar. 13.
 Apr. 23.
- 1806.** Jan. 28.
- 1807.** Apr. 7, 14.
- 1808.** Oct. 4.
 Dec. 13.

1809. Apr. 4, 11, 18.
May 9, 23.
July 18.
1810. Jan. 30.
Feb. 6.
Mar. 6.
Apr. 24.
May 15, 29.
June 19.
July 17, 31.
Aug. 14, 28.
Sept. 4, 11.
Dec. 25.
1811. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Feb. 12^m.
Mar. 19, 26.
Apr. 2, 9^m, 16, 30.
June 11.
July 30.
Sept. 10, 17, 24.
Oct. 8, 15, 29^m.
Nov. 19, 26.
Dec. 10, 31.
1812. Jan. 14, 21.
Feb. 25.
Mar. 3, 24.
Apr. 14, 28.
June 2, 23.
July 21.
Aug. 18.
Sept. 22.
Oct. 13.
Dec. 8^m, 15.
1813. Jan. 19.
Mar. 16, 30.
Apr. 6, 13, 20^m, 27^m.
June 1.
Aug. 31.

- Oct. 12, 19.
Nov. 9, 23^m.
1814. Jan. 18.
Feb. 1, 8.
Mar. 1, 8.
Apr. 26.
May 10, 31.
June 18.
July 5, 12.
Aug. 2, 16.
Sept. 13, 20^m, 27.
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 1.
Dec. 6, 13.
1815. Jan. 10.
Mar. 28.
Oct. 10, 17.
1816. Jan. 30.
Feb. 6.
Mar. 19.
June 18.
July 23, 30.
Aug. 20.

Newark Gazette, 1797-1804.

Weekly. A continuation of "Wood's Newark Gazette and New-Jersey Advertiser," but with a new volume numbering. The first issue, that of Nov. 8, 1797, bore the title of "Newark Gazette and New-Jersey Advertiser" and was printed by John Woods for the Proprietors, With the issue of Feb. 6, 1798, it was printed by John H. Williams for the Proprietors. With the issue of May 7, 1799, it was bought and published by Jacob Halsey, who changed the title with the issue of May 21, 1799, to "The Newark Gazette." With the issue of May 19, 1801, the paper was transferred to John Wallis, who continued as publisher until its discontinuation in December, 1804. The last issue located is that of Mar. 20, 1804, vol. 7;

no. 20, but in the "Centinel of Freedom" of Jan. 1, 1805, is to be found this statement: "The Newark Gazette expired on Tuesday [Dec. 25, 1804] of a decline which it bore with Christian fortitude Scarcely had it given up the ghost ere it had been born again. Like the Phoenix of the East, the Republican Herald arose out of the corrupted remains of the Newark Gazette."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 28, 1797–June 16, 1801. Harvard has Nov. 8, 1797–Jan. 27, 1801, scattering file. Lib. Congress has Sept. 25, 1798; Nov. 4, 1800. Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 10, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1797. Nov. 15.
Dec. 5, 19^m, 26^m.
1798. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 20.
Mar. 6, 13.
Apr. 3^m, 10, 24^m.
May 8, 22, 29.
June 26.
July 10, 17, 24.
Oct. 2, 23.
Nov. 6, 20, 27.
Dec. 4.
Supplement: Mar. 13.
1799. Jan. 15, 22, 29.
Feb. 5, 19.
1800. May 27.
1804. Mar. 20.

Newark Messenger, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established Oct. 10, 1817, with the title of "The Newark Messenger," edited by William Ward and printed by Peter Conover. The firm was dissolved with the issue of Sept. 15, 1818, and the paper published by William Ward. With the issue of Oct. 23, 1818, it was printed and published by V[——] R. Paine, Mr. Ward continuing as editor. The last issue located is that of

Nov. 6, 1818, vol. 2, no. 4, and the paper was evidently soon after discontinued, to be succeeded by "The Newark Patriot."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 10, 1817–Sept. 8, 1818, fair; Oct. 9, 1818. Plainfield, N. J., Pub. Lib. has Oct. 31, 1817–Nov. 6, 1818. A. A. S. has:
1818. Apr. 10.

[Newark] *Modern Spectator*, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established Nov. 27, 1807, by Kollock & Gould (———Kollock and Elias B. Gould), with the title of "The Modern Spectator." It was published in magazine form, of quarto size and with pagination, but because of its current local news, death notices and advertisements, it might be regarded as a newspaper. In December 1807, E. B. Gould became sole publisher. It was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 25, 1808, vol. 1, no. 46.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 27, 1807–Nov. 25, 1808.

[Newark] *New Jersey Eagle*, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 3, 1820, with the title of "New-Jersey Eagle, and Newark, Orange, and Bloomfield Early Intelligencer," printed and published by Edward M. Murden and edited by Joseph T. Murden. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1820, the title was abbreviated to "New-Jersey Eagle" and the paper was edited by William B. Kinney and printed by J[———] Johnson. Continued until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 3–Dec. 29, 1820.

[Newark] *New Jersey Telescope*, 1808-1809.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established Nov. 4, 1808, by William W. Vermilye, with the title of "New-Jersey Telescope." Early in May 1809 the paper was published by Thomas T. Blauvelt. The exact date of change is not known, but in the "Virginia Argus," of Richmond, of

May, 16 1809, under current news is this statement: "The 'New Jersey Telescope,' a federal print, is transferred from the former proprietor to Mr. Thomas Blauvelt." The issue of Oct. 31, 1809, vol. 1, no. 104, is followed by that of Nov. 7, 1809, vol. 2, no. 1, which is the last issue located. The press and types were sold in Newark by William Tuttle, according to an advertisement in the "Centinel of Freedom," Feb. 27, 1810.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 8, 1808-Mar. 28, May 12-23, 1809. Harvard has Nov. 18, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1809. Oct. 31.

Nov. 7.

[Newark] *New York Gazette*, 1776.

Weekly. First printed at Newark by Hugh Gaine on Sept. 21, 1776, with the title of "The New-York Gazette; and the Weekly Mercury," no. 1301. Hugh Gaine, the publisher of "The New-York Gazette," immediately prior to the British occupation of New York, removed presses and type to Newark, N. J., and there, on Sept. 21, 1776, issued his paper, with the above title. The imprint was "Printed by Hugh Gaine, at Newark, in East-New-Jersey," and the size of the paper was one leaf, folio. This was followed by issues on Sept. 28, Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26, and Nov. 2, 1776, these six issues consisting of two leaves, quarto. The issue for Oct. 12 announces that "This paper has now been published in this town four weeks, and sent to the customers, that could be found, as usual." The last Newark issue was that of Nov. 2, 1776, no. 1307. Gaine then returned to New York. In the meantime Gaine's New York office, under the inspection of the British authorities, had been used for the publication of a paper with the same title, and the same volume numbering, nos. 1301-1307, but issued weekly from Sept. 30 to Nov. 11. The issue of Sept. 30 allowed Gaine's name to remain in the imprint, but the subsequent issues omitted it. The Newark issues were evidently edited and printed in Newark, since the type of the heading differs from the New York issues, and the

news and advertisements were expressly intended for New Jersey. A full discussion of the subject is given in Ford's "Journals of Hugh Gaine," vol. 1, pp. 54-58.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has the Newark issues, Sept. 21-Nov. 2, 1776. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 28, 1776.

Newark Patriot, 1819.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1819, by Pares & Son (), with the title of "The Newark Patriot and New Jersey General Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Apr. 2, 1819, vol. 1, no. 14.

Plainfield, N. J., Pub. Lib. has Jan. 1-Apr. 2, 1819.

[Newark] Republican Herald, 1804.

Weekly. Established Dec. 25, 1804, by David C. Baldwin, with the title of "Republican Herald." It was discontinued in March, 1805, according to the following statement in the "Centinel of Freedom" of Apr. 2, 1805; "The Republican Herald, of this town, which was commenced about the beginning of the present year, was discontinued week before last."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 25, 1804.

[Newark] Woods's Newark Gazette, 1791-1797.

Weekly. Established May 19, 1791, judging from the earliest issue located, that of June 16, 1791, vol. 1, no. 5, published by John Woods, with the title of "Woods's Newark Gazette." At some time between Feb. 14 and Apr. 24, 1793, the title was changed to "Woods's Newark Gazette and Paterson Advertiser." In a Supplement to the issue of Jan. 22, 1794, Woods issued "Proposals" for publishing the paper semi-weekly, but the plan did not meet with support, so was given up. With the issue of May 13, 1795, the title was changed to "Woods's Newark Gazette and New-Jersey Advertiser." The last issue with this title was that of Nov. 1, 1797, vol. 7, no. 26, when Woods sold out to Proprietors who started a new volume numbering and adopted the new title of

"Newark Gazette and New-Jersey Advertiser," which see.
 N. J. Hist. Soc. has May 31, 1792; Oct. 2, 1793–Nov. 1, 1797. Harvard has June 16, July 7, 28, Nov. 24, 1791; Mar. 4, 1795–Nov. 1, 1797, scattering file. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 2, 16, 23, 1793; Oct. 28–Nov. 11, 25, Dec. 9, 1795; Jan. 13–27, Mar. 16, 23, Apr. 6, 13, 27, May 11, 25–June 29, July 13–Aug. 17, 1796. Lib. Congress has Oct. 2, 1793; Mar. 12–Sept. 3, 1794; Nov. 11, 1795; May 11–Dec. 7, 1796, fair; Jan. 4, 18, 25, Feb. 8, 15, 1797. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 8, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1791. June 16, 23.
 July 7, 28.
 Aug. 4, 18.
 Sept. 1, 15.

1792. Jan. 26.
 Feb. 2, 9.
 May 10.
 Aug. 23.
 Oct. 4.
 Nov. 15.
 Dec. 13, 19.

1793. Feb. 7.
 Apr. 24^m.
 May 15^m.
 July 3^m.
 Aug. 7.
 Dec. 4^m, 25.

1794. Jan. 22, 29.
 Apr. 23.
 May 21.
 Nov. 12
 Supplementary: Jan. 22.

1795. Jan. 28.
 Feb. 25.
 Mar. 4, 25.
 Apr. 22, 29.

May 6.
 June 17, 24.
 July 1, 15.
 Aug. 5, 19, 26.
 Nov. 4.
 1797. Apr. 19.
 Oct. 25.

[Newton] Farmers Journal, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established in January 1796, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 16, 1796, vol. 1, no. 47, published by Eliot Hopkins and William Hurtin, with the title of "The Farmers Journal, and Newton Advertiser." Early in 1797, the firm name was changed to Eliot Hopkins, & Co. At some time between Nov. 8, 1797, and May 16, 1798, the title was changed to "Farmer's Journal, & Newton Advertiser," and the firm name to E[liot] Hopkins & P[——] Smith. The last issue located is that of Oct. 17, 1798, vol. 3, no. 140.

Harvard has Dec. 16, 1796; Mar. 17, May 19, 26, June 23–July 7, Sept. 15, 22, Nov. 1, 1797; May 16, 23, Oct. 17, 1798.

[Newton] Sussex Register, 1813-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 6, 1813, judging from the issue of Sept. 7, 1813, vol. 1, no. 10, published by John H. Hall, with the title of "Sussex Register." It was so continued until after 1820.

Sussex Register office has Sept. 7, 1813–Dec. 18, 1820. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 30, July 31, Sept. 11, 1815; May 27, July 20, Dec. 28, 1818; Mar. 29, June 28, Sept. 13, 27, Oct. 18, 1819; July 24, Aug. 21, 1820.

[Paterson] Bergen Express, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established in June 1817, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Apr. 29, 1818, vol. 1, no. 47, published by H[——] Jones, with the title of "Bergen Express, and Paterson Advertiser."

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 29, 1818.

Princeton Packet, 1786-1787.

Weekly. Established June 22, 1786, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 10, 1786, vol. 1, no. 8, published by James Tod, with the title of "The Princeton Packet, and the General Advertiser." The last copy located is that of Apr. 26, 1787, vol. 1, no. 45, although Hageman, in his "History of Princeton," ii, 55, states that he saw a copy dated June 28, 1787, vol. 1, no. 52. [This should be numbered 54, unless two issues had been omitted within two months previous]. Tod left Princeton in November, 1787 (ms. letter from Prof. V. L. Collins of Princeton) to take charge of Erasmus Hall at Flatbush, Long Island.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 10, 1786. Princeton has Oct. 5, 1786; Jan. 11, Feb. 22, 1787. Private owner in Princeton has Apr. 26, 1787.

Salem Messenger, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 29, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 17, 1819, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Elijah Brooks, with the title of "Salem Messenger." It was so continued until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 17, Dec. 8, 1819; Oct. 25, Dec. 20, 1820. Atlantic City Pub. Lib. has May 10, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Dec. 29.

1820. Apr. 26.

[Salem] West Jersey Gazette, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in August 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 25, 1818, vol. 1, no. 33, published by I. A. Kollock, with the title of "West-Jersey Gazette." In August 1818, the title was changed to "West-Jersey Gazette, and Salem and Gloucester Advertiser," the publisher's name appearing as Isaac A. Kollock. The last issue located is that of Jan. 13, 1819.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 25, Apr. 22, May 20, June 3, July 15, Aug. 12, 1818; Jan. 13, 1819.

[Trenton] Federal Post, 1788-1789.

Weekly and semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Trenton Weekly Mercury." The change of title probably came in May, 1788, but the earliest issue located is that of Aug. 5, 1788, vol. 2, no. 13, published by Frederick C. Quequelle and George M. Wilson, with the title of "The Federal Post; or, the Trenton Weekly Mercury." With the issue of Sept. 23, 1788, the title was shortened to "The Federal Post," and in the issue of Oct. 3, 1788, it was announced that it would be published semi-weekly. The next issue appeared on Oct. 7, but the next on Oct. 14, and publication was henceforth weekly. With the issue of Nov. 11, 1788, the paper was published by Frederick C. Quequelle. The last issue located is that of Jan. 27, 1789 (misprinted 1788) vol. 2, no. 33, which, by the way, bore the same volume numbering as that of the preceding issue located, Dec. 23, 1788, vol. 2, no. 33.

N. J. State Lib. has Aug. 5-Sept. 9, Oct. 3-Dec. 23, 1788; Jan. 27, 1789. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 23, 1788.

[Trenton] Federalist, 1798-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 9, 1798, by G[ershom] Craft & W[illiam] Black, with the title of "The Federalist; New-Jersey Gazette." With the issue of July 23, 1798, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by G[ershom] Craft. The last issue with this title was that of June 30, 1800, vol. 2, no. 104, after which it was united with the "New-Jersey State Gazette," continuing its own leading title, but adopting the latter paper's numbering. The first issue, therefore, of "The Federalist & New-Jersey State Gazette" was that of July 8, 1800, vol. 2, no. 71, published by Sherman, Mershon, Thomas & Craft (George Sherman, John Mershon, Isaiah Thomas and Gershom Craft). The firm name was changed to Sherman, Mershon & Thomas with the issue of Sept. 23, 1800, which firm in turn was dissolved and the paper published by Sherman & Mershon with the issue of Dec. 29, 1801. The title was changed to "Trenton

Federalist" with the issue of May 11, 1802. John Mer-shon died Dec. 17, 1806, and with the issue of Dec. 22, 1806, the paper was published by George Sherman. It was so continued until after 1820.

N. J. State Lib. has July 9, 1798–Dec. 25, 1820. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 15, July 22, Aug. 26, 1799; Mar. 31, 1800; Jan. 24, 1803–Feb. 20, 1804, fair; Jan. 7, 1805–Dec. 28, 1812; Feb. 6, Apr. 24, July 3, Oct. 16, 23, 1815; Jan. 29, Apr. 15, May 27, June 10, July 29, 1816; July 14, 1817; Mar. 16, Apr. 13, 20, May 18, Aug. 17, 24, 1818; Mar. 8, May 10, Dec. 27, 1819; Feb. 14, Aug. 14, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 6, 1798–June 23, 1800, scattering file; Jan. 19, 1807–Dec. 5, 1808; a few nos. 1819–1820. Phil. Lib. Co. has July 16, 1798. Harvard has Feb. 25, Apr. 8, 1799; Jan. 13, Apr. 21, 28, June 2, 9, 23, 1800; Mar. 3–Dec. 15, 1801, scattering file; May 18, June 29, Sept. 20, 1802; Mar. 21, Apr. 18, June 17, Sept. 19, Oct. 10, Nov. 14, 1803; Jan. 30, Feb. 20, Mar. 12, 1804. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 11, 1799; July 29, 1800; Nov. 11, 1811; Oct. 12, 1812. Lib. Congress has Dec. 23, 1799; Oct. 21, Nov. 25, 1800; Nov. 16, 1807; Nov. 28, 1808; May 21, 1810; May 15, 1815; Apr. 12, 1819. Edwin A. Ely has Jan. 10, 1803–Dec. 29, 1806, fair. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, N. J., has Aug. 13, 1798. Rutgers has Jan. 9, 1804. A. A. S. has:

- 1798. Sept. 17^m.
Nov. 5, 19, 26.
Dec. 10, 17^m, 24.
- 1799. Jan. 14, 21.
Feb. 25.
- 1800. Mar. 3, 10^m.
Dec. 2, 9, 23^m.
- 1802. Nov. 22.
- 1806. Sept. 15.
- 1807. July 27.
- 1810. Apr. 9.
July 16.

1811. June 17.

July 8.

1812. Mar. 30.

1819. May 17^m.

Trenton Mercury, 1787-1788.

Wéekly. Established May 15, 1787, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 25, 1787, vol. 1, no. 20, published by Frederick C. Quequelle and George M. Wilson, with the title of "The Trenton Mercury and the Weekly Advertiser." At some time between Oct. 16, 1787 and Jan. 22, 1788, the title was changed to "The Trenton Weekly Mercury." The last issue located with this title is that of Jan. 22, 1788, vol. 1, no. 38. Within six months, probably in May 1788, the title was changed to "The Federal Post; or, the Trenton Weekly Mercury," which see.

A. A. S. has:

1787. Sept. 25.

Oct. 9.

1788. Jan. 22.

[Trenton] New Jersey Gazette, 1778-1786.

Weekly. Removed from Burlington by the publisher, Isaac Collins, and established at Trenton under the name of "The New-Jersey Gazette," with the issue of Mar. 4, 1778, vol. 1, no. 14. There were no issues upon July 7, 14, 21, 1779, and the paper was suspended with the issue of July 16, 1783, vol. 6, no. 290, to be resumed with the issue of Dec. 9, 1783, vol. 7, no. 291. It was finally discontinued with the issue of Nov. 27, 1786, vol. 9, no. 446.

N. J. State Lib., Princeton, N. Y. Hist. Soc., Hist. Soc. Penn., and Lib. Congress have Mar. 4, 1778–Nov. 27, 1786. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 4, 1778–Oct. 23, 1782; Dec. 18, 1782; Jan. 1–Feb. 5, 1783; Aug. 9, 1784–Sept. 26, 1785, fair. Edwin A. Ely has Jan. 5–Dec. 6, 1780; Jan. 31, 1781–May 22, 1782, fair; Dec. 9, 1783–

Nov. 27, 1786. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 4, 1778–July 16, 1783; Jan. 2, 1786. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 8, 29–May 13, 27, June 24, Aug. 5, Sept. 30–Oct. 14, Dec. 16, 23, 1778; Sept. 28, 1779; Sept. 6, 13, 1780. N. Y. State Lib. has May 12, 1779. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, N. J., has June 7–21, 1780. British Museum has Nov. 22, Dec. 6, 1780. A. A. S. has:

1778. Mar. 11^m.
 Apr. 8^m, 23^m, 29.
 May 6^m.
 June 3, 10, 17.
 July 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 2, 9, 16.
 Supplement: July 8.
1779. Jan. 27.
 Mar. 3, 31.
 June 30^m.
 Aug. 11, 25.
 Sept. 22.
 Nov. 10^m.
 Dec. 1.
1780. Feb. 16.
 Mar. 22.
 May 10, 17.
 Aug. 16, 23.
 Oct. 4.
 Nov. 1.
1781. Jan. 10.
 Aug. 1^m, 8.
 Oct. 3^m.
 Nov. 7, 28.
1782. Jan. 2.
 Mar. 6, 13.
 Apr. 10^m, 24.

- June 26.
 July 3, 10^m, 31.
 Aug. 21, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11.
 Oct. 2, 9, 23.
 Nov. 6, 13, 20, 27.
1783. Jan. 8, 15.
 Feb. 12, 26.
 Mar. 12.
 May 7.
 June 11, 18, 25.
 July 2, 9, 16.
 Supplement: Feb. 12.
1784. July 12.
 Sept. 20^m.
1785. Mar. 7^m.
 May 30.
 June 20, 27.
 Oct. 3^m.
1786. Jan. 2 to Nov. 27.
 Missing: Feb. 27, Apr. 24, June 26, Aug. 7,
 14, Oct. 9, Nov. 6, 20.

[Trenton] *New Jersey State Gazette*, 1792-1796.

Weekly. Established Sept. 12, 1792, by Matthias Day and Co., with the title of "New-Jersey State Gazette." With the issue of Mar. 20, 1793, the firm name became Day and Hopkins (Matthias Day and George F. Hopkins). The partnership was dissolved and the paper printed by Matthias Day with the issue of Feb. 26, 1794. The last issue with this title was that of July 5, 1796, vol. 4, no. 44, after which the title was changed to "The State Gazette, & New-Jersey Advertiser," which see.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 12, 1792-July 5, 1796.
 N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 7, 1794-July 5, 1796. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 4, 1793. Harvard has Sept. 17, 1794; Mar. 3, 17, June 16, 23, July 21, Oct. 13, Dec. 29,

1795; Jan. 12, Mar. 8, 22, 29, Apr. 26, May 3, 17, 31, 1796.
 Lib. Congress has Feb. 17–Aug. 11, Oct. 13, 1795; Jan.
 19–July 5, 1796. Phil. Lib. Co. has Dec. 1, 8, 1795;
 Jan. 19, 1796. A. A. S. has:

- 1792.** Sept. 19, 26.
 Oct. 3, 10.
 Nov. 7, 14, 28.
 Dec. 5, 12, 19.
- 1793.** Jan. 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 20, 27.
 Mar. 20, 27.
 Apr. 10, 17.
 May 8, 15^m, 22^m.
 June 12.
 July 24.
 Aug. 7, 14.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 4^m, 25.
 Supplement: Dec. 25.
- 1794.** July 9, 30.
 Sept. 10, 17.
 Oct. 8.
 Dec. 16, 30.
- 1795.** Mar. 3, 17^m.
 Apr. 7, 21.
 May 5.
 June 23^m.
 July 21^m.
 Aug. 4, 11, 25.
 Sept. 1, 15.
 Nov. 3, 24.
 Dec. 8.
- 1796.** May 24, 31.
 June 7, 14.

[Trenton] *New Jersey State Gazette*, 1799-1800.

Weekly. Established Mar. 5, 1799, by Sherman &
 Mershon (George Sherman and John Mershon), with the

title of "New-Jersey State Gazette." The paper was really a continuation of "The State Gazette, & New-Jersey Advertiser," although it began a new volume numbering and had a different title. With the issue of Mar. 26, 1799, Isaiah Thomas, nephew of Isaiah Thomas of Worcester, was admitted to the firm and the paper published by Sherman, Mershon & Thomas. The last issue with this title was that of July 1, 1800, vol. 2, no. 70, after which the paper was united with "The Federalist; New-Jersey Gazette." It continued its own volume numbering, but changed its title to "The Federalist & New-Jersey State Gazette." See under "Federalist."

N. J. State Lib. has Mar. 5, 1799–July 1, 1800. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 5, July 2, 1799; Feb. 18, Mar. 11, 18, Apr. 1, June 24, 1800. Harvard has Apr. 9, 1799. Lib. Congress has Dec. 3, 1799; Jan. 21, 1800. Princeton has Jan. 21, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1799. Dec. 10.

[Trenton] *State Gazette*, 1796-1799.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "New-Jersey State Gazette." The first issue with the new title of "The State Gazette, & New-Jersey Advertiser" was that of July 12, 1796, vol. 4, no. 45, published by Matthias Day. It was so continued until the issue of Feb. 26, 1799, vol. 7, no. 26. Day then sold out to Sherman & Mershon, who began a paper with new numbering and with the title of "New-Jersey State Gazette," which see.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has July 12, 1796–Feb. 26, 1799. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 12, 1796–Oct. 17, 1797. Harvard has July 19, 1796–Dec. 18, 1798, scattering file. N. J. State Lib. has Jan. 3, 1797–July 3, 1798. Lib. Congress has Aug. 2-30, Sept. 27, 1796. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 13, 27, Apr. 24, July 3, 1798. Phil. Lib. Co. has July 17, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1796. July 19.

Oct. 18, 25.

Nov. 1, 8, 15^m, 22.

Dec. 13, 27.

1797. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Jan. 10, 17, Feb. 21, Mar. 21,
28, Apr. 4, 18, May 2, 16, 23, June 6,
13, 20, July 4, Sept. 5, 26, Oct. 3, 10,
31, Nov. 7, 28, Dec. 12.

1798. Jan. 9, 23, 30.

Feb. 6, 13, 27.

Mar. 6, 13.

Apr. 3^m, 24.

May 1, 8^m, 15, 22, 29.

June 26.

July 3, 24.

Sept. 4, 11.

Oct. 23^m.

Nov. 27.

Dec. 11, 18.

1799. Jan. 15, 29.

Feb. 5, 12, 19.

Extra: Jan. 29.

[Trenton] *True American*, 1801-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 10, 1801, by Matthias Day and Jacob Mann, with the title of "The True American." With the issue of June 23, 1801, James J. Wilson was added to the firm, the name of which became Day, Mann, and Wilson. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1801, Day retired and the paper was published by Jacob Mann and James J. Wilson. Mann sold out his share, with the issue of Feb. 9, 1802, to Lewis Blackwell, and the publishers became Wilson & Blackwell. With the issue of May 14, 1804, the partnership was dissolved, and James J. Wilson became sole publisher. With the issue of Nov. 25, 1805, Silas Halsey, Jr., was admitted to partnership and the firm became Wilson & Halsey. At some time between May 23 and Aug. 29, 1808, Halsey withdrew and James J. Wilson again became sole publisher. The paper was continued by him until after 1820.

Harvard has Mar. 10, 1801-Dec. 30, 1805, scattering file; Mar. 9-Dec. 14, 1807, scattering; Oct. 3, Nov. 7, 21,

Dec. 12, 19, 1808. Princeton has Mar. 17, 1801–Mar. 30, 1802; May 11, 1802–Jan. 16, Apr. 2–16, May 28, June 11, 25, July 2, 9, 30, Aug. 27, Sept. 17, Oct. 22, Nov. 5, 19, 1804; Jan. 7, 1805–Dec. 29, 1806, fair; Feb. 23–Dec. 21, 1807; Jan. 1, 1810–Dec. 23, 1811, scattering file; Jan. 25–Nov. 19, 1819, fair. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 7, 1803–Feb. 25, 1805; Apr. 29, Sept. 23, Oct. 21, Nov. 11, 18, 1805; Feb. 3, 24, Mar. 17, May 5, June 16–30, July 21, Aug. 18, Sept. 15, Oct. 6, 13, Nov. 17, 24, 1806; Jan. 5, 19, Feb. 23, Mar. 9, 1807; Sept. 4, 1809; July 20, 1812. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 12, 1803; Mar. 19, Apr. 30, 1804; Jan. 7–July 15, fair, Oct. 7–28, 1805; Feb. 10, 1806; Feb. 28, Mar. 7, Oct. 3, 17, 1814; Feb. 6, 27, Mar. 20, Aug. 28, Sept. 25, 1815; Aug. 11, 1817; June 8, Aug. 3, 24, Sept. 7, 1818; Apr. 12, Dec. 6, 20, 1819; Feb. 21, May 22, 1820. Rutgers has Feb. 3, 1800; Jan. 30, 1804; July 22, 1805; May 5, June 2, 1806; Mar. 1, July 26, Sept. 6, Dec. 13, 1813; Jan. 31, Oct. 24, Nov. 7, 1814; Dec. 4, 1815. Lib. Congress has Apr. 7, 1801; Oct. 24, 1803; Aug. 31, Sept. 28, Nov. 16, 23, 1807; Jan. 4, 1808; Dec. 25, 1809; Aug. 20, 1810; Mar. 1, 8, 1813; Oct. 3, 1814; June 5, 1815; Jan. 8, 1816; Jan. 4, 1819–Dec. 30, 1820. Trenton Pub. Lib. has May 26, 1801. Atlantic City Pub. Lib. has July 28, 1806. Jersey City Pub. Lib. has May 23, 1810. Albany Inst. has Aug. 10, Oct. 19, 26, Nov. 16, Dec. 14, 1812. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 26, 1812; June 19, July 3, 1815; Jan. 24–Dec. 30, 1820. Washington Headquarters, Morristown, N. J., has Sept. 8, 1801; Feb. 27, 1804; Dec. 30, 1805. A. A. S. has:

- 1801. May 19.
Aug. 25.
- 1802. Nov. 29.
- 1803. July 18.
Oct. 24.
Nov. 7, 21.
- 1804. Jan. 2.
Feb. 20.

- Mar. 19.
Aug. 6.
Sept. 10, 17.
Nov. 26.
Dec. 3, 10, 17.
1805. Oct. 21.
1807. Jan. 5.
Feb. 23.
Mar. 2, 9.
Apr. 13.
June 1, 8, 15.
1808. May 16.
Aug. 29.
1809. Feb. 13, 20.
Mar. 6.
July 24.
Oct. 2.
Dec. 4^m.
1810. Jan. 29.
Feb. 5, 26.
Mar. 5, 12.
June 4.
July 2, 9, 16.
Aug. 13, 27.
Sept. 3.
Oct. 15, 29.
1811. Jan. 7, 14.
Feb. 11.
Mar. 11.
Apr. 8, 22, 29.
May 13.
June 3.
July 29.
Sept. 16^m, 23.
Oct. 7.
Nov. 11, 18.
Dec. 9, 30.
Supplement: July 29.

1812. Jan. 13, 27.
Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 9, 23.
Apr. 13^m, 27.
May 18.
June 15.
July 6, 13, 20^m, 27.
Aug. 24.
Sept. 15^m.
Oct. 5^m, 12.
Dec. 21, 28.
1813. Jan. 18.
Feb. 22.
Mar. 15.
Apr. 19.
May 17.
July 12, 26.
Aug. 2, 23, 30.
Sept. 13.
Oct. 11.
Nov. 8.
Dec. 6, 20.
1814. Mar. 7^m, 14, 21.
Apr. 4.
May 9, 30.
June 27.
July 25.
Aug. 2, 16, 30.
Sept. 6, 26.
Oct. 3, 10, 31.
Nov. 7.
Dec. 5, 19.
1815. Jan. 2.
July 10.
Aug. 28.
Sept. 4, 11.
Oct. 9.
Dec. 4, 11.

1816. Jan. 22.

Feb. 26.

Dec. 16.

1819. Nov. 29.

Trenton Weekly Mercury. See **Trenton Mercury.****[Woodbridge] Constitutional Courant, 1765.**

The only issue was that of Sept. 21, 1765, "Numb. I," with the title of "The Constitutional Courant" and the imprint "Printed by Andrew Marvel, at the Sign of the Bribe refused, on Constitution Hill, North-America." Although issued in the form of a newspaper, it was really a political manifesto, consisting of essays against the stamp-act. In the heading at the top of the first page was a snake device, with the motto above it, "Join or Die."

This paper was printed by William Goddard at Woodbridge on James Parker's printing-press. Isaiah Thomas, in his "History of Printing," 1810, pp. 322-323, gives a long description of the paper and states: "Only one number of the Constitutional Gazette was published; a continuance of it was never intended. It was printed by William Goddard, at Parker's printing house at Burlington—Goddard having previously obtained Parker's permission occasionally to use his press." Thomas also states that the edition was secretly forwarded to New York, where it was sold by a hawker named Samuel Sweeney, and says that he thinks it was reprinted both at New York and Boston. Goddard helped Thomas greatly in the preparation of his History, but Thomas here evidently relied too much on memory, and so made errors which have caused confusion for many later writers. A letter from William Goddard himself, in the Thomas Papers in the American Antiquarian Society and here noticed for the first time, corrects these discrepancies. Writing to Thomas under the date of Apr. 22, 1811, Goddard makes certain criticisms of the "History of Printing," and referring specifically to pp. 322-323,

says: "Instead of *Constitutional Gazette*, it should be *Constitutional Courant*, in three places. It was printed at Woodbridge, and the Impression sent, by Express, to New York, where the sale was rapid and extensive. The Government was alarmed at the patriotic Fervor it produced. It was sold by *Laurence Sweeny*." This is first-hand testimony from the author of the paper, and explains why the errors were corrected in the 1874 edition of Thomas's History.

There are at least three different forms of this paper: (A) A sheet printed on both sides, the snake device with no border lines, and the imprint at the bottom of the third column of the second page. Copies in N. Y. Pub. Lib., Hist. Soc. Penn., Phil. Lib. Co., British Museum and Public Record Office at London. (B) A sheet printed on both sides, the snake device within border lines, and the imprint in a single line across the bottom of the second page. Copies in Boston Athenaeum, Mass. Hist. Soc., Harvard, and Yale. (C) A broadside printed on one side only, without the snake device, the imprint at the end of the third column, and omitting two articles contained in the other editions. Copies in Phil. Lib. Co., Amer. Philos. Soc., and Harvard. The varying copies may have been printed at either New York, Philadelphia or Boston, but there seems to be no way of confirming this point, so they are all here grouped under Woodbridge, the original place of publication. For an excellent paper on the *Constitutional Courant*, by Albert Matthews, see *Publications of Colonial Society of Mass.*, vol. II, pp. 421-453.

[Woodbury] *Columbian Herald*, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in September, 1818, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Nov. 29, 1820, vol. 2, no. 63, published by Philip J. Gray, with the title of "*Columbian Herald*." Continued after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 29, 1820.

[Woodbury] Gloucester Farmer, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1817, by John A. Crane, with the title of "Gloucester Farmer." It was removed from Woodbury to Camden in 1818. See under Camden.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 1.

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