

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820

PART VII: NEW YORK (A—L).

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating the files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of

folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about ten installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

NEW YORK

Albany Advertiser, 1815-1817.

Semi-weekly. Established Sept. 27, 1815, with the title of "The Albany Advertiser", published by John W. Walker, for Theodore Dwight. It was the semi-weekly edition of "The Albany Daily Advertiser." In March, 1817, it was discontinued under this name and consolidated with "The Albany Gazette."

Yale has Oct. 21, 1815-Jan. 20, 1817. Lib. Congress has Aug. 14, 1816. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 5, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1815. Sept. 30.
Oct. 4, 7, 11, 21.

Albany Argus, 1813-1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1813, by J[esse] Buel, with the title of "The Albany Argus." It was so continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 26, 1813-Jan. 21, Apr. 8, 1814; Jan. 24-July 14, 1815; Jan. 5-Dec. 31, 1816; Jan. 12, Apr. 20, 30, May 11, 21, 25, June 15, Dec. 31, 1819; Jan. 11-Sept. 19, 1820, scattering. N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 25, 1814-June 27, 1815; Aug. 8, 15, Sept. 5, 12, 19, Oct. 20, 24, 31, Dec. 19, 29, 1815; Mar. 29, Apr. 21, 24, June 4, 7, July 2, Sept. 17, 20, 27, Oct. 4-11, 22, 29, Nov. 1, 12-19, Dec. 31, 1816; Jan. 24, Feb. 7, Mar. 4-Apr. 1, May 23, 27, June 6, 20, 24; July 1-8, Sept. 30-Dec. 2, 1817; Jan. 16-27, Mar. 20, May 1, June 9-23, Sept. 15, 29-Dec. 29, 1818; Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 21, June 4-11, 18-25, 1813; Apr. 15, 22-May 6, 13, 1817; Feb. 3, 1818; Oct. 26, 1819; Jan. 18-Dec. 29, 1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 15, 1814; May 15, Sept. 15, 1818; Jan. 8, 29, Feb. 23, June 5, Aug. 24, Nov. 5, 1819; Feb. 8, 11, Mar. 14, May 12, June 9, 1820.

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Aug. 2, 1814; Mar. 7, 11, Dec. 30, 1817; Apr. 21, Nov. 13, 1818. Lib. Congress has Mar. 12, Apr. 5, 23, Aug. 9, 1816; Oct. 21, 1817-Oct. 9, 1818, fair; Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has July 14, 1818-Aug. 6, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1813. Jan. 29.
 Feb. 16.
 Mar. 12, 16^m, 23.
 Apr. 20, 27.
 May 4.
 June 1, 22.
 July 6, 13.
 Aug. 6, 31.
 Sept. 3, 10, 31.
 Oct. 5, 12.
 Nov. 30.
 Dec. 14, 31.
1814. Jan. 18.
 Feb. 4, 25.
 Mar. 1, 4, 11.
 June 24^m.
 Aug. 12, 16, 19, 30.
 Sept. 9^m, 16, 20.
 Oct. 18.
 Nov. 25, 29.
 Dec. 2, 6, 9.
1815. Feb. 21.
 Mar. 3, 28.
 Oct. 3.
 Nov. 10, 28.
 Dec. 5, 8, 26.
1816. Jan. 2, 16, 26.
 Feb. 13, 16.
 Apr. 23.
 May 14, 24, 31.
 July 26.
 Aug. 23.

Nov. 1.
 Dec. 20.
 Extra: Apr. 23.

1817. Jan. 17^m, 21.
 Apr. 22^m, 25.
 May 2.

1818. Dec. 18.

1819. Mar. 2.

[Albany] Balance, 1809-1811.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1809, by Crosswell & Frary (Harry Crosswell and Jonathan Frary), with the title of "The Balance, and New-York State Journal." It succeeded at Albany the "Republican Crisis," and was a continuation of "The Balance" published at Hudson, except that it was enlarged to folio and adopted a new series volume numbering. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1810, the character "&" in the title was changed to "and". With the issue of July 3, 1810, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Harry Crosswell. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1811, the title was changed to "The Balance, & State Journal," the publication to weekly, a new volume numbering was adopted, and the size was altered to quarto, with eight pages to the issue and pagination. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 24, 1811, vol. 1, new series, no. 52.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1809-Dec. 24, 1811. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7-Dec. 25, 1809; Feb. 9, Mar. 20, 1810; Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1811. Yale has Jan. 4-Dec. 29, 1809; Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1811. Lib. Congress has Mar. 17, Oct. 31, Nov. 3, 1809; Jan. 19-Nov. 30, 1810; Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1811. Albany Inst. has Jan. 4-Dec. 29, 1809. N. Y. State Lib. has July 27, Sept. 7, 1810; Jan. 1-Dec. 29, 1811. Detroit Pub. Lib. and Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 28, Feb. 11, June 23.

1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Apr. 3.

Missing: Apr. 13, May 15, 29, Oct. 12.

1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 24.

Albany Centinel, 1797-1806.

Semi-weekly. Established July 4, 1797, by Loring Andrews and Co. (the co-partners were Isaiah Thomas, Ebenezer T. Andrews and Obadiah Penniman, who operated the Albany Bookstore), with the title of "The Albany Centinel." With the issue of Oct. 5, 1798, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Loring Andrews. With the issue of July 7, 1801, the paper was purchased and published by Whiting & Leavenworth (Daniel Whiting and David Leavenworth). With the issue of Apr. 9, 1802, Samuel Whiting was admitted to the firm, which became Whiting, Leavenworth and Whiting. With the issue of Apr. 1, 1803, Leavenworth withdrew and the paper was printed by Asa H. Center, for Daniel & Samuel Whiting. With the issue of Sept. 20, 1803, Eleazer F. Backus was admitted to the firm, and the paper was printed by Asa H. Center, for Whiting, Backus & Whiting. In October, 1804, Center's name disappeared from the imprint, and the paper was published by Whiting, Backus & Whiting. With the issue of May 24, 1805, it was printed by William Tucker, for Whiting, Backus & Whiting. With the issue of Mar. 4, 1806, the firm name was changed to Backus & Whiting, Daniel Whiting having withdrawn. On Nov. 10, 1806, the last issue being vol. 10, no. 37 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 103) the paper was sold to Isaac Mitchell, who established in its place the "Republican Crisis".

Boston Pub. Lib. has July 18, 1797-June 6, 1800.
N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 4, 14-21, Aug 15, 29, Sept.

15, 22, Dec. 8, 19, 1797; Jan. 2, 5, 16, 19, Feb. 2, Mar. 6, 9, Apr. 17, 27, May 18, June 29, July 3, 24, 27, Aug. 7, 10, 17, Sept. 21-28, Dec. 25, 1798; Jan. 11, Feb. 22, 26, Mar. 19, 26-Apr. 2, 23-30, Aug. 27, Nov. 8, 29, Dec. 31, 1799; Oct. 31, 1800; Feb. 8, 11, Aug. 2, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 12, 1797; May 5, June 15, 19, July 13-31, Aug. 7, 10, 17, 31, Sept. 21, 25, Oct. 12, Nov. 20, 23, Dec. 5, 18, 21, 1798; Jan. 11-29, Feb. 26, Mar. 15, July 9, 1799. Rochester Hist. Soc. has June 24, 1798-June 28, 1799. Cooperstown Lib. has Nov. 29, 1799. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Dec. 31, 1799. Albany Inst. has Jan. 14, 1800; Aug. 11, 25, 1801; July 5, 1805-Sept. 9, 1806. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 17-Dec. 30, 1800, imperfect. Lib. Congress has June 6, 1800. Yale has July 15, 1800. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Dec. 6, 1803. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 25, 1804; May 17, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1797. July 4 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Oct. 10, Dec. 1, 5.

Missing: Sept. 5, Dec. 15, 29.

1798. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.

Extra: Apr. 17, Dec. 5, 15.

Supplement: Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Apr. 3, June 22, Sept. 11.

Missing: Feb. 27, June 15, July 6, 20, Aug. 14, Oct. 26, Dec. 11.

1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Aug. 24.

Mutilated: Aug. 9.

Missing: Mar. 8, May 24, July 12, 23, Sept. 3, Oct. 11, Nov. 5.

1800. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Dec. 26.

Missing: Feb. 21, May 16, June 3, 27, July 8, 11, Aug. 22, Oct. 17, Dec. 5.

1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
 Supplement: Mar. 10, 20, Apr. 21, Sept. 4.
 Missing: Jan. 23, Mar. 3, Apr. 21, June
 16, July 7, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 31, Aug.
 4, 7, 11, 14, 21 - Dec. 29.
1802. Jan. 19, 22, 29.
 Feb. 2^m, 12, 16, 23, 26^m.
 Mar. 12, 23, 26.
 June 15.
 Aug. 6.
 Supplement: Jan. 19, 22, 29.
1803. Feb. 4, 18, 25.
 Mar. 1, 4.
 Apr. 5.
 Aug. 16, 23, 30.
 Sept. 2, 6, 9, 23, 30.
 Oct. 4.
 Extra: Aug. 16, Sept. 23.
1805. Apr. 5, 12, 16.
 Supplement: Apr. 16.
1806. Feb. 7, 11.

Albany Chronicle, 1796-1798.

Weekly, Established Sept. 12, 1796, by John M'Donald, with the title of "The Albany Chronicle." The printing-office was destroyed by fire Nov. 2, 1796, and the paper was consequently suspended. It was resumed on Jan. 2, 1797, with which issue M'Donald took Robert Moffitt into partnership, under the firm name of John M'Donald & Co. With the issue of Aug. 28, 1797, the title was changed to "Albany Chronicle: or, Journal of the Times," edited by John M'Donald, and printed by J[oseph] Fry and H[enry] C. Southwick. In February or March, 1798, Joseph Fry became sole proprietor and publisher. The last issue located is that of Apr. 9, 1798, vol. 2, no. 75.

Harvard has Sept. 12, 26-Oct. 17, 1796; Jan. 2-30, Feb. 13-Mar. 6, 20-Apr. 10, 24, June 19, Dec. 11, 1797; Jan. 15, Apr. 2, 1798. Troy Pub. Lib. has Feb. 20-Oct. 2, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1796. Sept. 19.

1797. Jan. 30.

Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Mar. 6, 13, 27.

Apr. 10, 17.

May 8.

June 5.

Aug. 7.

Oct. 16^m.

1798. Jan. 29.

Mar. 26.

Apr. 2, 9.

Albany Daily Advertiser, 1815-1817.

Daily. Established Sept. 25, 1815, with the title of "The Albany Daily Advertiser," published by John W. Walker, for Theodore Dwight. In March, 1817, it was discontinued under this name and was consolidated with "The Albany Gazette."

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Jan. 31, 1816. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 2-July 9, 1816. N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 23, 1816. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 26, Dec. 7, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. Mar. 11.

[Albany] Federal Herald, 1788.

Weekly. Established Feb. 11, 1788, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 25, 1788, vol. 1, no.3, entitled "The Federal Herald," printed by Claxton & Babcock (— Claxton and John Babcock). With the issue of Apr. 7, 1788, the firm was dissolved and the paper printed by J. Babcock & Co. The last issue

published at Albany was that of Apr. 14, 1788, vol. 1, no. 10, after which the paper was removed to Lansingburgh and there continued, without change of title or volume numbering.

Schenectady Hist. Soc. has Mar. 24, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1788. Feb. 25.
Mar. 3, 17, 31.
Apr. 7.

Albany Gazette, 1771-1772.

Weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1771, by Alexander and James Robertson, with the title of "The Albany Gazette." The last issue located is that of Aug. 3, 1772.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 2, 16, 30, 1771; Jan. 27-Feb. 17, Mar. 2, June 1, 22, 29, July 27, Aug. 3, 1772.

Albany Gazette, 1784-1820+.

Weekly, semi-weekly and daily. Established May 28, 1784, by Charles R. Webster, with the title of "The Albany Gazette." On May 25, 1789, it changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly, and the imprint became Charles R. and George Webster. With the issue of May 19, 1806, the Websters admitted their nephew, Elisha W. Skinner, to partnership, the paper being published by Websters and Skinner. In 1811, Elisha's brothers, Hezekiah and Daniel, were admitted and the firm name became Websters and Skinnners. With the issue of Mar. 25, 1817, the paper was consolidated with "The Albany Daily Advertiser," was printed by Theodore V. W. Gould, published by William L. Stone for Websters, Skinnners, & Co., changed its title to "The Albany Gazette & Daily Advertiser," adopted the volume numbering of the Advertiser, and became a daily. A semi-weekly edition, however, was also issued, beginning with Mar. 27, 1817, entitled "The Albany Gazette, for the Country," and continuing the volume numbering of the old Albany Gazette; with the issue of Mar. 31,

1817, the words "for the Country" were omitted. With the issue of the daily of May 27, 1818, and the semi-weekly of May 28, 1818, Stone withdrew and the paper was published for Websters & Skinners, and printed by T. V. W. Gould. With the issue of July 26, 1819, for both papers, Gould's name disappeared from the imprint. With the issue of the daily of July 27, 1819, and of the semi-weekly of Aug. 5, 1819, it was published by Websters & Skinners. So continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 6, 24, 1789; Jan. 30, Feb. 13-27, 1797; Aug. 27, 1801; June 10, 1802; May 1, 12, 29, June 12, 16, 23, 26, July 31, Aug. 4, Sept. 15, 25, Oct. 16, Nov. 6, Dec. 25, 1806; Jan. 22, Feb. 23, Mar. 2, Apr. 23, May 11, June 29, Aug. 10, 1807; Feb. 19-26, Dec. 17, 1810; Nov. 11, 1811; Jan. 2, June 22, July 23, 27, Sept. 24, 28, 1812; Oct. 5, 1812-Dec. 30, 1813, fair; Feb. 3, Mar. 10, Apr. 4, 7, 18, May 2, June 27, July 4, Sept. 26, Oct. 10, 20, Nov. 10-17, 28-Dec. 5, 22, 26, 1814; Mar. 6-Oct. 26, 1815, scattering; June 3, 1819-Nov. 3, 1820; of the Daily, Apr. 22, Nov. 10, 1817; Jan. 7-9, Mar. 17, June 2, Nov. 11, 1818.

Albany Inst. has Apr. 5, 1790; Feb. 2, 1798; Aug. 13, 17, 1801; May 10, 1804-May 16, 1805; Mar. 23, 30, July 16, Aug. 6, 10, Nov. 30, 1812; Mar. 8, Apr. 26, 1813; Nov. 17, 24, 1814; Mar. 27, 1817-Mar. 23, 1818; Mar. 25, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820; of the Daily, Mar. 25, 1817-Dec. 30, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 20, Dec. 30, 1790; Sept. 19, 1791; Oct. 16, 1794-Dec. 25, 1795; May 2, Oct. 10, 1796; Mar. 13, 1797; May 25, 1807-May 19, 1808; Aug. 24, 1809; June 4, Aug. 24, 1812; Mar. 30-Dec. 31, 1818; Jan. 4-Apr. 15, May 13, June 3, July 12, Aug. 9, 26, Dec. 13, 1819; Jan. 6-Dec. 26, 1820, scattering file. Harvard has July 22, 1790; July 14, Nov. 10, 14, 1791; Feb. 20, 1795-June 13, 1805, scattering file; Dec. 12, 30, 1805; Dec. 29, 1806; May 18, Nov. 30, 1807. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 30, 1795-Aug. 19, 1796, scattering file. Detroit Pub. Lib. has July 3, 1788; Mar. 2, June 12, Dec. 18, 1795;

Feb. 15, 26, Mar. 4, 13, Apr. 11, Aug. 8, Oct. 31, Nov. 7, Dec. 19, 1796; Sept. 22, 29, Oct. 27, Dec. 25, 1797; June 22, 1798; Mar. 1, 1799-Dec. 19, 1803, scattering file. N. Y. State Lib. has Sept. 6, 1810; Jan. 26, 30, Feb. 2, 16-23, 1815; Mar. 27, 1817-May 28, 1818; of the Daily, Mar. 25, 1817-May 26, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 30, 1799; Mar. 13-Dec. 15, 1800, scattering file; Sept. 19, 1808; Mar. 27, 1817-May 28, 1818; Dec. 10, 1818. Lib. Congress has May 3, July 30, 1792; Sept. 12, 1793; Oct. 30, Nov. 3, 17, 24, 1794; Jan. 30, Feb. 6-16, Mar. 6, 13-23, Oct. 16, 1795; Mar. 30, 1798; May 10, Nov. 21, 1799; May 19, 1800; July 21, 1803; Apr. 29, 1819. Mass. Hist. Soc. Nov. 16, 1786; Jan. 25, Feb. 1, 15, Mar. 15, 1787; Aug. 10, 1789; Mar. 20, 1795; May 1, 1820; of the Daily, Feb. 9, 10, 21, Mar. 5, 28, 1818; Aug. 25, Dec. 25, 1819; Mar. 7, 18, May 31, 1820. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has May 5-Dec. 26, 1794. Oneida Hist. Soc. has Feb. 17, Mar. 19, June 1, 15-25; July 27, 30, Aug. 13, 17, Sept. 21, Dec. 3, 1812; Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 22, June 14, July 5, Oct. 18, 1813; Jan. 13, 1814-Jan. 18, 1816, scattering file; Aug. 15, 1816; Aug. 25, 1817; Jan. 31, June 1, Sept. 22, 1820. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 12, 1804. Utica Pub. Lib. has Nov. 12, 1812. Yale has Sept. 1, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1785. June 16, 30.
 July 7, 21^m, 28.
 Aug. 11.
1786. Jan. 12, 19, 26.
 Feb. 9.
 Mar. 2.
 Aug. 17, 24.
 Sept. 7, 14, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.

1787. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Sept. 6, Nov. 17.
Mutilated: July 12, Oct. 4.
Missing: Feb. 22, Apr. 26, June 21, July
5, 26, Aug. 9, 16, 30, Sept. 13, 20, 27,
Nov. 29, Dec. 27.
1788. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31^m.
Feb. 7, 21.
Mar. 13.
May 15.
July 17.
Aug. 7.
Oct. 2.
Dec. 26.
Supplement: Jan. 17, May 10.
1789. Jan. 9, 23, 30.
Feb. 6^m.
Mar. 13.
Apr. 24.
June 11.
Aug. 13.
Sept. 21^m, 28.
Oct. 1, 22^m, 29.
Nov. 12, 23.
Dec. 10, 14, 17.
Supplement: Apr. 24^m.
1790. Jan. 18.
Mar. 22.
Apr. 8, 19, 26.
May 3, 10, 17, 24.
June 3, 24.
July 12, 15, 22.
Aug. 5, 9, 30.
Sept. 13, 23.
Oct. 25.
Nov. 4, 8, 18, 25.
Dec. 9.

1791. Jan. 6^m, 31.
 Feb. 3, 24.
 Mar. 31.
 Apr. 11, 14.
 May 2, 5, 26.
 June 9, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 July 14, 25, 28.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Sept. 22, 29.
 Oct. 10, 13.
 Nov. 3, 7, 14.
 Dec. 1, 5, 8.
 Supplement: Feb. 24, July 28, Aug. 11,
 Dec. 8.
1792. Jan. 12, 26.
 Feb. 23.
 Mar. 5^m, 22, 29.
 Apr. 9, 12, 16.
 May 3, 10^m, 24, 31.
 June 4, 7, 11, 14, 21, 25, 28.
 July 5, 12, 19, 23.
 Aug. 2, 6, 20, 23, 27^m, 30.
 Sept. 3, 10, 17, 20, 27.
 Oct. 4, 11, 15.
 Nov. 1, 5, 8, 15, 19^m, 22.
 Dec. 3, 6, 10, 27.
 Supplement: Apr. 16, May 3, Oct. 4, 15,
 Nov. 8.
1793. Jan. 3, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24.
 Feb. 7, 11, 14, 21.
 Mar. 4, 14, 21, 25, 28.
 Apr. 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 25, 29.
 May 6.
 June 6.
 July 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19^m.
 Sept. 12, 19.
 Oct. 31^m.

- Nov. 14.
Supplement: Apr. 11.
1794. Jan. 9, 20, 30.
Feb. 6.
May 15.
Oct. 23.
Dec. 11, 19.
Supplement: Jan. 9.
1795. Jan. 12.
Feb. 9, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 6.
Apr. 3, 17, 20, 27.
June 8, 12, 15, 19, 22.
July 6, 10.
Aug. 3, 14, 21, 24.
Sept. 7, 11.
Oct. 16, 23, 26, 30.
Dec. 21^m, 28.
Supplement: July 6.
1796. May 6, 13.
June 13, 27.
Oct. 7, 10, 14, 17, 21.
Sept. 30.
Dec. 2, 5.
1797. Jan. 9, 20, 23, 30.
Feb. 3, 6, 13, 20, 24, 27.
Mar. 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
Apr. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.
May 5, 12.
June 2, 9, 23, 30.
July 21, 24, 31.
Aug. 4, 7, 14, 18, 21.
Sept. 8, 15^m, 18, 22, 25.
Oct. 6, 9, 13, 16^m, 30^m.
Nov. 17.
Dec. 11, 15, 18^m, 22.
Supplement: Feb. 24, Apr. 14, 21.

1798. Jan. 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 29.
 Feb. 2, 5, 12, 16, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 16, 19, 23, 26.
 Apr. 2^m, 13, 16, 30.
 May 7, 11, 14, 25, 28.
 June 4, 18.
 July 9, 23.
 Sept. 7.
 Oct. 15, 29.
 Nov. 5, 9^m, 26, 30.
 Supplement: Feb. 5, Mar. 19, 26, Apr. 2,
 May 28.
1799. Jan. 11, 18, 21, 25.
 Feb. 1.
 Mar. 1, 22.
 Dec. 23.
 Supplement: Jan. 8.
1800. May 29.
 June 2^m.
1802. July 15, 29^m.
 Sept. 16^m.
 Dec. 30.
1803. Feb. 21^m.
 June 2.
 July 21.
 Aug. 15, 22, 25, 29.
 Sept. 1, 5, 8, 12, 22, 29.
 Supplement: Sept. 5.
 Extra: Sept. 22.
1805. Apr. 4.
1806. Dec. 1, 8.
1807. Sept. 3.
1810. Feb. 8.
 June 7, 14.
 July 12, 16, 26.
 Sept. 20.
1811. Feb. 21, 28.
 Mar. 14, 18.

1813. Aug. 5.
 1814. Jan. 17.
 1817. Feb. 24.
 May 1.
 1818. Apr. 23.
 July 16.
 1819. Feb. 25.
 Apr. 15.

[Albany] **Geographical & Military Museum, 1814.**

Weekly. Established Feb. 28, 1814, by S[amuel] R. Brown, with the title of "Geographical & Military Museum." It was of quarto size, with pagination and eight pages to the issue. The last issue located is that of June 6, 1814, vol. 1, no. 15.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 28, Mar. 28-June 6, 1814.
 Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 28-Apr. 18, May 2, June 6, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1814. May 2, 16, 23.
 June 6.

[Albany] **Guardian, 1807-1808.**

Weekly. Established Nov. 21, 1807, by Van Benthuyzen & Wood (Obadiah R. Van Benthuyzen and William Wood), with the title of "The Guardian." It was of quarto size, and with pagination. Although a magazine in appearance, it could be regarded as a newspaper, as it contained current news, death notices and advertisements. It was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 12, 1808, vol. 1, no. 52.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 21, 1807-Nov. 12, 1808.
 A. A. S. has:

1807. Nov. 21 to Dec. 26.
 Mutilated: Nov. 21.
 1808. Jan. 2 to Nov. 12.
 Carrier's Address, Jan. 1.

Albany Journal, 1788-1789.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1788, by Charles R. and George Webster, & Co., with the title of "The Albany Journal: or, the Montgomery, Washington and Columbia Intelligencer." It was the intention to publish it twice a week during the session of the legislature, but with the issue of Mar. 31, 1788, and thenceforth, it was published weekly. It was of quarto size, and was issued in connection with "The Albany Gazette." The last issue located is that of Apr. 27, 1789, vol. 2, no. 75, and during the following month it was discontinued, as the Gazette was changed to a semi-weekly.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 4, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1788. Feb. 2, 4, 9, 23.
 Mar. 10, 15.
 June 16.
 July 14, 21.
 Aug. 4, 18, 25.
 Sept. 8, 15, 29.
 Dec. 8.

1789. Jan. 26.
 Apr. 13, 20, 27.

[Albany] New York Gazetteer, 1782-1784.

Weekly. Established June 3, 1782, judging from the earliest issue located, that of July 15, 1782, vol. 1, no. 7, published by Balentine and Webster (Solomon Balentine and Charles R. Webster), with the title of "The New-York Gazetteer, or, Northern Intelligencer." With the issue of Aug. 4, 1783, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Solomon Balentine. The last issue located is that of May 1, 1784, vol. 2, no. 101, and the paper was discontinued immediately thereafter.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 19, Sept. 9, 16, Dec. 23, 1782; Oct. 27, 1783. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 20, 1783. A. A. S. has:

1782. July 15.
 Aug. 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 18, 25.
 Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
1783. Jan. 13^m, 27^m.
 Feb. 3, 17.
 Mar. 3.
 Apr. 7.
 May 19, 26.
 June 9, 30.
 July 14.
 Aug. 4.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 20.
 Nov. 3, 24.
 Dec. 22.
1784. Mar. 13^m.
 May 1.

[Albany] *New York Statesman*, 1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established May 16, 1820, with the title of "The New-York Statesman," printed for the Proprietor, by E. & E. Hosford (Elijah and Elisha Hosford). The announcement is signed by Nathaniel H. Carter, as Proprietor, and states that the paper succeeds "The Albany Register." So continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc., Lib. Congress and Troy Pub. Lib. have May 16-Dec. 29, 1820. Oneida Hist. Soc. has Sept. 22, 1820.

[Albany] *Plough Boy*, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 5, 1819, with the title of "The Plough Boy," edited by Henry Homespun, Jr., (pseudonym of Solomon Southwick) and printed

for the editor by John O. Cole. It was of quarto size, eight pages to the issue, with pagination and a title-page. With the issue of Jan. 22, 1820, the title was changed to "The Plough Boy. And Journal of the Board of Agriculture," and the name of Solomon Southwick replaced that of Henry Homespun, Jr., in the imprint. So continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib., N. Y. Hist. Soc., Albany Inst., Lib. Congress and Yale have June 5, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. N. Y. State Lib. and Long Id. Hist. Soc. have June 5, 1819-May 27, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 3-Dec. 30, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. June 5 to Dec. 25.

Title-page and index, vol. 1.

1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Title-page and index, vol. 2.

Albany Register, 1788-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established in October, 1788, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 6, 1789, vol. 1, no. 26, published by Robert Barber & Co. At some time between May 23 and June 13, 1791, Robert Barber retired and the paper was published by John Barber. At some time between September 24 and Oct. 22, 1792, Solomon Southwick was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by John Barber and Solomon Southwick. With the issue of July 10, 1795, it was published semi-weekly. With the issue of Sept. 5, 1800, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by John Barber. Barber died July 10, 1808, and with the issue of July 19, 1808, it was "printed by Solomon Allen, Jun., for the Proprietor, successor of John Barber;" Solomon Southwick signed the announcement as editor. In November, 1809, this was changed to Solomon Allen, Jun., for S. Southwick. With the issue of May 4, 1810, the "Jun." was omitted after Allen's name. With the issue

of May 1, 1812, Allen retired, and the paper was printed by H. C. Southwick, for S. Southwick, changed with the issue of Oct. 28, 1814, to Henry C. Southwick, for Solomon Southwick. With the issue of July 2, 1816, Solomon Southwick's name appeared in the imprint as sole publisher. Although no issues can be located between Apr. 29, 1817 and May 1, 1818, to prove the statement, Southwick suspended publication in May 1817 (see "Albany Argus", May 27, 1817). The paper was revived July 4, 1817 (see "Albany Argus", July 1, 1817), by Israel W. Clark. In 1819, the imprint was changed to "Printed by Jeremiah Tryon, for the Proprietors", but at some time between Apr. 7 and May 12, 1820, Tryon's name was omitted from the imprint. It was suspended with the issue of May 12, 1820, vol. 32, no. 24, being succeeded by "The New-York Statesman", but was revived in 1821.

Albany Inst. has Sept. 14, 1789; Feb. 1, Mar. 1, 22, 1790; May 23, 1800-Nov. 17, 1801; June 8, 1804-Sept. 9, 1806; Dec. 5, 1806; Mar. 23-Apr. 16, 1807; Oct. 25, 1808; Feb. 7, 14, Apr. 4, 1809; Nov. 21, 1809-Oct. 14, 1815, fair. Harvard has June 13, June 27, July 4, Sept. 19, 26, Nov. 7, 1791; Oct. 22, 1792; Sept. 2, 30, Oct. 7, 1793; Jan. 27, Feb. 10, June 2, 1794; Feb. 23, 1795-Dec. 30, 1808, scattering file; Apr. 2, 1811-Oct. 9, 1812, fair. N. Y. State Lib. has May 13, 1793-Dec. 29, 1794; Oct. 10, 1800-Oct. 9, 1801; Oct. 12, 1804-Oct. 8, 1805; Oct. 10, 1806-Dec. 30, 1808; Jan. 2-Dec. 31, 1816. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 27, 1789; Oct. 19, 1798-Aug. 1, 1800, scattering file; Nov. 6, 1801; Jan. 29, 1802; June 25, 1811-Dec. 30, 1814, fair. Lib. Congress has Dec. 31, 1792; May 6, 1799; Apr. 8-Dec. 26, 1800, fair; Mar. 13, June 2, Nov. 6, 1801; Feb. 16, Apr. 2, 13, 16, 27, May 14, Aug. 10-Sept. 3, 21, Oct. 1, 15, 1802; Mar. 16, 19, Sept. 4, 29, 1807; Nov. 11, 1808; Mar. 21, June 6, 16, 1809; Feb. 13, 1810; Jan. 21, Apr. 21, May 1, 26, 1812; Aug. 30, 1814; Mar. 15, 22, Apr. 5, 12, 23, Aug. 9, 13, 1816; Mar. 11, 25, 28, Apr. 11, 15, 1817. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan.

30, 1792; Feb. 2, Mar. 2, 30, 1795; Mar. 24, 27, July 14, 1812; Aug. 22, 1815. Yale has July 30, 1792; Oct. 10, 1806-Dec. 30, 1808. Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 16, 1793; Aug. 31, 1798. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Jan. 6, May 12, June 9-Dec. 29, 1794. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 22, 1799; Jan. 29, 1802; June 21, 1803; Oct. 14, 1814; June 23, July 28, 1815; May 23, 1816; Apr. 29, 1817; Feb. 22, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 31, 1799; Feb. 21-Dec. 30, 1800, fair; Apr. 13, 1802; Jan. 4-Dec. 30, 1814; Dec. 4, 1818. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 21, 1800; July 28, 1801; May 8, 1810; Apr. 30, 1811; Mar. 2-Aug. 6, 1819, scattering. Skaneateles Lib. Assoc. has Oct. 14-Dec. 30, 1808, Oneida Hist. Soc. has June 14, 1814; Dec. 31, 1816; Jan. 19, 1819; Feb. 25, 29, Mar. 3, 31, Apr. 18, May 2, 1820. Troy Pub. Lib. has Jan. 7-May 12, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1789. Apr. 6.
Supplement: Apr. 6.
1790. May 3, 10.
1791. Mar. 28.
Apr. 18.
May 9, 16.
June 27.
July 4, 11, 18^m, 25.
Aug. 1, 8, 29.
Sept. 19, 26.
Oct. 10, 17.
Supplement: Mar. 28.
1792. Jan. 16.
Feb. 13, 20.
Mar. 5, 26.
Apr. 2.
July 16.
Aug. 6, 20.
Sept. 17.
Dec. 10.

1793. Jan. 7.
Feb. 11.
Mar. 18.
Apr. 15, 29.
May 6.
July 29.
Aug. 5.
Oct. 28.
1794. Jan. 13.
Feb. 10, 17^m.
Apr. 21.
Sept. 15.
1795. Jan. 12, 19.
Apr. 20.
June 15.
July 6.
Aug. 3, 28.
1796. May 27.
Nov. 21^m.
Dec. 5, 9.
1797. Feb. 20.
Apr. 10.
June 12^m, 26.
Aug. 14, 21.
1798. Jan. 22.
June 25.
Nov. 5.
Supplement: Jan. 22.
1799. Mar. 22.
1800. Mar. 21.
Apr. 11, 15.
May 27, 30.
Oct. 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 31.
Nov. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
Dec. 2, 5, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
Supplement: Dec. 2.

1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
Extra: Mar. 6, 27, 31.
Missing: Oct. 9.
1802. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Jan. 1, 19, Mar. 23, Apr.
13, 20, May 14, June 22, Sept. 10.
Extra: Feb. 5, Mar. 12, 16, Oct. 19.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
Extra: Apr. 19, Sept. 20, Oct. 4.
Supplement: Apr. 19, July 8, 12.
Mutilated: Nov. 22.
Missing: May 24, Oct. 11, 14, 18, 21, 25,
Nov. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 25, 29, Dec. 2-30.
1804. Jan. 13.
Feb. 14.
Mar. 6.
Apr. 17, 24, 27.
June 5, 8, 12, 15.
July 10, 27.
Aug. 24.
Oct. 9.
Supplement: Aug. 14.
1805. Feb. 15.
Supplement: Apr. 12.
1806. Feb. 21.
May 30.
Aug. 26.
1809. June 6, 13.
Oct. 20.
Supplement: Aug. 22.
1810. Jan. 26.
Feb. 27.
Mar. 16.
Apr. 3.
June 22.
July 27, 31.

- Aug. 3, 14, 17.
 Oct. 30.
 Dec. 28.
1811. Jan. 8.
 Feb. 26.
 Mar. 1, 8, 22, 26, 31.
 July 2.
 Aug. 6.
 Nov. 22.
 Supplement: Dec. 10.
1812. Jan. 14, 21, 24.
 Feb. 23.
 Mar. 17.
 Apr. 10, 24.
 May 19, 29.
 June 9, 15, 19.
 Aug. 25.
 Oct. 2.
 Nov. 20^m.
 Extra: Jan. 24.
1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Jan. 12, 15, 26, 29, Feb. 6,
 9, 26, Mar. 12, Apr. 20, June 24, May 4,
 25, June 18, 22, 25, 29, Aug. 31, Sept.
 2, 28, Oct. 1, 26, Nov. 9, 12, 19, 30, Dec.
 14, 28.
 Extra: May 28.
1814. Jan. 18, 25, 28.
 Feb. 4, 18, 25.
 Mar. 11^m, 22, 25.
 Apr. 15.
 Aug. 5.
 Sept. 20.
 Nov. 25.
 Dec. 2, 6, 9.
1815. Feb. 3, 28.
 Apr. 18.

- June 20.
Dec. 1.
1816. Jan. 2, 5, 12, 30.
Feb. 2, 6, 13.
Mar. 19.
Apr. 12, 16.
May 17.
June 18.
Aug. 27.
Dec. 6.
1818. May 1.
Sept. 4.
1819. Oct. 12, 15.
Nov. 30.
Dec. 3.
1820. Feb. 18.
Mar. 7, 10, 28, 31.
Apr. 7.
May 12.

Albany Republican, 1812.

Weekly. Established Apr. 11, 1812, by Samuel R. Brown, with the title of "The Albany Republican". It was discontinued with the issue of July 21, 1812, vol. 1, no. 16.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 11-July 14, 1812. Albany Inst. has Apr. 22, May 6-June 10, July 7-21, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1812. Apr. 11, 18, 22, 29.
June 3.
July 1, 14, 21^m.

[Albany] Republican Crisis, 1806-1808.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 11, 1806, by Isaac Mitchell, with the title of "Republican Crisis". It succeeded "The Albany Centinel" and continued the

advertisements in that paper, although starting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Nov. 10, 1807, it was printed by William Tucker, for the Proprietors. In January, 1808, this was changed to Printed by William Tucker, for Harry Crosswell & Co. With the issue of Aug. 2, 1808, it was printed by William Tucker for Crosswell & Frary (Harry Crosswell and Jonathan Frary). The paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 27, 1808, vol. 2, no. 119, being succeeded by "The Balance".

Harvard has Nov. 11, 1806-Dec. 1, 1807, fair; June 24-Dec. 27, 1808, scattering file. Lib. Congress has Mar. 19, Apr. 9, Aug. 7, 1807; Jan. 15, 1808. N. Y. State Lib. has July 31, 1807. N. Y. Soc. Lib. has Jan. 29, Dec. 27, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 11^m, 18, 25.

1807. Jan. 9, 19, 22.

Mar. 9.

Apr. 2, 6, 16.

June 19.

July 14.

1808. Apr. 1.

Sept. 9.

Nov. 22.

Extra: Jan. 29.

[Auburn] Advocate of the People, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established Sept. 18, 1816, by H[enry] C. Southwick, with the title of "The Advocate of the People". It was discontinued by him with the issue of Mar. 11, 1818, vo. 2, no. 78.

Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has Oct. 2, 1816-Mar. 11, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 2, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. Sept. 18, 25.

Oct. 2, 9, 30.

Nov. 27.

1817. July 9, 16, 23.

[Auburn] Cayuga Patriot, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 19, 1814, by J[——] G. Hathaway, with the title of "The Cayuga Patriot". The paper was of quarto size, paged and eight pages to the issue. Hathaway was soon succeeded by Samuel R. Brown (Follett, "History of Press of Western N. Y.", p. 68), who early in 1816, disposed of the paper to James Beardslee. By this time it had become a folio of four pages. The last issue located published by Beardslee is that of Sept. 3, 1817, and the next known issue is that of Apr. 28, 1819, published by D[avid] Rumsey. He sold out in 1819 to U[lysses] F. Doubleday, who continued the paper until after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 26, 1814. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 9, 1814. Harvard has Dec. 7, 1814. Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has Apr. 2, Sept. 3, 1817; Sept. 1, 1819; Aug. 2, Sept. 6, 13, 27, Oct. 18-Nov. 15, Dec. 13-27, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1814. Nov. 2^m.

1816. Mar. 13, 27.

Apr. 17, 30.

June 19.

Sept. 4.

1819. Apr. 28.

[Auburn] Cayuga Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 24, 1819, by Augustus Buckingham, with the title of "Cayuga Republican", succeeding the "Auburn Gazette". With the issue of June 30, 1819, it was published by Frederick Prince, and was so continued until after 1820. It has been stated (Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc. Coll., vii, 61) that these were but nominal publishers, and that Thomas M. Skinner was the sole owner and publisher.

Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has Mar. 24, 1819-Dec. 27, 1820.

[Auburn] Cayuga Tocsin, 1813-1814.

Weekly. Removed from Union Springs in 1813. The earliest Auburn issue located is that of Oct. 13, 1813, vol. 2, no. 94, entitled "The Cayuga Tocsin" and published by R[oyal] T. Chamberlain. The last issue located is that of July 6, 1814, vol. 3, no. 132.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1814. A. A. S. has:

- 1813. Oct. 13.
- 1814. Jan. 19, 26.
- Mar. 2.
- July 6.

Auburn Gazette, 1816-1819.

Weekly. Established June 12, 1816, by Skinner & Crosby (Thomas M. Skinner and William Crosby), with the title of "Auburn Gazette". Crosby died Dec. 27, 1817, and with the issue of Dec. 31, 1817, the paper was published by Thomas M. Skinner. With the issue of Mar. 17, 1819, vol. 3, no. 41, it was discontinued, to be succeeded by the "Cayuga Republican".

Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has June 12, 1816-Mar. 17, 1819. A. A. S. has:

- 1818. May 6.

[Auburn] Western Federalist, 1809-1816.

Weekly. Established in June 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 5, 1811, vol. 3, no. 105, published under the title of "The Western Federalist" by H[enry] & J[ames] Pace. The last issue located is that of Jan. 10, 1816, vol. 7, no. 345.

Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has June 5, 1811-Apr. 28, May 26, 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 10, 1816.

Aurora Gazette, 1805-1809.

No copy of this paper has been located. The only copy recorded is that of July 17, 1805, vol. 1, no. 5,

entitled "The Aurora Gazette" and published weekly by Henry Pace (Storke, "History of Cayuga County," 1879, pp. 144, 405). It is stated that it was discontinued and replaced by "The Western Federalist" established at Auburn, June 7, 1808, (Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc. Collections, vii, 57), but the volume numbering of the latter paper would seem to show that it was established in 1809.

[Ballston Spa] Advertiser, 1810-1811, see under Sarotoga Advertiser.

[Ballston Spa] Aurora Borealis, 1809-1810, see under Saratogo Advertiser.

[Ballston Spa] Independent American, 1808-1818.

Weekly. Established Sept. 27, 1808, by William Child, with the title of "The Independent American" (Sylvester, "History of Sarotoga County", p. 100). In September 1810, it was transferred from Child to Bates & Comstock (see "Advertiser", of Ballston Spa, Sept. 18, 1810). With the issue of Oct. 9, 1810, the firm of James Comstock and Isaac Bates was dissolved, and the paper was published by James Comstock, for Wm. Child. Early in 1811 James Comstock became sole proprietor. The last issue located is that of Aug. 14, 1816, vol. 8, no. 48, but the paper was continued by Comstock certainly as late as January, 1818, (see "Albany Argus," Jan. 6, 1818).

Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has Sept. 21, 1813-Sept. 14, 1814; Mar. 29, May 17, Oct. 18, 1815; Apr. 24, Aug. 14, 1816. N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 26, 1811. Conn. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 30, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 24.
Oct. 9.
Nov. 6.

1811. July 23, 30.

1813. Dec. 14.

[Ballston Spa] People's Watch-Tower, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established May 13, 1818, by J[ames] Comstock, with the title of "The People's Watch-Tower. Continued until after 1820.

Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has May 13, 1818.
A. A. S. has:

1820. Apr. 5.

[Ballston Spa] Republican Telescope, 1801.

Weekly. Established Mar. 5, 1801, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Apr. 23, 1801, vol. 1, no. 8, published by William Child, with the title of "Republican Telescope."

Lib. Congress has Apr. 23, 1801.

[Ballston Spa] Rural Visitor, 1812.

Weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1812, with the title of "The Rural Visitor, and Saratoga Advertiser", published by John Howe, for the Proprietor [Samuel R. Brown]. It was of quarto size. The last issue located is that of June 23, 1812, and on Aug. 19, 1812, the paper was replaced by the "Saratoga Patriot".

A. A. S. has:

1812. May 5.
June 23.

[Ballston Spa] Saratoga Advertiser, 1804-1812.

Weekly. Established Nov. 12, 1804, by J. Swaine and D. C. Miller (J— Swaine and David C. Miller), with the title of "The Saratoga Advertiser". Within a year or two, certainly before September, 1806, D. C. Miller became sole proprietor. Before September 1808, a partnership was formed with Isaac Riggs, and the paper was published by Miller & Riggs. This firm was dissolved with the issue of Dec. 12, 1808, and David C. Miller became sole publisher. Samuel R. Brown purchased a half interest, and with the issue of Sept. 4, 1809, the paper

was published by Miller & Brown. With the issue of Nov. 6, 1809, the title was changed to "Aurora Borealis; and, Saratoga Advertiser", and during the same month, the firm name became Brown & Miller. With the issue of Mar. 6, 1810, the front page title heading was discontinued and column headings of "Aurora Borealis" and "Saratoga Advertiser" were printed on the second and fourth pages. With the issue of either May 29 or June 5, 1810, the front page title was restored, being altered to "The Advertiser". With the issue of July 3, 1810, D. C. Miller retired from the firm and the paper was published by Samuel R. Brown. With the issue of Nov. 6, 1810, R[ussell] Prentice was admitted to the firm which was called Brown & Prentice, but with Dec. 11, 1810, the paper was again published by S. R. Brown. With the issue of Oct. 1, 1811, it was printed by James M. Miller, for Samuel R. Brown, editor and proprietor. With the issue of Nov. 5, 1811, the title reverted to "Saratoga Advertiser". In January 1812, Miller's name was omitted and the paper was printed and published by S. R. Brown. It was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 31, 1812, vol. 8, no. 22, and Brown removed to Albany.

Harvard has Sept. 25, Oct. 2, 9, 23 - Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1810; Jan. 8, Feb. 19, Mar. 12, 26, Apr. 2, 16, 23, June 11, July 2, Aug. 6-20, Sept. 24, Oct. 1, Nov. 5, 26, Dec. 3, 17, 1811; Jan. 28, Feb. 11, 25, Mar. 10, 1812. Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has Sept. 23, 1806. Conn. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 16, 23, 1809; Jan. 30, 1810. Albany Inst. has Mar. 24, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1804. Nov. 12, 19.
Dec. 3.

1808. Sept. 26.
Oct. 10, 17.
Nov. 21, 28.
Dec. 5, 19, 26.

1809. Jan. 2, 16, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.

- Mar. 15, 22.
 June 5.
 Aug. 28.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 9, 16.
 Nov. 6^m, 14.
 Dec. 5, 12, 26.
- 1810.** Jan. 2, 16.
 Feb. 6, 20.
 Mar. 6, 20, 27.
 Apr. 30.
 May 7, 22.
 June 12, 19, 26.
 July 10, 17, 24^m, 31.
 Aug. 21, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 6, 13, 27.
 Dec. 11, 25.
- 1811.** Jan. 15.
 Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 12, 26.
 Apr. 2, 9, 23.
 May 6.
 June 11^m, 18, 25^m.
 July 9^m, 30.
 Aug. 6.
 Sept. 24.
 Oct. 1, 8, 15^m, 22, 29.
 Nov. 12, 19.
 Dec. 31.
- 1812.** Jan. 21.
 Feb. 4, 11, 18.
 Mar. 31.

[Ballston Spa] Saratoga Courier, 1815-1817.

Weekly. Established Nov. 8, 1815, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 6, 1815, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Ulysses F. Doubleday, with the title of

"Saratoga Courier". The last issue located is that of June 18, 1817, vol, 2, no. 8.

Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has June 18, 1817.
A. A. S. has:

1815. Dec. 6, 13.

1816. Jan. 3, 17, 31.

Feb. 14.

Mar. 6, 13.

July 24.

[Ballston Spa] Saratoga Journal, 1814-1818.

Weekly. Established Jan. 11, 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 1, 1814, vol. 1, no. 4, published for I[saiah] Bunce, with the title of "Saratoga Journal". It succeeded the "Saratoga Patriot", and continued some of its advertisements. Bunce discontinued the paper with the issue of Feb. 11, 1818, vol 5, no. 6.

Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has Apr. 25, 1814; July 5, 1815; Oct. 29, 1817; Feb. 11, 1818. Harvard has Feb. 22, Mar. 15, June 8, 1814. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1814. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 8, May 31, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1814. Feb. 1, 8.

Apr. 5.

July 20.

Aug. 31.

Sept. 14, 21.

Oct. 19.

Nov. 23, 30.

1815. Jan. 25.

Mar. 22.

Nov. 29.

1816. Jan. 31.

Feb. 7, 21.

Apr. 3, 24.

May 29.

June 5.

July 31.

[Ballston Spa] **Saratoga Patriot, 1812-1814.**

Weekly, Established Aug. 19, 1812, by Samuel R. Brown, with the title of "Saratoga Patriot". With the issue of July 20, 1813, Brown disposed of the paper to R. Prentice and it was published by Prentice & M'Connell (Russell Prentice and Cephas S. M'Connell). The last issue located is that of Dec. 28, 1813, vol. 2, no. 20, and it was discontinued with the following issue, to be succeeded on Jan. 11, 1814, by the "Saratoga Journal".

Harvard has Aug. 19, Oct. 14, 1812; Jan. 20, Sept. 14 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 15, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1812. Sept. 16, 23^m, 30.

Oct. 7, 14.

Nov. 25.

Dec. 30.

1813. Jan. 13, 26.

Mar. 2, 23.

July 20.

Sept. 7.

Oct. 12.

Nov. 16.

Dec. 28.

[Ballston Spa] **Saratoga Register, 1798-1800.**

Weekly. Established in July 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 5, 1798, vol. 1, no. 13, entitled "The Saratoga Register: or, Farmer's Journal", published by Increase & William Child. Sylvester's "History of Saratoga County", p. 100, states that it was established June 14, 1798, and that in April 1800, the firm was dissolved, William Child becoming sole proprietor.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Sept. 5.
Nov. 21^m.

[Ballston Spa] **Saratoga Republican**, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 18, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 8, 1818, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Ulysses F. Doubleday, with the title of "Saratoga Republican". Continued until after 1820.

Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has Apr. 28, 1819.
Edward F. Grose, Ballston Spa, has July 13, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1818. Apr. 8^m.
Sept. 9.

[Batavia] **Cornucopia**, 1809-1811.

Weekly. Established Mar. 24, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 2, 1809, vol. 1, no. 11, published by S[——] Peek & B[enjamin] Blodgett, with the title of "Cornucopia". Peek died in October, 1811, and the paper was immediately discontinued. A. A. S. has:

1809. June 2, 9, 29.

[Batavia] **Genesee Intelligencer**, 1807.

Weekly. Established in the spring of 1807, by Elias Williams, with the title of "Genesee Intelligencer". About July 1, 1807, Benjamin Blodgett was taken into partnership, but after thirteen numbers were published by the new firm, Williams disappeared and the paper was discontinued. No copy has been located and this account is based on a letter written by Blodgett in 1846 (Follett, "Press of Western New York", p. 71.)

[Batavia] **Republican Advocate**, 1811-1820+.

Weekly: Established Nov. 9, 1811, by Benjamin Blodgett, with the title of "Republican Advocate".

With the issue of July 18, 1812, Blodget altered his name in the imprint to Blodgett. In April, 1815, David C. Miller was admitted to partnership, and the paper published by B. Blodgett & Co. Continued until after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

- 1811. Nov. 16.
- 1812. Feb. 22.
May 9, 16, 23.
June 6.
July 11, 18.
Aug. 8.
Sept. 12.
Oct. 3.
Dec. 1, 30.
- 1813. July 7.
Aug. 25.
Oct. 6, 13.
- 1814. Sept. 3, 24.
Dec. 31.
- 1815. Feb. 4.
Apr. 22.
Oct. 7.
- 1816. Feb. 17.
Mar. 16.
Apr. 13.
May 11.

[Batavia] *Spirit of the Times*, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 3, 1819, by Oran Follett, with the title of "Spirit of the Times", and so continued until after 1820 (Follett, "Press of Western New York", p. 72)

Bath Gazette, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established Dec. 21, 1796, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 5, 1797,

vol. 1, no. 3, published by William Kersey and James Edie, with the title of "The Bath Gazette, and Genesee Advertiser". The last issue located is that of Dec. 21, 1797, vol. 2, no. 1, but according to a letter of Capt. Charles Williamson (McMaster, "History of Steuben County", p. 167), the paper was existing certainly as late as 1798.

Harvard has Jan. 5, 19-Feb. 23, Mar. 9, 23, 1797. James McCall, Bath, has Dec. 21, 1797.

[Bath] Farmers Gazette, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established in September, 1816, judging from the first and only issue located, that of July 22, 1817, vol. 1, no. 42, published by David Rumsey, with the title of "Farmers Gazette". A. A. S. has:

1817. July 22.

[Bath] Steuben Patriot, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 26, 1816, by B[enjamin] Smead, with the title of "Steuben Patriot". According to a list of New York papers of Jan. 1, 1818, it was published by Benj. Smead & Son with the title of "Steuben and Allegany Patriot". (See list in "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818). Continued until after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Nov. 26.

Dec. 3, 17.

1817. Mar. 18.

[Bath] Western Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 6, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 15, 1819, vol. 1, no. 11, published by Erastus Shepard, with the title of "Western Republican". Continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Soc. Lib. has Dec. 15, 29, 1819; Jan. 12, 1820.

[Binghamton] Broome County Patriot, 1812.

Weekly. Established Nov. 10, 1812, by Chauncey Morgan, with the title of "The Broome County Patriot". It was printed at Chenango-Point, or Binghamton. The name of "Chenango-Point" was given in the imprint, but the publisher's prospectus was dated at Binghamton and at the head of the column of local news were the words "Binghamton Patriot". The histories of Binghamton (see Lawyer's "Binghamton", p. 448), state that the paper passed into the hands of Reuben S. Close, and later of Elihu Ely, and expired before 1815, but no copies for 1813 or 1814 have been located. A. A. S. has:

1812. Nov. 17.

Dec. 1.

[Binghamton] Phoenix, 1814-1820.

Weekly. Established in July 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 25, 1815, vol. 1, no. 27, published by Tracy Robinson, with the title of "The Phoenix". According to a list of New York papers of Jan. 1, 1818, it was published by A[ugustus] Morgan & Co. (see "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818). It is stated that in 1818 the paper was sold to Anson M. Howard and was discontinued about 1820 (Lawyer's "Binghamton", p. 448).

Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Jan. 25, Feb. 15, 1815.

[Binghamton] Republican Herald, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in 1818 by Abraham Burrell and continued until after 1820 (Lawyer's "Binghamton", p. 448). No copy located.

[Brooklyn] Long Island Courier, 1799-1802.

Weekly. Established June 26, 1799, by Thomas Kirk, with the title of "The Long Island Courier" (Stiles, "History of Brooklyn," v. 3, p. 927). The last issue located is that of Oct. 20, 1802.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 15, Nov. 5, 19, 1800 - Feb. 18, 1801; Apr. 22, Nov. 18, Dec. 9, 16, 1801; Jan. 27 - Feb. 10, 24, Mar. 31, Apr. 7, June 16, Oct. 20, 1802. Harvard has Aug. 5, 1801; Apr. 28, 1802.

[Brooklyn] *Long Island Star*, 1809 - 1820+.

Weekly. Established June 8, 1809, by Thomas Kirk, with the title of "The Long Island Star". With the issue of June 7, 1810, the title was slightly altered to "Long - Island Star". With the issue of June 5, 1811, the paper was bought and published by Alden Spooner. With the issue of Dec. 2, 1812, Henry C. Sleight was admitted to partnership, and it was published by Spooner & Sleight, but with the issue of June 2, 1813, the partnership was dissolved and Alden Spooner again became the publisher. Spooner purchased the "New York Columbian" in New York City, and with the issue of Sept. 24, 1817, the *Star* was published by Erastus Worthington for Alden Spooner. The two then formed a partnership and with the issue of Jan. 7, 1818, it was published by Spooner & Worthington. With the issue of Jan. 6, 1819, the partnership was dissolved, and the paper published by Erastus Worthington. It was so continued until after 1820.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1819 - Dec. 27, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1809 - Dec. 4, 1811; Jan. 13, Apr. 21, Nov. 17, 1813; Aug. 23, 1815 - Oct. 7, 1818. Hist. Soc. Penn. has June 15, 1809 - May 31, 1810. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 14, 1809; Oct. 23, 1811 - July 15, 1812; Dec. 30, 1812 - Mar. 9, 1814. Lib. Congress has Jan. 29, 1812; Dec. 17, 1818; May 5, 19, 1819. Univ. of Rochester has Apr. 13, 1814 - May 1, 1816. Albany Inst. has July 27, 1814; Jan. 4, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1809. July 20.

1810. Feb. 15^m.

Apr. 5.

1811. Jan. 31.

Feb. 21.

Mar. 7, 14.

1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Jan. 1 - May 27.
1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Nov. 23.
Mutilated: Aug. 31, Sept. 21.
1816. Apr. 3^m.
1819. Aug. 4.
[Extra: Dec.] Comptroller's Letter.
1820. Aug. 9^m.

[Brooklyn] Long Island Weekly Intelligencer, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established July 3, 1806, by Robinson & Little (William C. Robinson and William Little), with the title of "The Long-Island Weekly Intelligencer". The last issue located is that of Mar. 5, 1807, vol. 1, no. 36.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 4, Oct. 9-23, 1806; Jan. 29, Feb. 19, Mar. 5, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1806. July 3, 17, 31.
Aug. 7, 14.

Brooklyn Minerva, 1807.

Semi-weekly. Established Oct. 21, 1807, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Nov. 7, 1807, vol. 1, no. 6, published by Wm. Little, with the title of "The Brooklyn Minerva and Long Island Advertiser".

Charles J. Werner, Huntington, N. Y., has Nov. 7, 1807.

Buffalo Gazette, 1811-1818.

Weekly. Established Oct. 3, 1811, by Smith H. Salisbury & Co., with the title of "Buffalo Gazette". With the issue of Nov. 19, 1811, the firm name was changed to Smith H. & H. A. Salisbury, and with June 1, 1813, to Smith H. Salisbury, Editor. With the issue

of May 9, 1815, it was printed by H. A. Salisbury, for S. H. Salisbury, an advertisement being inserted that the firm of Smith H. and Hezekiah A. Salisbury was dissolved. With the issue of June 20, 1815, the title was changed to "Buffalo Gazette, and Niagara Intelligencer", and the printer's name was omitted, that of the proprietor, S. H. Salisbury, alone being given. With the issue of Oct. 24, 1815, the brothers again formed a partnership and the paper was published by S. H. & H. A. Salisbury. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1816, the title reverted to "Buffalo Gazette". In January 1818, Smith H. Salisbury sold out his interest to William A. Carpenter, who with Hezekiah A. Salisbury, published the paper under the firm name of Carpenter & Salisbury. The last issue with the title "Buffalo Gazette" was that of Apr. 14, 1818, vol. 7, no. 27, after which Carpenter retired and the title was changed to "The Niagara Patriot", which see.

Buffalo Pub. Lib. has Oct. 3, 1811-Apr. 14, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 19, 1813-Oct. 8, 1816. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Extra of Aug. 11, 1813. Harvard has Aug. 17, Oct. 26, 1813. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Sept. 2, 16, Nov. 25, 1817; Mar. 24, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1811. Oct. 29.

1813. June 29^m.

1814. Oct. 18.

[Buffalo] Niagara Journal, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 4, 1815, by Day & Stillman (David M. Day and Isaiah Stillman), with the title of "Niagara Journal". In January 1816, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by David M. Day. It was so continued until after 1820.

Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Nov. 28, 1815; Nov. 4, 1817; Apr. 13, 1819-Feb. 22, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 29, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1815. July 4, 18.
 Aug. 22.
 Sept. 5, 12, 19.
 Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 12.

1816. Feb. 20.
 Mar. 12, 26.
 May 14.
 June 11, 25.

1818. May 12.
 July 28^m.
 Aug. 25.
 Sept. 15, 22.
 Oct. 20, 27^m.
 Nov. 10.
 Dec. 29.

1819. July 6.

[Buffalo] Niagara Patriot, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 21, 1818, by Hezekiah A. Salisbury, with the title of "The Niagara Patriot". It succeeded the "Buffalo Gazette" and continued its advertisements, but adopted a new volume numbering. It was so continued until after 1820.

Buffalo Pub. Lib. has Apr. 21-Dec. 29, 1818. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has May 26, Dec. 22, 1818.

Cambridge Gazette, 1803-1804.

Weekly. Established Dec. 7, 1803, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Mar. 21, 1804, vol. 1, no. 16, published by J[oseph] Tennery, with the title of "Cambridge Gazette".

A. A. S. has:

1804. Mar. 21.

[Canaan] Columbian Mercury, 1794.

Weekly. Established June 11, 1794, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Oct. 1, 1794, vol. 1, no. 17, published by Elihu Phinney, with the title of "Columbian Mercury". Phinney, in his own handwriting on the margin of the copy of the "Otsego Herald" of June 23, 1810, owned by the American Antiquarian Society, states the the "Columbian Mercury" was published by him at Canaan for nearly a year, and that the office was removed to Otsego, or Cooperstown, Feb. 28, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

1794. Oct. 1.

[Canandaigua] Genesee Messenger, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1806, by John Abbott Stevens, with the title of "Genesee Messenger". The last issue with this title was that of Nov. 27, 1810, after which it was changed to "Ontario Messenger", which see.

Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Oct. 27, Nov. 3, 1807; Mar. 1, 1808. Harvard has Mar. 8, Oct. 25, Nov. 8, 1808; Mar. 7, 1809. Albany Inst. has Mar. 21, 1809; Apr. 17, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 25.
Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

1807. Jan. 13, 20.
Apr. 14, 28.
May 19, 26.
June 9, 16, 23, 30.
July 14.
Aug. 4, 11, 18.
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 29.
Oct. 6, 13.
Nov. 24.
Dec. 8, 15, 22.

1808. Jan. 26.
Feb. 9.

- Mar. 8.
 Apr. 12^m.
 May 24, 31.
 June 14, 21, 28.
 Aug. 2, 16, 23.
 Sept. 6.
 Oct. 4, 18, 25.
 Nov. 15.
1809. Jan. 3, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 7.
 Apr. 18, 25.
 May 16.
 June 6, 13, 20, 27.
 July 11, 18.
 Aug. 1, 22, 29.
 Sept. 12, 19.
 Oct. 3, 31.
 Nov. 7, 14, 28.
 Dec. 5, 19.
1810. Jan. 2, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 20.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Apr. 10.
 May 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 June 5, 19, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 9, 16.

[Canandaigua] Ontario Freeman, 1803-1806.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established in December, 1803, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 13, 1804, vol. 1, no. 19, published in quarto form, semi-weekly, by Silvester Tiffany, with the title of "Ontario Freeman". It was apparently suspended in October 1804, since it was editorially announced on June 4, 1805, that the paper was being resumed after a suspension of

seven months. This issue of June 4, 1805, is entitled "Ontario Freeman", vol. 2, no. 2, total no. 55, published weekly by John A. Stevens and enlarged to folio size. The last issue located is that of July 23, 1805, vol. 2, no. 9, although it was probably discontinued in 1806, as the prospectus of the "Genesee Messenger" of Nov. 25, 1806, refers to it as "lately printed".

Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Feb. 13, 1804. Harvard has June 4-18, July 2, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1805. June 11.
July 2, 23.

[Canandaigua] Ontario Gazette, 1799-1803.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Ontario Gazette", begun by Lucius Cary at Geneva in December 1796. It was removed from Geneva to Canandaigua probably in 1799, and the only issue located is that of Sept. 24, 1799, vol. 3, no. 25, published by Lucius Cary, with the title of "The Ontario Gazette". The initial issue of the "Western Repository" of May 3, 1803, states that it was established in place of the "Ontario Gazette", which had been sold by its former owner.

Ontario Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Sept. 24, 1799.

[Canandaigua] Ontario Messenger, 1810-1820.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Genesee Messenger". The first issue with the new title of "Ontario Messenger" was that of Dec. 4, 1810, vol. 5, no. 211, published by J[ohn] A. Stevens. With the issue of Nov. 15, 1814, Stevens admitted David M. Day to partnership, under the firm name of Stevens & Day. The partnership was dissolved in June 1815, and the paper published by John A. Stevens. It was so continued until after 1820.

Albany Inst. has Mar. 26, 1811; Apr. 7, May 5, June 14, Aug. 4, 25, Oct. 6, 1812; Dec. 28, 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 19, 1811; May 26, June 2, Oct. 27, 1812. Harvard has July 13-27, Aug. 24-Sept. 7, 21, Oct. 26,

Nov. 9, Dec. 28, 1813; Mar. 29, Apr. 5, May 24, Oct. 25, Dec. 13, 1814. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Aug. 10, 1813; May 16, 23, June 20, 1815; Sept. 10, Dec. 10, 1816; Apr. 8, 1817. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 24, 1814. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Nov. 15, 1814. Lib. Congress has Apr. 29, 1817; Jan. 5, 1819-Dec. 19, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1810. Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.

1811. Jan. 1, 8, 15.

Mar. 19.

Aug. 13.

Oct. 8, 22.

1812. Mar. 24.

June 2, 16, 23.

Sept. 8^m.

Nov. 10, 17, 24.

Dec. 1, 15, 22.

1813. Jan. 12.

Feb. 9, 23.

Mar. 2, 30.

May 4.

July 6^m, 13, 20, 27.

Aug. 10.

Nov. 23.

Dec. 28.

1814. Jan. 4.

Feb. 1, 15.

Mar. 22.

July 26.

Aug. 9.

Sept. 13.

Oct. 11.

Nov. 1, 8, 29.

Dec. 13.

1815. Jan. 3.

Mar. 7, 21, 28.

Apr. 25.

June 13.
 Sept. 26.
 Oct. 10.
 Nov. 21, 28.
 Dec. 5.

1816. Jan. 16.
 Feb. 20, 27.
 Mar. 5, 19, 26.
 Apr. 23.

1818. Oct. 20.

[Canandaigua] Ontario Repository, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Western Repository". The first issue with the new title of "Ontario Repository" was that of Apr. 25, 1809, vol. 7, no. 1, published by James D. Bemis. With the issue of July 23, 1811, the title was altered to "Ontario Repository, and Western Advertiser", but with that of June 1, 1813, reverted to "Ontario Repository". With the issue of Oct. 18, 1814, Nathaniel Beach was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by Bemis & Beach. With the issue of June 18, 1816, the partnership was dissolved and James D. Bemis became sole proprietor. With the issue of Apr. 13, 1819, Chauncey Morse and Samuel C. Ward were admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by J. D. Bemis & Co. It was so continued until after 1820.

Wood Lib., Canandaigua, has Apr. 25, 1809-Dec. 26, 1820. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Mar. 3, Apr. 14, June 9, July 7, Dec. 1, 1812; Jan. 19, 1813-Jan. 5, 1819, fair. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Apr. 15, 1817-Apr. 7, 1818; July 7, 14, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 1, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1809. Nov. 14, 28.

1810. Jan. 23.
 Feb. 6.
 Apr. 10.

- May 22, 29.
 June 26.
 July 17, 24^m.
 Aug. 7.
 Oct. 9, 23.
1811. Feb. 19, 26.
 Mar. 19.
 May 14.
1813. July 6, 20.
 Dec. 28.
1818. Sept. 22.
 Dec. 29.

[Canandaigua] *Western Repository*, 1803-1808.

Weekly. Established May 3, 1803, with the title of "Western Repository, & Genesee Advertiser", printed by John K. Gould, for the Proprietors. With the issue of Aug. 16, 1803, the title was shortened to "Western Repository", and the firm name became Gould & Post, it being stated that John K. Gould and Russell E. Post had purchased the establishment from the former proprietors. With the issue of Oct. 30, 1804, James D. Bemis replaced Post in the firm, and the paper was published by Gould & Bemis. Gould died Mar. 9, 1808, and with the issue of Mar. 15, 1808, James D. Bemis was the publisher. In April 1809, the title was changed to "Ontario Repository", which see.

Wood Lib., Canandaigua, has May 3, 1803-Apr. 16, 1805. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has Apr. 28, 1807-Apr. 11, 1809. Harvard has Aug. 16-Oct. 11, 1803. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 1, 1803. A. A. S. has:

1804. Jan. 24.
 Mar. 13.
1805. Mar. 25.
 Apr. 9.
1806. Feb. 25.
 Oct. 21.

1807. Mar. 5.
 July 21.
 Dec. 8.

[Catskill] *American Eagle*, 1807 - 1811.

Weekly. Established in January 1807, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 4, 1809, vol. 2, no. 105, published by Nathan Elliot, with the title of "American Eagle". Early in 1811, Joseph G. Greenman succeeded Elliot as proprietor. The last issue located is that of May 8, 1811, vol. 5, no. 227.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1809 - Dec. 19, 1810.
 A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 31.
 July 11, 25.
 Aug. 29.
 Sept. 26.
 Oct. 24^m.

1811. Apr. 10.
 May 8.

[Catskill] *Emendator*, 1813.

Weekly. Established in 1813. No copy located (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany", p. 120).

[Catskill] *Greene & Delaware Washingtonian*, 1813 - 1816.

Weekly. Established in November, 1813, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of July 31, 1816, vol. 3, no. 38, printed by Richard Corss, for James Bill, with the title of "Greene & Delaware Washingtonian". This issue, moreover, was the last, and it was announced that it would be succeeded by the "Middle District Gazette". The "History of Greene County", 1884, p. 140, states that the above paper was published in 1814 by Michael J. Kappel.

A. A. S. has:

1816. July 31.

[Catskill] Middle District Gazette, 1816.

No copy located. In the last issue of the "Greene & Delaware Washingtonian", for July 31, 1816, it is announced that the paper would be succeeded by the "Middle District Gazette", to be published by William L. Stone.

Catskill Packet, 1792-1799.

Weekly. Established Aug. 6, 1792, by M[ackay] Crosswell, & Co., with the title of "Catskill Packet". On Jan. 7, 1793, the name of Mackay Crosswell appeared alone in the imprint, but on Jan. 14, 1793, it reverted to Mackay Crosswell, & Co., shortened to M. Crosswell, & Co., with the issue of Aug. 13, 1793. With the issue of Aug. 9, 1794, the title was altered to "Catskill Packet, & Western Mail". With the issue of Jan. 11, 1796, the name of Mackay Crosswell appeared alone in the imprint. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1797, the title was shortened to "The Catskill Packet". The issue of Dec. 30, 1797, is vol. 5, no. 52, and the paper was subsequently suspended, but was resumed with the issue of Mar. 9, 1799, vol. 7, no. 1, when it was entitled "The Packet". It was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 29, 1799, vol. 7, no. 26.

Catskill Pub. Lib. has Aug. 6, 1792-Dec. 30, 1797; Mar. 7-Aug. 29, 1799. Yale has Aug. 6, 1792-Dec. 30, 1797. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 6, 1792-July 29, 1793; Sept. 26, 1795. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 11, 1794. Harvard has May 23, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 27, 1796. A. A. S. has:

1792. Aug. 13, 20.
 Sept. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Oct. 1, 15, 22^m, 29.
 Dec. 3, 10, 31.
 Supplement: Dec. 10.

1793. Jan. 7, 21, 28.
 Feb. 11.

Mar. 11, 18^m.

Apr. 1^m.

May 13, 20^m.

June 3^m.

1794. Oct. 11, 25.

1796. Aug. 22, 29.

Catskill Recorder, 1804 - 1820+.

Weekly. Established May 14, 1804, by Mackay Crosswell, with the title of "Catskill Recorder". It was really a continuation of the "Western Constellation", although it adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Feb. 15, 1815, the name in the imprint was changed to M. Crosswell, and with that of May 7, 1817, to M. Crosswell, & Son. With the issue of May 3, 1820, the firm was dissolved and the paper was published by E[dwin] Crosswell, son of Mackay Crosswell. Continued until after 1820.

Catskill Pub. Lib. has May 14, 1804-Oct. 9, 1811; Nov. 21, Dec. 4-25, 1811; Jan. 1, 15, 22, Feb. 12, Mar. 11, Apr. 15, 29, May 6, June 3-24, Aug. 12, Oct. 28, 1812; June 2, 1813; May 4, 1814-May 1, 1816; May 7, 1817-Dec. 27, 1820. Harvard has July 2-16, Sept. 10, Oct. 8, 29, Nov. 5, Dec. 3, 24, 31, 1804; Jan. 7, 14, 28, 1805. Albany Inst. has Mar. 24, Apr. 7, 1807; July 20, 1808; July 15, Nov. 18, 1812. Buffalo Pub. Lib. has May 7, 1817-Apr. 29, 1818. R. R. Hoes, Washington, D. C., has Oct. 21, 1818-Sept. 6, 1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 7, 21.

May 5.

1808. Feb. 9.

Apr. 27.

1810. Aug. 15.

1811. Mar. 27.

1813. Dec. 29.

1817. May 21.
 June 11.
 July 9.
 1819. May 5^m.
 June 30^m.

[Catskill] *Western Constellation*, 1800-1804.

Weekly. Established May 26, 1800, by Mackay and Harry Crosswell, with the title of "Western Constellation". With the issue of Apr. 6, 1801, the firm was dissolved, and the paper published by Mackay Crosswell. The last issue located is that of Apr. 9, 1804, vol. 4, no. 204.

Catskill Pub. Lib. has May 26, 1800-Apr. 13, 1801. Harvard has Dec. 29, 1800; Feb. 2, 16, Aug. 17, Sept. 28-Oct. 19, Nov. 9, 23, 1801; Jan. 4, 1802-Oct. 31, 1803, fair; Apr. 9, 1804. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 4, 1800.

[Cazenovia] *Pilot*, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 10, 1808, by Baker & Newton (Oran E. Baker and George Newton), with the title of "The Pilot." With the issue of Dec. 20, 1809, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Oran E. Baker. It was so continued until after 1820.

Cazenovia Pub. Lib. has Aug. 10, 1808-Dec. 28, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 10, 31-Sept. 14, Oct. 26, Nov. 2, Dec. 7-28, 1808; Jan. 18-Dec. 20, 1809; Feb. 14, May 16, 1810. Harvard has Oct. 12, 19, Nov. 9, 30, 1808; May 15, Aug. 21, 28, Sept. 11, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1808. Aug. 10, 31.
 Sept. 7, 28.
 Oct. 5.
 Nov. 2.
 1809. Feb. 8.
 Mar. 15.
 Aug. 23.

1810. Apr. 18.
July 11, 25.
1811. Mar. 20.
Aug. 28.

Chenango Point, see Binghamton.

Cherry-Valley Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in October, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 25, 1819, vol. 1, no. 34, published by L. & B. Todd (Lemuel and Bethel Todd), with the title of "Cherry-Valley Gazette". Continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, 1819. A. A. S. has:
1819. May 25.

[Cherry Valley] Otsego Republican Press, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Aug. 14, 1812, by Clark & Crandal (Israel W. Clark and Edward B. Crandal), with the title of "Otsego Republican Press." This initial number is the only one that has been located. The paper was discontinued about August, 1813 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany", p. 119).

Albany Inst. has Aug. 14, 1812.

Cooperstown Federalist, 1809-1817.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Impartial Observer," the first issue with the title of "Cooperstown Federalist" being that of June 3, 1809, vol. 1, no. 33, published by John H. Prentiss. With the issue of Dec. 2, 1809, John Prentiss took his brother Henry into partnership, and the paper was published by J. H. & H. Prentiss. Early in 1813, Henry Prentiss retired from the firm and the paper was published by J. H. Prentiss. The last issue located is that of Apr. 18, 1816, vol. 8, no. 28, and somewhat later, probably in 1817, the title was changed to "The Freeman's Journal", which see.

Cooperstown Lib. has June 3, 1809-Oct. 10, 1812. N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 11, 18, Sept. 1, 1810; Jan. 5, Feb. 16, Mar. 9, Apr. 13-27, May 18, June 8, Sept. 21, Nov. 30, Dec. 7, 28, 1811; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 15, 22, Mar. 7, 14, Apr. 18, May 16, 30, Dec. 5, 1812; Mar. 13, June 26, July 3, Aug. 21, 28, 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 1, 1814. Lib. Congress has May 4, 1815; Apr. 18, 1816. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. Feb. 3.
Aug. 11.
Sept. 20.
- 1811. Feb. 23^m.
Mar. 23.
- 1814. Jan. 29.
Feb. 5, 12, 26.

[Cooperstown] **Freeman's Journal**, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Cooperstown Federalist". The change of title probably occurred in 1817, when the paper was published by John H. Prentiss, although the first issue located is that of Nov. 30, 1818, vol. 11, no. 9, published by J[ohn] J. Lappon, with the title of "The Freeman's Journal, and Otsego County Advertiser," With the issue of Oct. 4, 1819, J[ohn] H. Prentiss became the publisher, changing the title to "The Freeman's Journal", and continued the paper until after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 30, 1818; Feb. 28-Dec. 18, 1820. Cooperstown Lib. has May 24, Oct. 4, 1819-Dec. 25, 1820.

[Cooperstown] **Impartial Observer**, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established Oct. 22, 1808, with the title of "The Impartial Observer", published by W. Andrews and printed by J. H. & H. Prentiss. With the issue of Mar. 25, 1809, William Andrews retired and the paper was printed and published by John H. Prentiss. The last issue with the above title was that of May 27, 1809,

vol. 1, no. 32, after which it was changed to "Cooperstown Federalist," which see.

Cooperstown Lib. has Oct. 22, 1808-May 27, 1809. Harvard has Oct. 22-Nov. 5, 1808. Lib. Congress has Dec. 10, 1808. N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 11, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. Oct. 22.

Nov. 5.

1809. Apr. 22.

[Cooperstown] *Otsego Herald*, 1795-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 3, 1795, by Elihu Phinney, with the title of "The Otsego Herald; or, Western Advertiser". With the issue of June 12, 1795, the semicolon in the title was changed to a colon, and with that of June 12, 1795, the initial "The" was omitted. With the issue of Sept. 19, 1805, the title was shortened to "Otsego Herald". On Apr. 3, 1807, the village of Cooperstown was incorporated as Otsego, accordingly with the issue of Apr. 16, 1807, Cooperstown was replaced by Otsego in the imprint. Elihu Phinney died July 12, 1813, and with the issue of July 17, 1813, the paper was published by H. & E. Phinney (Henry and Elihu Phinney). With this issue, moreover, Otsego was changed to Cooperstown in the imprint, the change having been made by the legislature June 12, 1812. With the issue of Aug. 14, 1813, the paper was published by I[srael] W. Clark, for the Proprietors. Clark withdrew, and with the issue of Mar. 26, 1814, the paper was published by H. & E. Phinney, and was so continued until after 1820.

Cooperstown Lib. has Apr. 3, 1794-Dec. 25, 1820. Harvard has May 8, 1795-Jan. 11, 1798, scattering file. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 3, 1795; May 19, June 9, 23, 1796. N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 16, July 13, 1811; Apr. 4, May 23, Sept. 26, Oct. 31, 1812; Feb. 6, June 26, 1813. Albany Inst. has Jan. 27, Feb. 10, 1810. Lib. Congress has Apr. 18, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1796. Dec. 1.
 1797. Mar. 23.
 May 11.
 1798. Apr. 26^m.
 May 3, 10^m.
 June 28.
 1810. June 23.
 1811. Mar. 23.

[Cooperstown] Watch - Tower, 1814 - 1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 6, 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 18, 1814, vol. 1, no. 7, published by I[srael] W. Clark, with the title of "The Watch-Tower". In May, 1817 (see advertisement regarding debts due to Clark in the issue of July 10, 1817), Clark removed to Albany and the paper was published by E[dward] B. Crandal. It was continued until after 1820, although whether there was a change of publisher between 1817 and 1820 is not known from any copies located.

N. Y. State Lib. has May 16, 30, June 6, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1814. May 18.
 Aug. 18.
 1816. Feb. 1.
 Sept. 26.
 Oct. 3.
 1817. July 10, 24.

Cortland Republican, 1815 - 1820+.

Weekly. Established June 30, 1815, by J[ames] Percival, with the title of "Cortland Republican". With the issue of Oct. 7, 1815, the paper was published by Osborn & Campbell (John W. Osborn and David Campbell). With the issue of Aug. 16, 1816, this was changed to Osborn & Boies (J. W. Osborn and Obadiah

Boies), but with the issue of Dec. 13, 1816, it reverted to Osborn & Campbell. With the issue of Feb. 7, 1817, the publishers became B. S. & D. Campbell (Benjamin S. and David Campbell), but with the issue of Apr. 22, 1819, D. Campbell became sole publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Hatch Lib., Cortland, has June 30, 1815-Dec. 27, 1820. N. Y. Hist Soc. has Feb. 21, 1817.

[Delhi] Delaware Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 18, 1819, by J[ohn] J. Lapon, with the title of "Delaware Gazette". Continued until after 1820.

Ogden Lib., Walton, N. Y., has Nov. 18, 1819-Dec. 14, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 9, 1819.

Derne, see under Manlius.

[Elizabethtown] Essex Patriot, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established Mar. 25, 1817, judging from the first and only copy located, that of June 10, 1817, vol. 1, no. 12, published by L[ewis] Person, for Oliver Person, with the title of "Essex Patriot". Continued certainly as late as January, 1818 (see "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818).

A. A. S. has:

1817. June 10.

[Elizabethtown] Reveille, 1812-1815.

Weekly. Established Apr. 22, 1812, by Luther Marsh, with the title of "The Reveille". The last issue located is that of Nov. 16, 1814, vol. 3, no. 30. It is included in a list of newspapers published in New York in December, 1815, (see "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815.)

Harvard has June 3, 24, Oct. 1, Nov. 11, 1812; Nov. 16, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1812. Apr. 22.

May 6, 20.

July 15.

Sept. 2.

Nov. 18.

Elmira, see under **Newtown**.

[Fishkill] New York Packet, 1777 - 1783.

Weekly. Removed from New York and established at Fishkill in January 1777. The first Fishkill issue was undoubtedly that of Jan. 16, 1777, vol. 1, no. 36, but the earliest located is that of Feb. 6, 1777, vol. 1, no. 39, published by Samuel Loudon, with the title of "The New-York Packet, and the American Advertiser". During the six years the paper was printed at Fishkill, the title was occasionally shortened to "The New-York Packet", as scarcity of paper stock reduced the size of the sheet. The last issue published at Fishkill was that of Aug. 28, 1783, no. 331, and the paper immediately thereafter was removed to New York City, where it was continued on Nov. 13, 1783, without change of volume numbering. See under New York.

N. Y. Hist Soc. has Feb. 13, Oct. 23, Nov. 27, 1777; Apr. 23, June 11, 25, Aug. 13, Oct. 29, Dec. 10, 1778; Jan. 21, May 20, June 3, 17 - July 1, 22, 29, Aug. 12, 19, Sept. 9 - Oct. 14, 28 - Nov. 18, 1779; Jan. 27, Mar. 1, 23, 30, Apr. 13, 20, May 18, 25, June 8, 29, Sept. 7 - Nov. 23, Dec. 21, 28, 1780; Jan. 4, 1781 - Aug. 28, 1783. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 6, Mar. 27, Nov. 13, 1777; Aug. 6, Oct. 8, Dec. 10, 1778; Jan. 21, June 3, July 22, Sept. 9, Oct. 7, Dec. 9, 1779; Feb. 3, Mar. 23, June 15, Nov. 23, Dec. 21, 28, 1780; Jan. 11, Mar. 22, May 3, June 21, Sept. 27, Oct. 11, 18, Nov. 8, 22, Dec. 20, 27, 1781; Feb. 7, 21, Mar. 7, 28, Apr. 11 - 25, May 9 - 23, June 20, July 4, 11, Oct. 3, 10, Nov. 7, 1782; Apr. 3, July 17, 1783. Lib. Congress has Dec. 4, 1777; Feb. 19 - Mar. 19, Apr. 2 - 23, May 7, 14, 28, June 4, Aug. 13, 20, Oct. 8, 29, 1778; Nov. 25, Dec. 30, 1779; Sept. 14, Oct. 12 - Nov. 2, Dec. 21, 28, 1780; Jan. 11, 1781 - Dec. 26, 1782, fair; Jan.

23, Feb. 20, 27, 1783. Albany Inst. has May 15, 1777; Oct. 1, 1778; Sept. 28, Oct. 19, Nov. 2, 1780; Jan. 4, Feb. 1, Mar. 1, Apr. 12-June 21, July 5, 19, Aug. 2, Oct. 18, 25, Nov. 15, 22, Dec. 13-27, 1781; Jan. 3-17, 31, Feb. 7, 21, Mar. 28, Apr. 11-25, May 9, 23, 30, June 13, 20, July 18, 25, Aug. 15-29, Sept. 12-Oct. 3, 17, 31, Nov. 7, 1782; Jan. 16, Feb. 13, Mar. 20, May 15, 22, June 5, 12, July 10, 1783. N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 10, 1778; Sept. 9, 1779; Mar. 21, Dec. 19, 1780. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 17, July 1, Dec. 2, 1779; May 11, 1780; Apr. 12, May 10, July 5, 1781; Jan. 10-Dec. 26, 1782, fair; June 19, 26, July 10-Aug. 28, 1783. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 1, 1778; July 15, 1779; Dec. 13, 1781. Boston Pub. Lib. has Oct. 21, 1779; June 7, July 5, 1781; July 18, 1782; Mar. 27, 1783. Yale has Jan. 4, 1781-May 1, 1783. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2, 1781. Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 3, 1783. A. A. S. has:

1777. July 3.

1778. July 2, 16, 23, 30.

Aug. 6, 13, 20.

Sept. 3^m, 10, 17, 24.

Oct. 8^m.

Dec. 17.

1779. Apr. 29.

Sept. 2, 16.

Oct. 7, 21, 28.

Nov. 11.

Dec. 16.

1780. June 1^m.

Aug. 24.

Sept. 7, 28^m.

Nov. 23^m.

Dec. 21^m, 28^m.

1781. Jan. 4, 11, 25.

Feb. 15.

Mar. 1, 8.

Apr. 5^m, 12.

May 24, 31^m.
 June 7, 21.
 July 5, 19, 26.
 Sept. 6, 13^m.
 Oct. 11^m, 18^m.
 Nov. 8^m, 22.
 Dec. 6.

1782. Feb. 7, 14, 21^m, 28.
 Mar. 14^m.
 Apr. 11.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 6, 20, 27.
 July 11^m, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 29.
 Sept. 5, 12.
 Oct. 10, 24.
 Nov. 21.
 Dec. 5.

1783. Jan. 2^m, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 13, 27.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 3, 24.
 May 8, 22, 29.
 June 5, 26.
 July 10^m, 24, 31.

[Fredonia] *Chautauque Gazette*, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 11, 1817, vol. 1, no. 10, printed by Percival & Hull (James Percival and James Hull), with the title of "The Chautauque Gazette" William A. Carpenter stated in 1847 (see Follett, "Press of Western New York", p. 28), that he established the paper the first Tuesday in January, 1817, and soon after sold it to James Hull. The next issue located, that of Dec. 9, 1817, is published by James Hull, who continued it until after 1820. The issue of

Jan. 13, 1818, refers to William A. Carpenter as a former proprietor.

Barker Lib., Fredonia, has Mar. 11, Dec. 9, 1817; Feb. 10, 1818. Prendergast Lib., Jamestown, has May 19, Aug. 10, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1818. Jan. 13.

[Geneva] Expositor, 1806-1809.

Weekly. Established Nov. 19, 1806, by James Bogert, with the title of "The Expositor". With the issue of Feb. 3, 1808, the name of the publisher was changed to James Bogert, & Co. In June 1809, the title was changed to "The Geneva Gazette", which see.

Hobart College has Nov. 19, 1806-June 14, 1809. Harvard has Nov. 26, Dec. 17, 1806. N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 25, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 19, 26.

1807. Aug. 12.

Geneva Gazette, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established in June, 1809, by James Bogert, with the title of "The Geneva Gazette". It succeeded his other paper, "The Expositor", although starting a new volume numbering. With the issue of June 15, 1814, the title was slightly altered to "Geneva Gazette". With the issue of June 21, 1815, William Bogert was admitted to partnership and the paper published by J. & W. Bogert, but with the issue of Oct. 16, 1816, the firm was dissolved and James Bogert again became sole proprietor. He continued the paper until after 1820.

Hobart College has June 19, 1811-May 31, 1820. N. Y. Lib. has Nov. 18, 1812. Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has July 31, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1810. June 27.

1815. June 7.

July 26.

Aug. 2, 23.

Sept. 27.

[Geneva] Impartial American, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established in February, 1800, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Jan. 6, 1801, vol. 1, no. 46, published by Ebenezer Eaton, with the title of "Impartial American or, Seneca Museum". Conn. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 6, 1801.

[Geneva] Ontario Gazette, 1796-1799.

Weekly. Established Oct. 24, 1796, by Lucius Cary, with the title of "Ontario Gazette and Western Chronicle". The only other copy located, that of Sept. 8, 1797, vol. 1, no. 39, published by Lucius Cary, has the title of "Ontario Gazette". The paper was removed, probably in 1799, to Canandaigua, where it was continued under the same title.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Sept. 8.

Geneva Palladium, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 10, 1816, by Young & Crosby (Stephen Young and — Crosby), with the title of "Geneva Palladium". The firm was soon afterward dissolved and the paper published by Stephen Young. He died Sept. , 1816, and the paper was then published by Samuel P. Hull, although his name did not appear as publisher until Jan. 22, 1817. Continued until after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Jan. 10, 17, 24.
Sept. 25.

1817. Jan. 22.

[Glen's Falls] Adviser, 1815.

Weekly. Established Mar. 10, 1815, by L[——] J. Reynolds, with the title of "The Adviser". The last issue located is that of Apr. 14, 1815, vol. 1, no. 6.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 10, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1815. Apr. 14.

[Glenn's Falls] Warren Republican, 1813.

Weekly. Established June 17, 1813, by John Cunningham, with the title of "The Warren Republican". The last issue located is that of Sept. 9, 1813, vol. 1, no. 13.

A. A. S. has:

1813. June 24^m.
Sept. 9.

[Goshen] Orange County Gazette, 1806-1818.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Orange County Republican". The change of title probably occurred early in 1806, although the earliest issue located of the "Orange County Gazette" is that of May 20, 1806, vol. 2, no. 53, published by Gabriel Denton. Between this date and Mar. 3, 1807, Elliott Hopkins was admitted to partnership and the publishing firm became Denton & Hopkins. With the issue of Mar. 31, 1807, the paper was transferred to Elliott Hopkins, who started with this issue a new volume numbering. He continued the paper, either alone or with partners (in June 1810 the firm was Hopkins & Heron) until 1814, when he disposed of it to T. L. & A. O. Houghton (Theophilus L. and A. — O. Houghton). The last issue located is that of Sept. 6, 1814, vol. 8, no. 389, although it was continued certainly as late as 1818, when it was published by A. O. Houghton (see "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818).

Newburgh Lib. has Mar. 3, May 19, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1806. May 20.

1807. Aug. 4, 11, 25.
Sept. 15, 22.
Oct. 13.

1808. Aug. 2.
Sept. 6.

1810. June 26.

July 24.

1814. Sept. 6.

[Goshen] Orange County Patriot, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 7, 1809, by G[abriel] Denton, with the title of "Orange County Patriot, or the Spirit of Seventy-Six". With the issue of May 9, 1809, the paper was transferred to T[imothy] B. Crowell, who altered the punctuation of the title to "Orange County Patriot; or, the Spirit of Seventy-Six". The last issue at Goshen was that of Mar. 19, 1811, vol. 3, no. 7. With the issue of Mar. 26, 1811, the paper was removed to Newburgh, where it was united with the "Newburgh Republican" and a new volume numbering adopted. It was now published by Lewis & Crowell (Eldad Lewis and Timothy B. Crowell). With the issue of Dec. 24, 1811, the partnership was dissolved, the paper was published by T. B. Crowell, and the former volume numbering was resumed. The issue of Dec. 17, 1811, was vol. 1, no. 39, but that of Dec. 24, 1811, was vol. 3, no. 47. With the issue of May 5, 1812, vol. 4, no. 14, the paper was moved back to Goshen and was continued by Crowell until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 7, 1809-Dec. 25, 1820.
N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24-Nov. 14, Dec. 5, 26, 1809;
Jan. 2-May 15, July 10, 24, Sept. 11, 1810-Jan. 1, 1811.
N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 30, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1809. Mar. 21, 28.

Apr. 11.

May 9, 17.

1810. May 8^m.

June 5, 12, 19.

1816. Oct. 22^m.

[Goshen] Orange County Republican, 1805-1806.

Weekly. Established May 22, 1805, by Hurtin & Denton (John G. Hurtin and Gabriel Denton), with the

title of "Orange County Republican". In 1806 (or possibly late in 1805) the partnership was dissolved, Gabriel Denton became sole proprietor and the title was changed to "Orange County Gazette", which see.

Harvard has May 29, June 5, 19, Aug. 27; 1805.

[Goshen] Orange Eagle, 1804-1805.

Weekly. Established January 4, 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 1, 1804, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Wm. A. Carpenter, with the title of "Orange Eagle". Carpenter stated that his press was destroyed by fire in 1805 (Follett, "Press of Western New York", p. 28.)

Frank Drake, Goshen, has Feb. 1, 1804. Albany Inst. has Apr. 18, 1804. Harvard has Oct. 9, 1804.

[Goshen] Orange Patrol, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1800, by John G. Hurtin, with the title of "Orange Patrol", succeeding "The Goshen Repository". The last issue located is that of Aug. 11, 1801, vol. 2, no. 84.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1800. Harvard has Feb. 4, 1800. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 24, Apr. 7, 1801. Frank Drake, Goshen, has Aug. 4, 11, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1800. May 13^m, 27^m.

June 10.

Goshen Repository, 1789-1799.

Weekly. Established Jan. 14, 1789, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 11, 1789, vol. 1, no. 9, published by David Mandeville, with the title of "The Goshen Repository, and Weekly Intelligencer". On Mar. 17, 1789, the firm of David Mandeville and David M. Westcott was established. Early in 1792, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by David M. Westcott. At some time between July 7, 1795, and Apr. 12, 1796, the paper was transferred to John G. Hurtin;

between the latter date and Mar. 21, 1797, it was transferred to William Hurtin. Early in 1798, the title was shortened to "The Goshen Repository" and the publishing firm became John G. & William Hurtin. With the issue of Apr. 3, 1798, John G. Hurtin became sole proprietor, but early in 1799, the firm name again became John G. & William Hurtin. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 31, 1799, vol. 11, no. 570, being succeeded by the "Orange Patrol".

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 28, June 23, Aug. 11, Oct. 20, Dec. 8, 1789; July 6, Dec. 21, 1790; Jan. 4, 1791; June 5, 26, Sept. 25, 1792; Oct. 15, Nov. 12, 1793; Mar. 4, Apr. 1, Sept. 9, Oct. 28, Nov. 18, 1794; June 13, 1797; Dec. 31, 1799. Harvard has Apr. 12, 1796; Mar. 21, May. 23, 30, June 20, July 11, Aug. 29, Sept. 12-26, Oct. 10-31, Nov. 14, Dec. 5, 19, 1797; Mar. 6, 13, 27-Apr. 10, 24-June 19, July 10, Aug. 21-Sept. 4, Oct. 30, Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 25, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 31, 1789. Newburgh Lib. has Nov. 10, 17, 1789; July 13, 1790; May 15, 1792; July 13, 1790; May 15, 1792; July 30, Dec. 3, 1793; Oct. 21, 1794. Port Jervis Lib. has Aug. 12, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1789. Mar. 11, 24^m.

1790. Nov. 16, 23, 30.

1791. Oct. 4, 18.
Nov. 15.

1792. Dec. 18.

1793. Jan. 15.
Oct. 22.
Nov. 12.
Dec. 3.

1794. Oct. 14.

1795. June 30.

1799. Feb. 12.

Hamilton Gazette, 1816.

Weekly. Established May 16, 1816, judging from the first and only copy located, that of May 23, 1816, vol. 1 no. 2, published by L[—] J. Reynolds, with the title of "Hamilton Gazette". This paper was published at Hamilton, Madison County. A. A. S. has:

1816. May 23.

[Hamilton] Madison Gazette, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Included in a list of New York papers of Jan. 1, 1818 (printed in "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818), as published by John B. Johnson & Son. No copy located.

Hamilton Recorder, 1819.

Weekly. Established June 11, 1819, by Coudery & Smead (Franklin Coudery and B. Franklin Smead), with the title of "Hamilton Recorder". It was printed at the village of Hamilton, an early name for Olean, in Cattaraugus County. The issue of June 11, 1819, vol. 1, no. 1, is the only one located. Another paper with the title of "Hamilton Recorder" is stated to have been established at Hamilton, in Madison County, in 1817, by John G. Stower and Peter B. Havens, which in 1819 passed into the hands of Stower & Williams and was continued until after 1820 (J. H. French, "Gazetteer of State of New York", 1860, p. 389), but no copies have been located.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 11, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1819. June 11.

[Herkimer] American, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1810, by J. H. & H. Prentiss (John H. and Henry Prentiss), with the title of "The American". In 1812 J. H. Prentiss became sole publisher, but late in 1813 sold out to William L. Stone.

Between June and September 1814, the title was changed to "Herkimer American". In December, 1814, Stone sold out to Edward P. Seymour, who continued the paper until after 1820.

N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 4-Aug. 30, 1810, fair; Feb 7, Apr. 4, 11, May 9, June 6, 1811; July 29, 1813; Apr. 21-May 5, 26, Sept. 15, 29, 1814; Mar. 9, 1815; Feb. 22, 29, Mar. 14, May 9, 23, Aug. 1, 15, 22, 1816. Lib. Congress has Dec. 29, 1814; Jan. 5, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1810. Feb. 8, 22.
 Mar. 15.
 Apr. 5, 12.
 May 3.
 June 28.
 July 5, 12, 26.
 Sept. 20.
 Oct. 11, 18.
1811. Feb. 21^m, 28.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21.
 May 15.
1813. Dec. 30.

[Herkimer] Bunker - Hill, 1809 - 1810.

Weekly. Established Nov. 16, 1809, by Holt & Phinney (David Holt and George G. Phinney), with the title of "Bunker-Hill". It succeeded the "Herkimer Herald", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. On May 3, 1810, Holt retired and Geo. Gordon Phinney became sole publisher. It was succeeded in September, 1810, by the "Herkimer Intelligencer", which see. A. A. S. has:

1809. Nov. 30^m.
 Dec. 7, 21.
1810. Jan. 4, 18 25.
 Feb. 1, 15, 22.
 Mar. 15, 29.
 Apr. 5, 19, 26.

May 10.
 June 14, 28.
 July 5, 12, 26.
 Aug. 2.

[Herkimer] *Farmer's Monitor*, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 29, 1805, by D. Holt and J. B. Robbins (David Holt and James B. Robbins), with the title of "The Farmer's Monitor". It succeeded the "Telescope", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Nov. 12, 1805, the firm was dissolved and David Holt became sole publisher. The paper was discontinued with the issue of May 19, 1807, vol. 3, no. 115.

Harvard has Feb. 5, 12, Mar. 5, 26, May 28, June 11, 1805. Albany Inst. has Mar. 26, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1805. Jan. 29.
 Feb. 5, 19.
 Mar. 5.
 July 30.
 Aug. 27.
 Sept. 17.
 Nov. 5, 19, 26.
1806. Apr. 5.
 May 13, 20, 27.
 June 10, 24.
 July 8, 15.
 Aug. 19.
 Sept. 23.
 Dec. 16, 30.
1807. Jan. 13, 20.
 Feb. 17, 24.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Apr. 14, 21.
 May 19.

Herkimer Herald, 1808 -1809.

Weekly. Established July 19, 1808, by George G. Phinney, with the title of "Herkimer Herald". It succeeded the "Pelican", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. In November 1809, it was succeeded by a paper called "Bunker-Hill", which see.

A. A. S. has:

1808. July 26.
 Aug. 2, 9, 16.
 Sept. 13.
 1809. Nov. 2.

[Herkimer] Honest American, 1811 -1812.

Weekly. Established Aug. 22, 1811, by Geo. Gordon Phinney, with the title of "The Honest American". It succeeded the "Herkimer Intelligencer", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. At some time between May 21 and July 9, 1812, the size of the paper was reduced to quarto. With the issue of Sept. 10, 1812, the paper was transferred to Benjamin Cory, who enlarged it to folio and started a new volume numbering. The last issue located is that of Sept. 17, 1812, vol. 1, no. 2.

Harvard has Sept. 12, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1811. Sept. 12.
 Oct. 3, 24, 31.
 Nov. 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 12.
 1812. Jan. 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 27.
 May 14.
 July 9, 16.
 Sept. 10, 17.

Herkimer Intelligencer, 1810 -1811.

Weekly. Established September 13, 1810, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 22, 1810,

vol. 1, no. 11, published by Benjamin Cory, with the title of "Herkimer Intelligencer". It succeeded "Bunker-Hill", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. It was succeeded in August, 1811, by "The Honest American", which see.

N. Y. State Lib. has Nov. 22, 1810; May 23, 1811.
A. A. S. has:

1811. Apr. 4.

[Herkimer] Pelican, 1806-1808.

Weekly. Established about the first of September, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 8, 1807, vol. 1, no. 41, published by Benjamin Cory, with the title of "Pelican". It was succeeded in July 1808, by the "Herkimer Herald", which see.

N. Y. State Lib. has June 8, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. June 22.

July 6.

Sept. 14, 21.

[Herkimer] Telescope, 1801-1805.

Weekly. Established June 8, 1801, judging from the first and only issue located, that of July 27, 1801, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Benjamin Cory, with the title of the "Telescope". It was succeeded in January, 1805, by "The Farmer's Monitor", in the first issue of which paper Cory announces that he has sold out to Holt & Robbins.

Conn. Hist. Soc. has July 27, 1801.

[Homer] Cortland Courier, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Established in March, 1811, judging from the dates of the advertisements in the "Farmers' Journal", its successor. It is said to have been published by James and Samuel Percival (J. H. French, "Gazetteer of New York", 1860, p. 251). No copies have been

located. It was succeeded in November, 1812, by the "Farmers' Journal", which see.

[Homer] Cortland Repository, 1813-1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 8, 1813, with the title of "Cortland Repository", printed by John W. Osborn for Jesse Searl. The paper was continued by Searl until after 1820.

Hatch Lib., Cortland, has Oct. 20, 1814. A. A. S. has:
1813. Dec. 15^m.

[Homer] Farmers' Journal, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Nov. 4, 1812, with the title of "Farmers' Journal", printed by Thomas Webb, for Hastings R. Bender. It succeeded the "Cortland Courier", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. In December, 1812, it was printed by John W. Osborn, for Hastings R. Bender. It was succeeded in December, 1813, by the "Cortland Repository", which see. A. A. S. has:

1812. Nov. 11.
Dec. 30.

1813. Jan. 13.

[Homer] Western Courier, 1820+.

Weekly. Established in October, 1820, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 17, 1821, vol. 1, no. 39, published by Roberts & Hull.

[Hudson] Balance, 1801-1808.

Weekly. Established May 21, 1801, by Sampson, Chittenden & Crowell (Ezra Sampson, George Chittenden and Harry Crowell), with the title of "The Balance, and Columbian Repository". With the issue of Jan. 5, 1802, the size of the paper was reduced from folio to quarto, with eight pages to the issue, and a new

volume numbering was adopted. With the issue of Jan. 4, 1803, all advertisements were excluded from the regular paper, which comprised eight pages, and were printed separately in a sheet entitled "Balance Advertiser". This was of quarto size until April, 1803, after which it was generally a folio sheet. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1804, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Harry Crosswell. With the issue of Jan. 5, 1808, the title was shortened to "The Balance", and a partnership was formed with Jonathan Frary, the firm being called Crosswell & Frary. With this issue, moreover, the extra advertising sheet was discontinued, and the paper issued as an eight page quarto, with the two outside leaves unnumbered and entitled "Balance Advertiser", and the two inside leaves numbered and entitled "The Balance". With the issue of Nov. 15, 1808, the paper was published by F[rancis] Stebbins, for Crosswell & Frary. It was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 27, 1808, vol. 7, no. 52. It was succeeded at Hudson by the "Northern Whig", whereas Crosswell & Frary went to Albany to establish "The Balance, and New-York State Journal". Title-pages and indexes were provided for the paper from vol. 1 to vol. 7, 1802-1808.

Lib. Congress and Yale have May 21, 1801-Dec. 27, 1808. N. Y. Hist. Soc., Detroit Pub. Lib., and British Museum have 1802-1808. Hist. Soc. Penn, has 1802-1807. N. Y. State Lib., Cornell, and Boston Athenaeum have 1802-1806. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has 1802-1805. Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 21, 1801-Dec. 30, 1806. Harvard has Oct. 22, 1801-Dec. 24, 1805, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 21, 1801-Dec. 28, 1802; Feb. 8, 1803; Jan. 7-July 1, Sept. 9-Dec. 30, 1806. D. A. R. Lib., Hudson, has Jan. 5, 1802-Dec. 27, 1803. Cayuga Co. Hist. Soc., Auburn, has Feb. 23-Dec. 21, 1802. Of the "Balance Advertiser", Harvard has Jan. 18, 1803-Dec. 17, 1805, scattering file; N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 26, 1804; and most of the 1808 files contain the advertising pages. A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 13^m.
 Oct. 15, 22^m, 29^m.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Dec. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31^m.
1802. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 Title-page, vol. 1.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Title-page, vol. 2.
1804. Jan. 17, 24.
 Mar. 6, 15.
 May 17^m.
 June 5.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 16, 23.
 Nov. 13, 20.
 Dec. 25.
1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 24.
 Title-page, vol. 4.
 Missing: Jan. 1.
1806. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 Title-page, vol. 5.
1807. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
 Title-page, vol. 6.
1808. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
 Title-page, vol. 7.
 Missing: Jan. 5.
1808. Balance Advertiser.
 Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
 Missing: Jan. 5.

[Hudson] Balance Advertiser, 1803-1808, see under **Balance**.

[Hudson] Bee, 1802-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 17, 1802, by Charles Holt, with the title of "The Bee". Holt went to New York to establish "The Columbian", and "The Bee", with the issue of Oct. 17, 1809, was published by Henry

Halland for Charles Holt. In May, 1810, Halland's name was omitted from the imprint, the paper being published for Charles Holt. With the issue of Aug. 10, 1810, it was purchased and published by Samuel W. Clark, who adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Aug. 2, 1814, a new form of title was printed, "The Hudson Bee", but with the word "Hudson" in much smaller type. Continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Aug. 17, 1802-Dec. 20, 1807, scattering file. Yale has Aug. 17, 1802-July 5, 1803. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 18, Sept. 27, 1803; Feb. 21-Mar. 13, Oct. 9, 1804; Mar. 5, Nov. 5, Dec. 3, 1805; Apr. 22, 1806-Oct. 25, 1808, scattering file. Lib. Congress has Aug. 24-Sept. 28, Oct. 26, 1802; June 14, 1803; Jan. 5, 1808; Apr. 27, 1813; June 27, 1815; Aug. 13, 20, Dec. 17, 24, 1816. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 24-Dec. 28, 1802. Rochester Hist. Soc. has June 15, 1810-May 12, 1812. N. Y. State Lib. has July 7, 1807. Albany Inst. has Dec. 13, 1808; Apr. 19, 1811; May 12, July 14, Sept. 29, 1812. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 12, 1815; Feb. 11, 1817. Bridgeport Sci. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1802. Aug. 17 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Oct. 12.

Missing: Sept. 7, 14, Dec. 7.

1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: July 19.

Missing: Jan. 4, Feb. 15, 22, Mar. 22,

Apr. 12, May 3, 10, June 21, Sept. 6.

1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Jan. 10, May 15.

Missing: May 29, June 12, 19, July 17, 24, 31, Aug. 7, Dec. 18.

1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Dec. 24.

Missing: Jan. 1, Mar. 5, 12, 26, Apr. 16, 23, May 7, June 18, July 30, Aug. 27, Oct. 22, Dec. 3, 10, 17.

1807. Oct. 13, 20.
Nov. 17.
1808. May 24.
June 14.
Sept. 13, 27.
Dec. 20.
1809. Jan. 3, 10, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 4^m, 11, 18, 25.
May 2, 9, 16.
June 13, 27.
July 4, 11, 18, 25.
Aug. 1, 22.
Sept. 19, 26.
Oct. 10, 17.
1810. Jan. 2, 30.
Feb. 27.
June 8, 15, 22, 29.
July 6.
Aug. 10, 17.
Oct. 5, 19, 26.
Dec. 7, 21.
1811. Jan. 4, 18, 25.
Feb. 15, 22.
Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Apr. 26.
May 3, 10, 31.
June 7, 28.
July 12, 26.
Aug. 2, 16, 23.
Sept. 6, 13, 20.
Oct. 1, 22, 29.
Nov. 19.
Dec. 10, 24.
1812. Jan. 7, 21, 28.
Feb. 4, 11.

- Mar. 3, 17.
Apr. 7, 21, 28.
May 5, 19, 26.
June 2, 9, 16, 23.
July 7, 14.
Aug. 11.
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Oct. 13.
Nov. 3, 10.
1813. Mar. 2, 23.
May 4, 11.
Oct. 12.
Dec. 7, 21.
1814. Jan. 25.
Mar. 8.
May 10, 31.
June 14, 21, 28.
July 5, 12.
Aug. 9, 16.
Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 11, 18.
Nov. 15.
Dec. 6, 13, 20.
1815. Jan. 17.
Feb. 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 4, 25.
May 2, 30.
June 13.
Aug. 22.
Sept. 19.
Oct. 10, 17.
Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Dec. 19, 26.
1816. Jan. 2, 23, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 12, 19, 26.

Apr. 2, 16.

June 11, 25.

July 23.

Aug. 6.

Nov. 19.

1817. Feb. 18.

1819. July 6.

[Hudson] *Columbia Republican*, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 12, 1820, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 7, 1820, vol. 1, no. 9, published by Solomon Wilbur, Jun., with the title of "The Columbia Republican". Continued until after 1820.

D. A. R. Lib., Hudson, has Nov. 7-Dec. 26, 1820.

Hudson Gazette, 1792-1803.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Hudson Weekly Gazette". The change of title occurred probably in January, 1792, but the earliest issue located with the new title is that of Mar. 15, 1792, vol. 8, no. 363, published by Ashbel Stoddard, with the title of "Hudson Gazette". Continued by Stoddard until December, 1803, when the establishment was sold out to the proprietors of "The Balance". An "obituary" regarding its decease, published in "The Bee" of Jan. 3, 1804, states that it expired on Dec. 27, 1803.

Harvard has July 5, 1792; Dec. 5, 1793; Mar. 26, 1795-June 7, 1803, scattering file. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 13, 1792; July 18, 1793; Nov. 28, 1796. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 22, Mar. 12, Aug. 27, Sept. 10, 1795. Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 5, 26, 1795; Apr. 7-21, May 26, June 2, 23, July 14, 1796. Albany Inst. has Oct. 10, 1797. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 10, 1801-Mar. 16, 1802. Lib. Congress has May 12, 1801. N. Y. State Lib. had a complete file, 1792-1803, which was destroyed in the Capitol fire of 1911. A. A. S. has:

1792. Mar. 15.
 May 31^m.
 July 19.
 Aug. 16.
 Sept. 20.
1793. Jan. 10.
 Feb. 7, 28.
 Mar. 7, 28.
 July 25.
 Nov. 14.
1794. Feb. 20.
 May 15.
1796. June 23.
 Sept. 15^m.
1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 1, 29, Feb. 12, Mar. 5,
 Apr. 23, 30, May 14, June 11, 25, July
 2, Aug. 27, Nov. 5, 12, Dec. 3.
 Missing: Jan. 15, Feb. 5, 19, May 7,
 Sept. 24, Oct. 1.
1803. Mar. 22.

[Hudson] *Northern Whig*, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 3, 1809, by Francis Stebbins, with the title of "Northern Whig". It succeeded "The Balance", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. In January, 1815, Stebbins disposed of the paper to William L. Stone. With the issue of Mar. 11, 1817, Richard L. Corss was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by Stone & Corss, although Stone himself became engaged in publishing at Albany. With the issue of Aug. 31, 1819, Corss became the publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 3, 1809-Dec. 27, 1814.
 N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 2-Dec. 24, 1816. D. A. R.
 Lib., Hudson, has Jan. 7, 1817-Dec. 15, 1818. British

Museum has Dec. 31, 1817 - Dec. 26, 1820. Ontario Co. Hist. Soc., Canandaigua, has June 18, 1816. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 8, 1818. Albany Inst. has Nov. 14, 1820. N. Y. State Lib. had a file, 1811-1823, which was destroyed in the Capitol fire of 1911. A. A. S. has:

- .1809. Dec. 12.
- 1810. Apr. 12, 26.
May 11.
June 8.
July 13.
- 1812. July 20.
- 1820. Sept. 5^m.

[Hudson] *Republican Fountain*, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established Nov. 27, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 19, 1807, vol. 1, no. 13, published by Sylvester Roberts and Co., with the title of "*Republican Fountain*". It was discontinued in May or June, 1807.

Harvard has Feb. 19, 1807. Albany Inst. has Mar. 26, 1807.

[Hudson] *Wasp*, 1802-1803.

Established July 7, 1802, with the title of "*The Wasp*", printed by Harry Croswell, for the Editor, "*Robert Rusticoat*". Undoubtedly Croswell was the editor, issuing it from his office to combat "*The Bee*". It was of quarto size, and was published occasionally, the exact dates of its twelve numbers being July 7 [8], 17, 31, Aug. 12, 23, 30, Sept. 9, 23, Oct. 14, Nov. 2, 25, 1802, and Jan. 26, 1803, vol. 1, no. 12, which was the last number.

N. Y. Hist. Soc., has July 7, 1802-Jan. 26, 1803. Conn. Hist. Soc. has July 8, 1802-Jan. 26, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 12, Sept. 9, 1802; Jan. 26, 1803. Harvard has Oct. 14, Nov. 2, 25, 1802; Jan. 26, 1803. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 14, 1802.

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 1785-1792.

Weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1785, by Webster and Stoddard (Charles R. Webster and Ashbel Stoddard), with the title of "The Hudson Weekly Gazette". In April, 1786, Webster withdrew and Ashbel Stoddard became sole publisher. At some time between Nov. 17, 1791, and Mar. 15, 1792, the title was changed to "Hudson Gazette", which see.

N. Y. State Lib. has Apr. 5, 1787-Mar. 27, 1788. Schenectady Pub. Lib. has Nov. 9, 1786. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 8, 1787. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 17, 1789. Harvard has June 16, 30, Sept. 22, 1791. N. Y. State Lib. had a complete file, 1785-1792, which was destroyed in the Capitol fire of 1911. A. A. S. has:

1785. Apr. 7 [fac-sim].

1786. May 18, 25.

June 1^m, 15, 22, 29^m.

Aug. 3, 17.

Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Oct. 5, 19, 26.

Nov. 9, 16, 30.

Dec. 7, 14, 28.

1787. Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Feb. 8, 22.

Mar. 29.

Apr. 5, 26.

May 10, 31.

June 14, 28.

July 5.

Aug. 2, 16.

Sept. 20, 27.

Oct. 4^m, 25.

Nov. 8, 15.

Dec. 6, 13, 20.

1788. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

Feb. 7, 21.

Mar. 13.

Apr. 8, 15, 22.

- May 13, 20^m, 27.
 June 17, 24.
 July 8.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 23^m, 30.
 Oct. 14, 21.
 Nov. 25.
1789. Jan. 20^m.
 Feb. 17, 24.
 Mar. 17.
 Apr. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 July 6, 13.
 Sept. 3, 10^m, 17.
 Oct. 29.
 Dec. 17.
1790. Jan. 14.
 Feb. 18.
 Apr. 8, 29.
 June 3.
 Aug. 5.
 Sept. 30.
 Oct. 14, 28.
 Nov. 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 30.
1791. Feb. 17.
 Apr. 7, 21.
 Nov. 10.

[Ithaca] American Journal, 1817 - 1820+.

Weekly. Established in August, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 23, 1819, vol. 2, no. 45, published under the title of "The American Journal". The issue of Aug. 11, 1819, vol. 2, no. 52, says, "This day completes the second year of the Journal establishment". It was undoubtedly established by Mack & Shephard, since they are given as the publishers in a list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818, recorded in the "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818. The issue of

June 23, 1819, was published by Mack & Searing (Ebenezer Mack and Augustus P. Searing) and they continued the paper until after 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. June 23^m.
July 14, 28.
Aug. 11.
Sept. 22.

Ithaca Gazette, 1816-1817.

This paper undoubtedly succeeded the "Seneca Republican" in 1816, and preceded the "American Journal" established in 1817. It is referred to as the "Ithaca Gazette" in the "Auburn Gazette" of Dec. 4, 1816. No copy has been located.

[Ithaca] Republican Chronicle, 1820+.

Weekly. Established in June, 1820, by Spencer & Stockton (David D. Spencer and ——— Stockton), with the title of "The Republican Chronicle" (French, "Gazetteer of New York", p. 655.). No copy has been located.

[Ithaca] Seneca Republican, 1815-1816.

Weekly. Established July 4, 1815, by Jonathan Ingersoll (French, "Gazetteer of New York", 1860, p. 655). It is listed as the "Republican" among the New York newspapers of December, 1815, published in the "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815. No copy has been located.

Johnstown Gazette, 1795-1798.

Weekly. Established July 15, 1795, by Jacob Dockstader, with the title of "The Johnstown Gazette". In 1798, apparently in October, the paper was transferred to Holden & Smith (David Holden and James [?] Smith). The last issue located is that of Nov. 28, 1798, vol. 3, no. 177.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 15, 1795. Johnstown Hist. Soc. has Apr. 19, 1797. Harvard has Oct. 11, 1797; Nov. 28, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1796. Oct. 5^m.

[Johnstown] Montgomery Intelligencer, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established in February, 1805, by William Child, with the title of "Montgomery Intelligencer". With the issue of June 9, 1806, Child transferred the paper to James B. Robbins, who adopted a new volume numbering. Immediately after the State election of April, 1807, the paper was discontinued (see Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany", p. 106). A. A. S. has:

1806. June 9, 16.

July 7.

Aug. 4.

[Johnstown] Montgomery Monitor, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 22, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 27, 1809, published by D[avid] C. Miller, with the title of "Montgomery Monitor". With the issue of Dec. 12, 1810, Miller transferred the paper to R[ussell] Prentice & J[acob] D. Felthousen. With the issue of May 8, 1811, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by R. Prentice. As late as February, 1814, Prentice was still the publisher, but in December, 1817, Sylvester King was the publisher (see "Albany Argus", Jan. 6, 1818). It was continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Dec. 12, 1810; Jan. 23, Feb. 6-20, Apr. 17, May 8-22, June 5, 12, 26, July 3, 17, 1811; Jan. 28, 1812. Albany Inst. has Mar. 10, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1809. Dec. 27.

1810. Jan. 24, 31.

Dec. 12, 19.

1811. Mar. 20.

1812. Feb. 4.

1814. Feb. 15, 22.

[Johnstown] *Montgomery Republican*, 1806-1820+.

Weekly. Established in August, 1806, judging from the volume numbering of later issues. It was established by William Child, who was subsequently, certainly before 1810, succeeded by his brother Asa Child. Continued by the latter until after 1820.

N. Y. State Lib. has May 22, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 24.

Mar. 14.

July 24.

Sept. 18.

Oct. 23.

1813. Mar. 9.

Aug. 3.

[Kingston] *Craftsman*, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 29, 1820, by Benjamin G. Jansen, with the title of "The Craftsman". Continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. and Kingston City Lib. have Mar. 29-Dec. 30, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1820. Apr. 12.

[Kingston] *Farmer's Register*, 1792-1793.

Weekly. Established Sept. 29, 1792, by Nicholas Power and William Copp, with the title of "The Farmer's Register". It was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 21, 1793, vol. 1, no. 52, and succeeded by the "Rising Sun".

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 6-Sept. 14, 1793. N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 15, 1793. A. A. S. has:

1792. Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Nov. 3, 10.

[Kingston] New York Journal, 1777.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of Holt's "New York Journal", which was suspended at New York City in August, 1776, because of the occupation of the city by the British. The paper was removed to Kingston, where it was revived with the issue of July 7, 1777, no. 1757, published by John Holt, with the title of "The New-York Journal, and the General Advertiser". The last Kingston issue was that of Oct. 13, 1777, no 1771, and four days later the town was burned by the British. The paper was then removed to Poughkeepsie, where it was revived May 11, 1778. See under Poughkeepsie.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 7-Oct. 6, 1777. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 7, 28, Aug. 18, Sept. 8-Oct. 13, 1777. Lib. Congress has Aug. 25-Sept. 15, Oct. 6, 1777.

[Kingston] Plebeian, 1803-1815.

Weekly. Established June 29, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 3, 1803, vol. 1, no. 6, published by Buel & Mitchell (Jesse Buel and Isaac Mitchell), with the title of "Plebeian". With the issue of June 24, 1805, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by J. Buel. With the issue of Jan. 19, 1813, Buel removed to Albany, and the paper was published by Daniel MacDuffee, for the Proprietor. In June, 1814, the paper was purchased and published by John Tappen. The last issue with the title of "Plebeian" was that of July 25, 1815, vol. 12, no. 631, after which it was changed to "Ulster Plebeian", which see.

Harvard has Aug. 3, 1803-Oct. 27, 1807, fair; Sept. 27, 1808. Albany Inst. has Mar. 13, Nov. 14, Dec. 5, 26, 1806; Jan. 23, Mar. 6, Apr. 24, 1810; Apr. 9, 30; 1811; Aug. 11, 25, Sept. 15, 29, Oct. 13-27, 1812. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12-Nov. 22, 1808, scattering file. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 24, 1808-May 8, 1810; Dec. 6, 1814. Lib. Congress has June 27, Aug. 29, Sept. 19,

1809; Sept. 14, 1813. Kingston City Lib. has July 26,
1814-July 25, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1804. Feb. 8.
Sept. 26.
Oct. 3.
1805. Jan. 28.
Feb. 11, 18.
Mar. 18.
Apr. 15.
July 11.
Aug. 19.
Nov. 15.
1806. Jan. 2.
Feb. 21.
May 30.
June 6, 13, 27.
July 4.
Aug. 1^m, 8, 15, 29^m.
Oct. 10, 24.
Nov. 7.
1807. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Jan. 2, 23, 30, Feb. 6, 13, 20,
Mar. 13, Apr. 3, 17, May 1, 8, June 12,
26, July 31, Sept. 11, Oct. 2-Dec. 1,
22, 29.
1808. Jan. 5.
Mar. 8.
Dec. 20, 27.
1809. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Feb. 7, Apr. 11, 18, 25, May 9,
30, June 6, 13, 20, July 4, 11, Aug. 8,
15, 29, Sept. 12-Oct. 31, Nov. 21, Dec.
26.
1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Missing: Jan. 23, Feb. 13, 27, Mar. 6, 13,
Apr. 24, May 15, 29, July 10, 31, Aug.
21, 28, Sept. 4, Oct. 2, 16, Nov. 13, 20,
Dec. 25.

1811. Jan. 1, 8, 22, 29.
Feb. 26.
Mar. 12, 19.
Apr. 2, 9, 16, 30.
May 14.
June 25.
July 9, 30.
Aug. 27.
Sept. 10, 17, 24.
Oct. 8, 15, 22.
Nov. 12, 19.
Dec. 17.
1812. Jan. 7, 21, 28^m.
Feb. 11.
Mar. 3, 17, 31.
Apr. 14.
May 5, 12.
June 23.
July 14, 28.
Aug. 4, 25.
Sept. 1, 8.
Oct. 20, 27.
Nov. 3, 10, 24.
Dec. 8, 29.
1813. Jan. 19, 26.
Feb. 9, 23.
Mar. 2, 9, 23.
June 1.
Aug. 31^m.
Oct. 5, 12.
Nov. 3, 16.
Dec. 28.
1814. Feb. 1, 15.
Mar. 29.
Aug. 23.
1815. May 16.
June 27.

[Kingston] Rising Sun, 1793-1798.

Weekly. Established Sept. 28, 1793, by William Copp and Samuel Freer, with the title of "Rising Sun". It succeeded "The Farmer's Register", and the initial issue announced the dissolution of the firm of Power and Copp, who had published that paper. The last issue located is that of Feb. 24, 1798, vol. 5, no. 231, and it was succeeded probably in May, 1798, by the "Ulster County Gazette".

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 28, 1793-Apr. 17, 1795, fair; July 10, 1795; Feb. 24, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1794. Sept. 19.

Oct. 17.

[Kingston] Ulster and Delaware Gazette, 1798. See Ulster County Gazette.**[Kingston] Ulster County Gazette, 1798-1803.**

Weekly. Established May 5, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue seen, that of May 12, 1798, vol. 1, no. 2, published by Samuel Freer and Son, with the title of "Ulster County Gazette". The next issue seen, that of Sept. 15, 1798, no. 20, was entitled "Ulster and Delaware Gazette" and was published by Samuel Freer. The issue of May 4, 1799, vol. 2, no. 53, was again called "Ulster County Gazette" and published by Samuel Freer and Son. The issue of May 10, 1800, vol. 2, no. 106, is the last located with this title and publisher, and the next issue found is that of Aug. 13, 1803, vol. 6, no. 276, which is entitled "Ulster Gazette", and was published by Samuel S. Freer. See under "Ulster Gazette".

The "Ulster County Gazette" has become famous because of the fact that the issue of Jan. 4, 1800, vol. 2, no. 88, containing the news of the death of Washington, has been reproduced so many times that literally tens of thousands of copies are now scattered over the country. Rev. Roswell R. Hoes of Washington, D. C., and the

officials at the Library of Congress and the American Antiquarian Society have compiled lists showing nearly two dozen variants of this reprint, nearly all made between 1850 and 1880. No copy of the original issue has been located and the nearest issue to this date is that of May 10, 1800, the heading of which is reproduced in the N. Y. Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin, vol. 1, p. 16.

In the old Senate House, at Kingston, in 1911 were copies for May 12, Sept. 15, 1798; May 11, Oct. 12, 19. 26, Nov. 2, 1799, but these are not now to be found, N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 4, 1799. Rev. Roswell R. Hoes, Washington, D. C., has the issue of May 10, 1800.

[Kingston] Ulster Gazette, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Ulster County Gazette". The earliest issue located is that of Aug. 13, 1803, vol. 6, no. 276, published by Samuel S. Freer, with the title of "Ulster Gazette". At some time between 1815 and 1817, Samuel S. Freer admitted Anthony Freer to partnership, and the paper was published by S. S. & A. Freer. It was continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Dec. 17, 1803. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 18, Sept. 22, 1804. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 11, 1809; Oct. 16, 1819. Albany Inst. has Feb. 13, 27, 1810. Conn. Hist. Soc. has July 16, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Aug. 13.
- 1804. Jan. 28.
Mar. 10, 17.
- 1805. Apr. 13.
- 1806. Feb. 14.
Oct. 10.
Nov. 28.
- 1810. Aug. 28.
Oct. 23.
- 1815. Sept. 12^m.

[Kingston] Ulster Plebeian, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Plebeian". The first issue with the title of "Ulster Plebeian" was that of Aug. 1, 1815, vol. 12, no. 632, published by John Tappen. It was continued by Tappen until after 1820.

Kingston City Lib. has Aug. 1, 1815-July 18, 1818; July 24, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1818; Jan. 30, Sept. 11, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1815. Aug. 22.
 Oct. 10, 17, 24.
 Nov. 7.
 Dec. 5, 12, 26.
1816. Jan. 2, 16, 30.
 Mar. 5, 12.
 Apr. 23.

[Lansingburgh] American Spy, 1791-1798.

Weekly. Established Apr. 8, 1791, by Silvester Tiffany, with the title of "American Spy". With the issue of Aug. 3, 1792, William W. Wands was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Silvester Tiffany and William W. Wands. With the issue of Dec. 21, 1792, the partnership was dissolved, although this was disputed by Tiffany, and William W. Wands became sole publisher. In June, 1797, Wands declined continuing the business and the press was sold to Robert Moffitt & Co., who established "The Northern Budget", continuing the advertisements from the Spy. After a short interval, however, Charles R. Webster reestablished the "American Spy" and continued it up to the last issue located, that of Feb. 27, 1798, vol. 7, no. 351. The Spy was succeeded in September, 1798, by the "Lansingburgh Gazette".

Troy Pub. Lib. has Apr. 8, 1791-June 6, 1797. Harvard has Mar. 30, 1792, Feb. 24, Mar. 10, May 5, 26, June 9, 30, July 21, 28, 1795; Jan. 5, 1796-Apr. 18, 1797, scattering file; Nov. 14, 1797; Feb. 6-27, 1798.

Boston Pub. Lib. has June 15, 1792. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 11, 18, 1793; May 19, 1795; Oct. 11, 1796. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Dec. 2, 16, 1794. Lib. Congress has Sept. 15, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1791. June 17.
 July 1.
 Aug. 26.
 Sept. 2.
 Nov. 4, 11.
1792. Jan. 27.
 June 15, 22.
 July 6, 20, 27.
 Aug. 3, 10.
 Sept. 28.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 9, 16, 23.
1793. Apr. 5, 26.
1794. Jan. 7^m, 28^m.
1795. Feb. 17.
 Mar. 17.
 Nov. 10.
1796. Sept. 20.
1797. Feb. 21.
 Mar. 28.
 Apr. 11, 18, 25.
 May 16.
 Sept. 19.
1798. Jan. 2.

[Lansingburgh] *Farmer's Oracle*, 1796-1797.

Weekly. Established Nov. 1, 1796, by Luther Pratt, & Co. (Luther Pratt and Daniel Curtis), with the title of "*Farmer's Oracle, and Lansingburgh Weekly Gazette*". The issue of Jan. 24, 1797, was probably the last issue, as on Jan. 31, 1797, the paper was removed to Troy, where it continued under the title of "*Farmer's Oracle*". Harvard has Nov. 15, 22, 1796.

[Lansingburgh] Farmers' Register, 1803-1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 25, 1803, by Francis Adancourt, with the title of "Farmers' Register". The last issue published at Lansingburgh was that of Nov. 10, 1807, vol. 5, no. 43, and with the next issue the paper was removed to Troy and continued under the same title.

Harvard has Mar. 1, 1803-Nov. 10, 1807, fair. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 8, 1803. Albany Inst. has Mar. 24, 1807. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Nov. 15.
- 1804. Jan. 24.
Mar. 20.
July 24^m.
- 1806. Oct. 28.
Dec. 2, 9, 30.
- 1807. Jan. 6, 13.
June 16, 23.
July 7.
Aug. 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 8, 22, 29.
Oct. 6, 13.
Nov. 10.

[Lansingburgh] Federal Herald, 1788-1790.

Weekly. Removed from Albany and established at Lansingburgh without change of title or volume numbering. The first Lansingburgh issue was that of Apr. 28, 1788, vol. 1, no. 11, published by Babcock & Hickok (John Babcock and ——— Hickok), with the title of "The Federal Herald". It was continued by this firm until its suspension, with the issue of June 7, 1790, vol. 4, no. 1, total no. 121.

Troy Pub. Lib. has May 5-Nov. 10, 1788; Jan. 12, 26, Feb. 2, 23, May 25, 1789-May 17, 1790. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 26, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1788. Apr. 28.
 May 5^m, 19^m, 26.
 June 2, 16, 23, 30.
 July 21, 28.
 Aug. 4, 11, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22^m.
 Oct. 20.
 Nov. 3, 17.
 Dec. 29.
1789. Jan. 19^m, 26^m.
 Feb. 16, 23.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Apr. 13, 20, 27.
 June 22.
 Aug. 10, 17, 24.
 Sept. 7, 28.
 Oct. 5, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9, 16.
 Dec. 7, 21.
1790. Feb. 1.
 Mar. 22^m, 29.
 Apr. 5, 19, 26.
 May 3, 10, 17, 24.
 June 7.

Lansingburgh Gazette, 1798-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 18, 1798, by Gardiner Tracy, with the title of "Lansingburgh Gazette". It succeeded the "American Spy", continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Oct. 14, 1806, Luther Bliss was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Tracy & Bliss, and continued by them until after 1820.

Troy Pub. Lib. has Dec. 4, 1798-Dec. 27, 1814; Jan. 3-Dec. 26, 1815, fair; Mar. 11, May 27, July 8, Oct. 14, 21, 1817; Feb. 9, Apr. 20, July 13, Aug. 17, Sept. 28, Nov. 16, 1819; Jan. 11, Feb. 15, Mar. 14, 28, June 13, Aug. 8, Oct. 10, 31, Nov. 14, Dec. 5, 1820. Harvard

has Sept. 18, 1798; Nov. 23, Dec. 21, 1802; Mar. 22, Aug. 2, 23, 1803; Apr. 10, May 15, 1804. N. Y. State Lib. has Jan.-Dec., 1808; May 8, 1810; Mar. 5, 1811-Dec. 29, 1812, fair; Jan.-Dec. 1813. Port Jervis Lib. has Apr. 2, 1799; July 6, Aug. 17, 1813. Long Id. Hist Soc. has May 1, 1804. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 24, 1805. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 27, 1810; June 4, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1799. Jan. 15.
- 1803. Feb. 15.
Sept. 6.
- 1807. Oct. 27.
- 1810. Aug. 7.
- 1813. Jan. 26.
- 1814. Dec. 27.
- 1819. Aug. 10.

[Lansingburgh] Northern Budget, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established June 20, 1797, by Robert Moffitt & Co., with the title of "The Northern Budget". With the issue of July 11, 1797, the title was altered to "Northern Budget". The last issue published at Lansingburgh was that of May 8, 1798, vol. 1, no. 47, after which the paper was removed to Troy and continued under the same name.

Troy Pub. Lib. has June 27, 1797-May 8, 1798. Harvard has June 20, Aug. 8, 22, Sept. 12-Oct. 3, 24, 31, Nov. 14, 28, 1797; Feb. 6, 1798. A. A. S. has:

- 1797. June 27.
July 4.
Nov. 28^m.

Lansingburgh] Northern Centinel, 1787-1788.

Weekly. Established May 21, 1787, by Claxton & Babcock (— Claxton and John Babcock), with the

title of "The Northern Centinel, and Lansingborough Advertiser". With the issue of Oct. 15, 1787, "Lansingborough" in the title was changed to "Lansingburgh", the printers having been led into error through "being strangers here when they first established their business". The last issue located is that of Jan. 15, 1788, vol. 1, no. 35, and the paper was discontinued before the end of January, and removed to Albany where it was established as "The Federal Herald" on Feb. 11, 1788.

Troy Pub. Lib. has May 21, 1787 - Jan. 8, 1788. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 9, 1787. A. A. S. has:

1787. June 4, 11.
 July 9, 16.
 Aug. 6, 13.
 Sept. 10, 24.
 Oct. 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 11, 18, 25.
1788. Jan. 15.

Lansingburgh Recorder, 1794-1795.

Semi-weekly and weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "Tiffany's Recorder". The first issue with the title of "Lansingburgh Recorder" was that of Dec. 9, 1794, vol. 3, no. 169, published semi-weekly by Gardner & Hill (George Gardner and — Hill), who had purchased the paper from Tiffany. Early in 1795, the title was changed to "The Recorder" and publication to weekly. In May or June 1795 the paper was removed to Troy, where it was continued without change of volume numbering.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 9, 1794; Apr. 28, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. Dec. 26.

[Lansingburgh] Tiffany's Recorder, 1793-1794.

Weekly. The earliest issue located, that of June 11, 1793, no. 92, published by Silvester Tiffany, with the

title of "Tiffany's Recorder", seems to show that Tiffany established the paper in June 1793, but continued the volume numbering of the "American Spy", from the conduct of which paper he had been dropped with the issue of Dec. 21, 1792, no. 90. The last issue located with the title of "Tiffany's Recorder" is that of Sept. 23, 1794, no. 158, and in December the title was changed to the "Lansingburgh Recorder", which see.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 11, 1793. Lib. Congress has Feb. 18, 1794. N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 12, 1794. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 12, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1793. Dec. 31.

1794. May 27.

Aug. 19.

Sept. 23.

Levanna Gazette, 1798.

Weekly. Established June 20, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue noted, that of Nov. 21, 1798, vol. 1, no. 23, published by R[——] Delano, with the title of "Levanna Gazette; or Onondaga Advertiser" (Storke, "History of Cayuga County", p. 415). Another copy noted is that of Dec. 5, 1798, vol. 1, no. 25 (Clayton, "History of Onondaga County", p. 194). In Follett's "Press of Western New York", p. 66, is noted a copy of the third number. No copy has been located by the compiler of this list.

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