

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART X: NORTH CAROLINA

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of

folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about twelve installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgement of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

NORTH CAROLINA

[Edenton] Encyclopedian Instructor, 1800.

Weekly. Established May 14, 1800, judging from the first and only issue located, that of May 21, 1800, vol. 1, no. 2, entitled "The Encyclopedian Instructor, and Farmer's Gazette," printed by James Wills, and edited by Robert Archibald. Some of the advertisements were continued from an earlier paper.

A. A. S. has:

1800. May 21.

Edenton Gazette, 1800.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Post-Angel, or Universal Entertainment." The first issue with the new title of "The Edenton Gazette" was that of Nov. 19, 1800, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Joseph Beasley. The last issue located is that of Dec. 11, 1800, vol. 1, no. 13.

Univ. of N. C. has Nov. 19, Dec. 11, 1800.

Edenton Gazette, 1806-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1806, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 26, 1806, vol. 1, no. 9, printed by James Wills and Joseph Beasley, with the title of "The Edenton Gazette, and North-Carolina Advertiser." In 1807, Beasley started a newspaper at Elizabeth City, and Wills became sole publisher. With the issue of Feb. 17, 1809, the title was shortened to "The Edenton Gazette," but at some time between May 25, 1813 and July 11, 1814, it was changed to "The Edenton Gazette, and North-Carolina General Advertiser." The paper was so continued by Wills until after 1820.

N. C. State Lib. has Sept. 17, 1807 - Apr. 20, 1813. Dr. Richard Dillard, Edenton, has Jan. 1819 - Dec. 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Feb. 26.
 Oct. 29.
 Nov. 26.
1808. Apr. 27.
 June 9.
 Oct. 20.
1810. June 22.
1814. July 11.
 Nov. 14.
1818. May 12.

[Edenton] *Herald of Freedom*, 1799.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "State Gazette of North-Carolina." The earliest issue located with the title of "The Herald of Freedom" is that of Mar. 27, 1799, vol. 14, no. 680, published by James Wills. The last issue located is that of May 1, 1799, vol. 14, no. 684.

Harvard has Mar. 27, May 1, 1799.

Edenton Intelligencer, 1787-1788.

Weekly. Established Oct. 2, 1787, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of June 4, 1788, vol. 1, no. 33, entitled "The Edenton Intelligencer," and printed for Maurice Murphy.

La. State Museum has June 4, 1788.

[Edenton] *Post-Angel*, 1800.

Weekly. Established Sept. 3, 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 10, 1800, vol. 1, no. 2, entitled "The Post-Angel, or Universal Entertainment," and printed for Robert Archibald by Joseph Beasley. The last issue with this title was that of Nov. 12, 1800, vol. 1, no. 9, after which the title was changed to "The Edenton Gazette."

Univ. of N. C. has Sept. 10, Nov. 12, 1800. Lib. Congress has Nov. 12, 1800.

[Edenton] State Gazette of North-Carolina, 1788-1799.

Weekly. Removed from Newbern and established at Edenton, without change of title or volume numbering, in 1788. The earliest Edenton issue located is that of Sept. 8, 1788, vol. 3, no. 140, published by Hodge & Wills (Abraham Hodge and Henry Wills), with the title of "The State Gazette of North-Carolina." The issue of Aug. 26, 1791 states that this number completes three years of publication in this town. In 1793, Hodge's name was omitted from the imprint and the paper was published by Henry Wills, although the earliest issue located with his imprint is that of May 11, 1793, which issue was entitled "State Gazette of North-Carolina." With the issue of Nov. 2, 1797, Henry Wills retired and his brother, James Wills, became publisher. The last issue located is that of Feb. 6, 1799, vol. 14, no. 674. Before Mar. 27, 1799, the title was changed to "The Herald of Freedom," which see.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 8, 1788-July 23, 1790. Univ. of N. C. has May 28, 1790-Apr. 22, 1791. Harvard has June 10-24, July 8, Aug. 26-Sept. 23, Nov. 11, 1791; Feb. 19, 26, Apr. 30, May 14-June 11, July 23, Sept. 10, Dec. 17, 24, 1795; Mar. 17-31, Apr. 21, 28, May 19, June 9, 16, 30-Nov. 17, Dec. 1, 22, 29, 1796; Jan. 5-26, Feb. 9-Mar. 30, Apr. 13, 20, May 18, June 8, 29, Aug. 10, 31-Sept. 14, 28, Oct. 5, Nov. 2, Dec. 21, 1797; Jan. 18, Feb. 1, Mar. 1, May 24, 31, July 4, 18, Aug. 8, 1798; Feb. 6, 1799. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 12, 1793. Dr. Richard Dillard, Edenton, has Oct. 3, 1794. A. A. S. has:

- 1792. Mar. 30.
- 1793. May 11, 25.
June 1.
Aug. 17.
Sept. 21.
- 1794. Jan. 4, 31.
Feb. 7.
- 1796. Jan. 14.
Feb. 4.
Mar. 3.

1796. May 19.
 June 2, 16.
 July 7.
 Oct. 20, 27.
 Dec. 22, 29.
 Extra: June 2.
1797. Jan. 5, 12, 19.
 Mar. 16.
 June 22, 29.
 July 13, 27.
 Aug. 10.
 Sept. 7.
 Nov. 2.
 Dec. 21.
 Supplement: Jan. 12, June 22.
1798. Mar. 1.
 May 10, 24.
 July 4^m.
 Aug. 29.
 Oct. 31.
 Dec. 26.
1799. Jan. 2, 23, 30.
 Feb. 20.

Elizabeth - City Gazette, 1807 - 1808.

Weekly. Established July 31, 1807, by Joseph Beasley, with the title of "The Elizabeth-City Gazette, and Public Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Jan. 14, 1808, vol. 1, no. 25.

A. A. S. has:

1807. July 31.
 Aug. 13, 20.
 Dec. 31.
1808. Jan. 7, 14.

[Fayetteville] American, 1813 - 1817.

Weekly. Established in February, 1813, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 13, 1814, vol. 2, no. 87, published by A[———] F. Bowell, with the

title of "The American." At some time between the date of this issue and Apr. 26, 1816,—Black was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Bowell & Black. The last issue located is that of Jan. 9, 1817, vol. 4, no. 48.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 26, 1816. Lib. Congress has Oct. 10, 17, Nov. 14, 21, Dec. 5, 1816; Jan. 9, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1814. Oct. 13.

1816. Sept. 26.

[Fayetteville] Carolina Observer, 1816.

Weekly. Established June 20, 1816, by Francis W. Waldo, with the title of "Carolina Observer."

A. A. S. has:

1816. Aug. 22^m.

1817. Jan. 30.

Feb. 6, 27.

Apr. 24.

1818. Apr. 30.

Fayetteville Gazette, 1789.

Weekly. Established Aug. 24, 1789, by Burkloe & Mears (——— Burkloe and ——— Mears), with the title of "Fayetteville Gazette." The issues from Sept. 14 to Oct. 12, 1789, were published by Sibley and Howard (John Sibley and Caleb D. Howard). Evidently the title was soon changed to "The North-Carolina Chronicle; or, Fayetteville Gazette," which see.

N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, has Aug. 24, 1789. Univ. of N. C. has Sept. 14, 21, Oct. 12, 1789.

Fayetteville Gazette, 1792-1794.

Weekly. Established Aug. 7, 1792, with the title of "Fayetteville Gazette," printed by Alexander Martin, for John Sibley. At some time between June 11 and Nov. 19, 1793, the title was altered to "The Fayetteville Gazette" and the paper was printed by Lancelot A. Mullin, for John Sibley. The issue of Nov. 19, 1793, vol.

2, no. 65, is the last located, although an issue as late as Jan. 14, 1794 is quoted in C. L. Coon's "N. C. Schools and Academies," p. 60, but is not now to be found.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Aug. 7.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 6, 27.
 Dec. 11.
1793. Jan. 2.
 Mar. 5, 12.
 May 21, 28.
 June 4.
 Nov. 19.

Fayetteville Intelligencer, 1809-1811.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "North-Carolina Intelligencer, and Fayetteville Advertiser." Although the change of title probably occurred in 1809, the earliest issue located with the new title was that of Mar. 22, 1811, vol. 5, no. 260, published by Ray and Black (——— Ray and —— Black), with the title of "Fayetteville Intelligencer." This is furthermore the only issue located.

A. A. S. has:

1811. Mar. 22.

[Fayetteville] North-Carolina Centinel, 1795.

Weekly. Established May 30, 1795, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 25, 1795, no. 9, published by Thomas Connoly & Co., with the title of "The North-Carolina Centinel and Fayetteville Gazette." With the issue of either Aug. 22 or 29, 1795, the paper was published by J[———] V. Lewis and T. Connoly. The last issue located is that of Aug. 29, 1795, no. 14. Connoly's press and types were bought by Abraham Hodge (see his advertisement in "The North-Carolina Journal" of Halifax, Jan. 11, 1796).

Harvard has July 25, Aug. 8, 15, 29, 1795.

[Fayetteville] North - Carolina Chronicle, 1790-1791.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Fayetteville Gazette." The change probably occurred early in January, 1790, although the earliest issue located with the new title of "The North-Carolina Chronicle; or, Fayetteville Gazette" was that of Feb. 1, 1790, vol. 1, no. 23, published by Sibley & Howard (John Sibley and Caleb D. Howard). With the issue of Sept. 13, 1790, the paper was changed from a four-page folio to a quarto of eight pages, and was printed by George Roulstone for John Sibley & Co. With the issue of Oct. 11, 1790, it was printed by Howard & Roulstone for John Sibley & Co. It was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 7, 1791, vol. 2, no. 26.

Univ. of N. C. has Sept. 13, 1790-Mar. 7, 1791. Archibald Henderson, Chapel Hill, N. C. has Nov. 22, 1790. A. A. S. has:

1790. Feb. 1.
 May 10, 24, 31.
 June 7.
 July 19.

[Fayetteville] North - Carolina Intelligencer, 1805-1809.

Weekly. Established Nov. 2, 1805, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 18, 1806, vol. 1, no. 12, published by Ray and Black (—— Ray and —— Black), with the title of "North-Carolina Intelligencer, and Fayetteville Advertiser." Early in 1809, judging from quotations in contemporaneous newspapers, the title was changed to "Fayetteville Intelligencer," which see.

Harvard has Jan. 18, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. Aug. 16.
 Oct. 11.
 1807. Apr. 17.
 May 15.
 1808. June 17.

[Fayetteville] North - Carolina Minerva, 1796 - 1799.

Weekly. Established Mar. 24, 1796, by Hodge and Boylan (Abraham Hodge and William Boylan), with the title of "The North-Carolina Minerva, and Fayetteville Advertiser." It was so continued until April, 1799, when it was removed to Raleigh and there reestablished, May 7, 1799, without change of volume numbering. The last Fayetteville issue located is that of Mar. 23, 1799, vol. 4, no. 157.

Harvard has Mar. 31, Apr. 21, May 12, June 9 - July 9, 23, 30, Aug. 13 - Oct. 1, 15 - Dec. 3, 31, 1796; Jan. 7 - Apr. 15, May 13, June 3, 10, Nov. 4, 18, 1797; Feb. 10, 17, Mar. 3, 24, May 12, 19, June 16 - July 7, Aug. 11, Nov. 3, Dec. 1, 15, 1798; Jan. 26, Feb. 9, Mar. 16, 23, 1799. A. A. S. has: 1798. Nov. 17.

[Halifax] 1784.

James Iredell, in writing to his wife, under date of Mar. 28, 1784, says, "They have begun to print a newspaper at Halifax, which is to be continued weekly. The only one of them I have seen contains instructions from the county of Northampton" (McRee's "Life of Iredell, vol. 2, p. 96). Neither the title of this paper nor the name of the printer is known. It probably was printed by Thomas Davis, since he was printing the State laws at Halifax during this year.

[Halifax] North Carolina Comp. 1819.

In the "Columbian Museum" of Savannah, of Mar. 27, 1819, is a quotation from the "Halifax N. C. Comp." The title may have been "Compendium," or "Compiler." No copy located.

[Halifax] North - Carolina Journal, 1792 - 1812.

Weekly. Established July 18, 1792, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 1, 1792, no. 3, published by Hodge & Wills (Abraham Hodge and Henry Wills), with the title of "The North-Carolina Journal." With the issue of Feb. 6, 1793, the firm dissolved partnership, and Abraham Hodge became sole

publisher. Hodge died Aug. 3, 1805, and in the issue of Aug. 5, William Boylan, his nephew, announced that the paper would be suspended for a few weeks until a new printer was secured. The next issue was that of Sept. 30, 1805, which was printed by James L. Edwards, for the heirs of Abraham Hodge. With the issue of Aug. 11, 1806, the paper was printed for the heirs of Abraham Hodge, without a printer's name. With the issue of Oct. 13, 1806, it was printed by Thomas Henderson, Jun., for the heirs of Abraham Hodge. The issue of Mar. 2, 1807, no. 755, was the last printed by Henderson, and the paper was then sold by William Boylan, who had inherited it from his uncle, to William W. Seaton. Seaton's first issue was that of Mar. 9, 1807, published with the same title, but with a new volume numbering. In 1808, at some time before Sept. 26, Wright W. Batchelor became the publisher. The last issue located is that of Dec. 17, 1810, vol. 3, no. 143. Wright W. Batchelor, "Editor of the North Carolina Journal," died at Halifax in February, 1812 ("Raleigh Register," Feb. 28, 1812).

Lib. Congress has Aug. 1, 1792-May 20, 1799; May 12, 1800; May 11, 1801; Dec. 14, 1807. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 12, 1795-Dec. 10, 1798. Harvard has Apr. 27, May 18, 25, June 15-29, July 13-27, Aug. 10-31, Nov. 16, Dec. 28, 1795; Jan. 4, 18, Apr. 11-May 2, 16, 23, June 20-July 25, Aug. 15-29, Sept. 12-Oct. 17, Nov. 7, 14, Dec. 26, 1796; Jan. 2, 16, 30, Apr. 17, Dec. 25, 1797; Jan. 1, Nov. 12, 1798; Feb. 10, Mar. 10, Apr. 7, 21, Oct. 20, 1800. N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, has Sept. 19, 1796. Univ. of N. C. has May 9, 16, July 4, 11, 1796; Sept. 13, 1802; Jan. 7, 1805-Mar. 2, 1807. John G. Wood, Edenton, has Nov. 12, 1798-Dec. 27, 1802. A. A. S. has:

1794. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Jan. 15, Mar. 19, May 21.
Missing: Jan. 1, 8.
1795. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Sept. 21, Oct. 5.
Mutilated: Apr. 13, 20.

1796. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 Extra: Apr. 4.
 Missing: Dec. 26.
1798. Jan. 29.
1800. Sept. 15.
 Dec. 22.
1801. July 13.
1802. Jan. 25.
1803. July 4.
1807. Mar. 9.
 June 1, 15^m.
 July 6, 13, 27.
 Aug. 3, 17.
 Sept 7, 14.
 Dec. 14, 21.
1808. Sept. 26.
 Nov. 7.
 Dec. 26.
1809. Jan. 16.
 Oct. 16, 30.
1810. June 4.
 Dec. 17.

[Hillsborough] North Carolina Gazette, 1786.

Weekly. The only copy located is that of Feb. 16, 1786, entitled "The North Carolina Gazette," and printed by Robert Ferguson for Thomas Davis, but without a volume number.

Univ. of N. C. has Feb. 16, 1786.

Hillsborough Recorder, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 9, 1820, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 15, 1820, vol. 1, no. 6, published by Dennis Heartt, with the title of "Hillsborough Recorder." Continued until after 1820.

Univ. of N. C. has Mar 15 - Dec. 27, 1820.

[Lincolnton] 1802.

F. A. Michaux, in his "Travels" (Edition of 1805, p. 267) states "At Lincolnton they print a newspaper in folio

that comes out twice a week. The price of subscription is two dollars per year." The time of this visit was October, 1802. J. M. Slump is known to have printed at "Lincolntown" in 1800 (see Sabin's "Dictionary," no. 43097). No copy of the newspaper has been located.

Milton Intelligencer, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in July, 1818, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of June 4, 1819, vol. 1, no. 46, published by John H. Perkins, with the title of "Milton Intelligencer." John H. Perkins, "editor of the Milton Intelligencer," was married July 26, 1821, to Susan Royal ("Raleigh Register," Aug. 17, 1821).

A. A. S. has:

1819. June 4.

[Murfreesborough] Hornets' Nest, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Sept. 3, 1812, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 1, 1812, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Dickinson & Huntington (——— Dickinson and Minor Huntington), with the title of "The Hornets' Nest." The paper was edited under the pseudonym of "Bryant Bramble, Esq." The last issue located is that of Apr. 22, 1813, vol. 1, no. 34.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Oct. 1.

Dec. 31.

1813. Jan. 7.

Mar. 18.

Apr. 22.

[New Bern] Carolina Centinel, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 21, 1818, by John I. Pasteur, with the title of "Carolina Centinel". With the issue of Mar. 25, 1820, Thomas Watson was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by Pasteur & Watson, and was so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 21, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Newbern Lib. Assoc. and N. Y. Hist. Soc. have Mar. 28, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Harvard has Dec. 4, 1819-Dec. 30,

1820. E. W. Smallwood, Newbern, has Mar. 25 - Dec. 30,

1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Apr. 24.

[Newbern] Carolina Federal Republican, 1809-1818.

Weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1809, by John S. Pasteur, with the title of "The Carolina Federal Republican." Pasteur died Nov. 17, 1809, and the paper was published by Hall and Bryan (Salmon Hall and ——— Bryan). With the issue of Jan. 18, 1812, S. Hall became sole publisher and continued the paper as far as the last issue located, that of Apr. 25, 1818, vol. 10, no. 486.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 30, July 21 - Aug. 18, Sept. 1, 1810; Feb. 25, 1811; July 6, 1816 - Apr. 25, 1818. Lib. Congress has Jan. 4, 1812 - Dec. 25, 1813. Archibald Henderson, Chapel Hill, N. C., has Nov. 17, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 12.
Feb. 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 30.

1810. Feb. 12.
Apr. 16.
May 26.
June 16.

Newbern Gazette, 1798-1804.

Weekly. Established in April, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 24, 1798, vol. 1, no. 34, entitled "The Newbern Gazette," printed for John C. Osborn & Co. At some time between August, 1799, and May, 1800, John S. Pasteur became the publisher. Late in 1800 or early in 1801, the title was altered to "The Newbern Gazette. And Political and Miscellaneous Register," but in 1803 or 1804, it reverted to "The Newbern Gazette." The last issue located is that of Mar. 9, 1804, vol. 7, no. 310.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 24 - Dec. 29, 1798; Jan. 12, 26 - Mar. 16, 1799; May 23, Aug. 15, 1800; Apr. 25, 1801. Harvard has July 20, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1803. June 10.

1804. Mar. 9.

Newbern Herald, 1809-1810.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Morning Herald." The earliest issue located with the new title of "Newbern Herald" is that of Jan. 20, 1809, vol. 2, no. 99, the change having occurred probably on Jan. 6, 1809. The publishers were Watson and Hall (Thomas Watson and Salmon Hall). With the issue of Mar. 2, 1809, the partnership was dissolved and the paper was published by Thomas Watson. The last issue located is that of Feb. 26, 1810, vol. 3, no. 156. In March, the title was changed to "The True Republican, and Newbern Weekly Advertiser," published by Thomas Watson, without change of volume numbering.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 18, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 20.

Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.

Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30.

Apr. 15, 22, 29.

May 13, 20.

June 10.

Sept. 9, 30.

Nov. 27.

Dec. 4.

1810. Jan. 8, 22, 29.

Feb. 26.

[New Bern] Martin's North - Carolina Gazette, see under North Carolina Gazette, 1786-1797.

[Newbern] Morning Herald, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established early in March, 1807, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 17, 1807, vol. 1, no. 29, published by Watson and Hall (Thomas Watson and Salmon Hall), with the title of "The Morning Herald." Early in January, 1809, the title was changed to "Newbern Herald," which see.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 17, Oct. 1, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1808. Nov. 18.

Dec. 2, 9, 23, 30.

[Newbern] North Carolina Circular, 1803 - 1805.

Weekly. Established July 15, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 23, 1803, vol. 1, no. 11, published by Franklin & Garrow (—— Franklin and —— Garrow), with the title of "The North Carolina Circular, and Newbern Weekly Advertiser." There were frequent minor changes in the punctuation of the title. The last issue located is that of July 10, 1805, vol. 3, no. 106.

Harvard has Oct. 28 - Dec. 16, 1803; Aug. 10, 24, Sept. 28, Oct. 5, Nov. 23, Dec. 7, 21, 1804; Feb. 15, Mar. 8, 15, July 10, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1803. Sept. 23.

1804. Feb. 24.

[New Bern] North - Carolina Gazette, 1755 - 1759.

Weekly. Established May 2, 1755, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 15, 1757, no. 103, published by James Davis, with the title of "The Noth. Carolina Gazette." The issue of May 2, presumably the initial issue, is quoted in "The Pennsylvania Gazette" of May 29, 1755. The next and only other issue located is that of Oct. 18, 1759, no. 200. It was this issue that caused Thomas, in his "History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 166, to assume that the paper was established in December, 1755, whereas the volume numbering of the two issues would show that there was a hiatus in publication of nearly seven months. Thomas states that the paper was continued for about six years, but no copy is known after 1759.

British Public Record Office, London, has Apr. 15, 1757. A. A. S. has:

1759. Oct. 18.

[New Bern] North - Carolina Gazette, 1768 - 1778.

Weekly. Established May 27, 1768, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 24, 1768,

no. 5, published by James Davis, with the title of "The North-Carolina Gazette." The last issue located is that of Nov. 30, 1778, no. 456. Publication was occasionally suspended during this period.

British Public Record Office, London, has Nov. 10, 1769; Sept. 2, 1774; Feb. 24, Apr. 14, 1775. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 15, 1774; Oct. 6, Dec. 22, 1775. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 24, Apr. 7, May 5, 12, June 30, July 7, 14, 1775. John G. Wood, Edenton, has June 16, 1775. Univ. of N. C. has July 4, 1777 - Nov. 30, 1778. A. A. S. has:

1768. June 24.

[New Bern] *North - Carolina Gazette*, 1786 - 1797.

Weekly. Established in the first part of January, 1786, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 11, 1787, vol. 2, no. 80, of quarto size, published by Francis X. Martin with the title of "Martin's North-Carolina Gazette." The next issue located is that of Dec. 19, 1787, of folio size, called "Martin's North Carolina Gazette," and the next, that of Apr. 1, 1790, vol. 5, no: 221, of quarto size, is entitled "The North-Carolina Gazette." In 1792 or 1793, the title was shortened to "North-Carolina Gazette" and the size again enlarged to folio. Martin continued the paper to the time of the last issue located, that of Aug. 5, 1797, vol. 12, no. 603.

La. State Museum has July 11, Dec. 19, 1787. Harvard has June 4, July 2, 16, Sept. 24, Nov. 5, 1791; Feb. 14, 21, May 23 - June 6, 20, July 4, 11, 1795; Mar. 5, Apr. 30, May 14, 28, June 25 - July 16, Aug. 6, 20, Sept. 3 - 17, Oct. 1, 22 - Dec. 17, 31, 1796; Jan. 7, 21 - Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 11 - 25, Apr. 8, 15, 1797. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 12, 19, 1793; Oct. 24 - Nov. 14, Dec. 26, 1795; Jan. 2, Feb. 13, 27, Apr. 2, 9, May 21 - June 18, July 2 - 16, 1796. Univ. of N. C. has June 7, 1794; Oct. 8, 1796; Aug. 5, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1790. Apr. 1, 15.

1794. Jan. 4.

[New Bern] North Carolina Magazine, 1764-1768.

Weekly. Established June 8, 1764, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 6, 1764, vol. 1, no. 5, published by James Davis, with the title of "The North-Carolina Magazine; or, Universal Intelligencer." It was a newspaper of quarto size, with eight pages to the issue, but with the issue of Dec. 28, 1764 it was decreased in size to four pages. It was continued probably until 1768 (Martin's "History of North Carolina," vol. 2, p. 186, and "North Carolina University Magazine," vol. 3, p. 40), although no copies have been located later than Jan. 18, 1765, vol. 2, no. 33.

Lib. Congress has July 6, 1764-Jan. 18, 1765.

[Newbern] State Gazette of North - Carolina, 1785-1788.

Weekly. Established in November, 1785, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 4, 1787, vol. 2, no. 99, published by Hodge & Blanchard (Abraham Hodge and ——— Blanchard), with the title of "The State Gazette of North-Carolina." At some time between Nov. 15, 1787, and Mar. 27, 1788, Blanchard was replaced by Henry Wills, and the paper was published by Hodge & Wills. In the summer of 1788, the paper was removed to Edenton, where it was continued under the same title and by the same publishers. It is stated that the removal was induced by James Iredell (McRee's "Life of Iredell," vol. 2, p. 231), and judging by the volume numbering the transfer caused a suspension of two months in publication. The last Newbern issue located is that of Mar. 27, 1788, vol. 3, no. 124. See under Edenton.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 4, 1787. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 15, 1787. N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, has Mar. 27, 1788.

[Newbern] True Republican, 1810-1811.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Newbern Herald." The change of title came in March, 1810, but the earliest issue located is that of Apr. 2, 1810, vol. 4, no. 161, published by Thomas

Watson, with the title of "The True Republican, and Newbern Weekly Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Aug. 7, 1811, vol. 5, no. 230.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 25-Aug. 15, Sept. 5, 1810.
A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 2, 16, 23.
May 7.
June 2, 16, 23.
July 14.
Aug. 1.
Sept. 5.
Oct. 10, 17, 24.
Nov. 7, 21, 28.
Dec. 5, 25.

1811. Jan. 8, 15.
Feb. 19.
Mar. 26.
June 12, 19.
July 17.
Aug. 7.

[Raleigh] *Minerva*, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The North-Carolina *Minerva*." The first issue with the title of "*Minerva*; or, *Anti-Jacobin*" was that of May 2, 1803, vol. 8, no. 369, published by William Boylan. Early in 1805, the title was shortened to "*The Minerva*." With the issue of Nov. 30, 1809, the title was altered to "*The Raleigh Minerva*." On May 24, 1810, Alexander Lucas became associated with Boylan as editor, although his name did not appear in the imprint. With the issue of Nov. 29, 1810, William Boylan retired and the paper was published by [Alexander] Lucas and A[braham] H. Boylan. At some time between May 1, 1812, and June 30, 1815, Alexander Lucas became sole publisher. At some time between Dec. 4, 1818, and Oct. 29, 1819, the firm name became Lucas and Harvey, and the paper was so continued until after 1820.

Harvard has May 2-June 13, 27-Aug. 29, Sept. 19-Dec. 26, 1803; Jan. 9, 23, Mar. 26, Aug. 27, 1804; June 3, Aug. 12, Dec. 23, 1805. Lib. Congress has May 16, 1803-Dec. 31, 1804; Dec. 24, 1807; Sept. 15, 1815; Apr. 26, May 24, 31, June 14, 21, July 26, Aug. 9, Oct. 18, Nov. 1, 1816; Mar. 21, 1817. Univ. of N. C. has Jan. 5, 1807-Dec. 29, 1808. N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, has Jan. 5-Nov. 23, 1809, on loan from Mrs. James Boylan. N. C. State Lib. has Nov. 30, 1809-Nov. 22, 1810; Oct. 29, 1819-Dec. 31, 1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1818. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Aug. 1.
- 1804. Mar. 12, 19.
- 1806. Oct. 20.
- 1808. July 14, 21.
- 1809. Sept. 21.
Nov. 16.
- 1810. Mar. 1, 15, 29.
Apr. 5.
May 10, 24.
June 7, 23^m.
July 5, 19, 26.
Aug. 9.
Sept. 13, 20.
Oct. 11.
- 1811. Feb. 7, 21, 28.
Mar. 14.
Apr. 5.
May 17.
June 21.
Oct. 11.
- 1812. May 1.
- 1815. June 30^m.
- 1816. Nov. 15, 22.
Dec. 6, 13.

[Raleigh] North-Carolina Minerva, 1799-1803.

Weekly. Removed from Fayetteville and established

at Raleigh, without change of publisher or volume numbering, on May 7, 1799. The earliest Raleigh issue located is that of May 28, 1799, vol. 4, no. 163, published by Hodge and Boylan (Abraham Hodge and William Boylan), with the title of "The North-Carolina Minerva, and Raleigh Advertiser." Late in 1800, the title was shortened to "The North-Carolina Minerva." The last issue with this title was that of Apr. 25, 1803, vol. 8, no. 368, when it was changed to "Minerva; or, Anti-Jacobin," and Hodge retired from the firm. See under "Minerva."

Harvard has May 28, July 9, Sept. 10, Oct. 8, 29, Dec. 17, 1799; Jan. 7, 21, 28, Mar. 11-Apr. 1, 22, Aug. 19, 26, Oct. 14, 1800; Jan. 6, 20, Feb. 10-24, Mar. 24-Apr. 21, May 6, July 21, 28, Aug. 25, Sept. 15, 29, Oct. 6, Dec. 15-29, 1801; Jan. 5, 19, Feb. 2, 16, 23, Mar. 9, Apr. 26, May 3, 17, June 1-29, July 13-Nov. 9, 30, Dec. 7, 21, 28, 1802; Jan. 11-Feb. 1, 15, 22, Mar. 7-Apr. 18, 1803. Univ. of N. C. has Aug. 27, 1799; Mar. 11 Extra, Aug. 12, 1800. Lib. Congress has Dec. 23, 1800; Jan. 4-Apr. 11, 1803. A. A. S. has:

1799. Nov. 26.

1800. Mar. 20.

1802. Feb. 23.

Raleigh Register, 1799-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 22, 1799, by Joseph Gales, with the title of "Raleigh Register, and North-Carolina Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 2, 1800, the title was changed to "Raleigh Register, and North-Carolina State Gazette." The printing-office was burned Jan. 29, 1804, and the issues to Mar. 26 following were printed on half sheets. Semi-weekly issues were published from Nov. 22 to Dec. 13, 1804, to cover the sessions of the State legislature. With the issue of Jan. 5, 1809, William W. Seaton, who married Gales' daughter, was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of Gales & Seaton. With the issue of Dec. 27, 1811, the title was altered to "Raleigh Register, and North-Carolina Gazette." With the issue of Oct. 23, 1812, Joseph Gales became sole pro-

prietor, Seaton having removed to Washington to conduct with Joseph Gales, Jr., the "National Intelligencer." The paper was continued by the elder Gales until after 1820.

N. C. State Lib. has Oct. 22, 1799-Dec. 29, 1815; Jan. 2, 1818-Dec. 29, 1820. Harvard has Aug. 25, 1801-Dec. 29, 1806, fair. Lib. Congress has Feb. 10, 1801; Oct. 1, 1807, Dec. 14, 1809; Jan. 9, 1818-Dec. 29, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

- 1800. Feb. 4.
Apr. 1, 15.
Nov. 18^m.
Dec. 2.
- 1802. Jan. 5.
Mar. 23.
- 1804. May 7, 21.
June 11.
Aug. 20.
Sept. 3.
Oct. 22, 29.
Nov. 22, 26.
- 1805. Jan. 14, 21, 28.
Feb. 25.
Mar. 4, 18.
May 20.
June 10, 24.
Aug. 12.
Nov. 25.
- 1806. Feb. 17.
Apr. 28.
May 5, 12.
June 23.
July 7, 14, 21.
Oct. 6.
Nov. 10, 17, 24.
Dec. 8, 22.
- 1807. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 23.

1807. Mar. 2, 16, 30.
Apr. 6, 13, 16, 23.
May 21, 28.
June 11, 25.
July 9.
Aug. 6.
Sept. 3.
1808. Jan. 7.
Feb. 18.
Mar. 3, 17, 24, 31.
Apr. 14.
May 5.
Sept. 29^m.
Oct. 13^m, 20.
Nov. 3^m, 10^m.
Dec. 29.
1809. Apr. 6.
May 4, 25.
Aug. 31.
Dec. 14, 28.
1810. Jan. 11, 25.
Feb. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Mar. 15, 22, 29.
Apr. 5, 12, 19.
May 3, 10, 24.
June 14, 21, 28.
July 5, 12, 19, 26.
Aug. 9, 16, 23.
Sept. 20.
Oct. 4, 18^m, 25.
Nov. 1, 22, 29.
Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.
1811. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31.
Feb. 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 12, 26.
May 3, 10, 24.
June 7, 14, 21, 28.

1811. July 5.
 Aug. 2.
 Sept. 20^m.
 Oct. 4, 11.
 Nov. 8, 22.
 Dec. 20^m, 27.
1812. Jan. 3, 10^m, 31.
 Feb. 7, 28.
 Mar. 13.
 Apr. 10, 24.
 May 1, 8.
 June 5, 12.
 July 17, 24.
 Aug. 21, 28.
 Oct. 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 13.
1813. Jan. 1, 15, 22.
 Feb. 5, 26.
 Mar. 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 9, 16.
 June 4, 11.
 July 23.
 Aug. 6, 13.
 Oct. 8.
 Nov. 5, 27.
 Dec. 17, 31.
1814. Apr. 22.
 May 6.
 Aug. 5.
 Sept. 30.
1815. Aug. 25.
 Dec. 8, 22.
1817. Jan. 3.

[*Raleigh*] *Star*, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 3, 1808, by Jones & Henderson (—— Jones and Thomas Henderson, Jun.), with the title of "The Star." With the issue of Apr. 20, 1809, the paper was published by Thomas Henderson,

Jun. for self & Co. With the issue of Jan. 5, 1816, the title was altered to "The Star, and North-Carolina State Gazette." It was so continued by Henderson until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 10, 1808-Dec. 27, 1810; July 2, 1813-Dec. 29, 1820. Trinity Coll. Hist. Soc., Durham, has Jan. 18-Dec. 27, 1810. Univ. of N. C. has Jan. 3, 1811-Dec. 24, 1813. N. C. State Lib. has Jan. 19-Feb. 23, Mar. 9-May 11, June 1, 29-Aug. 3, 31-Nov. 9, 23-Dec. 28, 1809; Jan. 4-Apr. 5, 19-May 31, 1810; Feb. 7, 1811-Dec. 18, 1812; Apr. 16, 23, May 7, 21-Aug. 20, Sept. 3-Nov. 26, 1813; Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1815; Apr. 16-Oct. 22, 1819. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 15, 1810. Lib. Congress has Apr. 19, 1811; Aug. 9, 1816. A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Oct. 19.
Nov. 16^m.
- 1810. Apr. 12, 19, 26.
May 3^m, 24^m.
June 7^m, 28.
July 19.
Sept. 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 22.
- 1811. Jan. 3.
Feb. 14, 28.
Mar. 7, 14.
May 3, 17.
Oct. 4.
- 1812. June 19.
July 10^m, 17.
- 1813. Aug. 13.
- 1817. July 18, 25.

[Salisbury] *North-Carolina Mercury*, 1798-1801.

Weekly. Established in May, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 27, 1799, vol. 2, no. 62, published by Francis Coupee, with the title of "The North-Carolina Mercury, and Salisbury

Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Aug. 13, 1801, vol. 4, no. 168.

Univ. of N. C. has July 27, 1799. Trinity Coll. Hist. Soc., Durham, has Dec. 5-26, 1799; Jan. 16, 23, Feb. 27, Mar. 20, Apr. 10, May 1, 8, June 12-26, July 31, Aug. 21-Sept. 4, 23, Oct. 9, 18, 30, 1800; Apr. 23-May 7, 28-June 11, 25-July 9, 23, 30, Aug. 13, 1801. Lib. Congress has Jan. 29, 1801.

[Salisbury] *Western Carolinian*, 1820+.

Weekly. Issues of the "*Western Carolinian*" from June 13, 1820 to 1823 are quoted in C. L. Coon's "*N. C. Schools and Academies*," 1915, pp. 10, 352-365, but these issues cannot now be located. They were published by Krider & Bingham (—Krider and Lemuel Bingham).

[Warrenton] *North Carolina Messenger*, 1804.

There is a reference in the "*Raleigh Register*" of Jan. 30, 1804, to the printing-office of Richard Davison at Warrenton. In the "*Raleigh Register*" of Nov. 22, 1804, Davison advertises that his printing-office was entirely burned out on Nov. 10, and that he hopes to resume publication of his paper, the *North Carolina Messenger*. No copy of this paper, however, has been located.

[Washington] *American Recorder*, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 21, 1815, by I [John] M'Williams, with the title of "*American Recorder*," and so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has June 2, 1815; Aug. 23, Sept. 13, Dec. 13, 1816; July 3, 10, 1818; Jan. 8-July 30, Nov. 19, 1819. A. A. S. has:

- 1815. Apr. 28.
- May 5.
- June 30.
- July 7, 28^m.
- Aug. 25.
- Sept. 1.
- 1816. Jan. 19.
- Mar. 15.
- Apr. 5, 19.

Washington Gazette, 1806-1808.

Weekly. Established in November, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 4, 1808, vol. 2, no. 97, published by Thomas Alderson, Jun., with the title of "Washington Gazette. And Weekly Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Nov. 29, 1808, vol. 2, no. 105.

1808. Oct. 4, 11, 18.

Nov. 1, 22, 29.

[Wilmington] Cape-Fear Herald, 1802-1803.

Weekly. In "The North-Carolina Minerva" of Nov. 30, 1802, there is an advertisement, signed by Boylan & Ray, stating that "The Cape-Fear Herald" will be established at Wilmington about Dec. 10, 1802. In the same paper of Jan. 18, 1803, is a quotation from "The Cape-Fear Herald." No copy located.

[Wilmington] Cape-Fear Mercury, 1769-1775.

Weekly. Established Oct. 13, 1769, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 24, 1769, no. 7, published by A[dam] Boyd, with the title of "The Cape-Fear Mercury." The paper was suspended in 1774, and the Wilmington Committee of Safety, on Jan. 30, 1775, voted to encourage Adam Boyd in continuing his newspaper, "some time ago laid aside" (N. C. Colonial Records, vol. 9, p. 1118). Judging from the volume numbering, it was suspended for about five months from the fall of 1774 to the spring of 1775. The last issue located is that of Sept. 1, 1775, no. 270. It evidently was soon afterward discontinued, as Boyd was commissioned in the Continental service in January, 1776. What purported to be an issue of this paper of June 3, 1775, a palpable forgery, was exploited in 1905, and was exposed in the American Historical Review of April, 1906, vol. 11, no. 548, where photographs of several issues are reproduced.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 9, 1770, Supplement. Univ. of N. C. has Sept. 22, 1773. British Pub. Rec. Office has Dec. 29, 1773; July 28, Aug. 4, 11, 25, Sept. 1, 1775.

A. A. S. has:
1769. Nov. 24.

[Wilmington] Cape-Fear Recorder, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 13, 1816, by Thomas Loring, with the title of "The Cape-Fear Recorder." In 1817, or early in 1818, the paper was printed by William Hollinshead, for Thomas Loring. At some time between Nov. 28, 1818, and Nov. 4, 1820, it was printed by Wm. Hollinshead, for David Smith, Jr. Continued until after 1820.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 28, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1816. May 20, 27.
June 3, 10, 17.
Oct. 28.
Nov. 4, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Dec. 7.
1818. May 9.
1820. Nov. 4^m.

Wilmington Centinel, 1788.

Weekly. Established Mar. 5, 1788, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of June 18, 1788, vol. 1, no. 16, published by Bowen and Howard (——— Bowen and ——— Howard), with the title of "The Wilmington Centinel, and General Advertiser."

A. A. S. has:
1788. June 18.

Wilmington Chronicle, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established July 3, 1795, by James Carey, with the title of "The Wilmington Chronicle: and North-Carolina Weekly Advertiser." At some time between Oct. 22, 1795, and Feb. 4, 1796, Carey was succeeded as publisher by John Bellew, who continued the paper to the time of the last issue located, that of Aug. 4, 1796, vol. 3, no. 4.

Harvard has July 3, 10, 17, 31, Sept. 24, 1795; Feb. 4, Apr. 14, Aug. 4, 1796. A. A. S. has:
1795. Oct. 22^m.

Wilmington Gazette, 1799-1816.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "Hall's Wilmington Gazette." Although the change of title, judging from advertisements in previous issues, occurred on Jan. 3, 1799, the earliest issue located with the new title of "The Wilmington Gazette" is that of Mar. 7, 1799, vol. 3, no. 113, published by Allmand Hall. At some time between Aug. 14, 1800, and Feb. 4, 1802, the title was altered to "Wilmington Gazette." With the issue of Jan. 3, 1804, Samuel W. Clark was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by A. Hall and S. W. Clark. In June, 1804, Allmand Hall again became sole publisher. In September, 1806, the title reverted to "The Wilmington Gazette." With the issue of Oct. 11, 1808, William S. Hasell purchased the paper and became publisher. In the early part of 1810, ——— Magrath was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by Hasell & Magrath, but at some time between July 24, 1810, and May 12, 1812, William S. Hasell again became sole publisher. Hasell died Oct. 6, 1815, and was succeeded by the firm of Macalester & Loring (——— Macalester and Thomas Loring) and the title was changed to "Wilmington Gazette, Commercial and Political." The earliest issue located bearing their imprint, and also the last issue located, is that of Jan. 13, 1816, vol. 12, no. 975.

Harvard has Mar. 7, Apr. 4, 19, June 13, Aug. 8, Sept. 5, Oct. 3-17, 31, Dec. 12, 1799; Jan. 2-Aug. 14, 1800, scattering; Feb. 4, Mar. 18-Apr. 1, 15, May 13, 20, June 3, Dec. 2-30, 1802; Jan. 6, 1803-Dec. 30, 1806, scattering file; June 28, 1808. Lib. Congress has Sept. 29, Dec. 15, 1807. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 7, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1803. Feb. 10^m.

June 9, 30.

July 26.

1804. Jan. 3, 10, 17.

Feb. 7, 21, 28.

Mar. 6, 13.

1804. May 1, 15.
July 24.
Aug. 7, 14, 21.
Sept. 4, 18.
Oct. 16, 23.
Nov. 6, 27.
Dec. 4, 25.
1805. Jan. 8, 15.
Feb. 19, 26.
Apr. 30.
June 4.
Oct. 22.
Dec. 3.
1806. Apr. 15, 22, 29.
June 3.
July 8, 15.
Sept. 16.
Nov. 25.
Dec. 2, 9, 16, 30.
1807. Jan. 6, 20, 27.
Feb. 3, 17.
Mar. 3, 10, 24.
Apr. 21, 28.
May 12^m.
June 2, 23, 30.
July 7, 14, 21, 28.
Aug. 11.
1808. July 12.
Aug. 9, 23^m.
Oct. 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 8, 15, 22.
1809. Jan. 3.
Mar. 14.
May 23.
1810. Jan. 2.
June 19, 26.
July 17^m, 24.

1812. May 12.

Aug. 25.

1814. Apr. 12.

1816. Jan. 13.

[Wilmington] Hall's Wilmington Gazette, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1797, by Allmand Hall, with the title of "Hall's Wilmington Gazette." Hall's name did not appear in the imprint, but in the "North-Carolina Gazette" of Newbern, of Jan. 21, 1797, Allmand Hall had an advertisement, dated Jan. 5, stating that he had purchased the printing-office of the late John Bellew and had begun the printing of a newspaper. In the first week of January, 1799, the title was changed to "The Wilmington Gazette," which see.

Harvard has Feb. 9, 16, Mar. 2, 23-Apr. 6, 20, June 8, Sept. 7-Oct. 12, 26, Nov. 3, 1797; Feb. 8, 22, Mar. 8, Apr. 12, May 31, June 21, Oct. 11, Nov. 15, 1798. Univ. of N. C. has Aug. 24, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1798. Mar. 29.

Aug. 30.

Nov. 15, 29.

[Wilmington] North-Carolina Gazette, 1764-1766.

Weekly. Established in October, 1764, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 20, 1765, no. 58, published by Andrew Steuart, with the title of "The North-Carolina Gazette and Weekly Post-Boy." The last issue located is that of Feb. 26, 1766, no. 72.

British Public Record Office, London, has Nov. 20, 27, 1765; Feb. 12, 26, 1766. N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, and Mass. Hist. Soc. have Nov. 20, 1765, "Continuation" of 7 pages.

[Wilmington] True Republican, 1809.

Weekly. Established Jan. 3, 1809, by Thomas Watson & Salmon Hall, with the title of "The True Republican, or American Whig." With the issue of Mar. 7, 1809, Hall was replaced by ——— Ramsey, the firm name be-

coming Watson & Ramsey. At some time between July 4 and Nov. 7, 1809, Thomas Watson became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Nov. 7, 1809, vol. 1, no. 45, and the paper was soon discontinued, as Watson changed the title of his paper at Newbern to "The True Republican" in March, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Feb. 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 18.
May 2, 9, 16, 23.
June 6, 20.
July 4.
Nov. 7^m.
Extra: Jan. 10.

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