

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART XI: OHIO

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations

except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about fifteen installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with an historical introduction, acknowledgement of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

OHIO

[Burlington] *Scioto Telegraph*, see under *Portsmouth*.

Cadiz Informant, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established in December, 1816, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Jan. 9, 1818, vol. 2, no. 55, published by Smith & Harris (——— Smith and John Harris), with the title of "The Cadiz Informant." It was published in the spring of 1818 by Smith & Harris (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1818, p. 141). In the "Cadiz Republican" of Jan. 18, 1917, the statement is made that the first Cadiz newspaper was established Sept. 15, 1815, which statement was based upon an article in the Republican about 1843 noting an old copy of a Cadiz newspaper which was brought in for the editor's examination. No copy of a paper earlier than "The Cadiz Informant" has been located.

A. A. S. has:

1818. Jan. 9.

[Cadiz] *Ohio Luminary*, 1819.

Published in the spring of 1819 by John Harris (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169). No copy located.

[Canton] *Ohio Repository*, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 30, 1815, by John Saxton, with the title of "The Ohio Repository," and so continued until after 1820.

Canton Repository office has Mar. 30, 1815-Dec. 28, 1820. Ohio Arch. & Hist. Soc. has Mar. 30, 1815. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Mar. 6, July 24, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Oct. 30.

[Chillicothe] *Fredonian*, 1807-1809.

Weekly. Established Feb. 19, 1807, by Hinde & Richardson (Thomas S. Hinde and Robert D. Richardson), with the title of "The Fredonian." In July, 1807, Hinde

retired and R. D. Richardson became the publisher. Early in 1808 the title was changed to "Fredonian." The last issue located is that of Aug. 5, 1808, vol. 2, no. 67. Richardson advertises in "The Independent Republican" of Sept. 8, 1809, to collect his debts, and refers to his paper as "the late Fredonian."

Harvard has Feb. 19, Mar. 7, 14, Apr. 4, May 16, June 6, 13, 26, July 31, Aug. 28, Sept. 11, 25, Oct. 16, 23, Nov. 20, 27, 1807. Lib. Congress has Mar. 14, 1807; Jan. 5, 1808. H. W. Phelps, Columbus, has June 13, 1807. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 22, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Mar. 7.

May 2, Aug. 7.

1808. July 22, 29.

Aug. 5.

[Chillicothe] *Fredonian*, 1811, 1812-1813.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Independent Republican." The first issue with the title of "The Fredonian," was that of Sept. 19, 1811, vol. 3, no. 106, published by R. D. Richardson & Co. (Robert D. and Thomas H. Richardson). It was discontinued at Chillicothe with the issue of Oct. 3, 1811, vol. 3, no. 108, and removed to Circleville, where it was published from Oct. 9, 1811 to Aug. 11, 1812. For these issues, see under Circleville.

With the issue of Aug. 25, 1812, vol. 3, no. 48, it was returned to Chillicothe, it then being published by Robert D. Richardson. With the issue of Sept. 1, 1812, Richardson formed a partnership with John Bailhache under the firm name of Richardson & Bailhache, who continued the paper to the last issue located, that of Oct. 26, 1813, vol. 4, no. 52.

Ohio State Lib. has Sept. 19, Oct. 3, 1811; Aug. 25, 1812-Oct. 26, 1813. Harvard has Oct. 3, 1811; Jan. 26, Mar. 16, 23, May 11, June 1, Aug. 3-17, 31, Oct. 26, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1812. Sept. 16.

1813. Aug. 10.

[Chillicothe] Freeman's Journal, 1800.

Edmund Freeman, publisher of "Freeman's Journal" at Cincinnati, removed to Chillicothe in 1800 (Daniel Drake, "Natural and Statistical View, or Picture of Cincinnati," 1815, p. 152). This was evidently because of the Act of Congress, approved May 7, 1800, making Chillicothe the capital of the Ohio territory. In the records of the territorial court at Chillicothe in 1800 is to be found an order that certain advertisements should be inserted in "Freeman's paper" ("Ohio Centennial Celebration," 1903, p. 565). In "The Western Spy," of Cincinnati, of Nov. 5, 1800, is the following death notice: "On Saturday, the 25th ult. at his father's place, on Bever Creek, Mad River settlement, Mr. Edmund Freeman, printer, formerly of this place." No copies of the Chillicothe issues have been located.

[Chillicothe] Independent Republican, 1809-1811.

Weekly. Established Sept. 8, 1809, by Peter Parcels, with the title of "The Independent Republican." The last issue with this title was that of Sept. 13, 1811, vol. 3, no. 105, when Parcels sold out to R. D. Richardson & Co., who continued the paper under the title of "The Fredonian," which see.

Ohio State Lib. has Dec. 13, 1809; Sept. 13, 1810-Sept. 13, 1811. Lib. Congress has Nov. 20, 1809; Feb. 1, 1810. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Apr. 4, 1811. Harvard has May 23, 30, June 6, 27, Aug. 1, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Sept. 8, 18, 25.
Oct. 9, 30.
Nov. 27.
- 1810. Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Feb. 8.
Mar. 1, 8^m, 15, 22.
May 24.
June 28.
July 5, 19.

Sept. 27.

Dec. 27^m.1811. May 9^m.**[Chillicothe] Ohio Herald, 1805-1807.**

Weekly. Established July 27, 1805, by Thomas G. Bradford & Co., with the title of "The Ohio Herald." In July, 1806, the title was altered to "Ohio Herald." The last issue located is that of Nov. 15, 1806, vol. 2, no. 67. The paper was succeeded by "The Fredonian" early in 1807.

Harvard has July 27, Aug. 17, Sept. 7, 21, 28, Oct. 12, Nov. 2, Dec. 21, 1805; June 28, Aug. 2, 30, Oct. 18, 25, Nov. 8, 15, 1806. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Nov. 30, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1805. July 27.

Aug. 17.

[Chillicothe] Scioto Gazette, 1800-1820+.

Weekly. Established late in April, 1800, judging from the volume numbering of the earliest regular issue located, that of Sept. 17, 1801, vol. 2, no. 74. The paper was probably printed during its first year by Winship & Willis (Winn Winship and Nathaniel Willis) as they were chosen printers of the legislative journals on Nov. 5, 1800. Before August, 1801, N. Willis became sole publisher of the paper, which was entitled "The Scioto Gazette." In the issue of Oct. 15, 1804, Willis says "Our next paper will complete four years since it came into the hands of the present editor." The issue of Oct. 24, 1805, according to an editorial, "completes five years since its first publication." With the issue of Dec. 29, 1805, Willis sold out to J[oseph] S. Collins & Co. From 1805 to 1809 Peter Parcels was editor, although his name did not appear in the imprint. At some time between Sept. 30, 1812, and Apr. 7, 1814, James Barnes became publisher. In August, 1815, John Bailhache became publisher, changed the title to "The Scioto Gazette, and Fredonian

Chronicle," and adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Oct. 2, 1818, Bailhache transferred the proprietorship to John Scott, but with the issue of Apr. 16, 1819, he again became a proprietor and the paper was published by Bailhache & Scott. With this issue, moreover, the initial "The" was dropped from the title. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Scioto Gazette Company has Aug. 2, 9, Sept. 10, Nov. 7, 28, Dec. 19, 1801; Jan. 9-Apr. 17, May 22-Oct. 2, 1802; Jan. 1, 1803-Dec. 29, 1814; Apr. 24, June 5, July 24, 31, Sept. 11, 1818; Feb. 10, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 17, 1801; Mar. 10, 1810. Harvard has Oct. 17, Dec. 5, 1801; Feb. 26, May 14, June 25, July 9, 30, Aug. 6, 20, 27, Sept. 17-Oct. 15, 1803; June 11, July 16, Oct. 29, Nov. 12, Dec. 3, 1804; Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 8-22, May 6-20, June 10, 24, July 1, 8, 22, 29, Aug. 19-Sept. 2, 23-Oct. 7, 24-Dec. 5, 29, 1805; Jan. 9, 1806. Lib. Congress has Apr. 10, 1802; Mar. 5, 1807; Nov. 28, 1816; Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 28, 1820. Chillicothe Pub. Lib. has June 19, 1802-June 25, 1803. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Jan. 30-Feb. 20, 1806; Sept. 3, 1807; Sept. 26, 1810; Sept. 25, 1818-Dec. 28, 1820. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has May 30, June 6, 1810; May 22, Oct. 2, 1811. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Sept. 10, 1804. Univ. of Chicago has Nov. 27, 1806. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Dec. 12, 1810. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1800. Supplement: [U. S. Cong. Act, passed May 10, 1800.]

1801. Extra: Aug. 2.
Supplement: Oct. 17.

1803. Oct. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Nov. 5, 12, 19.
Dec. 3, 10.
Extra: [August].

1804. Jan. 2, 16, 23.
Feb. 20.
Mar. 12.
Apr. 16, 23, 30.
May 14, 28.

- June 4, 11, 18, 25.
July 9, 16, 23.
Oct. 15, 29.
Nov. 5, 19, 26.
Dec. 3, 10.
- 1805.** Mar. 11^m, 18.
Apr. 1, 15, 22, 29.
May 6, 13, 27.
June 10, 24.
July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Sept. 9, 16, 23, 30.
Oct. 7, 14, 24, 31.
Nov. 7, 28.
- 1806.** Jan. 23, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 6, 13, 27.
Apr. 3, 10, 17, 24.
May 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
June 5, 26.
July 3, 10.
Aug. 7, 28.
Sept. 4, 18.
Oct. 9, 23, 30.
Nov. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Dec. 25.
Supplement: Mar. 29.
- 1807.** Jan. 8.
Feb. 5, 12.
Mar. 5, 12, 19.
Apr. 9.
June 4, 11.
July 30.
Aug. 20, 27.
Sept. 3, 10, 17.
Oct. 1, 8, 15, 29.
Nov. 19.
Dec. 21.

1808. Jan. 4, 11.
Mar. 21.
Apr. 4, 11, 18.
May 16, 23, 30.
June 6, 20.
July 1, 19, 26.
Aug. 9, 23.
Sept. 6, 23.
Dec. 26.
1809. Jan. 16, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 27.
Mar. 6, 20, 27.
Apr. 24.
May 8, 29.
June 5, 12, 26.
July 10, 17.
Aug. 7.
Sept. 11, 25.
Oct. 2, 9, 16.
Nov. 6, 13, 20, 29.
Dec. 6, 13, 20.
Supplement: Dec. 15.
1810. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 11, 18, 25.
May 9, 16.
June 6, 27.
July 4, 11.
Aug. 1, 22.
Sept. 5, 26.
Oct. 10, 24.
Nov. 7, 21, 28.
Dec. 12, 19.
Supplement: Jan. 3, 10.
1811. Jan. 9, 23.
Feb. 6, 13.
Mar. 13, 27.

- Apr. 17, 24.
 May 1, 8, 15.
 1812. Sept. 30.
 1814. Apr. 7, 28.
 1815. Nov. 2.
 1816. Sept. 26.
 1818. Apr. 3, 24.
 May 22.
 1819. June 18^m.
 July 23.
 Extra: Jan. 29.

[Chillicothe] *Supporter*, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 6, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 8, 1808, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Nashee and Denny (George Nashee and George Denny, according to their proposals in "The Scioto Gazette" of Aug. 23, 1808), with the title of "The Supporter." In March, 1815, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by George Nashee. It was so continued until after 1820.

Ohio State Lib. has Dec. 8, 1808-Sept. 26, 1815; Oct. 29, 1816-Nov. 22, 1820. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Dec. 30, 1809; Mar. 2, 23, May 25, June 8-29, July 13, Aug. 3, 17, Nov. 23-Dec. 7, 21, 1811. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has May 18, 1809. Lib. Congress has Aug. 6, 1816. Marietta Coll. has Aug. 29, Oct. 31, Nov. 14, 21, Dec. 12, 1815; Jan. 16, Feb. 6-27, Apr. 2-Nov. 26, 1816; Oct. 14, Nov. 4-18, Dec. 2-30, 1818; Jan. 6, 1819-Dec. 20, 1820. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Dec. 1, 1813. Ohio Arch. & Hist. Soc. has June 3, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 5, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 5 to Dec. 30.
 Extra: July 15.
 Missing: Jan. 19, Mar. 23, May 4, Aug. 11,
 Nov. 10, Dec. 30.

1810. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Jan. 20, Apr. 28.
1811. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Missing: Mar. 23.
1812. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Dec. 26.
Missing: July 11, Aug. 15, Oct. 17.
1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
[Extra]: Feb. 2.
Mutilated: Dec. 8.
Missing: Sept. 29, Oct. 6.
1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 12, 19, Feb. 2, Apr. 9, May 7,
July 2, 30, Aug. 6, 27, Oct. 8, 22, Nov. 26,
Dec. 3, 10.
1815. Jan. 7, 17, 24.
Feb. 14.
May 30.
June 13, 20, 27.
July 18^m.
Aug. 8, 15^m.
Sept. 4^m, 26.
Extra: May 10.
1816. Feb. 6.
Apr. 2, 9, 16, 30.
May 14.
June 4^m, 11, 18, 25.
July 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Aug. 6, 13, 20.
Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Dec. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
1817. Jan. 14, 21.
Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Mar. 4, 11.
Apr. 1, 15, 22.
May 13, 27.
June 3, 10.
July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Aug. 26.

Oct. 7, 14, 21.

Nov. 4, 11, 18.

Dec. 2, 9, 30.

1818. Jan. 6, 13, 20.

[Chillicothe] Weekly Recorder, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 5, 1814, by John Andrews, with the title of "The Weekly Recorder." It was of quarto size, with eight pages to the issue, and each volume had a title-page and index. Although primarily a religious newspaper, it contained considerable local news, obituaries, etc. With the issue of Aug. 18, 1819, John Andrews took his son John C. Andrews into partnership under the firm name of John Andrews & Son. So continued until after 1820.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has July 5, 1814-Dec. 27, 1820. Carnegie Lib. of Allegheny has July 5, 1814-Aug. 17, 1820. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has July 5, 1814-June 28, 1815; July 31, 1816-July 31, 1818; Aug. 18, 1819-Aug. 17, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 5, 1814-July 16, 1819; Mar. 2-Aug. 3, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 5, 1814-June 28, 1815. Ohio Arch. & Hist. Soc. has Jan. 19-June 14, 1815. Marietta Coll. has Dec. 4, 1813; Feb. 20, 1816-Dec. 27, 1820, scattering issues. Univ. of Chicago has Sept. 18, Dec. 4, 1818; Jan. 1-Oct. 6, 1819. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Aug. 24-Dec. 27, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1815. Mar. 16^m, 23.

Apr. 6, 13, 20.

May 3, 17, 24, 31.

June 14, 21, 28.

Index.

1816. July 31 to Dec. 24.

Title-page.

1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Title-page.

1818. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Title-page.

1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Title-page.

1820. Jan. 6 to Dec. 27.

Title-page.

[Cincinnati] Advertiser, 1810-1811.

Weekly. Established June 13, 1810, by Francis Mennessier, with the title of "The Advertiser." It succeeded "The Whig," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new title and volume numbering. Daniel Drake, in his "Natural and Statistical View, or Picture of Cincinnati," 1815, p. 152, states that it expired in November, 1811.

A. A. S. has:

1810. June 13, 27.

Cincinnati Advertiser, 1818-1820, see [Cincinnati] Inquisitor.**[Cincinnati] Centinel of the North-Western Territory, 1793-1796.**

Weekly. Established Nov. 9, 1793, by W[illiam] Maxwell, with the title of "The Centinel of the North-Western Territory." It was of quarto size, but with the issue of July 12, 1794, was enlarged to folio. It was discontinued in June, 1796, probably with the issue of June 11, 1796, as Maxwell inserted an advertisement, dated June 13, 1796, in the early numbers of the "Freeman's Journal," stating that he had discontinued the printing business. It was succeeded by the "Freeman's Journal."

Ohio State Lib, has Nov. 9, 1793-Nov. 8, 1794. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. Nov. 23, 1793-June 4, 1796. Harvard has June 7, 27, July 4, Aug. 1, Oct. 31, Dec. 26, 1795; Apr. 9, 23, 30, 1796. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 23, 1795.

[Cincinnati] Freeman's Journal, 1796-1800.

Weekly. Established June 18, 1796, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 9, 1796, vol. 1, no. 4, published by S. Freeman, and Son (Samuel and Edmund Freeman), with the title of "Freeman's Journal." At some time between Mar. 25, 1797, and Oct. 27, 1798, Edmund Freeman became sole proprietor and published the paper up to the time of the last issue located, that of Oct. 1, 1799, vol. 4, no. 19. Daniel Drake in his "Natural and Statistical View, or Picture of

Cincinnati," 1815, p. 152, states that Freeman continued the paper until the beginning of 1800, and then removed to Chillicothe. Freeman advertises in "The Western Spy" of Cincinnati, under date of Mar. 1, 1800, that he has "this day given all accounts into the hands of Thomas Morris, for collection." See under Chillicothe-Freeman's Journal.

Harvard has July 9, 23-Sept. 3, 17, Oct. 8, 22, Nov. 5, 12, 26-Dec. 31, 1796; Mar. 4-25, 1797; Mar. 5, 1799. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Oct. 27, 1798; Oct. 1, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1797. Mar. 25.

Cincinnati Gazette, 1815.

Weekly. Established July 15, 1815, by Thomas Palmer, with the title of "The Cincinnati Gazette." In December, 1815, it was consolidated with "Liberty Hall," which with the issue of Dec. 11, 1815, was entitled "Liberty Hall & Cincinnati Gazette."

Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has July 15-Sept. 2, 1815.

[Cincinnati] Inquisitor, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 23, 1818, by Cooke, Powers & Penney (Edward B. Cooke, Benjamin F. Powers and Thomas Penney), with the title of "The Inquisitor, and Cincinnati Advertiser." With the issue of Aug. 4, 1818, the title was changed to "Inquisitor Cincinnati Advertiser," the word "Inquisitor" being in smaller type above the main title "Cincinnati Advertiser," which might cause the paper to be alluded to as the "Cincinnati Advertiser." although the editors usually referred to it as the "Inquisitor." With the issue of May 11, 1819, the firm was dissolved and a new firm was formed of Powers & Hopkins (Benjamin F. Powers and George F. Hopkins). With the issue of Sept. 12, 1820, Benj. F. Powers became sole publisher and so continued until after 1820.

Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has June 23, 1818-July 18, 1820. Ohio State Lib. has July 21, 1818-Dec. 12, 1820. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has June 30, 1818-Dec. 21,

1819. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 23, 1818-June 15, 1819.
 Lib. Congress has May 4, 1819-Sept. 5, 1820. Wis. Hist.
 Soc. has Nov. 24, 1818. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 26,
 1819; June 29, 1820 A. A. S. has:

1818. Aug. 4, 11^m.
 Sept. 8^m.

1819. Mar. 2^m, 30^m.
 May 25^m.

[Cincinnati] Liberty Hall, 1804-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Dec. 4, 1804, by John W. Browne, with the title of "Liberty Hall and Cincinnati Mercury." With the issue of Apr. 13, 1809, the title was shortened to "Liberty Hall," and John W. Browne took his son, Samuel J. Browne, and James H. Looker into partnership, under the firm name of J. W. Browne, & Co. John W. Browne died Jan. 3, 1813, and with the issue of Jan. 12, 1813, the paper was published by the surviving partners, Browne & Looker. S. J. Browne disposed of his interest to Andrew Wallace, and with the issue of Nov. 16, 1813, the paper was published by J. H. Looker & A. Wallace. With the issue of Dec. 11, 1815, "The Cincinnati Gazette" was consolidated with it, and the title was changed to "Liberty Hall & Cincinnati Gazette," published by Looker, Palmer & Reynolds (James H. Looker, Thomas Palmer and S—Reynolds), Wallace having sold out his interest. The "&" in the title was changed to "and" with the issue of May 20, 1816. With the issue of Dec. 30, 1816, Looker and Reynolds were replaced by Ephraim Morgan in the firm, which became E. Morgan & Co. (changed to Morgan, Palmer & Co. with the issue of Jan. 20, 1817). With the issue of Sept. 1, 1817, James Lodge replaced Palmer in the firm which became Morgan, Lodge and Co. The paper became a semi-weekly with the issue of Mar. 9, 1819 and was so continued until after 1820.

Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Dec. 4, 1804-Feb. 3, 1817; Oct. 20, 1818-Mar. 3, 1820. Ohio State Lib. has Dec. 16, 1805-Nov. 19, 1808; Jan. 19, 1814-Dec. 4, 1815; Mar. 11, 1816-Dec. 30, 1820. Cincinnati Pub. Lib. has Apr. 10, 1811-Dec. 22, 1812; Jan. 7, 1813; June 14, 1814-June 3, 1818; Aug. 11, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Lib. Congress has Sept. 21, 1807; Apr. 9, 30, June 25, July 9, 16, Aug. 20-Sept. 10, 24, Nov. 26, 1808-Apr. 3, 1811; Apr. 26, Oct. 11, 1814-Sept. 11, 1815, fair; June 9, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 17, 1811-Aug. 30, 1814, fair; June 24, 1816. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Jan. 3, Oct. 28, 1816-June 3, 1818; Mar. 9, 1819-Mar. 3, 1820. Western Reserve has Jan. 5, 1819-Mar. 24, 1820. Harvard has Sept. 15, 1812-Dec. 13, 1814, fair. N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 22, 1813; Jan. 6-Sept. 22, 1817, fair; Jan. 21, Mar. 18, June 30, July 14, Aug. 4, Dec. 15, 1818. Marietta College has Mar. 18-Apr. 1, Aug. 18, 25, Sept. 29, Oct. 6, 1818; Jan. 19-Dec. 28, 1819; Nov. 11, Dec. 2-16, 1820. Port Jervis, N. Y., Lib., has Aug. 4, 1807. Yale has Jan. 7, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1806. Oct. 21.
 Nov. 18.
 Dec. 16.
 Supplement: Dec. 16.
1807. Jan. 20.
 Feb. 3.
 Mar. 3, 31.
 Apr. 14, 28.
 June 2.
1808. June 18.
1809. Feb. 16.
1810. Aug. 8.
1812. June 23.
 July 14, 21, 28.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18.
 Sept. 15, 21, 25, 29.
 Oct. 13.

- Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Dec. 8.
Extra: July 11.
- 1813.** Feb. 16, 23.
Mar. 2, 23, 30.
Apr. 6, 20, 27.
May 4, 18, 25^m.
June 1, 8, 22, 29^m.
July 6, 13, 20, 27.
Aug. 24.
Sept. 7, 21, 28.
Oct. 12^m, 26.
Nov. 30.
Dec. 7, 14, 21.
- 1814.** Jan. 11, 25.
Feb. 1, 8.
Mar. 15.
Apr. 12, 19, 26.
May 10, 17.
June 14, 28.
July 12.
Aug. 2, 16.
Sept. 27.
Oct. 4, 18.
Nov. 22, 29.
Dec. 30.
- 1815.** Jan. 5, 11, 28.
Feb. 4, 11, 18.
Mar. 25.
Apr. 1, 15, 22.
May 8, 15, 22.
June 5, 19, 26.
July 3, 17.
Aug. 7, 14, 28.
Sept. 4, 18.
Oct. 16, 23.
Nov. 13, 20, 27.
Dec. 11 (fac-sim), 18, 25.

1816. Jan. 8.
 Mar. 4.
 Apr. 15, 22, 29.
 May 6, 13, 20, 27.
 June 3, 10, 17, 24.
 July 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 16, 22, 25, 30.
 Oct. 7, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25^m.
 Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23.
1817. Jan. 27.
 Feb. 3, 10, 17.
 Mar. 3, 17, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14, 28.
 May 12.
 June 30^m.
 Dec. 1.
1818. Sept. 15.

[Cincinnati] Literary Cadet, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established Nov. 22, 1819, with the title of "The Literary Cadet," edited by Joseph Buchanan and printed by Looker, Reynolds & Co. (James H. Looker and S—— Reynolds). It was of quarto size. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1820, the size was enlarged to folio and the title was changed to "Literary Cadet, and Cheap City Advertiser." The last issue was that of Apr. 27, 1820, vol. 1, no. 23, after which it was consolidated with the "Western Spy."

Ohio State Lib. has Nov. 22, 1819 - Apr. 27, 1820.

[Cincinnati] Spirit of the West, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established July 26, 1814, by M[———] S. Pettit, with the title of "Spirit of the West," and so continued until Apr. 29, 1815, vol. 1, no. 41.

Cincinnati Pub. Lib. has July 26, 1814 - Apr. 29, 1815.
 Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 26, 1814. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc.

has Nov. 29, 1814; Mar. 4-18, Apr. 8, 15, 1815. A. A. S.
has:

1814. July 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Sept. 6, 13, 27.
Nov. 15.

[Cincinnati] **Western Spy**, 1799-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 28, 1799, by Joseph Carpenter, with the title of "The Western Spy, and Hamilton Gazette." With the issue of Dec. 10, 1799, Jonathan S. Findlay was taken into partnership and the paper was published by Carpenter & Findlay. With the issue of Aug. 3, 1803, Findlay's name disappeared from the imprint, which became Joseph Carpenter & Co., but Findlay still retained his interest in the firm. With the issue of Sept. 4, 1805, he finally sold out and Joseph Carpenter became sole proprietor. With this issue of Sept. 4, 1805, the title was changed to "The Western Spy, and Miami Gazette." With the issue of July 29, 1806, David L. Carney became the publisher. With the issue of Aug. 6, 1808, George Williamson became the publisher, and continued the paper until April, 1809, when he sold it to its former editor, David L. Carney, who established "The Whig" in its place.

On Sept. 1, 1810, Joseph Carpenter & Co. reestablished "The Western Spy" with a new volume numbering. Carpenter died Mar. 10, 1814, and with the issue of Apr. 9, 1814, E[phraim] Morgan & Co. became the publishers, Carpenter's estate, however, retaining an interest. With the issue of July 23, 1814, a new series volume numbering was started and the paper was published by E. Morgan & M[icajah] T. Williams, they having bought out the Carpenter interest. With the issue of Apr. 26, 1816, the firm was dissolved and Williams admitted James M. Mason to partnership, under the firm name of Williams & Mason. With the issue of June 20, 1818, Samuel Todd was admitted to the firm, which became Williams, Mason, and Co. In the issue of Jan. 9, 1819, it was announced

that the firm of Williams & Mason had been dissolved on June 8, 1818, by the transfer of Williams's interest to Todd, and that the new firm of Williams, Mason & Co. was now dissolved, to be succeeded by a firm comprising James M. Mason and Thomas Palmer. With the issue of Jan. 16, 1819, the title was changed to "Western Spy, and Cincinnati General Advertiser," and with that of Jan. 23, 1819, the firm name of Mason and Palmer appeared in the imprint. With the issue of Apr. 29, 1820, the "Literary Cadet" was absorbed, and the title was changed to "Western Spy, and Literary Cadet," edited by Joseph Buchanan, and published by Looker, Palmer & Reynolds (James H. Looker, Thomas Palmer and S—— Reynolds). With the issue of Sept. 14, 1820, the title was slightly altered to "Western Spy & Literary Cadet." Continued until after 1820.

Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has May 28, 1799-Jan. 4, 1804; Aug. 1, 1804-Apr. 8, 1806; Aug. 26, 1806-July 2, 1808; Sept. 15, 1810-Oct. 17, 1812. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Dec. 3, 1799; Feb. 4, 1801; Sept. 18, 1802; Aug. 31, 1803; Jan. 25, 1804; Oct. 23, Nov. 13, 1805-Feb. 11, 1806; Mar. 25-July 29, 1806; Sept. 12, 1812-May 30, 1818; Feb. 26, Apr. 29-Dec. 28, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 23, 1814-Dec. 28, 1820. Lib. Congress has Feb. 11, 1801; Aug. 21, Sept. 4, Oct. 16, 1805; Apr. 6, 1807; July 28, 1815-Sept. 7, 1820. Ohio State Lib. has May 24, 1816-Dec. 28, 1820. Cincinnati Pub. Lib. has July 25, 1817-Dec. 28, 1820. Harvard has Jan. 7, 1801; Sept. 15, 1810-Nov. 9, 1811, scattering file; Nov. 28, 1812-Dec. 10, 1814, scattering file. Ohio Arch. & Hist. Soc. has Sept. 31, 1799. Hist. Soc. of Northwestern Ohio, Toledo, has Aug. 1, 1804. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Aug. 16, 1816. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 23, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1803. Aug. 10, 17.

1804. Sept. 12^m.

1807. Apr. 13.

May 4.

- Sept. 21.
 Nov. 30.
 Dec. 7.
 1808. Aug. 13.
 1810. Sept. 1.
 Oct. 6.
 Dec. 1.
 1811. Feb. 9, 16, 23.
 Mar. 23, 30.
 June 15.
 July 20.
 Sept. 28.
 1812. Mar. 21.
 Dec. 19.
 1813. Jan. 1^m, 23.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 3, 10.
 June 26.
 Extra: Mar. 24.
 1815. Jan. 28.
 Apr. 15.
 June 16.
 July 7.
 Oct. 20, 27.
 Nov. 17, 24.
 1816. Feb. 2.
 Aug. 23.
 Nov. 15, 22, 29.
 Dec. 13.
 1817. Jan. 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14.
 Apr. 11.
 Dec. 5.
 1819. Supplement: Nov. 6.

[Cincinnati] Whig, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Apr. 13, 1809, by David L. Carney, with the title of "The Whig," succeeding "The

Western Spy." With the issue of Apr. 20, 1809, Ephraim Morgan was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of Carney & Morgan. In either March or April, 1810, Morgan retired and David L. Carney became sole publisher. The last issue was that of June 6, 1810, vol. 2, no. 58, when the title was changed to "The Advertiser," which see.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 20, 1809. A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Apr. 13.
- May 11.
- July 19.
- Sept. 6, 13^m.
- 1810. Feb. 28.
- Apr. 25.

[Circleville] *Fredonian*, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Removed from Chillicothe and continued at Circleville with the issue of Oct. 9, 1811, vol. 3, no. 4, published by R. D. Richardson & Co. (Robert D. and Thomas H. Richardson), with the title of "The Fredonian." With the issue of Apr. 15, 1812, this firm was dissolved, and R. D. Richardson became sole publisher. The last issue at Circleville was that of Aug. 11, 1812, vol. 3, no. 47, after which the paper was removed back to Chillicothe, where it was continued as "The Fredonian."

Ohio State Lib. has Oct. 16, 1811-Aug. 11, 1812. Harvard has Oct. 30, Nov. 6, 20, Dec. 18, 1811; Feb. 12, 19, Mar. 18, 1812.

[Circleville] *Olive Branch*, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 10, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue recorded, that of Oct. 26, 1817, vol. 1, no. 12, published by James Foster, with the title of "The Olive Branch." After a suspension of "more than five weeks," it resumed publication Jan. 21, 1818, with William Henry Benson as printer and Renick, Doan & Co. (James Renick, Guy W. Doan and Joseph M. Hayes) as publishers. Benson's name was omitted from the

imprint as printer in April, 1818, the firm of publishers remaining the same. In February, 1819, the publishers became Olds & Thrall (Joseph Olds and William B. Thrall). With the issue of Apr. 16, 1819, Thrall transferred his interest to Silas S. Geohegan, but in October, 1819, resumed as publisher, the firm again becoming Olds & Thrall. The paper was continued until after 1820 (see Van Cleaf, "History of Pickaway Co.," p. 337).

Circleville Union-Herald Office has Oct. 26, 1817. Lib. Congress has Feb. 18, June 12, July 24, Aug. 18, Nov. 6, 1818; Jan. 1, 8, Feb. 5, 1819; July 7, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 14, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. Jan. 21.
Apr. 11.
May 23, 30^m.

Cleveland Gazette, 1818.

Weekly. Established July 31, 1818, by A[ndrew] Logan, with the title of "The Cleveland Gazette, and Commercial Register." The last issue with this title was that of Sept. 29, 1818, vol. 1, no. 9, after which it was changed to "Cleveland Register," which see.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has July 31 - Sept. 29, 1818.

Cleveland Herald, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 19, 1819, by Z. Willes & Co. (Ziba Willes and Eber D. Howe), with the title of "Cleveland Herald," and so continued until after 1820.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Oct. 19, 1819 - Dec. 26, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Dec. 28.
1820. Jan. 18.
Mar. 28.
Apr. 25.
May 9.
June 13.
Aug. 8^m, 29.
Sept. 12^m, 26^m.

Cleveland Register, 1818-1820.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Cleveland Gazette, and Commercial Register." The first issue with the new title of "Cleveland Register" was that of Oct. 6, 1818, vol. 1, no. 10, published by A[ndrew] Logan. With the issue of Nov. 9, 1819, Logan admitted Carlos V. J. Hickcox to partnership, under the firm name of Logan & Hickcox. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 7, 1820, vol. 2, no. 29.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Oct. 6, 1818-Mar. 7, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 20, 1818. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 23, 1819.

[Clinton] Ohio Register, 1813-1816.

Weekly. Established June 26, 1813, by John C. Gilkison & Co., with the title of "The Ohio Register." At some time between Aug. 3 and Oct. 12, 1813, the imprint was changed to published by John C. Gilkison, for Samuel H. Smith. The early issues were of the usual folio size, but within a few months, probably in December, 1813, the size was reduced to quarto, eight pages to the issue, and the publishers to Smith & M'Ardle (Samuel H. Smith and John O. M'Ardle). The last issue located is that of Sept. 19, 1815, vol. 3, no. 4, but in April, 1816, the paper was removed to Mount Vernon, a town a mile and a half away, and there reestablished under the same title.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 14, Sept. 19, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1813. June 26.

Aug. 3.

Oct. 12, 19.

[Columbus] Columbian Gazette, 1815.

W. T. Martin, in his "History of Franklin County," 1858, p. 61, states: "After the discontinuance of the paper by Mr. Gardiner [the 'Freeman's Chronicle,' of Franklinton, expired 1815], the materials passed into the

hands of John Kilbourne, who removed them to Columbus, and published two numbers of a paper called the *Columbian Gazette*; but his enterprise was not likely to succeed to his satisfaction, and the materials were sold out by parcels, and the paper and office discontinued." No copy has been located.

Columbus Gazette, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "*Western Intelligencer*." The earliest issue located with the new title of "*Columbus Gazette*" is that of Dec. 4, 1817, vol. 7, no. 2, published by P[hilo] H. Olmsted. It was so continued until after 1820.

Ohio State Lib. has Dec. 4, 1817-Dec. 31, 1818; Jan. 7, 14, Mar. 4, Aug. 26, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 11.

1818. Mar. 19.

Oct. 1.

1819. July 1.

[Columbus] Ohio Monitor, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 16, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 1, 1816, vol. 1, no. 12, published by Smith & Griswold (David Smith and Ezra Griswold, Jr.), with the title of "*Ohio Monitor*." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1817, the paper was printed by Ezra Griswold, Jun. for David Smith, editor and proprietor. At some time between May 14 and June 11, 1818, Griswold's name disappeared from the imprint and the paper was published by David Smith, and was so continued until after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 1, Dec. 12, 1816; Aug. 14, 1817; May 7, June 11, 18, July 9-23, Sept. 3-17, Oct. 1-15, 29, Nov. 5, Dec. 3, 10, 31, 1818; Jan. 14, Feb. 4, Apr. 1, 22, June 17, July 1, 15-29, Sept. 9, 30, Dec. 2-23, 1819; Apr. 29, June 10, Aug. 5-Sept. 2, Nov. 4, Dec. 2, 1820. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Aug. 15, 1816; Jan. 1, 1817; Aug. 13, 1818; Apr. 8, 1819. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 14,

Nov. 13, 1817; Nov. 12-Dec. 3, 17-31, 1818; May 27, June 3, Sept. 2, 16, 23, Oct. 28, Nov. 11, Dec. 16, 1819; Jan. 13, Mar. 28, Apr. 18, May 27, June 10, Nov. 18, 25, 1820. Lib. Congress has Aug. 1, 1816; Feb. 22, 1820. Marietta College has Jan. 9, 30, 1817.

[Columbus] Western Intelligencer, 1814-1817.

Weekly. Removed from Worthington and established at Columbus, without change of title or volume numbering, on Mar. 16, 1814, vol. 3, no. 25, published by Olmsted, Buttles & Griswold (Philo H. Olmsted, Joel Buttles and Ezra Griswold), with the title of "Western Intelligencer." Early in 1815, the firm name was changed to Olmsted, Buttles & Co., and at some time between May 25, 1815, and June 13, 1816, it was again changed to P. H. Olmsted & Co. The title was changed, apparently at the close of 1817, to "Columbus Gazette," which see.

Ohio State Lib. has Mar. 16, 26, June 4, 11, Aug. 13, 1814; Apr. 20-May 4, 18, 25, 1815. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has June 13, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1814. Dec. 10.

[Dayton] Ohio Centinel, 1810-1813.

Weekly. Established May 3, 1810, by Isaac G. Burnet, with the title of "The Ohio Centinel." The paper was discontinued with the issue of May 19, 1813, vol. 3, no. 156, when Burnet stated that he had disposed of his interest and that the paper would not again appear until May 31. Upon this date it was succeeded by the "Ohio Republican."

Dayton Pub. Lib. has May 10, 1810-May 19, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1813. Apr. 21, 28.

[Dayton] Ohio Republican, 1813-1816.

Weekly. Established May 31, 1813, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 1, 1813, vol. 1, no. 23, published by Pettit & Strain (M——— S. Pettit and —— Strain), with the title of "Ohio Republican."

In this issue of Nov. 1, the publishers state that they had purchased the interest of Capt. A[braham] Edwards. In March 1814, M. S. Pettit became sole publisher, but with the issue of May 3, 1814, he disposed of the paper to Addison Smith & Co. In the issue of July 18, 1814, Smith stated that James Lodge had become the proprietor, but the imprint of Addison Smith & Co. continued until Sept. 26, 1814. With the issue of Oct. 3, 1814, Burnet & Lodge (Isaac G. Burnet and James Lodge) became the publishers and adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Nov. 20, 1815, Burnet removed from the county and James Lodge became sole publisher. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 9, 1816, vol. 3, no. 106.

Dayton Pub. Lib. has Oct. 3, 1814-Oct. 9, 1816.
A. A. S. has:

- 1813. Nov. 1.
- 1814. Jan. 4.
 - Feb. 1^m, 8, 15^m, 22.
 - Apr. 12, 19.
 - May 16, 23, 30.
 - June 27.
 - July 18, 25.
 - Aug. 8, 15.
 - Sept. 26.
 - Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 - Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 - Dec. 3, 17.
- 1815. Jan. 2.
 - Feb. 20, 27.
 - Mar. 13.
 - May 22.
 - June 12, 26.
 - July 3, 17, 24.
 - Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 - Sept. 18, 25.
 - Oct. 9, 30.
 - Dec. 18.

1816. Jan. 1, 8, 15.
 Feb. 5.
 May 13, 29.
 June 5, 12, 19.
 July 10, 17.
 Aug. 14, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18.
 Oct. 2.

[Dayton] *Ohio Watchman*, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 27, 1816, by Robert J. Skinner, with the title of "The Ohio Watchman." With the issue of Dec. 25, 1820, the title was changed to "Dayton Watchman and Farmers' and Mechanics' Journal," published by George S. Houston and R. J. Skinner. The above facts are taken from the "History of Montgomery County," 1882, p. 707, since the practically complete file once owned by the Dayton Public Library was lost in the flood of Mar. 25, 1913.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1818; Jan. 14, 1819. A. A.S. has:

1817. Oct. 23.

Dayton Repertory, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established Sept. 23, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 30, 1808, vol. 1, no. 2, published by William M'Clure & George Smith, with the title of "The Dayton Repertory." Because of the removal of the office, the paper was suspended with the issue of Oct. 21, 1808, and not resumed until Feb. 1, 1809, when the title was altered to "Dayton Repertory" and the publishers became Henry Disbrow & William M'Clure, Smith having sold out his interest. With the issue of Mar. 8, 1809, the title of "The Dayton Repertory" was resumed. The last issue located is that of Dec. 14, 1809, vol. 1, no. 51.

Dayton Pub. Lib. has Sept. 30, 1808-Dec. 14, 1809.

Dayton Watchman, see [Dayton] *Ohio Watchman*.

Delaware Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in October, 1818, according to the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 22, 1819, vol. 1, no. 42, published by J. Drake & Co., with the title of "Delaware Gazette, and Religious Informer." Its first publishers were Drake & Hughs (Jacob Drake and Joseph S. Hughs), and in the spring of 1819 it was published by this firm (see Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169). It must have started a new volume numbering in May, 1820, since the issue of Jan. 3, 1821, printed by Jay Handy for Rev. Jacob Drake, is vol. 1, no. 32.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Jan. 3, 1821. A. A. S. has:

1819. July 22.

Eaton Weekly Register, 1820+.

Weekly. Established in 1820 by Samuel Tizzard (see Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1821, p. 191). No copy located.

[Eaton] Western Telegraph, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established Aug. 1, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, that of Dec. 5, 1817, vol. 1, no. 17, published by C[ornelius] Vanausdal & Co., with the title of "The Western Telegraph." It is recorded as published by Cornelius Vanausdal in the list of papers of the spring of 1818 in Kilbourn's "Ohio Gazetteer," 1818, p. 141, but is not included by Kilbourn in the 1819 list. The 1881 "History of Preble County" states that the paper was started in 1816 by Messrs. Blackburn and John A. Daly, and was continued by Vanausdal.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 5.

[Franklinton] Freeman's Chronicle, 1812-1815.

Weekly. Established June 25, 1812, by James B. Gardiner, with the title of "Freeman's Chronicle." The

last issue located is that of Nov. 14, 1814, vol. 3, no. 8, and the paper was discontinued in 1815.

Harvard has Sept. 5, 12, 26, Oct. 10, 24, Dec. 5, 1812; Jan. 22, Mar. 12, Apr. 16, July 16, Aug. 13, 27, Oct. 1, 29, Nov. 19, 26, 1813; Feb. 18, 25, Apr. 8, 15, May 20, June 3, 10, Sept. 16, 23, Oct. 14, Nov. 14, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1812. July 2, 9, 16.

1814. Feb. 11.

May 20.

[Gallipolis] Gallia Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Established in November, 1818, by Joshua Cushing, and continued after 1820 (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169, and "Ohio Centennial Celebration," 1903, p. 575). No copy located.

Hamilton Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 12, 1819, by Camron & Murray (James B. Camron and John L. Murray), with the title of "Hamilton Gazette & Miami Register." It succeeded "The Miami Herald," and continued its advertisements, but adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Jan. 25, 1820, the title was altered to "The Hamilton Gazette and Miami Register." Continued until after 1820.

Ohio State Lib. has Oct. 12, 1819-Dec. 20, 1820. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21-Mar. 6, Apr. 3, June 12, July 17, 1820.

[Hamilton] Miami Herald, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established Sept. 12, 1817, by W. & J. Camron, & Co. (Wesley and James B. Camron), with the title of "The Miami Herald." It succeeded "The Philanthropist" and continued its advertisements, but adopted a new volume numbering. The last issue with this title was that of Oct. 5, 1819, vol. 2, no. 104, when it was succeeded by the Hamilton Gazette, which see.

Ohio State Lib. has Sept. 12, 1817-Oct. 5, 1819. N. J.

Hist. Soc. has Nov. 4, 1818; Jan. 5, July 20, Aug. 17, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 5.

1818. July 8.

[Hamilton] *Miami Intelligencer*, 1814-1816.

Weekly. Established June 22, 1814, with the title of "Miami Intelligencer." There was no imprint giving the names of publishers, but the prospectus was signed by Keen & Stewart (William C. Keen and Andrew Stewart) and Colby & Bonnell (Zebulon Colby and—— Bonnell), who had planned rival newspapers, but had decided to consolidate their two establishments. With the issue of July 20, 1814, the firm was termed Keen, Colby & Co. With the issue of Sept. 19, 1814, Colby and Bonnell withdrew, the publishers became Keen & Stewart, and the title was altered to "The Miami Intelligencer." With the issue of Nov. 14, 1814, Colby returned to the firm, which became Keen, Colby & Co. With the issue of May 4, 1815, Andrew Stewart disposed of his interest to William Murray, and the firm became Keen, Colby & Murray. The last issue located with this title is that of Feb. 2, 1816, vol. 2, no. 76, and in the following month it was succeeded by "The Philanthropist," which see.

Ohio State Lib. has June 29, 1814-Feb. 2, 1816. Harvard has Aug. 29, Sept. 19, Oct. 3, 10, 24, Nov. 7, 28, Dec. 5, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1814. June 22.

Aug. 3, 7, 15, 22, 29.

Sept. 5, 12.

[Hamilton] *Philanthropist*, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established Mar. 29, 1816, by Smith, Colby & Co. (Addison Smith and Zebulon Colby), with the title of "The Philanthropist." It succeeded "The Miami Intelligencer," and continued its advertisements, but adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Aug. 23, 1816, Smith withdrew, and the firm became Z. Colby & Co. The last issue located with this title is that

of Apr. 17, 1817, vol. 1, no. 51, and in September, 1817, it was succeeded by "The Miami Herald," which see.

Ohio State Lib. has Mar. 29, 1816-Apr. 17, 1817.
A. A. S. has:

1816. Apr. 12, 26.
May 31.
Aug. 9, 23.
Oct. 11.
Dec. 12.

Hillsborough Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 18, 1818, by Moses Carothers, with the title of "Hillsborough Gazette; and Highland Advertiser." Continued until after 1820.

Hillsboro Gazette office has June 18, 1818-Dec. 28, 1820.

Lancaster Correspondent, 1814.

In "The Ohio Eagle" of July 13, 1814, published at Lancaster, the publishers, Shæffer, Clifton & Gastor, state "The publication of the Lancaster Correspondent will in future be discontinued, its proprietors having become partners in the establishment of the Ohio Eagle." In "The Supporter," of Chillicothe, of Mar. 12, 1814, there is an advertisement signed by Edward Shæffer, Feb. 26, 1814, stating that a German newspaper was being published at Lancaster, in which same issue was another advertisement from the "Ohio Eagle" office at Lancaster.

[Lancaster] Independent Press, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Established probably in March, 1811, since its recent beginning is referred to in "The Ohio Centinel" of Dayton, of Apr. 18, 1811, and it is quoted in "The Supporter," of Chillicothe, of Mar. 30, 1811. The only issue located is that of Sept. 12, 1812, vol. 2, no. 70, printed by R[ussell] E. Post, for the Proprietors. A. A. Graham, "History of Fairfield and Perry Counties," 1883, pt. 3, p. 171, states that the proprietor was George Sanderson, and mentions a copy of Nov. 21, 1812.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Sept. 12.

[Lancaster] Ohio Adler, see Ohio Eagle.

[Lancaster] Ohio Eagle, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. It is stated in Seidensticker, "First Century of German Printing in America," p. 170 (quoting "Der Deutsche Pionier," vol. 16, p. 218), that this paper was established in 1807 by Carpenter & Green (Joseph Carpenter and John Green), with the title of "Der Westliche Adler von Lancaster," the name being later changed to "Der Ohio Adler." The English paper probably began in 1812. In "The Fredonian," of Chillicothe, of Sept. 16, 1812, there is an advertisement, dated Aug. 22, 1812, asking that all subscriptions for the Ohio Eagle and also the German Ohio Eagle should be sent to the editor at Lancaster, as the first number of each paper was expected to appear about September 1. The first issue located is that of July 9, 1813, vol. 4, no. 166, new series, published by Jacob D. Dietrick, with the title of "Ohio Eagle," which would seem to show that the new series began in May, 1810. The issue of July 30, 1814, entitled "The Ohio Eagle," was published by Shæffer, Clifton, & Gastor, and was the first issue published by them. In this issue Jacob D. Dietrick states that he has disposed of the establishment to the new proprietors, and that the subscribers owe him for the English Eagle up to no. 57, and for the German Eagle up to no 78. With the issue of Aug. 13, the firm was dissolved and the paper was published by Shæffer, & Gastor. With the issue of Oct. 15, 1814, the title reverted to "Ohio Eagle," and the names of the publishers were given as E[dward] Shæffer & H. Gastor. In 1817, and possibly before, the paper was published by John Herman, the title being "The Ohio Eagle," and he continued it until after 1820.

All the early issues located are wholly in English. The earliest issue in German located is that of Dec. 20, 1817, no. 249, published by Johann Herman, with the title of "Der Deutsche Ohio Adler." The next located, also by Herman, is entitled "Ohio Adler," Jan. 22, 1820, old no. 334, new no. 48. So continued until after 1820.

Harvard has July 9, 1813, Sept. 10, 24, Oct. 15, Nov. 12, 19, 1814. Allen Co. Hist. Soc., Lima, has Nov. 13, 1817. A. A. S. has:

- 1814. July 30.
- Aug. 13, 20.
- Sept. 24.
- Oct. 1.
- 1817. May 15.
- Dec. 11.
- 1817. Ohio Adler, Dec. 20.
- 1820. Ohio Adler, Jan. 22.

[Lancaster] Political Observatory, 1810-1811.

Weekly. Established July 28, 1810, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 8, 1810, vol. 1, no. 7, published by George Sanderson, for Peter Parcels & Co., with the title of "Political Observatory, and Fairfield Register." It was continued into 1811, and the "Independent Press," which was established in that year, succeeded it. The fact that it had "recently changed its name" is recorded in the "Muskingum Messenger," of Zanesville, of Apr. 6, 1811.

- A. A. S. has:
- 1810. Sept. 8, 15.

[Lancaster] Western Oracle, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established Oct. 24, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1807, printed by J[acob] Hinkle, with the title of "Western Oracle and the Farmers Weekly Museum." Hinkle evidently retired, for the issue of Apr. 10, 1807, announced that the paper had been purchased by E[lijah] B. Merwin and J[——] Wilson, although the only imprint was "Printed for the Editors." The last issue located is that of May 29, 1807, vol. 1, no. 32. In the "Scioto Gazette," Chillicothe, Dec. 21, 1807, is an advertisement regarding Chillicothe subscribers to the Western Oracle, signed by E. B. Merwin and J. Wilson.

- Harvard has Mar. 20, Apr. 10-24, May 29, 1807.
- A. A. S. has:
- 1807. Feb. 6.

Lebanon] Farmer, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established in December, 1816, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Dec. 12, 1817, vol. 2, no. 53, published by George Smith, with the title of "The Farmer." It was published early in 1818 by George Smith (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1818, p. 141) and is referred to in the "Ohio Monitor" of Columbus, Aug. 13, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 12.

[Lebanon] Western Star, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 13, 1807, by John M'Clean, with the title of "The Western Star." At the beginning of 1810, the paper was published by Crane & M'Clean (I. Thomas, "History of Printing," ed. 1874, vol. 2, p. 304). Noah Crane, one of the editors, died Aug. 21, 1810 ("The Western Spy," Cincinnati, Sept. 1, 1810). In "The History of Warren County," 1882, p. 310, it is stated that the issue of Sept. 10, 1810, was published by Nathaniel M'Clean; that John M'Clean disposed of the paper to his brother Nathaniel, who from 1810 to 1814, had as successive partners, Noah Crane, Adjet McGuire, Samuel H. Hale, Henry Lazier, William Blackburn, Samuel Blackburn and Joseph Henderson; and that about 1814 he disposed of the paper to his brother William M'Clean. The only paper located during these four years is that of Sept. 23, 1813, reduced in size to a quarto of 8 pages and published by Nathaniel M'Clean & William Blackburn. During the year prior to November, 1816, George Smith was publisher, for nine months as sole editor and for three months in company with John Eddy (see Eddy's statement in issue of Jan. 31, 1817). A new series was started, in folio, Nov. 29, 1816, by Van Vleet & Eddy (Abram Van Vleet and John Eddy). With the issue of Jan. 10, 1817, William A. Camron was added to the firm, which became known as Van Vleet, Eddy and Camron. With the issue of Feb. 19, 1817, Eddy was replaced by ——— Cunningham, and the firm became

Van Vleet, Camron and Cunningham. With the issue of Apr. 30, 1817, Cunningham withdrew, the firm becoming VanVleet and Camron. Late in 1818 or early in 1819, Abram VanVleet became sole publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has May 8, 1807. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Sept. 25, 1807. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 23, 1813; Apr. 13, 20, May 18, 1819; June 6, July 11, 1820. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Aug. 4, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Feb. 13.

1808. June 30.

1816. Dec. 27.

1817. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 30.

Feb. 7, 19, 26.

Mar. 5^m, 12, 19, 26.

Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

May 7.

Dec. 11.

1818. Jan. 24.

[Mansfield] Olive, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established in April, 1818, by John C. Gilkison, with the title of the "Olive." Shortly after it started, John Fleming became a partner of Mr. Gilkison, and they continued the paper for about a year, when Mr. Gilkison sold his interest to Robert Crosthwaite, who, in a few weeks, also purchased Fleming's interest. Crosthwaite then carried on the paper very irregularly for eight or ten months, when he failed (A. A. Graham, "History of Richland County," p. 487.) No copy located.

[Marietta] American Friend, 1813-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 24, 1813, with the title of "American Friend," edited by D[avid] Everett, and printed by T[homas] G. Ransom for D. Everett, T[imothy] Buell & D[aniel] H. Buell. Everett died Dec. 21, 1813, and with the issue of Jan. 1, 1814, the paper was edited by D. H. Buell, and printed by T. G. Ransom for

T. & D. H. Buell. From scarcity of paper, publication was suspended from Feb. 26 to Apr. 9, 1814, and with the issue of Apr. 16, 1814, the paper was printed and published by T. & D. H. Buell and R[oyal] Prentiss. From scarcity of paper, publication was again suspended from Jan. 12 to Mar. 15, 1816, with which latter issue the paper was purchased and published by Royal Prentiss, who adopted a new series volume numbering. Publication was suspended from Mar. 6 to May 8, 1818, for want of patronage. The paper was continued by Prentiss until after 1820.

Marietta Coll. has Apr. 24, 1813-Dec. 29, 1820. Harvard has May 29, June 12-July 17, 31, Aug. 14, 28, Sept. 11, 18, Nov. 6, 27, Dec. 4, 25, 1813; Jan. 8, 15, 29-Feb. 12, 26, Apr. 9-23, May 14, June 18, 1814. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has May 10, Aug. 16, 1816; Jan. 1, Feb. 5-Mar. 5, 1819; May 5, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has July 14, 1815. Lib. Congress has Aug. 30, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1813. Apr. 24 to Dec. 25.

Missing: May 1, 8, 22, June 5, 19, July 3, Sept. 25, Oct. 2, 9, 16, 23, Nov. 6, Dec. 11, 18.

1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 28, July 30.

Missing: Jan. 8, Feb. 26, Apr. 23, May 7, July 23, Aug. 20, Nov. 12, Dec. 17.

1815. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: May 5.

Missing: Feb. 4, Mar. 31, Apr. 7, 14, 21, 28, June 9, 16, 23, 30, July 28, Aug. 4, 11, 25, Sept. 1, Oct. 13, Nov. 17, Dec. 15.

1816. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Apr. 26.

Missing: Jan. 5, Apr. 12, May 24, June 7, 21, 28, July 5, 12, 19, 26, Aug. 2, 30, Sept. 6, Oct. 4, 18, Nov. 1.

1817. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21.
 Mar. 28.
 Apr. 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 12.

[Marietta] *Commentator*, 1807-1810.

Weekly. Established Sept. 16, 1807, by James B. Gardiner, with the title of "The Commentator; and Marietta Recorder." After a suspension of nearly four months in the summer of 1808, it was resumed with the title of "The Commentator." In October, 1808, judging from the volume numbering of subsequent issues, Joseph Israel was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Israel & Gardiner, and a new volume numbering was adopted. This firm was dissolved Sept. 21, 1810 (see advertisement in "Western Spectator" of Oct. 30, 1810), and the paper was discontinued.

Harvard has Oct. 14, 1807; Mar. 25, Aug. 25, 1808. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 4, 11, 1808. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Apr. 3, 1810. Detroit Pub. Lib. has June 19, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1807. Sept. 16.
 Oct. 14, 29.
 1808. Aug. 25.
 1809. June 10, 24.
 July 1.
 Nov. 25.
 1810. Jan. 16^m.
 Mar. 13.
 Apr. 3, 17.
 June 5, 26.

[Marietta] *Ohio Gazette*, 1801-1811.

Weekly. Established Dec. 18, 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 1, 1802, vol. 1, no. 3, printed by Wyllys Silliman, with the title of "The Ohio Gazette, and the Territorial and Virginia Herald." Elijah Backus was the editor of the paper,

although his name did not appear in the imprint. I. W. Andrews, in his "Washington County," 1877, p. 55, states that within two years, Silliman sold his interest to Backus, who soon afterwards sold to Fairlamb & Gates. In April, 1805, Samuel Fairlamb became sole publisher and adopted a new volume numbering, judging from the issue of Sept. 26, 1805, vol. 1, no. 23, published by Samuel Fairlamb, with the title of "The Ohio Gazette, and Virginia Herald." It was so continued, although somewhat irregularly, to the date of the last issue located, that of Dec. 9, 1811, vol. 5, no. 215.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 26, 1805. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Sept. 18, 1806; Mar. 7, 14, May 11, June 16, 23, 1808. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Aug. 11, Sept. 15, 1808; Sept. 7, 1809; May 21, 1810; Oct. 7, 28, 1811. Marietta Coll. has Aug. 25, 1808. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Mar. 20, 1809. Lib. Congress has Oct. 28, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1802. Jan. 1, 15.
Feb. 5.
Aug. 17, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 28.
Oct. 4, 11, 18.
- 1806. Apr. 24.
- 1809. Feb. 20.
Mar. 20.
Apr. 3, 10.
- 1810. May 21.
- 1811. Oct. 14, 28.
Nov. 11, 25.
Dec. 9.

[Marietta] *Western Spectator*, 1810-1813.

Weekly. Established Oct. 23, 1810, with the title of "Western Spectator," printed by Joseph Israel, for Caleb Emerson. Israel retired in November, 1811. The paper bore no imprint from Nov. 23 to Dec. 7, 1811, and with the issue of Dec. 14, 1811, it was published by Thomas G. Ransom for Caleb Emerson. After a long struggle with

scarcity of paper and patronage, it was suspended with the issue of May 22, 1813, vol. 3, no. 25, although a later and final issue appeared on July 31, 1813, vol. 3, no. 26.

Marietta Coll. has Nov. 6, 13, 27, Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1810; Jan. 21, Feb. 5-19, Mar. 5, 19, 26-Apr. 26, Aug. 17, Sept. 7-21, Oct. 5, 19, 1811-July 31, 1813. Harvard has Nov. 13, 1810; Jan. 14, Mar. 5, 12, May 4, June 8, 29, July 6, 23, Aug. 3, Sept. 7, 21, Oct. 8, 26, Nov. 2, 11, Dec. 21, 1811; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 1, 15, 29, Mar. 21, May 2-23, July 11, 18, Aug. 8, Oct. 3, 17, 1812; Jan. 23, Mar. 6, 13, 20, May 5, July 31, 1813. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 30, 1810. Detroit Pub. Lib. has May 18, Oct. 8, 1811. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 22, Mar. 14, 1812. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has May 12, 1813. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. Oct. 30.
Nov. 6, 13, 27.
Dec. 4.
- 1811. Mar. 12.
May 11.
June 1.
- 1812. Jan. 25.
- 1813. July 31.

[Mount Pleasant] Philanthropist, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 8, 1817, by Charles Osborn, with the title of "The Philanthropist." It was a quarto newspaper of eight pages, with pagination. On Oct. 8, 1818, it was purchased by Elisha Bates, who with the issue of Dec. 11, 1818, changed it to a sixteen-page octavo and adopted a new series volume numbering. It was so continued until after 1820. The octavo volumes each had a title-page and index (see also J. B. Doyle, "History of Steubenville and Jefferson County," 1910, pp. 316).

Western Reserve Hist Soc. has Dec. 11, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24, 1817. A. A. S. has:
1817. Dec. 26.

[Mount Vernon] Ohio Register, 1816-1819.

Weekly. Removed from Clinton and established at Mount Vernon, Apr. 24, 1816, by John P. M'Ardle, with

a new volume numbering, but the same title, "The Ohio Register." It was a paper of quarto size, with eight pages to the issue. The last issue recorded is that of Apr. 15, 1818, vol. 2, no. 52 (A. B. Norton, "History of Knox County," p. 247), but it was still published in the spring of 1819 (J. Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169).

Lib. Congress has May 8, June 5-July 17, 31, 1816.
Marietta College has Oct. 9, 1816. A. A. S. has:
1817. Dec. 10.

[New Lisbon] Ohio Patriot, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established in December, 1808, by William D. Lepper, as a small German sheet, entitled "Der Patriot am Ohio." It was soon discontinued, and in 1809, it was reestablished as an English paper, with the title of "The Ohio Patriot" ("History of Columbiana County," 1879, p. 114). The earliest issue located is that of Dec. 2, 1809, vol. 1, no. 4, published by William D. Lepper. It was continued by Lepper until after 1820.

Ohio State Museum has Dec. 2, 1809. Lib. Congress has Mar. 31, 1813; June 29, July 20, Dec. 21, 1816.
A. A. S. has:

1818. May 2.

[New Philadelphia] Tuscarawas Chronicle, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 24, 1819, by James Patrick, with the title of "The Tuscarawas Chronicle," and so continued until after 1820 (see "History of Tuscarawas County", 1884, p. 485).

Piqua Gazette, 1820+.

Weekly. Established July 6, 1820, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 27, 1820, vol. 1, no. 4, published by William R. Barrington, with the title of "The Piqua Gazette." Continued until after 1820.

J. A. Rayner, Piqua, has July 27, 1820.

Portsmouth Gazette, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established Aug. 5, 1818, by Abbott & Chaney (Jeremiah Abbott and ——— Chaney), with the title of "Portsmouth Gazette." It was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 17, 1819, vol. 1, no. 26.

Ohio State Lib. has Aug. 5, 1818-Mar. 17, 1819.

[Portsmouth] Scioto Telegraph, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 4, 1820, by C[harles] Hopkins, with the title of "The Scioto Telegraph." With the issue of Oct. 5, 1820, the title was altered to "The Scioto Telegraph and Lawrence Gazette," the paper being edited by C. Hopkins and printed by Jeremiah Abbott. It was "published in Portsmouth on Thursday, and in Burlington on Friday," although the printing-office was located in Portsmouth. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Ohio State Lib. has Mar. 4-Dec. 28, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 4, 1820.

[St. Clairsville] Belmont Journal, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in August, 1818, by Alexander Armstrong (Caldwell, "History of Belmont and Jefferson Counties," 1880, p. 233). It was published in the spring of 1819 by Armstrong and also in 1821 (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169, and 1821, p. 191). No copy located.

[St. Clairsville] Belmont Repository, 1811-1814.

Weekly. Established Dec. 14, 1811, by Alexander Armstrong, with the title of "Belmont Repository." There is a quotation from the paper in the Zanesville "Muskingum Messenger" of Jan. 19, 1814.

Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Dec. 21, 1811; Feb. 8, 29, Mar. 7, 1812.

[St. Clairsville] Impartial Expositor, 1809.

Weekly. Established Mar. 25, 1809, by John C. Gilkison, & Co., with the title of "Impartial Expositor." This initial issue is the only one located.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Mar. 25.

[St. Clairsville] Ohio Federalist, 1813-1818.

Weekly. Established May 12, 1813, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 15, 1813, vol. 1, no. 19, printed by J[ohn] Berry, for C[harles] Hammond (see also reference in "Western Spectator," Marietta, of May 22, 1813). With the issue of Nov. 23, 1814, Berry withdrew and the paper was published by C. Hammond & A[lexander] Armstrong, the title was changed to "Ohio Federalist, and Belmont Repository," and a new volume numbering was adopted. It was so continued to the last issue located, that of Jan. 15, 1818, vol. 4, no. 158.

Marietta Coll. has Jan. 15, 12, Mar. 2, 16, May 4, June 8, 29, Aug. 3, Nov. 30, 1814; Jan. 5, 26, Oct. 6, 1815; Jan. 4, 18, Feb. 22, Mar. 14, 28, Apr. 25, May 16, June 6, 13, July 25, Sept. 5-26, Oct. 31, Nov. 7, 21, Dec. 12, 1816; Jan. 2, 9, 30, Mar. 20, Aug. 28, Sept. 18, Nov. 6, Dec. 11, 1817; Jan. 15, 1818. Univ. of Chicago has Sept. 15, 1813; Apr. 13, 1814-Sept. 14, 1815, fair. Ohio Hist. & Phil. Soc. has Nov. 2, 1814. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 18, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1813. Sept. 29.

1817. Dec. 11.

St. Clairsville] True American, 1815.

There is a quotation from the "St. Clairsville True Amer.," in the Zanesville "Muskingum Messenger" of Mar. 15, 1815. No copy located.

[Springfield] Farmer, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in February, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 4, 1819, vol. 1, no. 25, published by Geoghegan & Rogers (——— Geoghegan and Henry Rogers), with the title of "The Farmer." At some time between Aug. 4 and Nov. 10, 1819, Henry Rogers became sole publisher. The paper was continued until after 1820, although probably in that year the title was changed to "Farmer's Advocate"; at least this was the title early in 1821 (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," p. 191.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 10, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1819. Aug. 4.

[Steubenville] Western Herald, 1806-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 7, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 16, 1806, vol. 1, no. 11, published by W[illiam] Lowry, and J[ohn] Miller, with the title of "The Western Herald." At some time between Aug. 19, 1808, and Nov. 6, 1811, John Miller became sole publisher, but at some time between the latter date and Nov. 5, 1812, Miller entered the military service and William Lowry became the publisher. With the issue of April 20, 1815, Lowry sold the paper to James Wilson. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1817, Wilson enlarged the title to "Western Herald & Steubenville Gazette." It was so continued until after 1820.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Aug. 16, 1806-Aug. 19, 1808; Mar. 18, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 6, 1815-Dec. 26, 1817. Lib. Congress has Nov. 6, 1811; Jan. 28, 1813; Aug. 17, 1815; Nov. 1, 1816; Mar. 21, 1817; Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. Ohio State Lib. has Feb. 7, 1817-Nov. 20, 1820. Penn. State Lib. has July 3, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1812. Nov. 5, 12.

1816. Feb. 23.

June 21.

Sept. 6, 27.

1817. July 4^m.

Dec. 12.

[Troy] Miami Weekly Post, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 16, 1820, judging from the date of the only issue noted, that of June 15, 1820, vol. 1, no. 14 (see Venable, "Beginnings of Literary Culture in the Ohio Valley," 1891, p. 42). Early in 1821 the paper was published by W. Doherty & Co. (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1821, p. 191.)

[Urbana] Farmer's Watch-Tower, 1812.

Established in June, 1812, by Corwin and Blackburn, (Moses B. Corwin and ——— Blackburn) with the title of "The Farmer's Watch-Tower" (Venable, "Beginnings

of *Literary Culture in the Ohio Valley*," 1891, p. 41). No copy located.

Urbana Gazette, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in May, 1817, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of Dec. 23, 1817, vol. 1, no. 32, published by Allen M. Poff, with the title of "Urbana Gazette." It was still published by Poff in the spring of 1819 (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169).

A. A. S. has:
1817. Dec. 23.

[Urbana] Spirit of Liberty, 1814.

There is a reference to the "Spirit of Liberty," dated at Urbana, Feb. 8, 1814, in the Zanesville "Muskingum Messenger" of Feb. 16, 1814. No copy located.

[Urbana] Ways of the World, 1820+.

Weekly. Established in July, 1820, by A[——] R. Colwell, with the title of "The Ways of the World" (Venable, "Beginnings of Literary Culture in the Ohio Valley," 1891, p. 41; Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1821, p. 191). No copy located.

[Warren] Trump of Fame, 1812-1816.

Weekly. Established June 9, 1812, with the title of "Trump of Fame," by David Fleming for Thomas D. Webb. The second issue, on June 16, was also numbered vol. 1, no. 1, by mistake, or possibly June 9 was considered a preliminary issue. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1813, the paper was published by James White & Co. [Thomas D. Webb]. Samuel Quinby replaced Webb in the firm in 1814, but retired in about a year, as James White was sole publisher at some time previous to May 10, 1816. With the issue of Aug. 9, 1816, White sold out to F[itch] Bissell. The issue of Sept. 27, 1816, was the last with the title of "Trump of Fame," and on Oct. 4, 1816, the title was changed to "Western Reserve Chronicle," which see.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has June 16, 1812-Oct. 26, 1814; May 10, 17, July 12-Aug. 16, Sept. 13-27, 1816. Ohio Arch. & Hist. Soc. has June 16-Dec. 23, 1812. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 17, 1813. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Mar. 16, 1814. Detroit Pub. Lib. has July 5, 1816. Several libraries have the facsimile issue of June 9, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1812. June 9 (fac-sim)

Nov. 5.

Dec. 30.

1814. Jan. 19.

Feb. 2, 9, 16.

Mar. 2, 10, 30.

June 15.

July 27.

[Warren] *Western Reserve Chronicle*, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 4, 1816, by F[itch] Bissell, with the title of "Western Reserve Chronicle," and succeeding the "Trump of Fame," but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Jan. 24, 1817, the title became "The Western Reserve Chronicle," and the publishers F. Bissell & W. Smith, but with Feb. 28, 1817, F. Bissell was given as sole publisher, and with Mar. 14, 1817, S. Quinby, & Co. (Samuel Quinby and Elihu Spencer) became the publishers. With the issue of Mar. 4, 1819, George Hapgood replaced Spencer in the firm, and with July 1, 1819, Otis Sprague replaced Quinby, the firm then becoming Hapgood & Sprague. With the issue of Oct. 1820, E—— R. Thompson replaced Sprague, and the firm became Hapgood & Thompson. It was so continued until after 1820.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Oct. 11, 1816-Sept. 24, Oct. 29, 1818; Aug. 19, Sept. 30, 1819; May 4-18, June 15, 22, Sept. 14, Nov. 9, Dec. 14, 1820. Detroit Pub. Lib. has Dec. 20, 1816; May 25, June 15, Sept. 14, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has July 17, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1816. Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Dec. 6.
1817. July 3, 17.
Dec. 4.

[West Union] **Political Censor, 1815-1820+.**

Weekly. Established in March, 1815, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Dec: 20, 1817, vol. 3, no. 42, published by James Finley, with the title of "Political Censor." The paper is listed in the 1818, 1819 and 1821 editions of Kilbourn's "Ohio Gazetteer" as published by James Finley.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 20.

[Williamsburgh] **Clermont Sentinel, 1818-1819.**

Weekly. Established July 4, 1818, by Charles D. McManaman ("History of Clermont County," 1880, p. 151). It is referred to in Kilbourn's "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169, as published in the spring of 1819 by C. D. M'Manaman. No copy located.

[Williamsburg] **Farmers' Friend, 1820+.**

Weekly. Established in February, 1820, judging from the only copy noted, that of July 21, 1821, no. 77, published by William A. Camron, with the title of "The Farmers' Friend" (Venable, "Beginnings of Literary Culture in the Ohio Valley," 1891, p. 42). No copy located.

[Williamsburgh] **Political Censor, 1813.**

Weekly. Established Jan. 15, 1813, by Thomas S. Foote and Robert Tweed, with the title of "The Political Censor," but discontinued probably within a year ("History of Clermont County," 1880, p. 150). The prospectus was published in the Chillicothe "Supporter" of June 20, 1812. No copy located.

[Williamsburg] Western American, 1814-1816.

Weekly. Established in August, 1814, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 25, 1815, vol. 1, no. 30, published by Morris & Ely. The date of establishment is given as Aug. 5, 1814, and the names of the publishers as David Morris and George Ely ("History of Clermont County," 1880, p. 151). The paper is quoted in the "Union" of Washington, Ky., of May 31, 1816.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 25, Mar. 11, 1815.

[Wooster] Ohio Spectator, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 6, 1817, judging from the volume numbering and advertisements of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 21, 1817, vol. 1, no. 25, published by Cox & Hickcox (Levi Cox and Asa W. Hickcox), with the title of "The Ohio Spectator." Before the end of 1817, Cox withdrew, and the paper was published by Hickcox & Baldwin ("Ohio Monitor," Columbus, Jan. 1, 1818). Within a year, certainly previous to the spring of 1819, Samuel Baldwin, Jr., became sole publisher (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p.169). Baldwin died in office May 18, 1820 ("Ohio Monitor," Columbus, June 10, 1820). It is stated in Douglass, "History of Wayne County", 1878, p. 357, that after Baldwin's death, the paper was edited by Thomas Townsend and printed by Joseph Clingan, and expired before the end of the year, although later revived.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Nov. 21.

[Worthington] Columbian Advocate, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1820, by Ezra Griswold, Jr., with the title of "Columbian Advocate and Franklin Chronicle", according to the evidence of a complete file described in the "History of Delaware County," 1880, p. 249, but now not located. The prospectus of the paper is printed in the "Ohio Monitor," of Columbus, of Sept.

2, 1819. At some time previous to June 19, 1820, the title was shortened to "Franklin Chronicle," and the publishers became Griswold & Spencer, by whom the paper was continued after 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 19, 1820.

[Worthington] *Franklin Chronicle*, see *Columbian Advocate*.

[Worthington] *Western Intelligencer*, 1811-1814.

Weekly. Established in August, 1811, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 7, 1812, vol. 1, no. 25, published by Buttles & Smith (Joel Buttles and George Smith), with the title of "Western Intelligencer." In December, 1812, the firm was dissolved and Smith retired. The issues early in 1813 bear no publisher's imprint, but according to A. E. Lee, "History of Columbus," vol. 1, p. 423, the publishers at this period were Joel Buttles, James H. Hills and Ezra Griswold. In the spring of 1813, Buttles retired in favor of Philo H. Olmsted, and the publishing firm became Olmsted, Hills & Griswold. The last Worthington issue located is that of Nov. 3, 1813, vol. 3, no. 8, although judging from later volume numbering it was discontinued at Worthington with the issue of Feb. 23, 1814, vol. 3, no. 24, and removed to Columbus, where it was reestablished under the same title on Mar. 16, 1814.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 7, 1812. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 9, 16, 1812. Harvard has Dec. 16, 1812; Jan. 20, Feb. 10, 17, 1813. Ohio State Lib. has Feb. 17, June 9, 23, July 14, 28, Aug. 4, Oct. 6-20, Nov. 3, 1813. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Sept. 1, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1813. Oct. 13.

[Xenia] *Ohio Vehicle*, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established in January, 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 14, 1815, vol. 2, no. 5, published by Pelham & Smith (Samuel Pelham and George Smith), with the title of "Ohio

Vehicle." The last issue located is that of Oct. 24, 1815, vol. 2, no. 39.

Green Co. Lib., Xenia, has Feb. 14 - Oct. 24, 1815.

[Xenia] Reading Room, 1819.

Weekly. A paper with the title of "Reading Room" was published in the spring of 1819 by John Kendall (Kilbourn, "Ohio Gazetteer," 1819, p. 169). No copy located.

Zanesville Express, 1812 - 1820.

Weekly. Established Dec. 30, 1812, by Putnam & Israel (Edwin Putnam and Joseph Israel), with the title of "Zanesville Express, and Republican Standard," With the issue of Dec. 28, 1814, Jonathan Clark was added to the firm, which became Putnam, Israel & Clark. With the issue of May 25, 1815, Israel withdrew and the firm became Putnam & Clark. With the issue of Nov. 14, 1816, Dunham replaced Clark in the firm, which became Putnam & Dunham. In 1817, the paper was transferred to Horace Reed & Co., changed early in 1818 to Horace Reed. In June, 1820 the paper was purchased by O'Hara & Barrett (——— O'Hara and —— Barrett) and the title was changed to "The Express & Public Advertiser." It was so continued until after 1820.

Ohio State Lib. has Dec. 30, 1812 - Dec. 19, 1816.
 Detroit Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5, 1813; Jan. 30, 1817; June 3, 1818; Nov. 3, Dec. 29, 1819; Jan. 5 - 19, Feb. 2, 23, Mar. 1, 8, 1820. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Jan. 5, 1813.
 Marietta Coll. has Mar. 16, June 8, Aug. 31, Nov. 9, Dec. 21, 1815; Sept. 1, 1819; Feb. 2, 16 - June 3, July 1 - Aug. 5, Sept. 12, 19, 1820. Lib. Congress has Dec. 28, 1815.
 A. A. S. has:

1813. June 30.

1815. Oct. 5.

1817. Dec. 18.

1818. July 29.

[Zanesville] Muskingum Messenger, 1809-1820.

Weekly. Established Nov. 18, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 6, 1810, vol. 1, no. 8, published by White, Sawyer, & Co. (Joseph W. White and Porter Sawyer), with the title of "Muskingum Messenger." In either July or August, 1810, the "Co." was omitted and the paper published by White & Sawyer. With the issue of Dec. 8, 1810, the title was enlarged to "Muskingum Messenger and Ohio Intelligencer" and David Chambers was added to the firm, which became White, Sawyer & Chambers. With the issue of July 24, 1811, White withdrew from the firm, which became Sawyer & Chambers. With the issue of Apr. 8, 1812, the title was shortened to "Muskingum Messenger." With the issue of Mar. 30, 1814, David Chambers became sole publisher, and with Nov. 2, 1814, the title was slightly altered to "The Muskingum Messenger." With the issue of May 16, 1816, Josiah Heard was admitted to partnership, the firm becoming Chambers and Heard. With the issue of Nov. 7, 1816, Josiah Heard became sole publisher. Early in 1819 Ezekiel T. Cox became the publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Zanesville Pub. Lib. has May 12, 1810. Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has July 17, 1811; July 6, 1814. Marietta College has Sept. 13, 1815; Feb. 21, 1816-Dec. 31, 1817; Feb. 11-25, Mar. 25-Apr. 22, 1818. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12, 1814. H. W. Phelps, Columbus, has June 1, 1814. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has June 16, 1813. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 17, 1817; Feb. 3, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 6 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Jan. 13-Feb. 10, 24, Mar. 3-24,
Apr. 28, July 21-Aug. 18, Sept. 15, 22,
29, Oct. 20.

1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Missing: Jan. 16, Feb. 6, 13, 27, Mar. 2, 9,
23, 30, Apr. 27, June 5, 12, July 10, Aug.
14, 21.

1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Extra: Apr. 4.
Missing: Jan. 22, Feb. 26, Mar. 18, Apr. 15,
22, 29, May 13, 20, 27, July 29, Aug. 12,
26, Sept. 9, Oct. 7, 21, 28, Nov. 11, 25.
1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Extra: Apr. 7.
Missing: Jan. 6, Feb. 10, June 9, 16, 23,
July 7, 14, Sept. 22, Nov. 10, 17.
1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
[Extra: June 17]
Missing: Mar. 4, Apr. 13, 20, July 6, 27,
Aug. 3, 17, Sept. 21, Oct. 5, 12, 19, Nov.
9, 23, Dec. 7.
1815. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 1, Apr. 26, May
3, 17, June 7, 28, July 12, 26, Aug. 2,
Sept. 13, 20, Oct. 4, Nov. 1, 22, Dec. 6.
1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Jan. 17, Feb. 21, Mar. 6, 13, Apr.
3, 10, June 6, 13, July 18, Aug. 8, 29,
Sept. 5-26, Oct. 10, Nov. 28.
1817. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 20.
Mar. 6, 20, 27.
Apr. 3, 10, 17.
Dec. 17.

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