

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820

PART XVIII: VIRGINIA—WEST VIRGINIA

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present an historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and

these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in eighteen installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with an historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. The compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

VIRGINIA

[Abingdon] Holston Intelligencer, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1806, by John G. Ustick, with the title of "The Holston Intelligencer and Abingdon Advertiser" (L. P. Summers, "History of Southwest Virginia," 1903, p. 587). In 1927 Mr. Summers wrote the editor that this statement must have been made on the evidence of papers then examined, but now lost). The only issue located is that of May 15, 1810, vol. 4, no. 198. In November 1810, the paper was discontinued under this title, and called "The Political Prospect."

L. P. Summers, Abingdon, has May 15, 1810.

[Abingdon] Political Prospect, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. Established in November 1810, judging from the first numbered issue located, that of Mar. 21, 1811, vol. 1, no. 20, published by John G. Ustick, with the title of "The Political Prospect." It succeeded "The Holston Intelligencer," but adopted a new volume numbering, as well as title. In the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 4, 1811, the volume numbering is illegible. John G. Ustick continued the paper until after 1820.

L. P. Summers, Abingdon, has Jan. 4, 1811-Jan. 19, 1819, incomplete.

Alexandria Advertiser, 1797-1799, see Alexandria Times.**Alexandria Advertiser, 1800-1808.**

Daily. Established Dec. 8, 1800, by S. Snowden & Co. [Samuel Snowden and Matthew Brown], with the title of "Alexandria Advertiser and Commercial Intelligencer." With the issue of Apr. 6, 1801, the size of the paper was increased from quarto to folio. With the issue of June 9, 1802, Matthew Brown retired from the firm and S. Snowden became sole publisher. With the issue of Sept. 19, 1803, the title was changed to "Alexandria Daily Advertiser," and with Sept. 30, 1807, it was printed by

Samuel Snowden for the Proprietor. The last issue with the title of "Alexandria Daily Advertiser," was that of July 9, 1808, vol. 8, no. 2220, and with July 11, 1808, it was changed to "Alexandria Daily Gazette," which see.

Harvard has Dec. 8, 1800-Oct. 22, 1807, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 11, 20, 1800; Mar. 16-July 30, 1801; June 14, July 8, Sept. 22, Oct. 4, 8-12, 19, 25, 28, Nov. 24, 1802; Feb. 22, Mar. 1, Apr. 15, 27, May 26, Aug. 13, 19, Nov. 16, 1803; Jan. 13, July 7, 1804, Mar. 16, 1807.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 19, July 30, 1801.

Boston Athenæum has Feb. 25, 1806.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Dec. 8 to 31.

Mutilated: Dec. 10.

1801. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Sept. 22.

Mutilated: Jan. 6 to Apr. 4.

Missing: Apr. 6-28, 30, May 1-Aug. 31,

Sept. 1, 3-9, 21, 26-30, Oct. 14-31,

Nov. 28-Dec. 31.

1802. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 1-Apr. 23, May 22, 24, 26,

31, June 1-7, 28-30, July 2-5, 27, 30, 31,

Aug. 1-24, Sept. 2, 7, 8, 14-16, 23-27,

Oct. 1, 6, 26, Nov. 12, 22, 23, 30, Dec. 7,

10, 12-17, 27.

1803. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 29, Feb. 24, July 15, Sept.

3, 6.

Missing: Jan 4, 19, 20, 24, Feb. 3-5, 9, 16,

Mar. 2, 4, 5, 31, Apr. 23, May 19-24, 26,

27, June 17-21, July 2-6, 16, 20, 21, Aug.

1, 2, 30, Sept. 1, 2, 15, 20, 21, 26, Nov.

5, 14, 16, 18, 22, Dec. 7, 10, 12, 31.

1804. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 27, Feb. 13, Mar. 13, 22,

May 1, 3, July 28, Aug. 20, Nov. 6, 22.

Missing: Jan, 2, 3, 4, 14, 16, 19-23, 31,

Feb. 7, 15-17, 23, 25, 28, Mar. 1, 2, 8, 16, 23, Apr. 2, 7, 12, 25, 28, May 7, 9, 15, 17, 19, 21-31, June 1-12, 15, 20, 21, 27, July 4-6, 9, 10, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 30, Aug. 2, 7, 13, 15-18, 27, 29, Sept. 4-8, 10, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, Oct. 3-6, 9-15, 17, 19, 22-24, 26, 27, 30, 31, Nov. 1-5, 7-10, 23, 24, 28-30, Dec. 3-31.

1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 27, July 16, 19, 25, Aug. 21, Sept. 7, 16, 18, 27, Oct. 5, 11, 19, Nov. 12, 19, Dec. 11, 20.

Missing: Jan. 2-Mar. 29, 31, Apr. 2-May 4, 8, 9, 16-24, 28, June 27, July 31, Aug. 12-14, Sept. 6, 17, Oct. 7-10, 12, Nov. 9, 13, 16, 21-23, Dec. 9, 10.

1806. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 11, Feb. 3, 15, 20, Mar. 17, May 12, 26, 28, 29, June 25, Sept. 26, Oct. 25, Nov. 20, 28.

Missing: Feb. 4, 14, June 10, 28, 30-Sept. 23, 25, Nov. 3, Dec. 20, 23, 25, 30, 31.

1807. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan 5, 8, Mar. 17, May 18, 22, June 8, 10, 12, 19, July 6, Aug. 13, Sept. 2, 3, 4, 7, 11, 14, 16, 18, 24, 25, Oct. 9, 26, 30, Nov. 2, 19, 20, Dec. 11, 15, 29.

Missing: Mar. 7-10, 12, 14-16, 19, 20, Apr. 8, 11-27, 29-May 2, 8-11, 15, 20, 23, 28, 30, June 5, 6, 29, July 1, Sept. 23, Oct. 7, 8, Nov. 11, Dec. 12, 22, 27, 28, 30, 31.

1808. Jan. 1 to July 9.

Mutilated: Jan. 5, 20, Feb. 2, 5, 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 29, Mar. 12, 18, 28, May 3, 18, June 4, 6-13, 21, 29, July 6.

Missing: Jan. 1, 2, 29, 30, Mar. 8, 15, 21, 22, Apr. 5, 6, May 5, 9, June 3.

[Alexandria] Alexandrian, 1820+.

Tri-weekly. Established Nov. 16, 1820 by Pittman and Thomson [Henry Pittman and Douglas Thomson], with the title of "The Alexandrian: a Commercial, Agricultural, and Literary Journal." It was so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 16-Dec. 30, 1820.

Boston Athenæum has Dec. 5, 1820.

[Alexandria] American Literary Advertiser, 1802-1803. See under Washington, D. C.**[Alexandria] Columbian Advertiser, 1802.**

Tri-weekly. Established Aug. 2, 1802, by J[ames] D. Westcott, with the title of "Columbian Advertiser; and Commercial, Mechanic, and Agricultural Gazette." This succeeded Westcott's former paper, "The Times," continuing its advertisements. The issue of Nov. 22, 1802, vol. 1, no. 49, was either the last, or next to the last, issue.

Harvard has Aug. 2-6, 11, 13, 18, 23, Sept. 10-17, 24, 27, Oct. 1, 4, 8-15, 20-25. Nov. 1, 8-22, 1802.

[Alexandria] Columbian Mirror, 1792-1800.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established Nov. 21, 1792, by John Smith and Ellis Price, with the title of "The Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette." With the issue of Sept. 7, 1793, the partnership was dissolved and Ellis Price became sole publisher. With the issue of Dec. 23, 1793, the paper was changed from semi-weekly to tri-weekly. With the issue of Nov. 29, 1796 Henry Gird, Jun. was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of Ellis Price and Henry Gird, Jun. With the issue of Nov. 21, 1797, Henry Gird withdrew and Ellis Price again became sole publisher. With the issue of Feb. 27, 1798 Price retired and Henry Gird, Jun., became the publisher. In December 1799 Gird again retired and Ellis Price became publisher. With the issue of Sept. 16, 1800, Price retired, William Fowler became the publisher and so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Nov. 29, 1800,

vol. 8, no. 1184. On Dec. 9, 1800, he sold the paper to S. Snowden & Co., who had just started the "Alexandria Advertiser."

Lib. Congress has Nov. 21, 1792-Nov. 13, 1793; Oct. 3, 1795; Apr. 4, 1797; Aug. 25, 1798; Jan. 2, Nov. 27, 29, 1800.

Harvard has Feb. 28, 1795-Nov. 27, 1800, scattering file.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 3, 1795-Nov. 12, 1796, fair.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 20, 27, Apr. 6, 10, May 4, 18, 1793; Mar. 7, 1799.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 9, Aug. 8, 27, Sept. 15, 17, 1795.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 22, 29, Nov. 21, 24, 26, Dec. 8, 1795.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 13, 1798.

Univ. of Chicago has Feb. 15, 1799.

Huntington Lib. has Feb. 22, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Dec. 5, 15.

1793. Jan. 9, 16.

Apr. 10.

Aug. 24.

Oct. 5, 23, 30.

Dec. 18.

1794. Apr. 19.

May 24.

June 19.

Aug. 21, 28.

1795. Apr. 30.

June 16.

Aug. 6.

1796. Mar. 12.

June 7.

1797. Nov. 7.

1798. Jan. 13.

Mar. 13.

June 16.

1799. Jan. 10.

May 7.

1800. Feb. 27.
 Mar. 4.
 Oct. 11^m, 18, 23^m, 30.
 Nov. 1, 4^m, 18^m, 25^m.
 Dec. 6^m.

[Alexandria] *Columbian Telescope*, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established June 16, 1819, by Samuel H. Davis, with the title of "Columbian Telescope & Literary Compiler." It was of quarto size, and although a magazine in appearance, it carried current news and marriage and death notices. It was discontinued with the issue of May 20, 1820, vol. 1, no. 51.

Lib. Congress has June 16, 1819 - May 20, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1819. June 19.
 Aug. 7.

Alexandria Daily Advertiser, see *Alexandria Advertiser*.

Alexandria Daily Gazette, see *Alexandria Gazette*.

Alexandria Expositor, 1802-1807.

Tri-weekly, daily and semi-weekly. Established Nov. 26, 1802 by J[ames] Lyon and R[ichard] Dinmore, with the title of "Alexandria Expositor, and the Columbian Advertiser." It was a tri-weekly and succeeded the "Columbian Advertiser," continuing its advertisements. About Dec. 1, 1803, the paper was issued daily. On Mar. 4, 1805, the title was changed to "The Alexandria Expositor," the paper became a tri-weekly, and was published by Richard Dinmore alone. On Nov. 14, 1805, the issue was changed to semi-weekly, and the title was shortened to "The Expositor." At some time in 1806 the issue again became tri-weekly. The last issue located is that of June 1, 1807, vol. 5, no. 944. Dinmore established the "Washington Expositor," Nov. 13, 1807. Beginning with December 1803, a country paper was issued, without volume numbering and without title except column heading.

Harvard has the regular issue, Nov. 26, 1802-Nov. 21, 1803, scattering file; Mar. 6-Nov. 11, 1805, fair; Nov. 21, Dec. 2, 9, 26, 30, 1805; Jan. 2, 1806; and the country issue, Dec. 2, 1803-Mar. 4, 1805, fair.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 14, 1803.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 6, June 1, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1804. Mar. 7.

1806. Jan. 27.

Alexandria Gazette, 1808-1820+.

Daily and tri-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the Alexandria Advertiser. The first issue with the new title of "Alexandria Daily Gazette, Commercial & Political" was that of July 11, 1808, vol. 8, no. 2221, printed by Samuel Snowden, for the Proprietor. With the issue of Sept. 7, 1808, the paper was printed and published by Samuel Snowden. With the issue of Sept. 21, 1812, the title was changed to "Alexandria Gazette, Commercial and Political." With the issue of Oct. 1, 1812, John D. Simms was taken into partnership, under the firm name of S. Snowden & J. D. Simms. In the middle of September 1813, the paper was changed from a daily to a tri-weekly. Publication was suspended from Aug. 23, to Sept. 8, 1814 when Alexandria was attacked by the British forces. With the issue of Mar. 9, 1815, S. Snowden again became sole publisher and with Apr. 13, 1815 resumed the daily issue. With the issue of May 14, 1817, the title was changed to "Alexandria Gazette & Daily Advertiser." With the issue of Oct. 1, 1819 the paper was nominally transferred to Samuel H. Davis, but with Jan. 5, 1820, Samuel Snowden resumed his position of sole publisher, and so continued the paper until after 1820. Beginning with Sept. 9, 1808, a tri-weekly edition for country subscribers was also published, with a column title and without volume numbering, and was continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 4, Mar. 29, Nov. 10, 1809; Feb. 9, 21, 1810; Feb. 9, 1811; Mar. 30, June 15, 1813;

June 21-24, 26, 28-July 3, Aug. 14, 16, 17, Sept. 23, Oct. 4, 14, 23, 24, 30, Nov. 11, Dec. 2, 6, 1816; June 2, 3, 5-9, 30, July 1, 2, Aug. 2-18, 20, 21, 25, 1817; May 14, 1819; Jan. 4, 1820 of daily; Jan. 6, Nov. 23, 1812-Feb. 26, 1813, fair; May 19-June 4, 28, 1813 of tri-weekly.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 1-Dec. 31, 1810; Dec. 5, 1818.

Univ. of Mich. has Oct. 18, Nov. 3, 1810; Apr. 10, 1812; June 18, 1817; May 21, 1818.

N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 21, 1812.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 11, 1818.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1808. July 11 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: July 14, 20, Aug. 11, 12, 18-20,
Sept. 3, 12, 24, 26, Oct. 27, Dec. 20, 30.

Missing: Dec. 7-9, 19.

1809. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Jan 3, 5, 17, Feb. 17, Mar. 9, 18,
25, 28, May 3, 9, 10, 11, 15, 20, June 6,
July 6, 8, 24, Aug. 16, 28, 29, 31, Sept. 7,
21, Oct. 28, 31, Nov. 4, 17, 27, Dec. 14,
19, 20.

Missing: Jan. 4, 20, Feb. 24, Mar. 4, 31,
June 8-10, 17, July 26-28, Aug. 15,
Dec. 5, 6.

1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 2, 3, 13, Feb. 24, Mar. 5, 8,
17, 31, Apr. 14, 16, 19, 24, 27, May 4, 10,
15, 24, 26, June 4, 12, 18, 20, 22, July 3,
Aug. 2, Sept. 21, Oct. 23, 24, 30, Nov. 14,
Dec. 1, 20.

Missing: Feb. 17, June 26, 27, July 2, Nov.
5, Dec. 10, 11, 13-15, 19, 21, 25, 26.

1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 9, 11, 22, Feb. 4, 9, 11, 12,
23, 25, Mar. 6, 9, 29, Apr. 15, 27, May 11,
16, June 1, 11, July 4, 6, 9, Aug. 1, 12,
Sept. 13, Dec. 9.

- Missing: Jan. 2-4, 7, 12, 16, Feb. 1, 2, 5, 22,
Mar. 26, 28, Apr. 1, 10, 19, June 10, July
3, Aug. 21, Nov. 9, 21.
1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 13, 15, 17, Feb. 17, 29,
Mar. 27, Apr. 2, 18, 25, May 30.
Missing: Jan. 1, 11, Feb. 10, 15, May 9,
July 9, Aug. 21, Sept. 10, 25, Oct. 3-10,
13.
1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Carrier's Address: Jan. 1.
Extra: Nov. 1.
Mutilated: Jan 5, 26, Feb. 8, Mar. 12,
May 11, 15, June 2, 28, July 1, 21, Dec.
2.
Missing: Apr. 1-10, 13, 14, 26, May 28, 31,
June 5, 8-11, 17, 22, July 10, 30, 31,
Aug. 6-9, 12, 13, 20-Oct. 2.
1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: June 4, 30, Sept. 15, 17, Oct. 6,
Dec. 31.
Missing: Aug. 23.
1815. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Feb. 11, Apr. 21, 22, June 20,
July 13, 26, Aug. 17, 28, 30, Oct. 18,
Nov. 21, Dec. 27.
Missing: Feb. 18, Mar. 18, 28, June 2, 5,
10, 22, 23, 26, July 1, 7, 10, Aug. 2, 29,
Sept. 23, Oct. 2, 19, 26-28.
1816. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan 2, 3, 9, 13, Feb. 6, Mar. 22,
Apr. 24, May 9, Aug. 8, 12,
Missing: Jan. 4.
1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 22, 28, Feb. 7, 10, 14,
Mar. 21, May 24, 29, June 3, Sept. 27,
Oct. 6.

1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 15, 16, Feb. 14, Apr. 7,
Sept. 29, Dec. 11, 15.
Missing: July 9, Nov. 12.
1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Mar. 11, Apr. 5, June 4, Aug. 11.
Missing: Oct. 8.
1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: May 17, July 24.
Missing: Oct. 1 to Dec. 30.

Alexandria Herald, 1811-1820+.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established June 3, 1811 by J[ohn] Corse & N[—] Rounsavell, with the title of "The Alexandria Herald." At first a semi-weekly, it became a tri-weekly Nov. 4, 1811. With the issue of Feb. 14, 1820, the firm of Corse & Rounsavell was dissolved, and N. Rounsavell took Henry Pittman into partnership under the firm name of Rounsavell & Pittman, which continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 23, 1814; Mar. 15, 1816-Aug. 20, 1817; Jan. 5, 1818-Dec. 15, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 3, 1811-June 1, 1812; June 5, 1815-June 2, 1819.

N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 23, 1811; Nov. 6, 1815.

Boston Athenæum has Jan. 15, 1812.

Va. State Lib. has Aug. 12, 14, Nov. 18, 1816.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1811. Aug. 22.

1812. Feb. 28.

Apr. 10.

June 29.

July 1, 8, 10.

Aug. 10, 19.

Sept. 9, 23.

Oct. 14, 21.

Nov. 2, 4, 11^m, 23, 25.

Dec. 7, 23.

1813. Jan. 8, 15, 18, 20, 25, 27.
 Feb. 5, 8, 17.
 Apr. 12, 20.
 May 5, 14.
 June 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.
 July 5 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Dec. 3.
 Extra: July 23.
1814. Jan. 3 to May 30.
 June 1^m.
 Sept. 19.
1815. Mar. 29.
 Dec. 8.
1816. June 3 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: June 3, 5, Aug. 16, Dec. 6.
1817. Jan. 1 to May 30.
 June 2^m.
 Nov. 14.
1818. May 18.
 Aug. 31.

Alexandria Times, 1797-1801.

Daily. Established Apr. 10, 1797, by Thomas & Westcott [John V. Thomas and James D. Westcott], with the title of "The Times. Alexandria Advertiser." In the heading the words "Alexandria Advertiser" were in larger type than "The Times," but the proprietors speak of their paper in the prospectus as "The Times and Alexandria Advertiser," which title is also used as a column heading on the second page. With the issue of Apr. 17, 1799, the title was altered to "The Times; and District of Columbia Daily Advertiser," Thomas retired and the publishers became J[ohn] & J[ames] D. Westcott. With the issue of May 3, 1802, the partnership was dissolved and the paper was published by J. D. Westcott. On July 31, 1802, vol, 8, no. 1641, the paper was discontinued by Westcott, who announced that he would thereafter publish a tri-weekly paper to be called "The Columbian Advertiser," which see.

Harvard has Apr. 10-12, 14-21, Nov. 11-14, Dec. 30, 1797; Jan. 1, 6, 8, 1798; Mar. 19, 1801-July 31, 1802, fair.

Lib. Congress has May 20, July 31, 1797-Jan. 1, 1799; Oct. 26, 1799-Apr. 15, 1800; Dec. 2, 1800; Jan. 1-June 15, 1801.

Univ. of Mich. has July 2-Oct. 13, 1798.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 17-Oct. 15, 1799; Apr. 17, 1800-Oct. 14, 1801; Apr. 16-July 31, 1802.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 4, 1799; Sept. 23, 1801.

Huntington Lib. has Feb. 25, 26, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Apr. 14.

May 19.

1798. Apr. 24.

1800. Mar. 4.

1801. July 9.

[**Alexandria**] *Virginia Gazette*, 1789-1793.

Weekly. Established July 30, 1789, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 3, 1789, vol. 1, no. 6, published by Hanson and Bond [Samuel Hanson and Thomas Bond], with the title of "The Virginia Gazette and Alexandria Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Sept. 19, 1793, vol. 4, no. 217. The paper was discontinued in November 1793, and Hanson went to Georgetown, where he established the "Columbian Chronicle."

Harvard has June 23, July 21, Sept. 15, Nov. 17, 24, 1791.

Lib. Congress has June 20, 1793.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 29, 1793.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 19, 1793.

A. A. S. has:

1789. Sept. 3, 10.

Oct. 5, 19.

1790. Jan. 14.

Feb. 11.

Apr. 22, 29.

May 6, 13, 20, 27.

- June 3, 10, 17, 24.
 July 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19.
 Sept. 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21.
 Nov. 11.
 Dec. 2, 9, 23.
 Supplement: Aug. 5, Oct. 7.
1791. Jan. 13, 27.
 Feb. 10, 17.
 Mar. 3, 10.
 Apr. 14.
 May 12, 19.
 June 23.
 July 28.
 Aug. 4.
 Sept. 1, 15.
 Nov. 10.
1792. Jan. 12.
 Feb. 9^m.
 Sept. 13.
 Nov. 1, 8, 22.
 Dec. 13.
1793. Mar. 14.
 May 16.
 July 11.
 Aug. 1.

[Alexandria] Virginia Journal, 1784-1789.

Weekly. Established Feb. 5, 1784, by George Richards, and Company, with the title of "The Virginia Journal, and Alexandria Advertiser." The last issue located is that of May 29, 1788, vol. 5, no. 242. Richards continued the paper until his death, July 4, 1789 (see obituary notice in "Pennsylvania Packet," July 17, 1789).

Harvard has Sept. 2, 1784.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 3, 1785-Jan. 26, 1786.

N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 23, 30, Apr. 27, July 13, 1786.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 28, 1786.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 30, Oct. 18, 1787; Jan. 29, Mar. 28, May 29, 1788.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 28, Mar. 26, May 21, 1788.

A. A. S. has:

1784. Feb. 5 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 16, Nov. 25.

Missing: Feb. 19.

1785. Jan. 6, 13^m, 20^m, 27.

1786. Oct. 12^m.

Dec. 7.

1787. Feb. 1^m.

May 31.

June 21.

July 19.

Aug. 2.

Oct. 11, 18, 25.

Nov. 1, 8, 22, 29.

Dec. 6, 13.

Charlestown, see under **West Virginia**.

[**Charlottesville**] **Central Gazette**, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 29, 1820, by Clement P. and John H. McKennie, with the title of "The Central Gazette," and so continued until after 1820.

Univ. of Va. Lib. has Jan. 29 - Dec. 29, 1820.

Clarksburg, see under **West Virginia**.

Danville Courier, 1818.

Weekly. Established June 6, 1818, judging from the earliest and only issue located, that of June 20, 1818, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Elhanan W. Reinhart, with the title of "Danville Courier."

A. A. S. has:

1818. June 20.

[**Danville**] **Roanoke Sentinel**, 1819.

Weekly. Established Aug. 7, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest and only copy located, that of Sept. 25,

1819, vol. 1, no. 8, published by James Lanier, with the title of "Roanoke Sentinel."

Boston Athenæum has Sept. 25, 1819.

[Dumfries] Republican Journal, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established May 15, 1795, by James Kempe & Co., with the title of "Republican Journal; and Dumfries Advertiser." In September 1795 the title was altered to "Republican Journal; and Dumfries Weekly Advertiser." At some time between Oct. 9, 1795 and Feb. 11, 1796 the firm name became J. Kempe & T. Thornton. Following February, the next issue located, that of May 5, 1796, was published by Thomas Thornton, who was the publisher up to the last issue located, that of Nov. 3, 1796, vol. 2, no. 21.

Harvard has May 22, June 12, 19, July 3, 17, 31, Aug. 14, Oct. 2, 1795; Feb. 11, May 5, 19, 26, June 9, 23-July 7, 21, Aug. 11-Sept. 16, Nov. 3, 1796.

[Dumfries] Virginia Gazette, 1791-1793.

Weekly. Established Sept. 29, 1791, by Charles Fierer and Thomas U. Fosdick, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette, and Agricultural Repository." At some time between Nov. 24, 1791 and June 14, 1792, Charles Fierer became sole publisher. Except for a later change of "and" to "&" in the title, and a reduction in size during 1793 from folio to quarto, Fierer conducted the paper to the date of the last issue located, that of Dec. 19, 1793, vol. 2, no. 102.

Harvard has Sept. 29, Nov. 17, 24, 1791.

A. A. S. has:

1791. Oct. 13.

1792. June 14.

July 12.

Dec. 13.

1793. Apr. 11.

Dec. 19.

[Fincastle] Herald of Virginia, 1800.

Weekly. Established in March 1800, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, that of Dec. 5,

1800, vol. 1, no. 40, published by David Amen, with the title of "The Herald of Virginia, and Fincastle Weekly Advertiser."

Lib. Congress has Dec. 5, 1800.

Fincastle Weekly Advertiser, 1801.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Herald of Virginia." The earliest issue located of "The Fincastle Weekly Advertiser" is that of May 8, 1801, vol. 2, no. 61, published by J[—] & D[avid] Amen. It was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of July 10, 1801, vol. 2, no. 70.

Lib. Congress has May 8, 1801.

A. A. S. has:

1801. May 29.

June 12.

July 10.

[Fredericksburg] Apollo, 1803-1804.

Semi-weekly. Established Sept. 3, 1803, by James Walker, with the title of "The Apollo." The last issue located is that of Feb. 18, 1804, vol. 1, no. 40.

Harvard has Sept. 21, 28, Oct. 12, 22-29, Nov. 9, 12, Dec. 10, 24, 1803; Jan. 14, 18, Feb. 2, 4, 11, 18, 1804.

A. A. S. has:

1803. Sept. 7^m, 17^m.

Oct. 8^m, 29^m.

Nov. 9^m.

[Fredericksburg] Courier, 1800-1801.

Semi-weekly. Established Oct. 14, 1800, by James Walker, with the title of "The Courier." It succeeded "The Genius of Liberty," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. The last issue located is that of Nov. 13, 1801, vol. 1, no. 111.

F. L. W. Green, Fredericksburg, has Nov. 18, 1800-Nov. 13, 1801.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 16, 1801.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Oct. 24^m.

Nov. 7^m.

1801. May 15^m.

[Fredericksburg] Genius of Liberty, 1797-1800.

Weekly. Established in October 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 19, 1798, vol. 2, no. 53, published by Mercer & Carter [Robert Mercer and George Carter], with the title of "The Genius of Liberty; and Fredericksburg & Falmouth Advertiser." In 1799 Carter was replaced by — Field, and the firm name became Mercer & Field. Mercer died Sept. 11, 1800, and the paper was succeeded Oct. 14, 1800, by "The Courier," which see.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 13, 1798; Apr. 12, May 3, 1799.

Lib. Congress had Jefferson's file of 1798-1800 (see L. C. Catalogue, 1840, p. 107), but this was destroyed in the fire of Dec. 24, 1851.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Oct. 19.

Fredericksburg News-Letter, 1801.

Semi-weekly. Established May 18, 1801, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of May 25, 1801, vol. 1, no. 3, published by P[hilip] Temple, with the title of "The Fredericksburgh News-Letter."

Harvard has May 25, 1801.

[Fredericksburg] Republican Citizen, 1796-1797.

Weekly. Established June 1, 1796, by Lancelot A. Mullin, with the title of "The Republican Citizen, and Farmer and Planter's Chronicle." The last issue located is that of June 14, 1797, vol. 2, no. 55.

Harvard has June 15, 1796-Apr. 26, 1797, fair; June 14, 1797.

Phil. Lib. Co. has June 15, 22, July 20, Aug. 3, 10, 1796.

[Fredericksburg] Virginia Express, 1803-1805.

Semi-weekly. Established May 2, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 19, 1803,

vol. 1, no. 6, published by Samuel Chiles and Isham Burch, with the title of "The Virginia Express." With the issue of Oct. 10, 1803, the word "The" was omitted from the title. With the issue of May 21, 1804, the partnership was dissolved and Isham Burch took his brother E—— Burch into the new firm of I. and E. Burch. The paper was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Mar. 28, 1805, vol. 2, no. 85.

Harvard has May 19-Oct. 20, 1803, fair; Dec. 19, 1803; Jan. 5, Feb. 2, 13, Mar. 12, 15, May 3, June 1, 25, 28, July 2, 12-23, Aug. 2, 6, 20, Sept. 6-13, 24, Oct. 4, 8, Nov. 1, 19, 1804; Mar. 28, 1805.

A. A. S. has:

1803. Nov. 17^m.

1804. Mar. 1^m, 8^m, 12^m.

May 7^m.

July 12.

[Fredericksburg] *Virginia Herald*, 1787-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established June 7, 1787, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 6, 1787, vol. 1, no. 14, published by Timothy Green and Company, with the title of "The Virginia Herald, and Fredericksburg Advertiser." With the issue of July 23, 1789, Timothy Green became sole publisher. With the issue of May 12, 1795, publication was changed from weekly to semi-weekly. In the fall of 1795 the title was altered to "The Virginia Herald, and Fredericksburg & Falmouth Advertiser," but with the issue of Aug. 23, 1797, it was shortened to "The Virginia Herald," and with Mar. 5, 1802, to "Virginia Herald." In January 1812, Green took Ebenezer Cady into partnership, under the firm name of Green & Cady. With the issue of July 1, 1815, the paper was transferred to William F. Gray, who altered the title to "The Virginia Herald," and started a new series volume numbering. With the issue of July 2, 1817, Gray disposed of the paper to Timothy Green & James D. Harrow who again started a new numbering; but with Jan. 2, 1819, the partnership was dissolved and

the "venerable" Timothy Green became sole publisher. With the issue of Jan. 13, 1819, William F. Gray became the publisher, and with Feb. 2, 1820 sold the paper to James D. Harrow, who continued it until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 27, May 27, June 5, 1788-Dec. 29, 1791, fair, but file 1788-1789 not located since 1913; Jan. 22, 1796; Nov. 2, 1798; Jan. 11-Dec. 10, 1799, fair; Jan. 21-Oct. 24, 1800, fair; Feb. 23, 1802-Dec. 21, 1804; Jan. 6, 1807-Dec. 22, 1810; Jan. 13, 1812-Dec. 29, 1813; July 1, 1815-Dec. 30, 1820.

Harvard has June 23, 30, Sept. 15, Nov. 24, 1791; Feb. 26, Mar. 12, May 12, 26, June 12, 19, 30, July 7, Aug. 11, Sept. 4, Dec. 25, 1795; Feb. 9, 1796-Apr. 17, 1797, fair; May 26, 1797-Nov. 2, 1798, scattering file; July 8, 1800.

S. J. Quinn, Fredericksburg, in 1908 owned a file of 1796-1798 (noted in his "History of Fredericksburg"), but the file cannot be found by his heirs.

Wallace Lib., Fredericksburg, has July 19, 1808-Dec. 20, 1809.

Gari Melchers, Falmouth, Va., has July 1, 1815-June 29, 1816.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 15, 1789; Oct. 23, 1798; Apr. 20, 1811.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 17, 1788, supp.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 3, Dec. 31, 1789.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 2, supp., Apr. 5, supp., Nov. 1, 1792; Aug. 10, 1804.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Dec. 1, 1795.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, Nov. 27, 1819.

Univ. of Chicago has May 19, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1787. Sept. 6.

Oct. 11.

Nov. 8, 22.

1789. Aug. 13, 20.

1793. Aug. 8.

Oct. 24.

Nov. 28.

Dec. 19.

1796. Aug. 16 to Dec. 20, all mutilated.
 Postscript: Sept. 19.
 Extra: Sept. 20.
1797. Jan. 13 to May 16.
 Missing: Mar. 14, Apr. 24.
 June 23^m, 27^m.
 Nov. 18^m, 21^m, 25^m, 29^m.
1798. Jan. 17 to Oct. 30, all mutilated.
1799. Aug. 27^m.
1800. Apr. 15.
1810. Sept. 19.
1814. Jan. 26.

Harper's Ferry, see under **West Virginia**.

[Leesburg] Genius of Liberty, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established on Jan. 13, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 27, 1817, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Samuel B. T. Caldwell, with the title of "The Genius of Liberty." At some time between May and October 1819 the publisher became B[rook] W. Sower, who continued the paper until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 14, 1817; Feb. 3, Mar. 10-Apr. 7, May 12, 1818; May 4, Oct. 26-Dec. 21, 1819; Jan. 4-Dec. 26, 1820.

Boston Athenæum has Mar. 3, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 27.
 Feb. 4.

[Leesburg] Impartial Journal, 1803.

In "Bartgis's Republican Gazette" of Frederickstown, Md., Feb. 25, 1803, the advertisement was inserted that subscriptions were being taken for the "Impartial Journal" of Leesburg, Va. No copy located.

[Leesburg] Republican Press, 1810.

This paper is listed in I. Thomas's 1810 list of newspapers ("History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 302) as the "Republican Press," a weekly, published by John

Newton. It is referred to in the Leesburg "Washingtonian" of Mar. 20, 1810.

[Leesburg] True American, 1798-1800.

Weekly. Established in November 1798, judging from the earliest and only issue located, that of Dec. 30, 1800, vol. 3, no. 110, published by Patrick M'Intyre, with the title of "The True American."

Lib. Congress has Dec. 30, 1800.

[Leesburg] Washingtonian, 1808-1811.

Weekly. Established in December 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1810, vol. 2, no. 62 published by Patrick M'Intyre, with the title of "The Washingtonian." The last issue located is that of July 16, 1811, vol. 3, no. 137.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Feb. 6, 20.

Mar. 20.

Apr. 10.

July 24.

Oct. 3, 16.

1811. Apr. 2, 30.

May 7.

June 4.

July 16.

Lexington News-Letter, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established Feb. 13, 1819, by John N. Snider, with the title of "Lexington News-Letter." With the issue of Feb. 17, 1820, the title was changed to "Lexington Weekly News-Letter & Western Virginia Telegraph." The last issue located is that of May 20, 1820, vol. 2, no. 14.

Washington and Lee Univ. has Feb. 13, 1819-Feb. 10, 1820; Mar. 18-Apr. 8, 22-29, May 20, 1820.

[Lexington] Rockbridge Repository, 1801-1805.

Weekly. Established Aug. 14, 1801, by John M'Mullin, with the title of "The Rockbridge Repository." It was

suspended at the close of the first volume, presumably in August 1802. On Oct. 18, 1803, it was revived as vol. 2, no. 1, with the same title and publisher. At some time between Apr. 3 and June 26, 1804, John G. Ustick was taken into partnership under the firm name of M'Mullin & Ustick. In November 1804 the partnership was dissolved and the paper was published by John M'Mullin. The last issue located is that of Aug. 6, 1805, vol. 3, no. 16, preceding which issue it had been published somewhat intermittently, due to scarcity of paper.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 21, Oct. 23, 1801; Sept. 4, 1804; Aug. 6, 1805.

Harvard has Oct. 25-Nov. 17, Dec. 29, 1803; Jan. 5, Mar. 13, Apr. 3, Oct. 2, 1804.

Washington and Lee Univ. has Jan. 19, 1804.

A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Oct. 25.
Nov. 1, 10.
- 1804. June 26.
Sept. 4.
- 1805. Apr. 2.

[Lexington] *Virginia Telegraphe*, 1802-1810.

Weekly. Established Nov. 30, 1802, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 15, 1803, vol. 1, no. 12, published by S. Walkup, & Co., with the title of "The Virginia Telegraphe, and Rockbridge Courier." In June 1803, the title was altered to "The Virginia Telegraphe; or, Rockbridge Courier." With the issue of Feb. 28, 1804, Samuel Walkup took William G. Lyford into partnership, under the firm name of Walkup & Lyford. The paper was suspended toward the close of 1804, the last number located of the second volume being Oct. 8, 1804, vol. 2, no. 45. On Aug. 23, 1806, it was revived as vol. 3, no. 1, by Samuel Walkup, with the title of "Virginia Telegraphe," changed a few weeks later to "The Virginia Telegraphe." The last issue located is that of Feb. 3, 1808, vol. 4, no. 23, in which issue Walkup proposed to remove his paper to Richmond, if he re-

ceived sufficient encouragement. The title appears in Thomas's list of newspapers of 1810, as published at Lexington by William Walkup ("History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 302).

Harvard has Feb. 15, Apr. 5-26, May 10, 17, June 28, July 26, Aug. 9, 1803-Oct. 8, 1804, fair; Sept. 20, 1806; May 30, June 20, 27, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

- 1804. Jan. 12.
Mar. 13.
May 29.
- 1806. Aug. 23.
- 1807. Aug. 15, 22, 29.
Sept. 5, 12, 19, 30.
Oct. 7, 28.
Nov. 4.
- 1808. Feb. 3.

Lexington Weekly News-Letter, see **Lexington News-Letter**.

Lynchburg and Farmer's Gazette, 1794-1795.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering of "The Union Gazette." The earliest issue located with the title of "Lynchburg and Farmer's Gazette" is that of Apr. 5, 1794, vol. 2, no. 7, published by Robert Mosby Bransford. The advertisements were continued from the former paper, although the volume numbering would indicate a suspension of four weeks in February before the new title was adopted. In September or October 1795, "and" in the title was changed to "&." The last issue located is that of Nov. 28, 1795, vol. 3, no. 40. Bransford's press was advertised for sale, Mar. 24, 1796.

Harvard has Feb. 14, 21, Mar. 7, May 2, 16, June 13, 20, July 11-Aug. 8, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

- 1794. Apr. 5.
Nov. 2.
Dec. 13.

1795. Jan. 10.
 Mar. 7, 14, 28.
 Apr. 11.
 May 2.
 June 6, 13^m, 27.
 July 4, 11, 18.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22^m.
 Oct. 24, 31^m.
 Nov. 7, 28.

[Lynchburg] *Echo*, 1816.

Semi-weekly. Established June 12, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 6, 1816, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Dawson & Gray [Russel Dawson and William W. Gray], with the title of "The Echo." Their prospectus is to be found in the Richmond "Daily Compiler" of Feb. 5, 1816. According to an advertisement in the Norfolk "American Beacon" of July 31, 1816, Gerard Banks was editor of "The Echo." The last issue located is that of Aug. 17, 1816, vol. 1, no. 20.

A. A. S. has:

1816. July 6, 10, 17.
 Aug. 17.

Lynchburg Press, 1809-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established May 6, 1809, with the title of "The Lynchburg Press," printed by Fleming Grantland and edited by Samuel K. Jennings. Early in 1810, Grantland was succeeded as printer by William W. Gray. In 1811 the printers became Haas & Lamb [Jacob Haas and — Lamb], although in the issue of Oct. 21, 1813 Samuel K. Jennings states that he continues to edit the paper. In 1815, the publishers became Haas and Bransford [Jacob Haas and Samuel Bransford]. With the issue of Oct. 31, 1817, Samuel G. Dawson replaced Bransford in the firm, which became Haas & Dawson. On Sept. 21, 1818, the paper was changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly, and the title was altered [to "Lynchburg Press and Public Advertiser." With the

issue of Apr. 22, 1819, William Duffy replaced Dawson in the firm, which became Haas & Duffy. With the issue of June 3, 1819, the firm name became William Duffy & Co., and with Apr. 28, 1820, Wm. Duffy & Jno. H. Pleasants. With the issue of Sept. 26, 1820, John H. Pleasants became sole publisher, changed the title to "Lynchburg Press" and continued the paper until after 1820. A country paper was issued weekly after 1818.

Jones Memorial Lib., Lynchburg, has May 5, 1814-Apr. 27, 1815; June 20, 1817-Apr. 24, 1818; Sept. 21, 1818-Sept. 30, 1819; Nov. 13, 1819-Oct. 3, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 2, Aug. 8, Dec. 26, 1816.

Univ. of Chicago has Aug. 7, 14, Dec. 25, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1809. May 13, 27.

June 3.

1810. July 9.

1813. Oct. 21.

1816. Sept. 26.

1817. Mar. 14.

May 2.

Lynchburg Star, 1805-1812.

Weekly. Established Oct. 31, 1805, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 27, 1806, vol. 1, no. 18, published by James Graham, with the title of "Lynchburg Star." The last issue located is that of Jan. 8, 1812, vol. 7, no. 12.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 3, May 15, 1806-Apr. 23, 1807; Oct. 7, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Feb. 27.

June 19.

1812. Jan. 8.

[Lynchburg] Union Gazette, 1793-1794.

Weekly. Established in January 1793, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 18, 1794, vol. 1, no. 51, published by Robert Mosby Bransford, with the

title of "The Union Gazette." The last issue located is that of Jan. 25, 1794, vol. 1, no. 52. Within a few weeks the title was changed to the "Lynchburg and Farmer's Gazette," which see.

A. A. S. has:

1794. Jan. 18, 25.

Lynchburg Weekly Gazette, 1798-1801.

Weekly. Established June 2, 1798, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 13, 1798, vol. 1, no. 20, published by John Carter & Co., with the title of "Lynchburg Weekly Gazette." Early in 1799, John Carter became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of May 2, 1801, vol. 3, no. 48.

Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 8, 1798; Jan. 26, 1799.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 29, 1799.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 15, 1800; Apr. 25, 1801.

Lib. Congress has May 2, 1801.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Oct. 13.

1799. July 13, 20.

Lynchburg Weekly Museum, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established June 5, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 21, 1797, vol. 1, no. 12, published by John Davis, & Co., with the title of "Lynchburg Weekly Museum." The last issue located is that of May 19, 1798, vol. 1, no. 51.

Harvard has Nov. 6, 13, 1797.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Aug. 21.

1798. Jan. 15.

May 19.

Martinsburg, see under West Virginia.

Morgantown, see under West Virginia.

[Newmarket] Virginische Volksberichter, 1807-1809.

Weekly. Established Oct. 7, 1807, by Ambrosius Henkel, with the title of "Der Virginische Volksberichter,

und Neumarketer Wochenschrift." This initial issue was numbered vol. 1, no. 0, and was in the nature of a prospectus issue. The first regular issue, vol. 1, no. 1, appeared on Dec. 16, 1807, and it was thereafter continued weekly to the date of the last issue located, that of June 7, 1809, vol. 2, no. 77. The paper was printed and published by Ambrosius Henkel, although his brother, Solomon Henkel, undoubtedly gave his moral and financial support to the undertaking.

Elon O. Henkel, New Market, Va., has Oct. 7, 1807-June 7, 1809.

[Norfolk] *American Beacon*, 1815-1820+.

Daily. Established in August 1815, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 11, 1815, vol. 1, no. 84, published by Shields & Shepherd [Hamilton Shields and Samuel Shepherd], with the title of "The American Beacon and Commercial Diary." With the issue of Aug. 27, 1816, the paper was transferred to Shields, Charlton & Co. [William C. Shields and Seymour P. Charlton]. Late in 1818 the title was changed to "American Beacon and Norfolk & Portsmouth Daily Advertiser." Charlton died Sept. 29, 1820. The paper was continued until after 1820. A tri-weekly edition for the country was also published.

Norfolk Pub. Lib. has Feb. 7, 1816-Aug. 6, 1818; Aug. 7-Dec. 31, 1819.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 11, 15, 23, 1815; Feb. 14, Aug. 12, 1816; also tri-weekly for the country, May 14, Dec. 31, 1819.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 16, Dec. 12, 1818.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

- 1816. Apr. 23, 27.
June 12, 14, 24, 26.
Aug. 27.
- 1818. May 13, 14.
- 1819. Mar. 3.

[Norfolk] *American Gazette*, 1792-1797.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established July 18, 1792, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 10, 1792, no. 13, published by C[harles] Willett and W[illiam] Davis, with the title of "The American Gazette, and Norfolk and Portsmouth Weekly Advertiser." It was of quarto size, published weekly, with eight pages to the issue. Early in 1793 the paper was changed to a folio of four pages. In the summer of 1793 the initial word "The" was omitted from the title. On May 7, 1794, the publishers changed the paper to a semi-weekly, adopted a new volume numbering and altered the title to "American Gazette, and Norfolk and Portsmouth Public Advertiser." In August 1794 Willett retired and William Davis became sole publisher. About May 1, 1796, the title was changed to "American Gazette & General Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Nov. 7, 1797, vol. 4, no. 367.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 27, 1793; May 21, 1794; May 15, Oct. 2, 1795.

Harvard has Mar. 17, Apr. 7, May 8, 15, 29, June 2, 30, July 14, Sept. 29, 1795; Feb. 16, Mar. 25, Apr. 8-15, 22, May 20, 24, June 24, 28, July 19, Aug. 2, 5, Sept. 6, 13, 20, 23, Oct. 4, 7, 18, Nov. 11-22, 29, 1796; Jan. 13, Feb. 7-14, 28, Mar. 3, 14-21, 28, Apr. 5, 11, Nov. 7, 1797.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 9, 16, Nov. 17, 24, Dec. 1, 1795; Feb. 23, Mar. 15, 22, 29, Apr. 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, May 13, 27, June 3-28, July 12-22, 29, Aug. 5, 9, 1796.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 14, 1793.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Oct. 10, 17, 24.

1793. Mar. 27^m.

Apr. 10.

Aug. 14.

1794. Jan. 1, 15^m.

1795. Apr. 21.

Aug. 28.

Norfolk and Portsmouth Chronicle, 1789-1792.

Weekly. Established Aug. 29, 1789, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 26, 1789, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Prentis & Baxter [William (?) Prentis and Daniel Baxter], with the title of "The Norfolk and Portsmouth Chronicle." At some time between Mar. 10 and June 2, 1792, Prentis retired and the paper was conducted by Baxter & Wilson [Daniel Baxter and Thomas Wilson]. In June or July 1792, the title was changed to "Virginia Chronicle," which see.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 26, Oct. 10, 24, 1789; Apr. 24-May 8, June 12, July 10, 1790; Mar. 19, 26, Apr. 9, Nov. 26-Dec. 31, 1791; Jan. 7, 14, Feb. 25, Mar. 3, 10, June 2, 1792.

Harvard has June 18, July 9, 23, Sept. 10, 24, Nov. 19, 1791.

Norfolk and Portsmouth Gazette, 1789.

Weekly. Established Sept. 9, 1789, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 23, 1789, vol. 1, no. 3, published by William Davison, with the title of "The Norfolk and Portsmouth Gazette." The last issue located is that of Oct. 8, 1789, no. 5. Davison established the "Western Advertiser" at Chambersburg, Penn., in 1790.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 23, 30, Oct. 8, 1789.

Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald, see Norfolk Herald.**Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal, 1786-1789.**

Weekly. Established in June 1786, judging from the earliest numbered issue located, that of Nov. 21, 1787, no. 75, published by John M'Lean, with the title of "The Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal." With the issue of June 18, 1788, John M'Lean took his brother Archibald into partnership, under the firm name of J. and A. M'Lean. The last issue located is that of May 6, 1789, no. 150. J. and A. M'Lean also published during 1788-1789, the "Independent Journal" and the "New York

Daily Advertiser" at New York City, with John M'Lean conducting the Norfolk paper and Archibald M'Lean the New York paper. John M'Lean died at Norfolk May 18, 1789, and his paper was discontinued.

British Museum has Nov. 8, 1786, mutilated.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 28, suppl., Nov. 21, 1787; Jan. 9-Dec. 31, 1788, fair; Jan. 7-21, Feb. 4, 18, 25, Apr. 29, May 6, 1789.

[Norfolk] Commercial Register, 1802-1803.

Tri-weekly. Established Aug. 16, 1802, with the title of "The Commercial Register," published by W[illiam] W. Worsley, for M[eriwether] Jones and himself. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Jan. 11, 1803, no. 64.

Harvard has Aug. 30, Sept. 1, Oct. 22, 25, 29, Nov. 3, 5, 12, Dec. 8, 13, 24, 1802; Jan. 11, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1802. Aug. 16 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Dec. 8.

1803. Jan. 1 to Jan. 11.

[Norfolk] Epitome of the Times, 1798-1802.

Semi-weekly. Established Mar. 22, 1798, by Augustus C. Jordan, with the title of "Epitome of the Times; or, Historical, Political, and Commercial Miscellany." About the first of January 1799 the title was shortened to "Epitome of the Times." The last issue located is that of Mar. 30, 1802, vol. 4, no. 103, in which the editor stated that he would discontinue the paper in April, unless he found a successor. From 1799 to 1802 a weekly edition for the country, without title heading, was also published.

Harvard has July 24, 1800-Mar. 30, 1802, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has July 25, 1799; Dec. 1, 30, 1800.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 28, 1801.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Apr. 9, 16, 19, 23, 26.

May 3, 14, 17, 21.

Sept. 27.

1799. Feb. 4.
 Nov. 21.
 1800. Feb. 13.
 1801. Apr. 21, 24.
 Aug. 11, 21, 28.

Norfolk Gazette, 1804-1816.

Tri-weekly and semi-weekly. Established July 17, 1804, as a tri-weekly, by John Cowper & George L. Gray, with the title of "Norfolk Gazette and Publick Ledger." With the issue of July 26, 1805 Gray retired and the paper was published by William Davis, for the Proprietor [John Cowper]. With the issue of Mar. 17, 1813, the paper was published semi-weekly, but with Mar. 20, 1815, tri-weekly publication was resumed. It was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 17, 1816, vol. 13, no. 27.

Norfolk Pub. Lib. has July 17, 1804-July 16, 1806; July 17, 1807-Sept. 17, 1816.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 25, 1805-Oct. 29, 1806; May 29, June 1, Aug. 12, Sept. 7, Oct. 2, Nov. 18, 1807; Jan. 1, 1808-July 16, 1810; Nov. 2, 1810; July 17, 1811-July 16, 1814; Sept. 3, 1814; Feb. 15, 1815.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 31, 1806-Dec. 30, 1807, fair; Apr. 20, 1808-May 16, 1810, fair; July 20, 1814-Nov. 9, 1816, fair.

Harvard has July 17, 1804-Dec. 30, 1805, fair; Jan. 1, 1806-Nov. 16, 1807, scattering file; Sept. 19, Oct. 26, 1808.

William and Mary Lib. has July 17, 1807-July 15, 1811; July 17, 1812-July 16, 1814; July 18, 1815-Sept. 17, 1816.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 11, Oct. 4, 1804-Oct. 7, 1805.

Boston Athenæum has Nov. 16, 1804-Feb. 25, 1805; Feb. 12, 1806; Apr. 17, 1813.

Va. Hist. Soc. has June 11, 1805.

Huntington Lib. has Jan. 8, 1813.

Yale has June 23, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1804. July 17, 24.
 Sept. 11, 29.
 Oct. 27.

- Nov. 8, 19.
Dec. 12.
1805. Nov. 15.
Dec. 4.
1806. Feb. 12, 19.
June 4, 27, 30.
Aug. 6, 8, 20.
Sept. 5, 22.
Nov. 12, 17, 24.
Dec. 3, 12, 19, 31.
1807. Jan. 2, 14, 19^m, 21, 23, 28, 30.
Feb. 2, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23, 25.
Mar. 9, 11, 13, 30.
Apr. 8, 10, 13, 15, 17.
May 4, 13, 15, 20, 25, 29.
June 3, 5, 8, 12, 17, 24^m, 26.
July 1, 8, 17, 22.
Aug. 3, 5, 7, 17, 20, 26, 31.
Sept. 2, 4.
Oct. 2, 16, 23, 25.
Dec. 14, 28, 30.
1808. Jan. 4, 13, 28.
Feb. 8, 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 2, 4, 9, 11, 21, 28, 30.
Apr. 1, 27.
May 6, 20, 23, 27, 30.
June 6, 15, 27.
July 1, 6, 8, 15, 25.
Aug. 3 to 29.
Sept. 2, 5, 7, 9, 21, 26, 28, 30.
Oct. 3, 12, 14, 17, 19, 24, 26.
Nov. 7, 14, 18, 25, 28.
1809. Jan. 20.
Feb. 27.
May 10, 12.
Dec. 15^m.
1810. Jan. 31^m.
Feb. 5^m.
Apr. 6.

- May 23.
 Aug. 17^m.
 Oct. 31^m.
 1811. Jan. 16, 18.
 Feb. 1.
 Apr. 10, 29.
 May 8.
 Aug. 23.
 Oct. 2, 11.
 Nov. 25, 27.
 Dec. 2, 4.
 1812. Jan. 6, 24.
 Feb. 3, 5, 7, 12.
 Mar. 4.
 1813. Dec. 11.
 1814. Dec. 29.
 1815. Feb. 1.
 Apr. 26.
 Sept. 9.
 1816. Feb. 20^m.

Norfolk Herald, 1794-1820+.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established Aug. 13, 1794, as a semi-weekly, by Charles Willett, with the title of "The Herald, and Norfolk and Portsmouth Advertiser." With the issue of July 18, 1795 James O'Connor was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Willett & O'Connor, and with Aug. 15, 1795 the paper was issued tri-weekly. With the issue of Nov. 9, 1795, the title was changed to "The Herald"; with Dec. 3, 1795, to "The Norfolk Herald"; with Nov. 3, 1796, to "The Norfolk Herald, & Public Advertiser"; and with Feb. 20, 1798, to "The Norfolk Herald." On Feb. 22, 1804 the printing-office was destroyed by fire and for four weeks the paper was issued semi-weekly, until a new office was secured. Late in 1804 James O'Connor became sole publisher, changing the title to "O'Connor's Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald," and again in the fall of 1805 to "Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald." With the issue of Mar. 5,

1813 the paper was published semi-weekly; in October, 1813, the title was shortened to "Norfolk Herald"; with Mar. 29, 1815, tri-weekly publication was resumed; and with Sept. 11, 1815, the title was changed to "The Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald." With the issue of Feb. 3, 1817, Thomas G. Broughton was taken into partnership under the firm name of O'Connor & Broughton. James O'Connor died July 3, 1819, although the firm name remained in the imprint until July 16, 1819. After a suspension of over a month because of the plague and consequent quarantine, the paper was resumed Aug. 25, 1819, with Thomas G. Broughton as sole publisher. It was so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 16, 20, Sept. 3, 27-Oct. 11, Nov. 15, 29, Dec. 6-31, 1794; Jan. 7, 1795-Dec. 31, 1800, fair; Jan. 3, 1801-Apr. 14, 1803; Nov. 26, 1805; Mar. 19, July 7, Dec. 31, 1807; July 7, 1808; Jan. 23, 27, 1809; Jan. 5, 1810; Jan. 31, Nov. 23, 1812; Feb. 24-July 16, Aug. 6, 13, 24, Dec. 3, 17-29, 1813; Jan. 4, 1814-Dec. 29, 1820.

Univ. of Va. Lib. has Dec. 31, 1794-Aug. 8, 1795; Aug. 26, 1797-Feb. 8, 1798; Aug. 15, 1798-Feb. 6, 1800; Jan. 1, Dec. 29, 1803; Feb. 14, 1816-June 14, 1819.

Harvard has May 16, June 17, 1795; June 13, 1796-Apr. 20, 1797, scattering issues; Nov. 9, 1797; May 18, July 25, 1799; Apr. 5, 1800; Nov. 6, 1800-Nov. 15, 1803, scattering issues; Jan. 3, July 7, 1804; Mar. 2, Apr. 9, May 16, June 27, Dec. 31, 1805; Jan. 16, 21, 28, Apr. 19, 24, 26, May 17, June 12, Dec. 13, 1806; Aug. 11, 13, 18-22, 29, Sept. 1, 5, 29, Oct. 22, Nov. 5, 17, 1807; Aug. 1, 1808.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 26, 1795-Aug. 5, 1796, fair.

Norfolk Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5-Dec. 30, 1802; Feb. 8, 1811-Feb. 12, 1813; Mar. 4, 1818-Mar. 3, 1820.

Univ. of Mich. has Aug. 8, 1795.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 10, 1797.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 21, 1799.

Huntington Lib. has Dec. 31, 1801; June 17, Sept. 30, 1812.

Univ. of Chicago has July 22, Aug. 7, Nov. 11, 13, 25,
Dec. 2, 1818.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 3-Dec. 29, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1794. Sept. 24.

Oct. 18.

Extra: Dec. 17.

1795. Mar. 14^m, 18^m, 21^m, 28^m.

Apr. 15, 25.

May 13.

June 24.

July 4.

Aug. 8, 12, 20.

Oct. 3, 15, 19, 26, 29, 31.

Nov. 2, 5^m, 19^m, 21, 23, 26, 30.

Dec. 3, 5, 7^m, 10^m, 12^m, 14, 17, 19, 21^m, 24, 28,
31.

Suppl. Nov. 6.

1796. Jan. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 18.

Feb. 1^m, 4, 20^m, 22, 25^m, 27.

Mar. 3^m, 7^m, 10, 12, 17^m, 24, 26^m, 28^m.

Apr. 23.

June 23, 25.

July 9, 11, 25.

Oct. 31^m.

Nov. 3, 26.

Dec. 5, 10^m, 12, 17^m, 19^m.

1797. Jan. 5, 7, 14, 21^m, 23^m.

Feb. 4, 11, 13.

Mar. 6, 23, 25, 30.

Apr. 1^m.

May 29.

June 5, 8^m, 10^m, 19^m, 22, 26^m, 29^m.

July 6^m, 10^m, 13, 20^m, 22^m, 24, 27^m.

Aug. 3^m, 5, 7, 10, 26^m.

Sept. 4, 7, 14, 16.

Oct. 9.

Nov. 2^m, 6^m, 9^m, 11^m, 13^m, 16^m, 18^m, 20^m, 27.

1798. Apr. 10, 12, 21, 26.
 May 1, 3, 24, 31.
 June 2, 9, 14^m, 16, 19^m.
 July 19.
1799. Apr. 13.
 Nov. 12, 16.
1800. May 17^m.
 June 26.
 July 8.
 Nov. 27^m.
1802. Sept. 11^m.
1804. Feb. 14.
 Mar. 3, 7.
1805. Mar. 5^m, 7, 14, 26, 28.
 Apr. 2, 4, 11, 13, 16.
1807. Oct. 8.
1810. July 6, 27^m.
1811. Mar. 22.
 Sept. 18.
1813. Oct. 5, 13.
 Nov. 19, 30.
1814. Jan. 25.
 Feb. 1, 11, 18.
 Mar. 15.
 Apr. 19.
 Aug. 2.
 Nov. 25.
1815. June 26.
 Sept. 27.
1816. Jan. 29.
1820. June 19.

[Norfolk] O'Connor's Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald, see Norfolk Herald.

[Norfolk] Virginia Chronicle, 1792-1795.

Weekly and semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Norfolk and Portsmouth Chronicle." The earliest issue located with the

new title is that of July 28, 1792, no. 153, published by Daniel Baxter and Thomas Wilson, with the title of "Virginia Chronicle and Norfolk and Portsmouth General Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 11, 1794, the paper became a semi-weekly, the title was altered to "The Virginia Chronicle, & General Advertiser," and a new volume numbering was adopted. With the issue of Nov. 13, 1794, Baxter retired, Thomas Wilson became sole publisher, a new volume numbering was again adopted, and the title was shortened to "The Virginia Chronicle, &c." The last issue located is that of Dec. 19, 1794, vol. 1, no. 11. Thomas Wilson established the "Impartial Observer" at Washington, May 22, 1795.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 18, 1792-Dec. 21, 1793, fair; Feb. 1-Dec. 19, 1794, fair.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has July 28, Oct. 6, Nov. 10, 1792.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Aug. 11^m.
 Sept. 8, 15, 22.
 Oct. 15, 20.
 Nov. 3.
 Dec. 15, 22.
1793. Feb. 2.
 Apr. 6.
 May 18.
 Aug. 24.
 Sept. 28.
 Nov. 30.
1794. Apr. 11.
 Nov. 24.

[Norfolk] Virginia Gazette, 1774-1775.

Weekly. Established June 9, 1774, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 4, 1774, no. 9, published by William Duncan & Co., with the title of "Virginia Gazette or, Norfolk Intelligencer." The next issue located, that of Feb. 16, 1775, has a slight alteration in the title to "Virginia Gazette, or, the Norfolk Intelligencer." This issue, as well as that of Feb. 23,

1775, was "printed by the Proprietors," refers to the late manager of the office, William Duncan, "who no longer acts in that capacity," and states that accounts should be paid to George Holladay. The issues of June 21, 1775 and Sept. 6, 1775 (no. 66) were printed by John H. Holt, & Co. On Sept. 30, 1775, Norfolk was attacked by British troops from warships under command of Lord Dunmore, and Holt's press and printing materials were carried off and taken on board the ship "Dunmore." Holt attempted to secure another press, but the burning of Norfolk on Jan. 1, 1776 practically destroyed the town (see Force's "American Archives," ser. 4, vol. 3, col. 847, 923, 1031; vol. 4, col. 540). In the Treasury Papers, in the British Public Record Office, are several documents regarding Dunmore's seizure of the printing-press of Robert Gilmour, printer at Norfolk (Andrews's "Guide," vol. 2, pp. 192, 198).

Lib. Congress has Aug. 4, 1774; June 21, Sept. 6 (last half), 1775.

William and Mary Lib. has Feb. 16, 23, 1775.

A. A. S. has:

1775. Sept. 6.

Norfolk] Virginia Gazette, 1776.

Printed on board the ship "Dunmore," lying off Norfolk, one of the vessels of the British fleet under command of the Earl of Dunmore. A quotation from a copy, with the date of Jan. 15, 1776, is printed in Force's "American Archives," ser. 4, vol 4, col. 540. In the Va. Historical Society Library is an issue of "The Virginia Gazette," dated Feb. 3, 1776, pp. 29-36, but without imprint, volume numbering or any clue to its source of publication. It carries a column headline "Norfolk Feb. 3" and is undoubtedly one of the issues printed on board the ship "Dunmore."

Petersburg Daily Courier, 1814-1815.

Daily. Established Sept. 17, 1814 by John Wood & Francis G. Yancey, with the title of "Petersburg Daily

Courier." At some time between Oct. 3, 1814 and Mar. 24, 1815, the partnership was dissolved and Yancey became one of the publishers of the "Petersburg Intelligencer." The issue of June 22, 1815, vol, 1, no. 232, was published by George A. Martin. A tri-weekly, for the country, was also published.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 22, 1815.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Sept. 21, 29.

Oct. 3.

Oct. 8 (tri-weekly).

[Petersburg] Independent Ledger, 1793.

Weekly. Established Mar. 6, 1793, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of May 8, 1793, no. 10, published by W[illiam] Davis and Co., with the title of "The Independent Ledger, and Petersburg and Blandford Public Advertiser."

Lib. Congress has May 8, 1793.

Petersburg Intelligencer, 1800-1820+.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Virginia Gazette, & Petersburg Intelligencer." The earliest issue located with the new title of "The Petersburg Intelligencer" is that of June 17, 1800, no. 1114, published by William Prentis. About January 1803, the initial "The" in the title was omitted. With the issue of Jan. 6, 1804, Prentis retired and the paper was published by John Dickson and Edward Pescud. With the issue of Oct. 18, 1805, the partnership was dissolved and John Dickson became sole publisher. With the issue of June 7, 1808, the title was changed to "Petersburg Virginia Intelligencer," the word "Virginia" being centered in the scroll bearing the title, but late in 1809, it reverted to "Petersburg Intelligencer." John Dickson died July 11, 1814, and no name of printer appeared in the succeeding issues. On Aug. 5, 1814, Anna Dickson, his administratrix, announced that the entire establishment would be sold at auction on Aug. 26.

In September 1814, a new volume numbering was started, the publishers in March 1815 being Thomas Whitworth and Francis Garland Yancey. At some time in 1817 or early in 1818, the title was changed to "The Intelligencer, & Petersburg Commercial Advertiser." Whitworth and Yancey continued to publish the paper until the fall of 1819, when Francis G. Yancey became sole publisher and continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Aug. 4, Sept. 4, Oct. 2, 1801; Nov. 19, 1802; Feb. 15, 1803-Dec. 23, 1808, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 21, 1800; Jan. 2, 1801; Sept. 8, 29, Nov. 27, 1807.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 17, 1800.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 20, 27, 1800.

Helen C. Venable, Baltimore, has Jan. 24-Dec. 25, 1804.

Huntington Lib. has Jan. 12, 19, 22, Feb. 9, 12, Mar. 12, 16, 23-Apr. 2, 9, July 2, Aug. 6, Oct. 29, Nov. 5, Dec. 10-21, 1819; Feb. 1, 4, Mar. 10, May 9, 12, 23, 30, Sept. 1, 29, Oct. 20, 27, 1820.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has Jan. 9, 1807; June 26, Oct. 23, 1812; Mar. 24, Apr. 17-24, May 5, June 5, 23, 1818.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 19, 1811; Apr. 10, 17, May 19, 22, June 2, 5, 16, July 10, 24, Aug. 4, 18, Nov. 6, 13, 27-Dec. 29, 1812; Jan. 15, 22, 26, Feb. 2-23, Mar. 5, 9, 19, 23, Apr. 2, May 28, June 4, Aug. 10, 1813; Feb. 18, Dec. 23, 27, 1814.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, Mar. 27, Apr. 14, 28, June 30, 1818; Jan. 8, 12, Dec. 10, 1819; Jan. 25, Apr. 28, June 13, 16, 20, 27, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1802. Oct. 26.

1804. Jan. 10.

Mar. 6^m.

Dec. 14.

1805. Feb. 5.

Mar. 1.

Apr. 9.

Dec. 31.

1806. Feb. 14, 18.
Apr. 15, 18.
May 2, 9.
1807. Jan. 9.
Feb. 3, 6, 10, 13, 20, 24, 27.
Mar. 6, 24.
Oct. 16.
Dec. 15, 25, 29.
1808. Mar. 15, 22.
Apr. 5.
May 31.
June 3, 7, 17, 21, 28.
July 1, 8, 19, 29.
Aug. 2, 9, 12, 19, 23, 26.
Sept. 6, 9, 13, 20, 23, 27, 30.
Oct. 4, 7, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
Nov. 4, 29.
Dec. 16, 23, 27.
1809. Jan. 3, 13.
Feb. 21, 24.
Mar. 3.
1810. Jan. 23.
Feb. 9.
Mar. 16.
May 8, 22, 29.
June 12, 15.
July 6, 10, 20, 27, 31.
Aug. 7, 17, 21, 24.
Sept. 4, 21, 28.
Nov. 13.
Dec. 11, 18.
1811. Jan. 1, 15, 25.
Mar. 26.
May 14, 21, 24.
June 28.
July 9.
Aug. 23, 30.
Sept. 20.

- Oct. 1, 8.
 Nov. 22.
 Dec. 3, 20, 31.
1812. Jan. 14, 21, 24.
 Feb. 21.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 20, 31.
 Apr. 3, 10.
 June 2, 5, 26, 30.
 July 3, 10, 14, 17.
 Aug. 14, 25.
 Sept. 4, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 8.
1813. Jan. 1.
 Feb. 19.
1814. Feb. 4.
 Mar. 29.
 July 8, 26.
 Aug. 12.
 Sept. 30.
1815. Mar. 24, 31.
 Apr. 18.
 July 20ⁿ.
 Sept. 22.

[Petersburg] Mercantile Advertiser, 1816-1817.

Daily. Established in October 1816, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Feb. 17, 1817, vol. 1, no. 104, published by George A. Martin, with the title of "Mercantile Advertiser, and Daily Vehicle." Boston Athenæum has Feb. 17, 1817.

[Petersburg] Republican, 1799-1820+.

Semi-weekly. The first issue located is that of Apr. 16, 1801, vol. 2, no. 113, published semi-weekly by Thomas Field, with the title of "The Republican." This would indicate that the paper was established in March 1800, yet

the issue of Dec. 14, 1801 states that this issue completes two years since the commencement of the paper by Thomas Field. In the Richmond "Press" of Jan. 31, 1800 it is stated that "The Republican" was "lately" established at Petersburg by Lyon & Field [James Lyon and Thomas Field]. After the issue of July 1, 1802, vol. 3, no. 52, whole no. 238, the paper was suspended for three months. On Sept. 30, 1802 it was revived by Field with new volume numbering and with the title of "The Republican, & Petersburg Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 24, 1802, the title was changed to "The Petersburg Republican." With the issue of Oct. 21, 1805, Field retired and Edward Pescud became the publisher. In 1806 the title again became "The Republican," but about 1816 reverted to "The Petersburg Republican." Edward Pescud continued to publish the paper until after 1820.

Harvard has Apr. 30, 1801-Dec. 30, 1805, scattering file.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has Apr. 16, 1801; Feb. 25, Nov. 23, 1802; July 29, 1803; Apr. 30, 1807; Feb. 6, 20, Apr. 10, 17, 21, 28, May 1, Sept. 1, 1818.

Lib. Congress has May 11, 1801; Feb. 26, Mar. 5, Oct. 3, 1807; Jan. 2, 1808; May 20, 1814; Dec. 3, 1819.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 3, 1809.

Huntington Lib. has Feb. 19, Mar. 12-Apr. 2, 9, May 4, June 15, July 20, Aug. 10, 13, 20, Sept. 24, 28, Oct. 5-12, Dec. 14, 31, 1819; Jan. 18, 25, Feb. 1-8, 25, Mar. 3-10, 21, 28, Apr. 7-18, May 5-12, 30, June 2, July 7-25, Aug. 1-15, Sept. 5-12, 19, 29, Oct. 3, 10, 17, 20, 27, 31, 1820.

Va. State Lib. has Oct. 3-Dec. 29, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 23.

1810. Apr. 9.

June 25.

July 5, 23, 30.

Sept. 24.

Nov. 22.

1813. Jan. 12.

[Petersburg] Virginia Apollo, 1807.

Semi-weekly. Established Apr. 15, 1807, by M'Laughlin & Cook [Nathaniel M'Laughlin and John Cook], with the title of "Virginia Apollo." The paper was discontinued with the issue of May 30, 1807, vol. 1, no. 14, when it was stated that it would be transferred to Norfolk.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has Apr. 15-May 27, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 8^m, 18^m, 25^m.

May 2^m, 9^m, 30^m.

[Petersburg] Virginia Gazette, 1786-1800.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established July 6, 1786, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 26, 1786, vol. 1, no. 17, published by Miles Hunter and William Prentis, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette, and Petersburg Intelligencer." In 1789 William Prentis became sole publisher. In March 1793, the paper was changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly. In the summer of 1793 the initial "The" in the title was omitted and the word "and" was changed to "&," changed back to "and" with the issue of Mar. 31, 1797. Early in 1799 Tarlton W. Pleasants was taken into partnership, under the firm name of William Prentis and Tarlton W. Pleasants. The last issue located with this title is that of April, 1800, no. 1092, and within the next two months the title was changed to "The Petersburg Intelligencer," which see.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 26, 1786; Sept. 20, 1787; June 18, 1799.

Harvard has June 16, 23, July 7, 14, Sept. 29, Oct. 27, Nov. 10, 17, 1791; Feb. 27, Mar. 3, 13, May 26, 29, June 5, 23, 30, July 17, Aug. 1, 11, Sept. 4, Dec. 22, 29, 1795; Feb. 9, 1796-July 27, 1798, scattering file.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 26, 1792; Mar. 13, Sept. 4, 15, 1795.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 3, 1794.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Dec. 4, 1795; Feb. 26, May 13-20, 31, June 3, 14-28, July 1, 8, 15, 26, Aug. 2, 12, 1796.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has Nov. 17, 1797.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 7, 1799.

Va. State Lib. has Feb. 25, Apr. 1, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

1786. Dec. 14, 28.

1787. Jan. 11, 18.

May 3.

June 7.

Aug. 30^m.

1788. Mar. 13.

1792. Sept. 27.

1793. Jan. 31.

Mar. 29.

Apr. 5.

Aug. 16, 23.

Oct. 25.

Nov. 19.

1794. June 10^m, 13^m.

Sept. 30.

1795. Nov. 3.

1798. Oct. 12.

Petersburg Virginia Intelligencer, see Petersburg Intelligencer.

[Petersburg] Virginia Mercury, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established Apr. 22, 1807, by Edwards and Stith [James L. Edwards and Cincinnatus Stith], with the title of "Virginia Mercury." At some time between June 10, 1807 and Feb. 10, 1808 James Lewis Edwards became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Feb. 10, 1808, vol. 1, no. 43.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has May 13, 1807.

Harvard has June 10, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1807. May 20^m.

June 10.

1808. Feb. 10.

[Petersburg] Virginia Star, 1795.

Weekly. Established Apr. 16, 1795, by Philip Rootes & Co., with the title of "The Virginia Star; and Petersburg Weekly Advertiser." The last issue located is that of July 16, 1795, no. 13.

Harvard has Apr. 30, June 4, 11, July 2, 16, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

1795. June 25.

[Richmond] American Standard, 1811.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 20, 1811, by William Shelton, with the title of "American Standard." This is the only issue located.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 20, 1811.

Richmond and Manchester Advertiser, 1795-1796.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Virginia Gazette. And Richmond and Manchester Advertiser." The first issue with the new title of "The Richmond and Manchester Advertiser" was that of Apr. 30, 1795, vol. 3, no. 4, published by Samuel Pleasants, Jun. The word "Argus" appeared on an ornamental head-piece centered above the title and the paper sometimes referred to itself as "The Argus." The last issue located with this title was that of Nov. 15, 1796, vol. 4, no. 61. On Nov. 22, 1796, the title was changed to "Virginia Argus," which see.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 30, 1795-July 6, 1796; July 23, 30-Aug. 20, Sept. 3, Oct. 1, 8, 22, Nov. 5, 15, 1796.

Harvard has May 9, 23, 30-June 11, 18, 20, July 2, 25, Aug. 22, Sept. 3, Oct. 3, Nov. 19, 1795; Mar. 2-Oct. 22, 1796, fair.

Va. State Lib. has July 23, 1795.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 10, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

1795. May 9.

June 13, 18.

July 4, 9, 18, 25.

Aug. 20.

Oct. 29, 31.

Nov. 7, 14.

Dec. 26.

1796. June 1, 4.

July 2, 13.

[Richmond] *Argus*, see *Richmond and Manchester Advertiser*, 1795-1797.

Richmond Chronicle, 1795-1796.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle." The first issue with the new title of "Richmond Chronicle" was that of May 23, 1795, no. 234, published by John Dixon. The last issue located is that of Aug. 9, 1796, no. 363.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 23, 26, 1795; Jan. 15, 19, 26, Feb. 5-16, 26, Mar. 1, May 3, 10, 17, 24, June 7, 1796.

Harvard has May 26, 30, June 6, 9, 19, 23, 30, 1795.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 24, 27, Nov. 3-10, 17-28, Dec. 5, 1795; Jan. 15, 22, Feb. 16, 23, 26, Mar. 18, 22, 29-Apr. 16, 26, May 14, 17, 28, 31, June 4, 11-18, 25, July 2, 16-26, Aug. 2-9, 1796.

Lib. Congress has June 30, July 14-21, 28, Aug. 1, 18, 29, Sept. 8, 15, 1795; July 5, 23, 1796.

William and Mary Lib. has Nov. 21, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

1795. May 30.

[Richmond] *Commercial Compiler*, see *Daily Compiler*.

Richmond Compiler, see *Daily Compiler*.

[Richmond] *Daily Compiler*, 1813-1820+.

Daily. Established May 1, 1813, by L[eroy] Anderson & P[hilip] Du-Val, with the title of "The Daily Compiler." At some time between Oct. 21, 1813, and Mar. 4, 1814, Leroy Anderson became sole proprietor. Late in 1814, William C. Shields was taken into partnership, under the firm name of L. Anderson & W. C. Shields. In 1815 Anderson retired and the paper was published by L[ouis]

H. Girardin and Wm. C. Shields, who changed the title to "The Daily Compiler and Richmond Commercial Register." In May 1816, Girardin retired and the publishers became Du-Val, Trueheart & Co. [Philip Du-Val and Daniel Trueheart]. With the issue of Aug. 5, 1816, the title was changed to "Richmond Commercial Compiler," with the word "Commercial" centered in smaller letters on a scroll. With the issue of Oct. 28, 1819, Du-Val retired and the publishers became Trueheart, Cary & Co. [Daniel Trueheart and Samuel Cary], who continued the paper until after 1820. A country paper was also published, semi-weekly from 1813 to 1816 and tri-weekly from 1816 to 1820.

Va. State Lib. has Apr. 27, 1814; May 25, 1816-May 20, 1817; July 22, Nov. 21, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 1, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 1, 1813; July 19, 1816.

Lib. Congress has July 17, 1813; Dec. 2, 6-8, 1814; Apr. 24, 1815; Aug. 13, 1816; Feb. 11, 1817; June 17, 1819.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 29, 1815; Jan. 12, 19, Feb. 21, Apr. 20, 1820.

Huntington Lib. has Mar. 18, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1813. May 3^m, 18.

June 30.

Oct. 21.

1814. Mar. 4.

1815. Apr. 25.

Aug. 25.

Sept. 14, 26.

Nov. 13, 29.

Dec. 29.

1816. Feb. 27.

Mar. 12, 21.

May 25.

Sept. 7^m.

Dec. 18.

1817. Feb. 5, 6, 8, 28.
 June 4-9, 13, 19, 20, 27.
 July 1, 3, 8-11, 14, 16, 22, 23, 25-31.
 Aug. 1-6, 8-12, 14-30.
 Sept. 1-5, 8, 10-13, 18-22, 24-26, 29.
 Oct. 1-14, 16, 20-31.
 Nov. 3, 4, 8, 17, 18, 25, 26, 28.
 Dec. 1-4, 6, 9, 12, 13, 18, 22, 23, 27, 30, 31.
1818. Jan. 10.
 June 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: July 7, Sept. 30, Dec. 12.
 Missing: June 13, 19, July 15, 30.

[Richmond] Dixon's Observatory, 1798, see **Observatory**.

[Richmond] Enquirer, 1804-1820+.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established May 9, 1804, by Ritchie & Worsley [Thomas Ritchie and William W. Worsley], with the title of "The Enquirer." Although nominally a semi-weekly it was issued tri-weekly during the sessions of the Virginia legislature. With the issue of July 30, 1805, the partnership was dissolved and Thomas Ritchie became sole publisher. With the issue of Sept. 20, 1815, the title was altered to "Richmond Enquirer." With the issue of Mar. 3, 1820, Claiborne W. Gooch was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Ritchie & Gooch. It was so continued until after 1820.

Va. State Lib. has May 9, 1804-Dec. 30, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 12, 1804-May 6, 1806; Mar. 3, May 1, 26, June 27, Oct. 27, Nov. 27, Dec. 17, 31, 1807; Jan. 5, 1808-Dec. 30, 1820.

Univ. of Ga., Athens, has May 9-Dec. 29, 1804; May 14, 1811-Dec. 31, 1812; Jan. 4, 1814-Dec. 23, 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 22, 1804-June 17, 1806, fair; May 10, 1808-May 6, 1815, fair; May 11, 1816-Dec. 23, 1817, fair; Jan. 8-31, Sept. 1, 1818-Aug. 29, 1820, fair.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 5, 1806-Feb. 19, 1808; Dec. 5, 1812-Jan. 18, 1814; Jan. 1, 1818-Nov. 18, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 6, 1807-Dec. 30, 1820.

Boston Athenæum has Jan. 25, Dec. 10, 1805; Jan. 21, Feb. 18, 21, 28, Mar. 7, 18, Apr. 18, 1806; Nov. 21, 1806-Feb. 27, 1807; July 7, 14, 1809; Dec. 14, 25, 29, 1819; Jan. 18-May 9, 1820.

Harvard has Sept. 8-Dec. 29, 1804, scattering file; Jan. 1, 22, Mar. 12, 21, 1805; June 17, 1806-Oct. 18, 1808, scattering file.

Univ. of Mich. has June 20, Aug. 18, 1804-May 31, 1805, fair; July 2, Nov. 22, 1805-May 2, 1806, fair; May 3-Oct. 4, 1808, scattering file.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 10, 1805-May 6, 1806; Sept. 1, 22, 1809; Jan. 6, 1820.

Helen C. Venard, Baltimore, has Jan. 21-Dec. 20, 1809.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 28, 1805; Nov. 3, 1807; Feb. 1, 1816; Jan. 11, 28, 1817; Jan. 1, 1818-Oct. 24, 1820, scattering file.

Phil. Lib. Co. has May 14, 1811-Apr. 14, 1812.

William & Mary Lib. has May 12, 1812-Dec. 30, 1813.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1817.

Univ. of Chicago has Sept. 20, 1815; Oct. 12, Nov. 12, 16, 26, 28, 1816; Apr. 25, 1817-June 5, 1818, fair.

Mt. St. Joseph's College, Baltimore, has Mar. 8-July 23, 1805.

N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 15, June 17, 1806; Mar. 18, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1804. May 9 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Sept. 1, 26, Oct. 10.

1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: May 3, 14, Oct. 1, 8, 11, 22.

1806. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Jan. 2, Nov. 21, Dec. 23.

Missing: May 30, June 10, 20, 27, July 1-Aug. 29, Sept. 16, 19, 26, Oct. 21, Dec. 16, 27.

1807. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Nov. 13.

Mutilated: Jan 3. Dec. 18.

- Missing: Jan. 13, 22, Feb. 13, 24, Mar. 13, 17, 27, Apr. 3, 7, May 22, July 8, 14, Aug. 21, Nov. 17, Dec. 1, 3, 7, 17.
1808. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Extra: Nov. 29.
Mutilated: July 5, Aug. 23.
Missing: Jan. 9, Feb. 6, Mar. 8, Apr. 1, 4, 12, June 3, Oct. 14, 18, Nov. 11.
1809. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Mar. 17, Aug. 25, Sept. 8, Dec. 14.
Missing: Jan. 6, 9, Feb. 17, Mar. 3, July 4, Sept. 5, 19, 22, Oct. 3, 20, 24, Nov. 14, 17, 28, Dec. 12, 16, 21.
1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Jan. 4.
Missing: May 15, 29, June 15, July 13, Sept. 11, 28, Oct. 6, 13, 20, Dec. 4, 6, 11.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Oct. 11, 22.
Missing: Jan. 17, Feb. 22, July 16, 26, Aug. 2, 20, Nov. 26, Dec. 31.
1812. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: June 26, July 10.
Missing: Jan. 2, 4, 9, 11, 14, 18, Feb. 4, 11, 14, May 19, July 14, Aug. 28, Sept. 29, Oct. 20, Nov. 14, 24, Dec. 1.
1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Oct. 1.
Missing: Jan. 21, Feb. 6, 26, Mar. 19, Apr. 23, May 18, 23, 25, July 23, 27, Aug. 27, Sept. 7, Oct. 22.
1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Mar. 23, Apr. 20, Nov. 19, Dec. 22.
Missing: Feb. 19, 23, May 18, June 15, 18, July 13, 30, Aug. 24-Sept. 21, Oct. 2-25, Nov. 1-17, 22, 24, 29-Dec. 8, 31.

1815. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Feb. 18, July 5.
Missing: Jan. 21, Mar. 1, 8, 22, 25, 29,
Apr. 5, 8, 15, July 15, Aug. 16, Sept. 2,
30, Oct. 14, Nov. 4, 15, 18, 22, Dec. 30.
1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Dec. 17.
Missing: Jan. 6, Feb. 1, 10, 17, 20, Apr. 20,
May 8, 15, 25, 29, June 5, 8, 15, 22, Sept.
11, Nov. 19, Dec. 9, 19.
1817. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 18, 25, Feb. 15, 18, 20, Mar.
7-18, 25, 28, May 2-June 27, July 4, 15,
18, 25-Dec. 31.
1818. Feb. 3-7.
Mar. 8-13, 20-27.
Apr. 3-28.
June 2-26.
Aug. 4-28.
Sept. 4-18, 25, 29.
Oct. 2, 9, 13^m, 16-30.
Nov. 3-17, 24, 27.
Extra: Mar. 20, Aug. 21, 28, Sept. 4, 11, 15,
25, 29, Oct. 16, 20, 27, 30, Nov. 6, 10, 27.

[Richmond] *Examiner*, 1798-1804.

Semi-weekly. Established Dec. 3, 1798, by Meriwether Jones & John Dixon, with the title of "The Examiner." It continued the advertisements from "Dixon's Observatory." On May 31, 1799, Dixon retired and Meriwether Jones became sole publisher. With the issue of Jan. 26, 1803, the title became "Examiner." With the issue of Aug. 10, 1803, Skelton Jones became the publisher, although his name did not appear in the imprint until the issue of Sept. 24, 1803. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1804, or shortly before, the paper was printed by W[illiam] W. Worsley, for S. Jones and himself. The last issue located is that of Jan. 7, 1804, vol. 6, no. 511.

Harvard has Mar. 29, 1799; Apr. 29, May 2, 9-16, 1800; Jan. 20, 1801-Oct. 4, 1803, scattering file.

Va. State Lib. has Oct. 29, Nov. 1, Dec. 3-28, 1799; Jan. 7-Apr. 1, Oct. 7-Dec. 30, 1800; Jan. 2-Mar. 20, Oct. 20, 1801; Mar. 23, 30, Apr. 24-Dec. 18, 1802; Jan. 1-Sept. 17, Oct. 5, Nov. 9, 12, 1803; Jan. 3, 1804.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 4, 1799; June 13, 17, 24, July 4, 8, 18, 22, Sept. 5, 12-23, 30, Oct. 7, 10, 17-28, Nov. 4, 18, 21, Dec. 19, 1800.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21-Oct. 17, 1800, fair.

Huntington Lib. has July 21, 24, Nov. 6, 17, 27, Dec. 11, 29, 1801; Feb. 5, 16-23, Mar. 12, 19, Apr. 6, 17, May 1, 1802.

Petersburg Pub. Lib. has Dec. 11, 1801-Jan. 7, 1804, fair.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 24, 1798.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 22, 1799; Feb. 24, Oct. 9, Dec. 15, 25, 1801.

Va. Hist. Soc. has May 18, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

- 1798. Dec. 10.
- 1799. Jan. 4.
- Feb. 5.
- Mar. 12.
- June 21.
- July 12.
- Nov. 12, 15, 19.
- Dec. 24.
- 1800. June 27.
- Sept. 2, 9.
- Oct. 31.
- Nov. 2.
- Dec. 2.
- 1801. Feb. 6.
- July 17.

[Richmond] *Friend of the People*, 1800.

Fortnightly. The earliest issue located is that of May 16, 1800, vol. 1, no. 7, published by James Lyon with the

title of "The Friend of the People." This would fix the date of establishment at Feb. 22, 1800. Yet in the Richmond "Press" of Jan. 31, 1800, James Lyon refers to his recent first issue of the "Friend of the People" and states that he has relinquished its publication to the publishers of "The Press." The only other issue located of "The Friend of the People" is that of July 5, 1800, vol. 1, no. 10, published from the office of the National Magazine.

Lib. Congress has July 5, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

1800. May 16^m.

[Richmond] *Impartial Observer*, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established May 1, 1806, by Samuel Brooks, with the title of "Impartial Observer." With the issue of June 7, 1806, the paper was published by T[homas] P. Manson, for Samuel Brooks, but with Jan. 19, 1807, it was again published by Samuel Brooks. It was suspended from Feb. 2 to Apr. 18, 1807, upon which date it was resumed by Brooks and continued to the date of the last issue located, that of July 2, 1807, vol. 1, no. 50.

Va. State Lib. has May 10, 1806-July 2, 1807.

Harvard has May 31, 1806-July 2, 1807, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has May 22, June 1, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1806. May 1, 10, 24, 31.

June 7, 14.

Aug. 2, 30.

Sept. 6, 13, 20.

Oct. 4, 11, 25.

Nov. 8.

Dec. 8, 22, 29.

1807. Jan. 5, 12, 19.

Feb. 2.

Apr. 18, 25.

May 9, 16, 22.

July 2.

[Extra]: May 27.

[Richmond] Observatory, 1797-1798.

Semi-weekly. Established July 3, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 31, 1797, no. 18, published by John Dixon, with the title of "The Observatory; or, a View of the Times." With the issue of Sept. 13, 1798, the title was changed to "Dixon's Observatory." The last issue located is that of Nov. 26, 1798, no. 147. On Dec. 3, 1798, Dixon joined with Meriwether Jones in establishing "The Examiner."

Lib. Congress has Aug. 31, 1797.

William and Mary Lib. has Sept. 7, 1797.

Harvard has July 19-Aug. 9, 27, 30, Sept. 6, 13, Oct. 1, Nov. 5, 8, 1798.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 26, 1798.

A. A. S. has:

1798. June 28.

Sept. 24.

Oct. 18.

[Richmond] Press, 1800.

Weekly. Established Jan. 31, 1800, by Meriwether Jones, Alex[ander] McRae, and John H. Foushee, with the title of "The Press." The last issue located is that of Feb. 7, 1800, vol. 1, no. 2.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Jan. 31.

Feb. 7.

[Richmond] Recorder, 1801-1803.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established July 11, 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 8, 1801, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Henry Pace, with the title of "The Recorder; or, Lady's and Gentleman's Miscellany." About the beginning of 1802, the publishing firm became Henry Pace, and James T. Callender. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1802, the title was shortened to "The Recorder," and with Mar. 12, 1803, the paper was changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly. In June 1803 Henry Pace again became sole publisher, and continued

the paper to the date of the last issue located, that of Aug. 6, 1803, vol. 3, no. 132. Callender died July 17, 1803.

Va. State Lib. has Feb. 27, 1802-June 15, 1803.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 26, 1802-Apr. 20, 1803.

William and Mary Lib. has Aug. 11, 25, Sept. 1, Oct. 20, 1802.

Harvard has Sept. 29, Oct. 13, 27, Nov. 24, 1802; June 25, 1803.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 12, Mar. 12, 30, Apr. 6, May 4, 1803.

Boston Athenæum has Jan. 19, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 8.

Sept. 12.

1803. July 16.

Aug. 6.

[Richmond] Spirit of 'Seventy-Six, 1808-1809.

Semi-weekly. Established Sept. 13, 1808, by Edward C. Stanard, with the title of "The Spirit of 'Seventy-Six." The last issue located is that of Nov. 4, 1809, vol. 2, no. 16. The paper was discontinued at Richmond in November 1809, and removed to Washington, where it was continued by Stanard, without change of volume numbering.

Harvard has Sept. 16-23, 30, Oct. 3, 1808.

Va. State Lib. has Nov. 18-29, Dec. 9-30, 1808; Jan. 3-24, Sept. 5, 8, 15, 1809.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 15, 1808; Mar. 21, 31, Apr. 7, June 23, July 7, Oct. 17, Nov. 4, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Sept. 20, 23, 27, 30.

Oct. 14, 18.

Nov. 8.

Dec. 23.

1809. Jan. 3.

[Richmond] Virginia Argus, 1796-1816.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Richmond and Manchester

Advertiser." The first issue with the new title of "Virginia Argus" was that of Nov. 22, 1796, vol. 4, no. 63, published by Samuel Pleasants, Jun. In the summer of 1797, the title was altered to "The Virginia Argus," but with the issue of Oct. 24, 1804, reverted to "Virginia Argus." With the issue of Feb. 5, 1811, the publisher omitted the "Junior" in the imprint. Pleasants died Oct. 4, 1814, and with the issue of Nov. 2, 1814, the paper was "printed by Samuel M. Pleasants, for the benefit of himself and the other representatives of Samuel Pleasants, deceased." In the issue of Feb. 1, 1815, his administratrix, Deborah W. Pleasants, stated that she was to form a partnership with Philip Du-Val, but no name appeared in the imprint until Feb. 18, 1815, when the publishers became Philip Du-Val & Co. With the issue of Mar. 29, 1815, the paper was bought and published by John Burke, who adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of Feb. 3, 1816, Louis H. Girardin was taken into partnership, under the firm name of John Burke & L. H. Girardin. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 19, 1816, vol. 2, no. 61.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 7, Mar. 17, 28, Apr. 11, 14, 21, May 9, Sept. 19, 1797; Jan. 18, 1799-Dec. 30, 1800, fair; Jan. 2-Dec. 29, 1801; Feb. 26, 1802-Dec. 29, 1805; Mar. 10, 13, May 1, 17, Aug. 8, 26, 29, Sept. 2, 5, Oct. 3, 20, 30, Dec. 8, 1807; Jan. 1, 1808-Dec. 30, 1815; Feb. 28, Mar. 6, 16, 23, 27, Apr. 6, 13, 17, May 1, 4, 11, 22-June 29, July 20, 24, 1816.

Va. State Lib. has Aug. 8, 29, Sept. 2-16, Oct. 3-31, Nov. 14-21, Dec. 19-30, 1800; Jan. 27-Feb. 13, 1801; June 23, July 17-24, 31, Aug. 7, 11, Sept. 18-25, Oct. 9, Nov. 24, 1802; Feb. 11, 1804-Dec. 31, 1805; Jan. 2, 1807-Dec. 28, 1814; Feb. 1-Mar. 29, May 3-June 28, Sept. 6-Nov. 28, Dec. 20-30, 1815; Jan. 3-Oct. 16, 1816.

Harvard has Nov. 22, 1796-June 2, 1797, fair; Feb. 26, 1803-Dec. 27, 1808, scattering file.

William and Mary Lib. has Sept. 1, Oct. 27, 1797; Jan. 1, 1802-Dec. 29, 1804; Jan. 2, 1807-Dec. 29, 1809; Jan. 2, 1812-Jan. 7, 1813.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 1798.

Univ. of Mich. has July 16, Dec. 13, 1799; Jan. 10, 28, Feb. 11, Mar. 4, May 6, July 11, Sept. 23, 1800; May 3, 17, 1808.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 2, 16, 1801; Jan. 10, 1809; Jan. 2-Dec. 28, 1810; Jan. 2, 1812-Sept. 28, 1814; Mar. 27, 1816.

Huntington Lib. has June 30, 1801-Mar. 23, 1802, fair; Apr. 3-Oct. 9, 1816, fair.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1804-Dec. 25, 1807, fair; Jan. 1, 1808-Sept. 9, 1811.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1804-Dec. 31, 1805.

Yale has Jan. 2, 1807-May 31, 1808.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Mar. 9, 23, 1798.

Boston Athenæum has Dec. 27, 1805; Jan. 3, 1806; Dec. 14, 1812.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 2, Mar. 9, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Dec. 29.

1798. Jan. 5.

Mar. 16.

Dec. 14, 25.

1799. Apr. 12.

Nov. 5, 8, 15, 19, 22.

1800. Oct. 3, 14, 17, 24.

Nov. 4.

Dec. 2.

1801. Feb. 6.

1803. July 27.

Sept. 17, 28.

Oct. 5, 12, 22, 29.

Nov. 30.

Dec. 31.

1804. Jan. 7, 28.

Feb. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25.

Mar. 31.

June 2.

July 21.

Aug. 1.

- Sept. 5, 22, 26.
 Oct. 6.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15.
 Extra: Dec. 15, 19, 22, 29.
- 1805.** Jan. 23.
 Feb. 2, 6, 15.
 Mar. 9, 16, 20.
 Apr. 6.
 May 1.
 June 1, 29.
 Sept. 4, 11.
 Extra: Jan. 2, 9, 12, 19, 23, Mar. 16.
- 1806.** Feb. 11, 14, 18.
 May 6, 20, 23, 27.
 June 13, 14.
 July 2, 5.
 Aug. 16.
 Dec. 16, 19, 30.
- 1807.** Jan. 2-30.
 Feb. 6, 10, 24.
 Mar. 6, 13, 17, 20, 24, 31.
 Apr. 3, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28.
 May 1, 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 June 3, 10, 17, 20.
 July 4, 11, 15, 22.
 Aug. 5, 8, 15, 22, 26, 29.
 Sept. 9, 16, 23, 26.
 Oct. 3, 7, 14, 16, 30.
 Nov. 6, 13.
 Dec. 1, 4, 8, 25, 29.
 Extra: Jan. 27, Mar. 31, Apr. 14, June 20,
 July 11.
- 1808.** Jan. 1, 8.
 Feb. 2, 12, 19.
 Mar. 1, 8, 11, 15, 22, 25, 28.
 Apr. 1, 8, 12, 15, 22, 26^m, 29.
 May 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 27, 31.
 June 7, 14, 17, 21, 28.
 July 8, 15, 17, 19, 29.

- Aug. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19^m, 23, 26.
 Sept. 2, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27.
 Oct. 4, 7, 11, 18, 21, 25.
 Nov. 1, 8, 11, 15.
 Dec. 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
- 1809.** Jan. 13, 17, 20, 27, 31.
 Feb. 3, 17, 21.
 Mar. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24.
 Apr. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 25, 28.
 May 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 26.
 June 2, 6, 9, 27, 30.
 July 7, 11, 18, 21, 25, 28.
 Aug. 1, 22.
- 1810.** Jan. 9, 12, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Feb. 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 23, 27.
 Apr. 3, 21, 27.
 May 1 to 29.
 June 5, 8, 12, 22, 26, 29.
 July 3, 6, 20.
 Aug. 14, 24.
 Sept. 4, 7, 11, 14, 16, 25.
 Oct. 16, 23.
 Nov. 13.
 Dec. 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25.
- 1811.** Jan. 1, 4, 11, 22, 25.
 Feb. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 26.
 Apr. 1, 25.
 May 2, 20, 23.
 June 17, 27, 29.
 Aug. 2, 5, 8, 15, 22, 26, 29.
 Sept. 12, 16, 23, 26, 30.
 Oct. 10^m, 14, 17, 28, 31.
 Nov. 4, 11, 14, 18, 28.
 Dec. 16, 19, 30^m.
 Extra: Nov. 28.
- 1812.** Jan. 13, 23, 27, 30.
 Feb. 3 to 27.
 Mar. 2, 5, 16, 19, 23.

- Apr. 2, 6, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 May 4, 21.
 June 4, 12, 25.
 July 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 30^m.
 Aug. 6^m, 13, 17, 24, 27, 31.
 Sept. 14, 28.
 Oct. 5, 19, 26.
 Nov. 3.
 Dec. 3^m, 7, 21, 31.
- 1813.** Jan. 11, 14, 25.
 Feb. 8, 25.
 Mar. 1, 4, 8, 22, 25.
 Apr. 8, 12, 15, 25.
 May 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 27.
 June 21.
 July 22.
 Aug. 9, 16, 19, 30.
 Sept. 23, 27, 30.
 Oct. 4, 11, 18, 21, 25, 28^m.
 Dec. 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
- 1814.** Jan. 3, 10, 13, 17, 26.
 Feb. 5, 12, 26.
 Mar. 12, 16, 23^m, 30.
 Apr. 2, 23, 27^m.
 May 11.
 June 1, 15, 18, 22, 25.
 July 9, 23.
 Aug. 3, 6, 13^m, 21, 24, 27.
 Sept. 10, 14, 21.
 Oct. 15.
 Nov. 2, 5, 16, 30.
 Dec. 28, 31.
- 1815.** Jan. 7.
 Feb. 8, 11, 15.
 Mar. 15, 25, 29.
 Apr. 1, 12, 22, 26.
 May 17, 27.
 June 8, 17, 28.

- July 8.
 Aug. 16^m, 23.
 Sept. 6, 9, 16.
 Oct. 4, 7, 11, 21.
 Nov. 4, 22, 28.
 Dec. 9, 13, 20.
 1816. Jan. 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
 Feb. 3, 14, 21, 24, 28.
 Mar. 2, 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, 27.
 Apr. 10, 17.
 May 1, 4, 18, 29.
 June 1, 5, 12, 22.
 July 3^m, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20.
 Aug. 14, 21.
 Sept. 4, 28.
 Oct. 12, 16, 19.

[Richmond] *Virginia Federalist*, 1799-1800.

Semi-weekly. Established May 25, 1799 by W[illiam] A. Rind, with the title of "The Virginia Federalist," and so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Aug. 2, 1800, vol. 2, no. 125. Rind established the "Washington Federalist" at Georgetown, D. C., Sept. 25, 1800.

Harvard has June 1-12, July 13, 20, Aug. 3, 14, 17, 24, 28, Sept. 4-18, Oct. 5-26, Nov. 2, 23, Dec. 11, 18, 21, 1799; Jan. 8, 11, 18, Feb. 5, Mar. 5, 19, 29, Apr. 12, 19, 26, 30, May 7, 14, 21, 28, 31, June 7-21, 28, July 5-12, 19-26, Aug. 2, 1800.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 26, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

1799. Sept. 4.
 Dec. 18^m.
 1800. Mar. 1.

[Richmond] *Virginia Gazette*, 1780-1781.

Weekly. A continuation of "The Virginia Gazette" published at Williamsburg, the last issue of which was published Apr. 8, 1780, no. 61. The first issue at Rich-

mond appeared May 9, 1780, no. 62, published by Dixon & Nicolson [John Dixon and Thomas Nicolson], with the title of "The Virginia Gazette." It was so continued to the issue of Apr. 21, 1781, no. 120. The next issue, on a single leaf, appeared May 19, 1781, no. 121, with an account of British operations near Richmond, and this is the last located. Nicolson established "The Virginia Gazette and Weekly Advertiser" in December 1781.

Va. State Lib. has May 9-Dec. 30, 1780; Jan. 13, Feb. 3, 17-Mar. 3, 24-Apr. 21, May 19, 1781.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 9-Dec. 30, 1780.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 9-June 14, 28, July 5, 19, 26, Aug. 9, 1780.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 8 Supp., July 26, 1780; Mar. 31, 1781.

Amer. Philos. Soc. has Sept. 13, Dec. 23, 1780.

Hist Soc. Penn. has Dec. 23, 1780.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette, and General Advertiser, 1790-1809.

Weekly and semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Virginia Independent Chronicle, and General Advertiser." The first issue with the new title of "The Virginia Gazette, and General Advertiser" was that of Aug. 25, 1790, vol. 5, no. 212, published by Augustine Davis. In December 1799, it was changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly. With the issue of July 11, 1807, George Davis was taken into the firm, which became Augustine & George Davis. The last issue was that of Dec. 19, 1809, vol. 22, no. 1723, when the paper was transferred to a group of proprietors who established, Dec. 26, 1809, "The Virginia Patriot" in its stead.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 25-Dec. 1, 1790; Aug. 10, Sept. 14, 1791; Apr. 10, Dec. 18, 1793; Jan. 1, 22, 1794; July 6, 1796; Oct. 2, 1798; Feb. 8, 1799; Jan. 16, 1801; Feb. 26, Sept. 15, 1802; Oct. 23, 1805; May 23, June 3, Aug. 26-Sept. 2, 9, 1807; Jan. 24, Apr. 29, Nov. 17, 28, Dec. 5, 1809.

Va. State Lib. has Mar. 16, 1791; Jan. 5, 1802-Dec. 19, 1809.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 11, Dec. 7, 14, 1791; Sept. 12, Oct. 31, 1792; Jan. 8, 1794.

Harvard has June 15-29, Sept. 21, 28, Nov. 23, 1791; June 17, 1795; Mar. 2, June 15, 22, Aug. 3, 10, 24-Oct. 12, 26, Nov. 9, 16, Dec. 7, 14, 28, 1796; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 1, 22, Mar. 1, 22-Apr. 12, 1797.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 7, 1791.

William and Mary Lib. has Jan. 30, Feb. 6, Sept. 11, 1793.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Aug. 26, Sept. 16-Oct. 7, 1795.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 16, Nov. 13-Dec. 4, 1798; Feb. 9, 1808.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 6, 1798; Feb. 12, 1799; June 13, 1807.

Yale has Nov. 27, 1798.

Huntington Lib. has Aug. 14, 1801-July 3, 1802.

Boston Athenæum has Jan. 1, 1806.

A. A. S. has:

1794. Apr. 16.

May 28.

Nov. 5, 19.

1795. Dec. 9.

1796. May 25.

1799. Jan. 8.

May 1^m.

1800. Jan. 14.

June 27.

1803. May 18.

July 26, 30^m.

Aug. 3, 20.

Nov. 26, 30.

Dec. 7.

1804. June 2, 6.

1805. Mar. 30.

Apr. 6.

Sept. 11.

Oct. 2.

1806. Feb. 8, 15, 22.
 May 1, 5.
 Apr. 23, 26.
 Aug. 16.
 Oct. 4, 8.
 Nov. 5, 8, 22.
1807. Aug. 19.
 Sept. 2^m, 9.
 Dec. 8.
1808. Apr. 12.
 Oct. 4.
1809. Jan. 10.
 Apr. 18.
 July 14^m.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle,
 1783-1791.

Weekly. Established Aug. 1783, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 15, 1783, no. 14, published by J. Dixon and J. H. Holt [John Dixon and John H. Holt], with the title of "The Virginia Gazette or the Independent Chronicle." Early in 1784 the title was changed to "The Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle." Holt died June 8, 1787, and John Dixon became sole publisher. The last numbered issue located is that of Nov. 1, 1788, no. 271, also a supplement of July 4, 1789. It presumably was continued to the time of John Dixon's death in April 1791, and succeeded by the "Virginia Gazette and Public Advertiser."

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 15, 1783; June 28, 1788.

Amer. Philos. Soc. has Apr. 24, 1784.

Harvard has Aug. 7, 1784.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 29, Feb. 26, Mar. 5, 26, Apr. 9, 1785; July 4, 1789, supp.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 6, 1785; Oct. 28, 1786; June 23, Oct. 6, 1787; Oct. 25, Nov. 1, 1788.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette, and Public Advertiser, 1791-1793.

Weekly. Apparently a continuation of "The Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle," published by John Dixon, Sr., who died in April 1791. The earliest issue located of "The Virginia Gazette, and Public Advertiser" is that of June 18, 1791, no. 438, published by John Dixon, the son. The last issue located is that of Nov. 12, 1791, no. 459. It apparently was continued until Mar. 2, 1793, when it was succeeded by Dixon's "Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle."

Harvard has June 18-July 9, 23, 30, Sept. 17, Nov. 5, 12, 1791.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette, and Richmond and Manchester Advertiser, 1793-1795.

Semi-weekly. Established Apr. 15, 1793, by Samuel Pleasants, and Co. [Samuel Pleasants and Augustine Davis], with the title of "Virginia Gazette. And Richmond and Manchester Advertiser." With the issue of Oct. 16, 1794, the partnership was dissolved and Samuel Pleasants became sole publisher. With the issue of Mar. 2, 1795, the publisher called himself Samuel Pleasants, Jun. The last issue with this title was that of Apr. 25, 1795, vol. 3, no. 3, after which the title was changed to "The Richmond and Manchester Advertiser," which see.

Va. State Lib. has May 6, 20, June 10, Aug. 8, Nov. 25, Dec. 16, 1793.

Lib. Congress has June 20, 24, Aug. 26, Sept. 5, Dec. 26, 1793; Mar. 27, 1794-Apr. 25, 1795, fair.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 17, 1793.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 23, 1793.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 27, 1794.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Mar. 3, Dec. 8, 1794.

Harvard has Mar. 2, 9, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Apr. 25.

May 2, 13^m, 16.

June 6, 10.

- July 11, 25, 29.
 Aug. 15, 26.
 Sept. 19, 30.
 Nov. 11.
 Dec. 9, 19.
1794. Jan. 6.
 Feb. 10, 27.
 Mar. 3, 13.
 Apr. 17.
 May 12, 19, 22.
 July 3, 11.
 Oct. 30.
 Nov. 3, 6.
 Dec. 8, 15, 22, 25, 29.
1795. Jan. 1, 5, 12, 15, 19, 22.
 Feb. 5, 9, 12.
 Mar. 5.
 Apr. 18, 23, 25.
 Extraordinary: Apr. 18.

[Richmond] *Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle*, 1793-1795.

Semi-weekly. Established Mar. 2, 1793, judging from the volume numbering of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 6, 1793, no. 11, published by John Dixon, with the title of "Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle." The advertisements date back for at least four months, showing that the paper evidently succeeded "The Virginia Gazette and Public Advertiser." The last issue with the title of "Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle" was that of May 19, 1795, no. 233, when the title was changed to "Richmond Chronicle," which see.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 6, Aug. 30, Sept. 13, 1793; Jan. 3, Mar. 11, 14, 21, Apr. 1, May 6, July 29, Aug. 15, Oct. 14, 1794; Jan. 13, 1795.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 24, Feb. 21, Mar. 7, July 1, Aug. 1, Oct. 7, 10, Nov. 11-25, Dec. 5, 1794; Mar. 10, 13, 24, Apr. 3, 11-18, 25, May 5-12, 19, 1795.

William and Mary Lib. has Jan. 28, 1794.

Harvard has Mar. 3, 10, May 9, 1795.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette: and Richmond Daily Advertiser, 1792-1793.

Daily. Established Oct. 1, 1792, by James Carey, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette: and Richmond Daily Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Oct. 12, 1792, no. 11. Carey removed to Charleston, S. C. in March 1793. In the "Virginia Gazette & Richmond Chronicle" of Apr. 6, 1793, Samuel Pleasants advertises that he will start a new paper "The Virginia Gazette, and Richmond and Manchester Advertiser," in consequence of Mr. Carey's removal from the city.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Oct. 6, 8-12.

[Richmond] Virginia Gazette and Weekly Advertiser, 1781-1797.

Weekly. Established Dec. 29, 1781, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 16, 1782, no. 8, published by Nicolson & Prentis [Thomas Nicolson and William Prentis], with the title of "The Virginia Gazette and Weekly Advertiser." In 1785 the partnership was dissolved and Thomas Nicolson became sole publisher. In January 1792 the initial "The" was omitted from the title. It was so continued by Nicolson to the date of the last issue located, that of Apr. 8, 1797, no. 737.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 16, Apr. 27, July 20, 27, Aug. 17-31, Sept. 14-Oct. 12, 26, Nov. 2, 16, 23, 1782; Jan. 4, Mar. 29, 1783; May 3, Sept. 6, 1787; Dec. 18, 1788; Feb. 19, May 14, 1789; May 12, 1791; Feb. 24, 1792; Jan. 25, Dec. 20, 1793; July 19, 1794.

Harvard has Sept. 4, 1784; Mar. 8, 1787; June 24, July 15, Sept. 30, Nov. 4, 1791; Feb. 28, May 9, 23, June 6, 27, July 4, Aug. 15, Oct. 3, Nov. 21, 1795; Mar. 25, Apr. 9-23, May 7-21, June 25-July 23, Aug. 6-Oct. 22, Nov. 5, Dec. 12, 26, 1796; Jan. 16-Feb. 13, 27, Mar. 6, 20-Apr. 8, 1797.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 14, 1782; Mar. 7, Sept. 5, 1795.

Va. State Lib. has Jan. 4, 1787 - Dec. 31, 1789.

British Museum has Dec. 6, 1787.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 18, 1793.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 6, 1793.

A. A. S. has:

1786. Mar. 30.

Nov. 30.

1787. Feb. 8.

Aug. 9.

Oct. 25.

Nov. 8.

Dec. 13.

1788. Apr. 3.

1789. Aug. 20.

1791. Nov. 25.

1793. Apr. 6.

1794. Nov. 22.

Dec. 20, 27.

1795. Jan. 3, 10, 17.

Feb. 7, 14.

Mar. 28.

May 9.

June 27.

1796. Mar. 4.

**[Richmond] Virginia Gazette, or, the American Advertiser,
1781-1786.**

Weekly. Established Dec. 22, 1781, by James Hayes, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette, or, the American Advertiser." With the issue of Aug. 30, 1786, the publishers became J. Hayes, and Co. The last issue located is that of Dec. 20, 1786, vol. 6, no. 263.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 26, Apr. 27, 1782-Dec. 25, 1784; fair; Mar. 5-Nov. 26, 1785, fair, but not located since 1913; Feb. 8, 22, Mar. 1, 22, May 10-24, July 5-Aug. 2, 16, 30, Sept. 13, Oct. 11, 25, Nov. 1, 15-Dec. 13, 1786.

N.Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5, 19, Feb. 16, 23, Mar. 23, Apr. 6, 20, 27, May 18, 1782; Apr. 5, 1783.

Univ. of Mich. has June 29, July 13, 20, Aug. 17, 31-Sept. 21, 1782; Jan. 11-25, Feb. 22, Mar. 1, Apr. 5, 19, 26, July 5, Aug. 2, Oct. 4-25, 1783.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21, 1784; Jan. 1, 15, 29, Feb. 5, 26-Apr. 2, 23, 30, May 14, 21, June 4, July 16-Aug. 6, Sept. 24, Oct. 1, 15-29, Nov. 19-Dec. 17, 1785; Jan. 14-Mar. 15, 29-Apr. 26, May 31-Aug. 23, Sept. 13, 27, Oct. 4, 25-Nov. 22, Dec. 6-20, 1786.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 20, 1782.

Md. Hist. Soc. has May 4, 1782.

Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 20, 1783.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1786.

British Museum has Oct. 18, 1786.

A. A. S. has:

1782. Aug. 24.

[Richmond] *Virginia Gazette or the Independent Chronicle*, see *Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle*.

[Richmond] *Virginia Independent Chronicle*, 1786-1790.

Weekly. Established July 26, 1786, by Aug[ustine] Davis, with the title of "The Virginia Independent Chronicle." With the issue of May 13, 1789, the title was changed to "The Virginia Independent Chronicle, and General Advertiser." The last issue with this title was that of Aug. 18, 1790, vol. 5, no. 211, when the title was changed to "The Virginia Gazette, and General Advertiser," which see.

Va. State Lib. has July 26, 1786-Mar. 25, 1789.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 11-25, 1786; Mar. 28, 1787-Dec. 31, 1788; Jan. 28, 1789-Aug. 18, 1790.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 29, 1786.

Harvard has Mar. 7, 1787.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 28, 1788.

A. A. S. has:

1787. May 23^m.

June 13.

July 18.

Aug. 1.

Oct. 17, 31.

1788. Sept. 17, 24.

Oct. 1.

Dec. 17.

1789. Apr. 1.

[Richmond] Virginia Patriot, 1809-1820+.

Semi-weekly and daily. Established Dec. 26, 1809, with the title of "The Virginia Patriot," printed by Augustine Davis, for the Proprietors. The editorial prospectus was signed by Samuel Livermore, although his name did not appear in the imprint. The paper succeeded "The Virginia Gazette, and General Advertiser," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Feb. 1, 1810, the imprint was changed to "Published by Augustine Davis." With the issue of Jan. 28, 1812, the initial "The" was omitted from the title. With the issue of Apr. 6, 1816, the title was changed to "Virginia Patriot and Richmond Mercantile Advertiser." With the issue of July 3, 1816, Charles Prentiss, who had been the editor since May 12 previous, was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Davis & Prentiss. On Aug. 12, 1816, a daily paper was established with new volume numbering and the title of "The Virginia Patriot, and Richmond Daily Mercantile Advertiser." The semi-weekly edition was continued, however, for the country, under its own title and volume numbering. With the issue of July 1, 1817, the partnership was dissolved and Augustine Davis became sole publisher, continuing the paper until after 1820.

Va. State Lib. has Dec. 26, 1809-Sept. 7, 1816; July 1-Dec. 30, 1817, semi-weekly; Aug. 14, 1816-June 30, 1817; Oct. 1, 1817-Dec. 30, 1820 of daily.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 26, 1809-Oct. 30, 1810; Jan. 1, May 17, 1811; Apr. 28, May 12, 1812; Apr. 13, 1813; Jan. 7-Nov. 16, 1814; Mar. 1, 1815; Jan. 27, Feb. 17, May 4-Dec. 28, 1816; Jan. 1, 4, 15, 22, Feb. 5, Mar. 29, 1817; June 15, 1819 of semi-weekly; Aug. 14, 1816-May 26, 1817 of daily.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 26, 1809-Dec. 29, 1810.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 6-Aug. 7, 1816, semi-weekly;
Aug. 13, 1816-Dec. 30, 1820, daily.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 7-June 26, 1817.

Harvard has Dec. 28, 1816.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 2, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Dec. 26, 28^m, 30.

1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 2, 6, 16, 18, 20, Feb. 1, 13,
Mar. 9, Apr. 3, 6, May 18, 22, 25, June
1-8, 19-29, July 6, 13, 17, 24, Aug. 10, 14,
28, Sept. 7-18, Oct. 2-12, 30, Nov. 9,
16, Dec. 4, 18, 20, 27, 29.

1811. Jan. 19, 22, 26, 29.

Feb. 1, 8, 12, 19, 26.

Mar. 8, 22.

Apr. 2, 5, 23, 26.

May 3, 10, 14.

June 11, 18.

July 26.

Sept. 13.

Extra: Jan. 24.

1812. Jan. 3.

1813. Feb. 2.

June 25.

1814. Sept. 24.

1816. Feb. 17.

May 12, 15, 18.

June 5, 22, 29.

Aug. 2.

Dec. 28.

1817. Jan. 1, 22.

May 16, 20, 23, 27.

July 4.

1818. May 19.

June 26.

[Richmond] *Virginian*, 1808.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1808, with the title of "The *Virginian*," published by Seaton Grantland, for Gerard Banks. With the issue of Mar. 25, 1808, the paper was printed by T[homas] P. Manson, for Gerard Banks. The last issue located is that of Nov. 8, 1808, vol. 1, no. 81. The issues from July to November carried no publisher's imprint.

Va. State Lib. has Jan. 1-Sept. 20, 1808.

Lib. Congress has May 27, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Jan. 1 to 22, 29.
 Feb. 12, 16, 19, 26.
 Mar. 1, 8, 29.
 Apr. 1, 5, 8, 15, 26.
 May 6, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20.
 June 3, 10, 14, 17, 24.
 July 19, 26, 29.
 Aug. 2, 5, 9, 16, 19.
 Sept. 9, 12.
 Oct. 14, 25.
 Nov. 1, 8.

[Richmond] *Visitor*, 1809-1810.

Bi-weekly and weekly. Established Feb. 11, 1809, by Lynch & Southgate [John Lynch and Charles Southgate], with the title of "The *Visitor*." It was of small quarto size, was issued bi-weekly and was more of a magazine than a newspaper, although it printed marriage and death notices. With the issue of Feb. 10, 1810, it became a weekly and began to carry current news. With the issue of Apr. 14, 1810, George Davis replaced Southgate in the firm, which became Lynch & Davis; but with June 23, 1810 the partnership was dissolved and John Lynch became sole publisher. The paper was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Aug. 18, 1810, vol. 2, no. 28.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 11, 1809-Aug. 18, 1810.

Va. State Lib. has Feb. 11, 1809-Aug. 4, 1810.

A. A. S. has:
1810. Apr. 7.

Shepherdstown, see under **West Virginia**.

[**Staunton**] **Candid Review**, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1805, by William G. Lyford, with the title of "Candid Review: and Staunton Weekly Register." Lyford was also given as the publisher of the issue of July 12, 1805. The next issue located, that of Mar. 14, 1807, carries no publisher's name. The next issue located, that of Sept. 8, 1807, vol 3, no. 19, is entitled "The Candid Review," reduced in size to quarto and published by an editor under the pseudonym of "Errantor Invisus, Esq."

Harvard has Jan. 18, 25, Mar. 8, 22, May 3, 17-31, June 25, July 12, 1805.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 14, Sept. 18, 1807.

Staunton Eagle, 1807-1810.

Weekly. Established July 24, 1807, by Jacob D. Dietrick, with the title of "Staunton Eagle." For want of paper, publication was suspended from January to April 1810 and again from May 9 to June 20, 1810. The last issue located is that of Oct. 3, 1810, vol. 3, no. 145. See also "German Virginia Eagle."

Harvard has Aug. 14, 21, Sept. 25, Oct. 9-23, Nov. 6-20, 1807; Jan. 1, July 1, Aug. 4, 11, Sept. 8, 22, Dec. 15, 1808.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 18, 25, Oct. 16, Nov. 27, 1807; Apr. 22, 1808.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 27, 1808.

Boston Athenæum has May 6, 13, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Aug. 14, 21, 28.
Sept. 4, 18, 25.
Oct. 2, 9^m, 16.
Nov. 6, 20, 27.
Dec. 18, 25.
Suppl. Aug. 14.

1808. Jan. 29^m.
 Feb. 26.
 Mar. 4.
 Apr. 8, 22, 29.
 May 20, 27^m.
 June 3, 10.
 Sept. 30.
 Dec. 8.
1810. Apr. 18, 25.
 June 20.
 July 25.
 Sept. 12.
 Oct. 3.

Staunton Gazette, 1796, see [Staunton] Virginia Gazette.

[Staunton] German Virginia Eagle, 1808.

In his "Staunton Eagle" of Dec. 18, 1807, Jacob D. Dietrick announced that he intended to publish a weekly newspaper in German to be entitled the "German Virginia Eagle." In the issue of Jan. 22, 1808, he stated "The German paper has commenced publishing." No copy located. Its German title was presumably "Teutscher Virginischer Adler."

Staunton Observer, 1814.

Weekly. Established Aug. 4, 1814, by Du-Val & Butler [Philip Du-Val and Joseph Butler], with the title of "The Observer." The last issue located is that of Aug. 18, 1814, vol. 1, no. 3. The paper was later published by Gerard Banks (see prospectus of Lynchburg "Echo" printed in Norfolk "American Beacon" of July 31, 1816).

A. A. S. has:

1814. Aug. 4, 11, 18.

[Staunton] People's Friend, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Sept. 21, 1812, by Charles B. Rhoades, with the title of "The People's Friend." The last issue located is that of July 17, 1813, vol. 1, no. 40.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has May 22, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Sept. 21.
 Oct. 17, 31.
 Nov. 28.
 Dec. 19, 26.
1813. Jan. 30.
 Feb. 20.
 Mar. 6, 20.
 Apr. 10.
 May 8, 15.
 June 5, 26.
 July 10, 17^m.

[Staunton] Phenix, 1798-1804.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Virginia Gazette, and Staunton Weekly Advertiser." The earliest issue located with the title of "The Phenix" is that of Dec. 12, 1798, vol. 3, no. 40, published by John Wise. The issue of Feb. 13, 1799 was also published by Wise. The next issue located is that of June 27, 1804, published by Ira Woodruff, who later stated that he began as editor in October 1803. The last issue located is that of Sept. 5, 1804, vol. 8, no. 49.

Harvard has Dec. 12, 1798; June 27, Aug. 22, Sept. 5, 1804.

Univ. of Chicago has Feb. 13, 1799.

A. A. S. has:

1799. July 17.

Staunton Political Censor, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established May 11, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 29, 1808, vol. 1, no. 8, published by William Gilman Lyford, with the title of "Staunton Political Censor." The last issue located is that of Feb. 22, 1809, vol. 1, no. 42. In May 1809 (see advertisement in Baltimore "Federal Republican" of Apr. 7, 1809) the title was changed to "Republican Farmer."

Harvard has Sept. 7, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1808. June 29.
 July 6, 20.
 Aug. 10, 24.
 Sept. 7^m.
 1809. Feb. 22.

[Staunton] *Political Mirror*, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established late in January 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 3, 1800, vol. 1, no. 19, published by James Lyon, with the title of "Political Mirror," and printed by M'Arthur & Courtney [John M'Arthur and John Courtney], for the Proprietors. Later in 1800 it was printed by John M'Arthur. The last issue located is that of Aug. 11, 1801, vol. 2, no. 18.

Lib. Congress has May 5, 1801.

A. A. S. has:

1800. June 3.
 1801. July 7.
 Aug. 11.
 Extra: June 16.

[Staunton] *Republican Farmer*, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Staunton Political Censor." It was established under this title by William G. Lyford in May 1809 (see Lyford's prospectus in Baltimore "Federal Republican" of Apr. 7, 1809 and reference to an issue of May 18, 1809 in the "Staunton Eagle" of Sept. 30, 1809). The earliest issue located is that of Dec. 5, 1810, vol. 3, no. 14, entitled "Republican Farmer," and published by Isaac Collett, who had bought the paper from Lyford in May 1810. The last issue located is that of Feb. 10, 1814, vol. 6, no. 24. J. A. Waddell, in his "Annals of Augusta County," 1886, pp. 221-229, quotes several issues of this paper between 1809 and 1813, and states that Collett continued it until shortly after 1820, although the last issue which he saw was in April 1813.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 10, 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Dec. 5.

1811. Aug. 23.

[Staunton] Scourge of Aristocracy, 1800.

The Richmond "Press" of Jan. 31, 1800 states that "J[ames] Lyon, & Co. will, in a few days publish, at Staunton, the first number of a weekly paper, entitled, 'The Scourge of Aristocracy; or Political Mirror.'" No copy located. See "Political Mirror."

[Staunton] Spirit of the Press, 1811.

Weekly. Established Apr. 13, 1811, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of May 18, 1811, vol. 1, no. 6, published by James Williamson, with the title of "The Spirit of the Press."

A. A. S. has:

1811. May 18.

Staunton Spy, 1793-1795.

Weekly. Established in February 1793, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 21, 1793, vol. 1, no. 34, published by William Throckmorton & Co., with the title of "The Staunton Spy." With the issue of Oct. 19, 1793, the firm name became Throckmorton & Chapman [William Throckmorton and — Chapman]. The last issue located is February 1, 1794, vol. 2, no. 53. Later in 1794, or more probably in February 1795, the title was changed to "The Virginia Gazette," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 21, Oct. 12, 1793.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Oct. 19^m.

Nov. 9^m.

1794. Feb. 1.

[Staunton] Virginia Gazette, 1795-1798.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Staunton Spy." The earliest issue located with the new title of "The Virginia Gazette" is that of Feb. 14, 1795, vol. 3, no. 106, published by William

Throckmorton. It was so published certainly to Sept. 26, 1795, vol. 3, no. 136. William Throckmorton is recorded in 1795 as deceased (Chalkley "Chronicles of Augusta County," vol. 2, p. 427). The next issue located of "The Virginia Gazette" is that of Apr. 8, 1796, vol. 1, no. 12, printed by John Wise for Robert Douthat. Early in September 1796 Douthat sold out and the paper was published by Wise & Adams [John Wise and — Adams]. It was so continued to Oct. 14, 1796, vol. 1, no. 39. The next issue located is that of Dec. 14, 1796, vol. 1, no. 47, published by Wise & Adams and entitled "Staunton Gazette." This was so continued to Apr. 21, 1797, vol. 2, no. 12. The next issue located is that of Oct. 20, 1797, vol. 2, no. 33, published by John Wise and entitled "Virginia Gazette, and Staunton Weekly Advertiser." Late in 1797, or more likely early in 1798, the title was changed to "The Phenix," which see.

Harvard has Feb. 14, June 20, Aug. 15, 29, Sept. 26, 1795; Apr. 8, 29, May 13-June 3, 24, July 1, 22, 29, Aug. 12, 26, Sept. 16, 30, Oct. 7, 14, Dec. 14-28, 1796; Jan. 4-25, Feb. 8, 15, Mar. 1, 8, 29, Apr. 5, 21, 1797.

Va. State Lib. has Oct. 20, 1797.

[Warrenton] *Palladium of Liberty*, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established in March 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 23, 1817, vol. 1, no. 23, published by J[ames] Caldwell, with the title of "Palladium of Liberty." In 1818 — M'Kennie was taken into partnership under the firm name of Caldwell & M'Kennie. With the issue of Mar. 19, 1819, J. Caldwell became sole publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 23, 1817; Jan. 8, 1819-Dec. 22, 1820, fair.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 30, 1818.

Wheeling, see under West Virginia.

[Williamsburg] *Rind's Virginia Gazette*, see *Virginia Gazette* (Rind, Pinkney), 1766-1776.

[Williamsburg] Virginia Gazette (Parks), 1736-1750.

Weekly. Established Aug. 6, 1736, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 10, 1736, no. 6, published by William Parks, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette." The last issue located is that of Sept. 25, 1746, no. 530. Thomas, in his "History of Printing," ed. 1874, vol. 2, p. 163, says that Parks continued the paper until he died, Apr. 1, 1750, and that some months after his death the paper was discontinued. There is an account of Parks's death in the "Pennsylvania Gazette," of July 12, 1750. William Hunter reestablished the paper under the same title in January 1751.

Thomas Jefferson owned a file of the Virginia Gazette which was sold with Jefferson's library to the Library of Congress in 1815. In a letter of June 1, 1805 ("Writings," 1897, vol. 8, p. 357), he describes the newspaper collection as beginning with 1741 and refers especially to "the volumes preceding 1752." In the 1815 Catalogue of the Library of Congress, p. 26, this early file is listed under "Virginia Gazette from 1741 to 1783," 12 vols. folio and 1 vol. quarto. All these volumes, with most of Jefferson's collection, were destroyed in the Library of Congress fire of Dec. 24, 1851.

All the known issues of Parks' paper have been reproduced by photostat by the Mass. Historical Society, which set is to be found in 23 of the larger libraries of the country.

Va. State Lib. has Sept, 10, 1736-Feb. 1, 1740.

Clements Lib., Univ. of Mich., Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 18, May 9-23, June 6-20, July 4, 11, Aug. 29, Sept. 12, 26, Oct. 10, 24-Nov. 7, 21-Dec. 19, 1745; Jan. 9-23, Mar. 27-Apr. 24, May 15, 29, July 3-18, 31, Aug. 14-Sept. 25, 1746.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 7, 1739.

Lib. Congress has July 18, 1746.

[Williamsburg] Virginia Gazette (Hunter, Royle, Purdie & Dixon, Dixon & Hunter), 1751-1778.

Weekly. Established Jan. 3, 1751, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 17, 1751, no.

3, published by William Hunter, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette." Hunter died Aug. 12, 1761, and the paper was printed by Joseph Royle, and Company. Thomas, in his "History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol 1, p. 335, states that Hunter left an infant son and bequeathed £1000 to his brother-in-law, Joseph Royle, on condition that he should continue the business for the joint interest of himself and this son, whose name was William. Royle died early in 1766 (his will was proved May 19, 1766, see William and Mary Col. Quar. vol. 7, p. 14, but he was certainly succeeded late in 1765 by Alexander Purdie and Company, who printed the 1766 Virginia Almanac), and was succeeded by Alexander Purdie and Company. Their first issue is that of Mar. 7, 1766, no. 772, in which reference is made to resumption after four months "involuntary recess from business." With the issue of June 20, 1766, the firm name became Alex. Purdie and John Dixon. In the issue of Dec. 29, 1774, no. 1221, Purdie announced that he intended to establish a "Virginia Gazette" of his own, which he did on Feb. 3, 1775; and Dixon stated he had formed a partnership with William Hunter, son of the former publisher, and would continue the regular Gazette. Therefore, with the issue of Jan. 7, 1775, no. 1222, the paper was published by John Dixon and Wm. Hunter. The issue of Dec. 4, 1778, no. 1444 is the last issue located. On Feb. 12, 1779, Dixon and Nicolson started a new "Virginia Gazette," which see.

Miss Annie Galt, Williamsburg, has Jan. 17, 1751-Dec. 29, 1752.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 28, 1751-Dec. 22, 1752; Feb. 12, 1762; June 21, 1770; Jan. 7-Dec. 30, 1775; Sept. 21, Oct. 4, Nov. 1, 1776.

Johns Hopkins Univ. Lib. had Feb. 28-May 23, Sept. 5-Nov. 14, 1755 (see Va. Mag. Hist. v. 24, p. 413), but have not been able to find this file for several years.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 22, 1757; Jan. 16, 1761; Feb. 15, 22, Mar. 8, 22, Apr. 5, 19, May 24, June 7, 14, July 19, 26, Aug. 16, 30-Oct. 4, 18-Nov. 8, 22, 29, Dec. 13, 1770;

Jan. 24, Feb. 7, 21, 28, Apr. 11, 25, May 9, 1771; Jan. 14, 1773; June 2, July 21, Oct. 13, 1774; Jan. 7-Dec. 30, 1775; Jan. 6, 1776-Sept 12, 1777, fair; May 15, July 10, 17, Oct. 9, 16, 30, Nov. 6, 27, Dec. 4, 1778.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 10, 17, 1755; Sept. 2, 1757; Nov. 30, 1759, Mar. 14-28, July 25, 1766; May 14, 1767, May 24, June 7, Aug. 30, 1770; Apr. 25, May 9, 23, 30, Aug. 22, Sept. 12, 26, 1771; Nov. 24, Dec. 8, 1774; Jan. 28, 1775.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 7-Dec. 18, 1766; Jan. 28, 1768-Dec. 28, 1769, Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1774; Jan. 7-Dec. 30, 1775; June 1, 1776-May 8, 1778.

Va. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1767-Dec. 29, 1768; Jan. 3, 1771-Dec. 30, 1775; Jan. 17-Dec. 26, 1777.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Nov. 1, 1770; Jan. 3, 1771-Dec. 31, 1772; June 24, 1775.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 21, 1774; Feb. 4, 25, Apr. 29, Oct. 28, 1775; Jan. 6, 13, 27, Feb. 3, 17, Mar. 2-Apr. 20, May 11, 18, July 6, 29, Aug. 10, Sept. 7, 14, 1776; Jan. 3, 30, Mar. 7, 14, July 4, 1777.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1775-Aug. 10, 1776.

William and Mary Lib. has Jan. 21, Feb. 11-Dec. 16, 1775; Jan. 20-Feb. 24, 1776; Aug. 15, 1777.

Yale has Mar. 7, Apr. 18, May 9, Sept. 26, Oct. 30, 1766.

N. C. Hist. Comm., Raleigh, has Apr. 3, 1752.

Huntington Lib. has Sept. 3, 1756.

La. State Museum has Mar. 4, 1775.

John Carter Brown Lib. has Jan. 20, Mar. 2, 1776.

A. A. S. has:

1753. Mar. 2.

1766. Nov. 13^m.

1767. Mar. 12.

Aug. 6.

1770. Mar. 22.

1773. Feb. 4.

1774. Suppl. Sept. 1.

1775. May 6.

1776. May 4.

[Williamsburg] Virginia Gazette (Rind, Pinkney), 1766-1776.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established May 16, 1766, by William Rind, with the title of "Rind's Virginia Gazette." At some time between Sept. 5, 1766 and Feb. 19, 1767 the title was changed to "The Virginia Gazette." William Rind died Aug. 19, 1773, and with the issue of Aug. 26, 1773 the paper was published by Clementina Rind, his widow. She died Sept. 25, 1774, and with the issue of Sept. 29, 1774, the paper was printed by John Pinkney, "for the benefit of Clementina Rind's estate." With the issue of Oct. 6, 1774, the word "estate" was changed to "children." With the issue of Apr. 6, 1775, John Pinkney became sole publisher. With the issue of Dec. 3, 1775, the paper was changed from weekly to semi-weekly, and reduced in size to quarto. The issue of Jan. 20, 1776, no. 506, was followed by that of Feb. 3, 1776, no. 507, which is the last located.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 5, 1766; Dec. 22, 1768; Feb. 2-23, Mar. 9, 23-Apr. 6, 20, May 25, June 1, July 20, Aug. 3, 1769; Feb. 15, Mar. 1, 29, Apr. 5, 19, 26, June 14, July 26, Sept. 13-Oct. 4, 18, Nov. 1, 15, 29, 1770; Jan. 10, 17, Feb. 7-21, Mar. 21, 28, May 23, 1771; Feb. 6, Mar. 5, 12, Apr. 23, May 21, 1772; Jan. 7, Feb. 11, 25, Apr. 22, 29, May 27, July 8, 22, Aug. 19, Sept. 16, Nov. 11, Dec. 30, 1773; Jan. 13, Apr. 21, May 19-June 9, 23-July 28, Aug. 25-Oct. 13, 27-Dec. 29, 1774; Jan. 5, 1775-Jan. 20, 1776.

Va. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1768-Dec. 21, 1769; Dec. 20-30, 1775; Jan. 10-20, Feb. 3, 1776.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 8, 1772-Dec. 30, 1773.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 16, 30, 1766; July 21, 1774; Jan. 5-Feb. 23, Mar. 9-Apr. 20, May 4-18, June, 1, 8, 22-Aug. 3, 17-Nov. 30, Dec. 9-30, 1775; Jan. 6, 10, 13, 20, 1776.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 15, 1766, suppl.; Dec. 24, 1767; Apr. 21, May 12, Aug. 18 and suppl., 1768; May 31, 1770; Jan. 10, Mar. 28, May 2, 9, 30, June 20, July 18, 1771.

Yale has July 18, 1766.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 2, 9, 1775.

William and Mary Lib. has Feb. 23, 1775.

John Carter Brown Lib. has Dec. 20, 23, 1775; Jan. 10, 13, 1776.

A. A. S. has:

1766. Aug. 8.

1767. Feb. 19.

Mar. 12.

July 23^m.

Suppl. July 23.

1770. Jan. 25^m.

Oct. 11.

1775. Jan. 26.

Mar. 9, 23.

May 4, 11.

Dec. 20.

1776. Jan. 20.

[Williamsburg] *Virginia Gazette* (Purdie, Clarkson & Davis), 1775-1780.

Weekly. Established Feb. 3, 1775, by Alexander Purdie, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette." Purdie died about Apr. 12, 1779, and was succeeded by his nephew, John Clarkson, and one of his printers, Augustine Davis, who continued the paper under the firm name of John Clarkson & Augustine Davis. The last issue located is that of Dec. 9, 1780, no. 283.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 3, 1775-Dec. 27, 1776; Jan. 3-Aug. 29, fair, Sept. 12, 26, Oct. 17, Nov. 14, Dec. 12, 1777; May 1, 1778; Oct. 30-Nov. 27, Dec. 11-25, 1779; Dec. 9, 1780.

William and Mary Lib. has Apr. 7-Dec. 22, 1775.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 22, Oct. 6, 1775; Jan. 5-Dec. 6, 1776, fair.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1776-Dec. 19, 1777.

Va. State Lib. has Jan. 5-Dec. 27, 1776; Aug. 19, 1780.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 28, 1775; Nov. 7, 1777; Feb. 19, 1780.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 13, 1775; July 18, 1777.

John Carter Brown Lib. has Sept. 27, 1776, suppl.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 30, 1778; July 3, 1779.

Amer. Philos. Soc. has Nov. 13, 1779.

A. A. S. has:

1776. Jan. 19.

1778. July 10.

Aug. 21.

1779. May 15.

Aug. 28.

1780. July 15.

[Williamsburg] *Virginia Gazette* (Dixon & Nicolson), 1779-1780.

Weekly. Established by John Dixon and Thomas Nicolson, Feb. 12, 1779, with the title of "The Virginia Gazette." The last issue at Williamsburg was that of Apr. 8, 1780, no. 61, after which the paper was removed to Richmond and continued under the same title. See under Richmond.

Va. State Lib. has Feb. 12, 1779-Apr. 8, 1780.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 19, 1779-Apr. 8, 1780.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 26, Apr. 24, May 22, June 26, Aug. 7, Sept. 18, Nov. 6, 13, Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1779.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 8-Apr. 8, 1780.

A. A. S. has:

1779. May 22.

June 12, 19, 26.

July 3, 10.

Aug. 7, 14, 21.

Sept. 4, 11.

Willsburgh, see under West Virginia.

[Winchester] *Bowen's Virginia Centinel*, see *Virginia Centinel*.

[Winchester] *Bowen's Virginia Gazette*, see *Virginia Centinel*.

[Winchester] *Centinel*, see *Virginia Centinel*.

[Winchester] *Democratic Lamp*, 1809.

Weekly. Established in June 1809, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, that of Nov. 21,

1809, vol. 1, no. 22, published by Joseph A. Lingan, with the title of "Democratic Lamp, or Winchester Aurora." Lib. Congress has Nov. 31, 1809.

Winchester Gazette, see *Virginia Centinel*.

[**Winchester**] **Independent Register**, 1804-1805.

Weekly. Established in March 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 25, 1804, vol. 1, no. 28, published by Peter Isler and Joseph Harmer, with the title of "Independent Register." It was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Nov. 20, 1804, vol. 1, no. 36. In the "Winchester Gazette" of Jan. 14, 1806, Peter Isler advertises proposals "for recommending the publication of the Independent Register in the town of Winchester."

Harvard has Oct. 2, 9, 23, Nov. 6, 20, 1804.

A. A. S. has:

1804. Sept. 25.

Oct. 2.

[**Winchester**] **Philanthropist**, 1806-1809.

Weekly. Established Mar. 18, 1806, by Bartgis & Lingan [Matthias E. Bartgis and Joseph A. Lingan], with the title of "The Philanthropist." It was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Feb. 28, 1809, vol. 3, no. 152.

Harvard has Mar. 25, Apr. 8, June 10, 1806.

Boston Athenæum has Feb. 24, 1807.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 1, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Mar. 25.

Apr. 29.

May 13.

1807. Jan. 13.

1808. Sept. 6, 13.

1809. Feb. 28.

[**Winchester**] **Republican Constellation**, 1810-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established in January 1810, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that

of Jan. 15, 1811, vol. 2, no. 55, published by J[onathan] Foster, with the title of "Republican Constellation." T. K. Cartmell, in his "Shenandoah Valley Pioneers," 1909, p.156, says that in 1810 it was published by J. Foster and James Caldwell. In January 1814 the paper was changed to a semi-weekly, but in 1815, apparently in April, the publisher began issuing it as a weekly from April to December, and as a semi-weekly from December to April. It was published by J. Foster certainly as late as July 11, 1818. The next issue located, that of June 12, 1819, was published by George McGlassin as "The Republican Constellation." Since Jonathan Foster was advertising in "Bartgis's Republican Gazette" of Fredericktown, Md. on Dec. 19, 1818, to sell his printing business at Winchester, it is probable that the change of ownership took place early in 1819. The paper was continued until after 1820.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has Jan. 15, 1811-Nov. 20, 1813.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 14, 1816; Mar. 29, Apr. 26, 1817; June 12, 1819.

Univ. of Chicago has July 11, 1818.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 13, 1819.

Boston Athenæum has June 8, 22, 29, Nov. 30, 1816; Jan. 11, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Aug. 7.

1814. Feb. 5, 12, 19.

1816. Mar. 2, 9, 16.

May 18.

Sept. 28.

Oct. 19.

Nov. 23.

Winchester Triumph of Liberty, 1799-1801.

Weekly. Established in 1799, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 13, 1801, vol 2, no. 93, published by Trisler & Haff [George Trisler and — Haff], with the title of "Winchester Triumph of Liberty."

In the Staunton "Political Mirror" of May 5, 1801, is an advertisement, dated Jan. 28, 1801, containing proposals by George Trisler for publishing a weekly newspaper at Winchester, "The Triumph of Liberty.

Lib. Congress has May 13, 1801.

[Winchester] *Virginia Centinel*, 1788-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 2, 1788, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 9, 1788, vol. 1, no. 2, published by Richard Bowen and Co., with the title of "The Virginia Centinel; or, the Winchester Mercury." On Dec. 17, 1788, Richard Bowen became sole publisher. In April 1790 the title was changed to "Bowen's Virginia Centinel & Gazette: or, the Winchester Political Repository," and with the issue of Mar. 18, 1793, to "Bowen's Virginia Centinel and Gazette; or, the Winchester Repository." With the issue of Feb. 26, 1796, vol. 8, no. 412, the title was changed to "Bowen's Virginia Gazette: and the Winchester Centinel." At some time late in 1797, or more likely early in 1798, Bowen changed the title to "Winchester Gazette," with the words "The Centinel" on a scroll in an ornamental head-piece. The last issue located with this title is that of Sept. 22, 1807, vol. 18, no. 1001. Richard Bowen died June 7, 1808, and the paper was published by William Heiskell, "for himself and the heirs of Richard Bowen." Heiskell's first issue was apparently on June 14, 1808, and he started a new volume numbering and changed the title to "The Centinel, and Winchester Gazette." In the winter of 1808-1809, William Heiskell became sole publisher. Announcement was made that the paper would be issued semi-weekly beginning with April 1809, but if this was done it was not continued for over a year. In 1809 or 1810 the title was shortened to "Winchester Gazette." Early in 1811 John Heiskell succeeded as publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has Apr. 9, 1788-Mar. 24, 1790, fair; May 26, June 16, Nov. 10, Dec. 15, 1790; Mar. 16, Apr. 9, 16, 30, Sept. 10, 1791; Jan. 7,

1792; Apr. 20, Oct. 16, Nov. 20, 1811; Sept. 12, 1812.

Lib. Congress has May 21, 1788; Jan. 28, 1792-Dec. 29, 1794, fair; June 6, 27, 1798; July 16, Aug. 20, 1800; Mar. 25, 1801; Sept. 22, 1807; Jan. 23, 1813; Mar. 26, 1817; Dec. 12, 1818.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 21, 1789; Mar. 25, 1789, photo fac-sim.; July 29, 1793.

Harvard has Aug. 19, 1789; Feb. 23, Mar. 2, May 11, 25, June 8, 22, Aug. 10, Sept. 7, Nov. 9, Dec. 14, 1795; Feb. 19, Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 15, 29-June 3, 17, July 1-29, Aug. 12, 19, Sept. 9-23, Oct. 7-21, 1796.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 30, 1793; Oct. 26, Nov. 16, 30, Dec. 7, 1795; Jan. 22, Feb. 26, Mar. 18-Apr. 22, May 13, 27, June 3, 17-July 29, Aug. 12, 1796; Sept. 12, 1798.

Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 2, 1799-Sept. 29, 1802.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 7, Oct. 12, 1795; Nov. 28, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Oct. 2.

Dec. 30.

1794. Jan. 6.

Apr. 28.

May 19.

July 14.

Aug. 8.

Dec. 29.

1795. Jan. 5, 12, 19.

May 11.

1798. June 27.

Sept. 26.

1805. Apr. 9.

1806. Jan. 14^m.

Oct. 7.

Nov. 4, 18.

1808. Sept. 6.

1809. Feb. 18, 25.

Mar. 11.

1810. Dec. 4.

1811. Oct. 8.

1813. Oct. 2.

1819. July 24.

[Winchester] *Virginia Gazette*, 1787-1791.

Weekly. Established July 11, 1787, by Henry Willcocks & Co., with the title of "The Virginia Gazette, and Winchester Advertiser" (the initial issue, not now located, was seen by T. K. Cartmell and described in his book "Shenandoah Valley Pioneers," 1909, p. 152). The issue of Aug. 22, vol. 1, no. 7, was published by Bartgis and Willcocks [Matthias Bartgis and Henry Willcocks]. In January 1788, the firm name became M. Bartgis and Company and was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Nov. 26, 1791, vol. 4, no. 291.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has July 25, Aug. 22, Sept. 7-Nov. 9, 30-Dec. 28, 1787; Jan. 4, 18, Feb. 1-Mar. 7, 19, 26, Apr. 16, 1788; Jan. 14, 1789-Nov. 26, 1791, fair.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 21, 1787.

Boston Pub. Lib. has May 28, 1788.

A. A. S. has:

1787. Aug. 29.

1788. Apr. 16.

May 28.

[Winchester] *Virginia Reformer*, 1819.

Weekly. Established Apr. 24, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 26, 1819, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Klipstine & Russell [— Klipstine and — Russell], with the title of "The Virginia Reformer, and Herald of the Valley." The last issue located is that of July 17, 1819, vol. 1, no. 13.

A. A. S. has:

1819. June 26.

July 17.

[Winchester] *Willis's Virginia Gazette*, 1790.

Weekly. Established Mar. 20, 1790 by Nathaniel Willis, with the title of "Willis's Virginia Gazette and Winchester Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Sept. 18, 1790, vol. 1, no. 26.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has Apr. 3, 24, May 8-June 26, July 10, 24-Aug. 7, 21, 28, Sept. 11, 18, 1790.

Woodstock Herald, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established in November 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 31, 1822, vol. 5, no. 37, published by Benjamin L. Bogan, with the title of "The Woodstock Herald; and Shenandoah Weekly Advertiser" (copy in Amer. Antiq. Soc.). In the Alexandria "Columbian Telescope" of June 19, 1819 is recorded the marriage of Benj. L. Bogan, editor of the Woodstock Herald, J. W. Wayland's "History of Shenandoah Co.," 1927, p. 489, states that the paper was established Dec. 24, 1817, by Williams & Bogan [Philip Williams and B. L. Bogan].

[Wythe Court House] Republican Luminary, 1810.

Isaiah Thomas in his "History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 302, lists the "Republican Luminary" published at Wythe Court House in 1810 by Dromgoole & Engledow. In the Staunton "Republican Farmer" of Dec. 5, 1810, Robert Engledow offers his press and types for sale, under date of Nov. 14, 1810. No copy located.

WEST VIRGINIA

[Charleston] Kenhawa Spectator, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 21, 1820, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 11, 1820, vol. 1, no. 4, published by H[erbert] P. Gaines, with the title of "Kenhawa Spectator." An issue of Aug. 21, 1821, no. 37, also published by Gaines, would show a short suspension in publication or a slight error in numbering. Charleston was in Kanawha County, then spelled Kenhawa County.

The "Kanawha Patriot" mentioned by local historians as having been published in 1819 is probably an error, as Mr. Alexander T. Laidley, who published a paper at Charleston in 1829 stated in the "Charleston Star" of June 19, 1896 that the first newspaper was the "Spectator" and that the second was the "Western Courier". There was a "Kanawha Patriot" published in 1834. The "Western Courier," according to early files in the West Virginia Department of Archives, was established in 1822. (Information furnished by Boyd B. Stutler of Charleston, W. Va.)

Mrs. George W. Johnson, Parkersburg, W. Va., has Nov. 11, 1820.

W. Va. Dep't of Archives has Aug. 21, 1821.

[Charlestown] Farmer's Repository, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 1, 1808, by Williams and Brown [Richard Williams and William Brown], with the title of "Farmer's Repository." With the issue of Apr. 7, 1809, Richard Williams became sole publisher and continued the paper until after 1820. This paper was published at Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va., later West Va.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 1, 1808-Dec. 27, 1820.

Harvard has July 15-Aug. 5, 1808.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 15, Feb. 12, 26, Mar. 12, 26-Apr. 9, 30, May 14, June 4, Sept. 9, 30, Oct. 21, Nov. 4, 18, Dec. 2, 1813.

Handley Lib., Winchester, has Jan. 15, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1808. July 15.

Charlestown Gazette, 1814-1816.

Weekly. Established Apr. 1, 1814, by Samuel Workman, with the title of "Charlestown Gazette." The initial issue is the only one located, although an issue of Dec. 31, 1814, published by Samuel Workman, is noted in J. H. Newton's "History of the Pan-Handle," 1879, p. 328. This paper was published at Charlestown, Brooke County, the name of which town was changed to Wellsburgh in 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Apr. 1.

[Clarksburg] Bye-Stander, 1810-1814.

Weekly. Established at Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va., in July 1810, judging from the date of the earliest copy noted, that of June 8, 1811, vol. 1, no. 45, published by A. and F. Britton (see Haymond's "History of Harrison County," 1910, p. 295, where another issue of Sept. 4, 1813, vol. 2, no. 112, is also noted). The only copy now located is that of Feb. 1, 1814, vol. 2, no. 116, published by F[orbes] & A[—] Britton, with the title of "The Bye-Stander." The volume numbering of this issue would seem to show a previous suspension, or an error in numbering.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Feb. 1.

[Clarksburg] Independent Virginian, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 4, 1819, by William M'Granaghan, with the title of "The Independent Virginian," and continued after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 4, 1819-Mar. 22, 1820.

[Clarksburg] Republican Compiler, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established in July 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 14, 1820, vol. 2, no. 25, published by Gideon Butler, with the title

of "Republican Compiler." It was discontinued with the issue of July 28, 1820, no. 105.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 14-July 28, 1820.

[Clarksburg] Western Virginian, 1817.

A paper with this title is noted in the chancery court records as published at Clarksburg in 1816 (see Haymond's "History of Harrison County," 1910, p. 295), but no copy has been located.

[Martinsburg] Berkeley Intelligencer, 1799-1809.

Weekly. Established Apr. 3, 1799, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 18, 1799, vol. 1, no. 25, published by John Alburdis, with the title of "The Berkeley Intelligencer." Issues up to Jan. 21, 1801 bore this title. In Callahan's "History of West Virginia," vol. 1, pp. 299, 312, is noted an issue of July 9, 1802, vol. 4, no. 15, published by John Alburdis, with the title of "The Berkeley and Jefferson County Intelligencer and Northern Neck Advertiser," also issues of Sept. 3 and 10, 1802. In the Frederickstown, Md., "Republican Advocate" of Feb. 6, 1807 is a reference to the "Jefferson Intelligencer" of Martinsburg. In the "Boston Mirror" of Mar. 4, 1809, is recorded the marriage of John Alburdis, editor of the "Berkeley Intelligencer." The paper was continued, without change of volume numbering, by the "Martinsburgh Gazette," which see.

West Va. Dept. of Archives has Sept. 18, Oct. 2-Dec. 11, 1799; Dec. 3-31, 1800; Jan. 7-21, 1801.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 25, 1799.

Boston Athenæum has Nov. 12, 1800.

Martinsburgh Gazette, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. The earliest issue located is that of Dec. 14, 1810, vol. 12, no. 30, published by John Alburdis, with the title of "Martinsburgh Gazette." The volume numbering and the name of the publisher would both show that it was a continuation of "The Berkeley Intelligencer," established in the spring of 1799. The last issue located of

the "Martinsburgh Gazette," still published by John Alburdis, is that of July 10, 1817, vol. 19, no. 9. Continued by Alburdis until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 14, 1810-Dec. 11, 1812.

A. A. S. has:

1817. June 5.

July 10.

[Martinsburg] Potowmac Guardian, 1792-1800.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the paper published at Shepherdstown as late as November 1791 with the same title. The earliest Martinsburg issue located with the title of "The Potowmac Guardian, and Berkeley Advertiser," is that of Apr. 3, 1792, vol. 2, no. 73, published by Nathaniel Willis. Apparently in 1792 it was edited by Dr. Robert Henry ("Cal. Va. State Papers," vol. 5, p. 483). About Feb. 1, 1795, the spelling of "Potowmac" in the title was changed to "Potomak," and two months later the "and" was changed to "&." On Feb. 1, 1798, the title was shortened to "The Potomak Guardian," and the paper was published by Willis & Baldwin [Nathaniel Willis and Isaac Baldwin], according to the issue of Mar. 8, 1798. Before Aug. 1, 1798, N. Willis again became sole publisher and so continued certainly as late as Oct. 30, 1799. He then removed to Chillicothe, Ohio, to establish the "Scioto Gazette." He was succeeded by Armstrong Charlton, who published the last issue located, that of Jan. 8, 1800, vol. 10, no. 475. In this issue N. Willis advertised, under date of Dec. 4, 1799, that he planned to leave Martinburg in the spring.

Va. State Lib. has Apr. 3, 1792.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 1, 1793.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 23, 30, 1793; Jan. 4, 14, 21, 28, Feb. 18, Mar. 10, 17, 31-Apr. 28, May 12, 1796.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 19, 1794.

Harvard has Feb. 23, May 23, June 20, July 4, 18, 25, Aug. 8, Sept. 5, Dec. 28, 1795; Jan. 4, Mar. 31-May 19, June 9, 23-July 14, 28, Aug. 4, 18, 25, Sept. 22, Oct. 20,

27, Dec. 8-22, 1796; Jan. 5-Feb. 23, Mar. 9-Apr. 27, Nov. 9, Dec. 28, 1797.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 16, 1795.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 28, 1796; Mar. 8, 1798; Jan. 8, 1800.

West Va. Dept. of Archives has Aug. 1, 1798-Oct. 23, 1799.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Feb. 18.
Sept. 16, 30,

1794. Apr. 14.
July 28.
Sept. 1, 8.

1795. Jan. 12, 19.

1798. Nov. 21.

[Martinsburg] Republican Atlas, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established apparently in 1800. The only issue located is that of May 6, 1801, published by Armstrong Charlton & William Brown, with the title of "The Republican Atlas." The volume numbering is unintelligible.

Lib. Congress has May 6, 1801.

[Morgantown] Monongalia Gazette, 1804-1810.

Weekly. Established in January 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue noted, that of June 23, 1804, vol. 1, no. 25, published by Campbell & Britton [Joseph Campbell and Forbes Britton], with the title of "Monongalia Gazette and Morgantown Advertiser" (S. T. Wiley, "History of Monongalia County," 1883, p. 428.) The issue of Jan. 17, 1806 was published by J. Campbell and has the shortened title of "The Monongalia Gazette," as was also the issue of Sept. 8, 1809, vol. 6, no. 295. The paper appears in the I. Thomas 1810 list ("History of Printing," 1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 302), as published by J. Campbell. The issue of August 10, 1810, vol. 1, no. 21, was published by John Osborn Laidley (Wiley, p. 429).

A. A. S. has:

1809. Sept. 8.

[Morgantown] Monongalia Herald, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 24, 1820, by James M. Barbour for William Barbour, with the title of "Monongalia Herald," and continued after 1820 (S. T. Wiley, "History of Monongalia County," 1883, p. 431).

[Morgantown] Monongalia Spectator, 1815-1819.

Weekly. Established in September 1815, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 8, 1816, vol. 1, no. 38, published by William M'Granaghan, with the title of "The Monongalia Spectator." In April 1819 (S. T. Wiley, "History of Monongalia County," 1883, p. 431), the publishers were William M'Granaghan, Nicholas B. Madera and Ralph Berkshire and the paper was apparently discontinued in 1819.

Lib. Congress has June 8, July 13, 20, 1816.

[Shepherdstown] American Eagle, 1816.

Weekly. Established Mar. 7, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, that of July 25, 1816, vol. 1, no. 21, published by John N. Snider, with the title of "The American Eagle, and Shepherd's-Town Weekly Advertiser."

Lib. Congress has July 25, 1816.

[Shepherdstown] Impartial Observer, 1797.

Weekly. Established June 28, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 13, 1797, vol. 1, no. 12, published by Philip Rootes & Charles Blagrove, with the title of "The Impartial Observer: or, Shepherd's-Town, Charles-Town, & County Advertiser." The only other issue located is that of Oct. 11, 1797, vol. 1, no. 16.

Harvard has Sept. 13, Oct. 11, 1797.

[Shepherdstown] Potowmac Guardian, 1790-1792.

Weekly. Established in November 1790, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 27, 1791, vol. 1, no. 33, published by Nathaniel Willis, with the title of "The Potowmac Guardian, and Berkeley Advertiser." It was so continued certainly to Nov. 14, 1791, vol 2, no.

53, but between that date and Apr. 3, 1792, was removed to Martinsburg, where it was continued under the same title.

Harvard has June 27, July 11, Sept. 12, Nov. 14, 1791.

[Shepherdstown] Virginia Monitor, 1820+.

Established in 1820, judging from a copy of the issue of May 10, 1821, published by Edward Bell, with the title of "Virginia Monitor," and mentioned in Dandridge's "Historic Shepherdstown," 1910, p. 290.

Wellsburgh Gazette, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established in January 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1818, vol. 3, no. 3, published by J[ohn] Berry, with the title of "Wellsburgh Gazette." Wellsburgh was in Brooke County. The paper was continued by John Berry until after 1820, according to an issue of Oct. 20, 1821, in the Library of Congress.

A. A. S. has:

1818. Feb. 6.

[Wellsburgh] Spirit of the Times, 1817.

There is a reference to "The Spirit of the Times" of Wellsburgh, Va., in the Marietta "American Friend" of June 13, 1817. No copy located.

[Wheeling] Repository, 1807.

Published at Wheeling as early as 1807, with the title of "Repository," published by Armstrong Charlton (J. H. Newton, "History of the Pan-Handle," 1879, p. 225). No copy located.

[Wheeling] Virginia North-Western Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 23, 1818, by Thomas Tonner, with the title of "Virginia North-Western Gazette," and so continued to the issue of Sept. 2, 1820, vol. 2, no. 52. It was then transferred to Robert I. Curtis, judging from an issue in the Library of Congress dated Aug. 18, 1821, vol. 1, no. 50.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 23, 1818-Sept. 2, 1820.

W. Va. Dep't of Archives has Dec. 3, 1818.

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