

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820

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The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating the files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common newspapers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by states and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations, except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is

used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about six installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

ALABAMA

Blakeley Sun, 1818-1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established December 12, 1818, by Gabriel F. Mott, under the title of the "Blakeley Sun and Alabama Advertiser." Proposals for the establishment of the paper were published in the "St. Stephens Halcyon," dated October 15, 1818. Continued after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 17, 1819. A. A. S. has:
1819. Mar. 23, 30.

[Cahawba] Alabama Watchman, 1820.

Weekly. Established Aug. 8, 1820, by A. Parsons. This issue, which is vol. 1, no. 1, is the only one located. Wis. His. Soc. has Aug. 8, 1820.

Cahawba Press and Alabama Intelligencer, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 12, 1819, by William B. Allen, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of July 17, 1819, vol. 1, no. 6. Proposals for the paper, dated June 1, 1819, were printed in the "Mobile Gazette" of June 30, 1819. The issue for July 15, 1820, was published by Allen & Lamar (William B. Allen and ——Lamar). The issue for Dec. 30, 1820, was published by Allen & Brickell (William B. Allen and Richard B. Brickell). Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 30, 1820. A. A. S. has:
1819. July 17.
1820. July 15.

[Claiborne] Alabama Courier, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 19, 1819, by Tucker & Turner (———Tucker and —— Turner). Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:
1819. Mar. 19.
Apr. 9.
July 9.
Aug. 20.

Florence Gazette, 1820.

Weekly. In the Lib. of Cong. is a copy of the "Florence Gazette" of Aug. 19, 1824, vol. 5, no. 27, published by P. Bertrand, showing that this paper must have been established early in the year 1820. No earlier copy has been located, however, to prove the supposition.

[Fort Stoddert] Mobile Centinel, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Established May 23, 1811, by Samuel Miller and John B. Hood. The place of publication was Fort Stoddert, where the printers located before they were able to enter Mobile. Fort Stoddert was then in Mississippi Territory, but later in Alabama. Only a few issues have survived, two of which, May 30, 1811, vol. 1, no. 2, and Jan. 29, 1812, vol. 1, no. 16, are owned by Dr. Thomas M. Owen of Montgomery.

[Huntsville] Alabama Republican, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established in Aug. 1816, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Aug. 5, 1817, vol. 1, no. 49, published by Thos. B. Grantland. Its title was first the "Huntsville Republican," which was changed to the "Alabama Republican," with the issue of Feb. 10, 1818. Beginning with Apr. 11, 1818, the paper was edited by J. [John] Boardman, and published by Thos. B. Grantland. This firm was dissolved Oct. 20, 1818, and beginning with the issue of Oct. 31, the paper was published by J. Boardman. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 9, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820. Ala. Dept. of Archives has Aug. 5, 1817; Sept. 2, 1817-Aug. 5, 1819; Sept. 15-Dec. 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. Apr. 18.

1819. Apr. 3.

Aug. 5.

Huntsville Gazette, 1816.

Weekly. The only issue located is that of Dec. 21, 1816, vol. 1, no. 25, published by John B. Hood. It was published in what was then termed Mississippi Territory, but in that portion which became Alabama Territory in 1817.

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 21, 1816.

[Huntsville] Madison Gazette, 1812-1813.

Weekly. The only copy located is that of Oct. 19, 1813, vol. 2, no. 73, published by T. G. Bradford & Co., showing that the paper must have been established in May or June, 1812. It was published in what was then termed Mississippi Territory, but in that portion which was organized into Alabama Territory in March, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Oct. 19.

Huntsville Republican, see [Huntsville] Alabama Republican.

Mobile Centinel, see [Fort Stoddert] Mobile Centinel.

Mobile Gazette, 1817-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. The first issue located is that of Apr. 6, 1819, vol. 3, no. 3, semi-weekly and with the title "Mobile Gazette & Commercial Advertiser." It was published by Cotten & Miller (Godwin B. Cotten and Isaac Miller). Miller disposed of his interest to Daniel B. Sanderson on May 18, 1819, and the paper was then published by Cotten & Sanderson. Cotten announced in the issue of June 23, 1819, that he had sold out to Sanderson, and says that the paper was first established under his management in the infancy of the town. In the issue of May 4, 1819, it was announced that during the summer months the paper would be published weekly. Daniel B. Sanderson was the publisher of the issue for June 23, 1819, but from June 30 to Sept. 22, 1819, it was published by Sanderson & Dade. The paper was suspended with the issue of Sept. 22, until Oct. 27, 1819, on account of the fever. Sanderson died Sept. 29, 1819, and from Oct. 2, 1819, to Jan. 1820, Dade published the paper alone. From Jan. to after Dec. 1820, it was published by Dade & Dameron (——— Dade and Christopher Dameron). The title was changed to "Mobile Gazette & General Advertiser" with the issue of July 27, 1820. With the issue of Oct. 3, 1820, it reverted to a semi-weekly, although a country paper, without heading, was also published weekly. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 6, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820, with only a few issues missing.

[St. Stephens] Halcyon, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established in 1815, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 9, 1819, vol. 4, no. 34, although in the issue of May 1, 1820, Thomas Eastin, the editor, refers to his six years' conduct of the paper since its commencement. Its full title was the "Halcyon and Tombeckbe Public Advertiser." With the issue of Oct. 16, 1820, Joseph DeJeane became the publisher. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 9, 1819-Nov. 27, 1820. A. A. S. has: 1819. Dec. 18.

Tuscaloosa Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Proposals for this paper were published in the "Mobile Gazette" of April, 1819, and issues of it are referred to in the "Alabama Republican" of May 15, 1819, and the St. Stephens "Halcyon" of Oct. 16, 1820.

ARKANSAS

Arkansas Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 20, 1819, by William E. Woodruff, at the Post, or village, of Arkansas in Arkansas Territory. Robert Briggs was admitted to partnership, and beginning with the issue of March 4, 1820, the paper was published by Woodruff & Briggs. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Nov. 20, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Nov. 20.

1820. Apr. 8, 15, 22, 29.

May 13, 20, 27.

June 3, 10, 17, 24.

July 1, 29.

Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.

Sept. 9, 16, 23, 30.

Oct. 7.

Dec. 2.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport Advertiser, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established in April, 1806, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Nov. 13, 1806, vol. 1, no. 32. Published by Hezekiah Ripley, and discontinued probably in the spring of 1810.

Yale has Nov. 13, 1806. A. A. S. has:
1808. Sept. 1.

[Bridgeport] American Telegraphe, 1800-1804.

Weekly. A continuation of the "American Telegraphe" of Newfield, the name of which village was changed to Bridgeport in October, 1800. The first issue with the Bridgeport imprint is that of Nov. 5, 1800, vol. 6, no. 44, printed by Lazarus Beach. In the "Farmer's Journal" of Danbury of Sept. 29, 1801, Beach announces, under the date of Sept. 23, 1801, that he has sold his paper at Bridgeport, of which he had served as editor for seven years. "The business now passes into other hands," he states. An editorial in the "Farmer's Journal" of Jan. 26, 1802, indicates that Beach had "retaken the establishment of the 'Telegraphe.'" In 1803, judging by the issue of July 20, 1803, the paper was conducted by Samuel Malory. The "Republican Farmer" of Danbury, in the issue of Feb. 29, 1804, states, "Died, at Bridgeport, a few days ago, after a lingering illness, the 'American Telegraphe,' in the tenth year of its age."

Ct. St. Lib. has Nov. 5, 1800-Dec. 1800. A. A. S. has:
1803. July 20.

[Bridgeport] Connecticut Courier, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established in May, 1814, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Aug. 28, 1816, vol. 3, no. 118. This issue, as well as that of June 21, 1820, was published by N. L. Skinner (Nathaniel L. Skinner). Continued after 1820.

Yale has Aug. 28, 1816. A. A. S. has:
1820. June 21.

Bridgeport Gazette, 1810-1811.

Weekly. Established May 16, 1810, by J. Bulkley, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of June 27, 1810, vol. 1, no. 7. Before Aug. 15, 1810, the paper was disposed of to Byrne and Webb (——— Byrne and —— Webb), and was published by them as far as the last issue located, that of Jan. 9, 1811.

Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, 1811. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 24, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. June 27.
 Aug. 15.
 Oct. 24, 31.

Bridgeport Herald, 1805-1806.

Weekly. Established Feb. 28, 1805, by Samuel Mallory. References to its establishment and editorial policy may be found in the "Litchfield Witness" of Oct. 30, 1805, and Mar. 26, 1806. Discontinued probably in the spring of 1806.

Harvard has July 4, Aug. 1, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1805. Mar. 7.
 Oct. 25.

[Bridgeport] Republican Farmer, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 25, 1810, by Stiles Nichols & Co. On Jan. 1, 1812, Stiles Nichols and Ephraim F. Nichols announced a dissolution of partnership, and the paper was thenceforth continued by Stiles Nichols until later in the year, when it was conducted by Nichols & Barnum (Stiles Nichols and —— Barnum). In 1813, the firm name again became Stiles Nichols & Co., which, between Sept. 21, 1814, and Mar. 8, 1815, was changed to Stiles Nichols & Son. In 1818, the paper reverted to the proprietorship of Stiles Nichols, and so remained until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 26, 1812. Lib. Cong. has Dec. 16, 1818; Dec. 1, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 25.
 May 9^m.
 June 20.

- July 4.
 Aug. 1, 15, 22.
 Sept. 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 21.
 1811. Jan. 9, 23.
 Feb. 6, 20, 27.
 Apr. 3.
 May 15.
 July 31.
 Aug. 7.
 Oct. 16^m, 23.
 Nov. 6.
 Dec. 4.
 1812. Jan. 15^m.
 1813. Jan. 6.
 Nov. 3.
 Dec. 22.
 1814. Jan. 12.
 Feb. 9.
 Apr. 20.
 July 20^m.
 Sept. 21.
 1815. Mar. 8.
 1817. July 2, 9.

[Danbury] Connecticut Intelligencer, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Dec. 6, 1809, by John C. Gray. The name was changed to the "Connecticut Intelligencer and Farmer's Aid" between Apr. 4 and June 6, 1810. The last issue located is that of Nov. 7, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1809. Dec. 6^m.
 1810. Jan. 31.
 Mar. 14.
 Apr. 4.
 June 6.
 Nov. 7.

[Danbury] Day, 1812.

Weekly. Established May 12, 1812, by John C. Gray. The issue dated Dec. 15, 1812, did not appear until Dec.

22, because of the death of the proprietor's wife, Esther Gray, on Dec. 13.

A. A. S. has:

1812. May 19.

June 9.

Dec. 15.

[Danbury] *Farmers Chronicle*, 1793-1796.

Weekly. Established by Edwards Ely on June 17, 1793, judging from the date of the first known issue, Aug. 5, 1793, vol. 1, no. 8. On Apr. 20, 1795, Ely took Stiles Nichols into partnership and the paper was thenceforth published by Ely & Nichols. In the issue of Sept. 19, 1796, the last located, it was announced that the firm of Ely & Nichols would be dissolved on Sept. 27, and that the business would be conducted by Nathan Douglas and Stiles Nichols. This firm started a paper on Oct. 3, 1796, with a new title, "Republican Journal," which see.

Pequot Library, Southport, has Nov. 4, Dec. 23, 30, 1793. Harvard has Dec. 8, 1794; Jan. 5, Feb. 23, Mar. 9, 23, 30, May 25, June 22, July 6, 13, 20, Nov. 9, Dec. 28, 1795; Jan. 4, Aug. 8, 29, Sept. 5, 19, 1796. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 23, 1793; Dec. 15, 1794. Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 30, Oct. 14, 21, 1793; Nov. 9, 1795; June 13, 20, 1796. Lib. Cong. has Mar. 16, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1793. Aug. 5.

Sept. 2.

Nov. 4^m.

Dec. 16^m.

1794. Jan. 6.

Apr. 28.

May 19.

June 30.

Sept. 22^m.

1795. Apr. 20.

July 6.

Aug. 3, 10^m, 24.

Nov. 2, 16.

Dec. 28^m.

1796. May 23, 30.
 June 6, 13, 20.
 July 11.
 Aug. 1.
 Sept. 5^m.

Danbury] Farmer's Journal, 1790-1793.

Weekly. Established Mar. 18, 1790, by Nathan Douglas and Edwards Ely. It was discontinued with the issue of June 3, 1793, and the partners established two rival newspapers, the "Republican Journal," and the "Farmers Chronicle."

Danbury Lib. has Apr. '7, 1790-Feb. 25, 1793. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 18, 1790-Mar. 8, 1791. Lib. Cong. has May 6, 1790-Aug. 18, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1790. Mar. 25.
 Apr. 1, 7, 15, 29.
 May 6, 13, 20, 27.
 June 3, 10, 24.
 July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 23, 30.
 Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 1791. Jan. 4, 11, 18^m, 25.
 Feb. 8, 15, 22.
 Mar. 1, 8, 15.
 Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 May 3, 9, 16, 30.
 June 6, 13, 27.
 July 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Sept. 5, 19, 26.
 Oct. 10, 31.
 Nov. 14, 28.
 Dec. 5, 19, 26.
 Supplement: Sept. 5.

1792. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Apr. 23, July 14, Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 2, 16, 23, Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27,
Mar. 26, Apr. 2, June 25, Aug. 25, Sept.
1, Oct. 20.

1793. Jan. 5, 12, 28.

Feb. 4, 11.

Mar. 25.

Apr. 1, 8, 22.

May 6, 27.

[Danbury] *Farmer's Journal*, 1800-1803.

Weekly. Established by Stiles Nichols on Apr. 9, 1800 (Trumbull, "List of Books Printed in Conn." p. 141, notes Apr. 9 as vol. 1, no. 1). By Apr. 1801, Nichols had taken Thomas Rowe into partnership and the paper was published by Nichols & Rowe. Between May 18 and Sept. 7, 1802, it reverted to Stiles Nichols, and he was the publisher as far as the issue of Feb. 1, 1803, vol. 3, no. 147. With the issue of Feb. 8, 1803, the title was altered to "Farmer's Journal and Columbian Ark," a new numbering was started, the size was changed from folio to quarto, and the publishers became Stiles Nichols & Co. In May or June, 1803, the title was shortened again to "Farmer's Journal," and the size reverted to folio. The last issue located is that of Sept. 6, 1803. The "Republican Farmer" was established Nov. 16, 1803.

Harvard has Apr. 14, 1801-May 18, 1802; Jan. 4, Mar. 1, July 26, 1803. Ct. Hist. Soc. has July 2, 1800. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 1, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 7, 1802. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 1, 1803. A. A. S. has:

1803. Feb. 1^m.

Apr. 26.

July 5.

Aug. 16, 23, 30.

Sept. 6.

Danbury *Gazette*, 1813-1814.

Weekly. Established by Nathaniel L. Skinner, on June 22, 1813, judging from the date of the first known issue,

that of Aug. 3, 1813, vol. 1, no. 7. The last issue located is that of Mar. 29, 1814. Skinner removed to Bridgeport soon afterwards.

Ct. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 5, Dec. 21, 1813; Feb. 22, Mar. 1-29, 1814. Lib. Cong. has a scattering file from Aug. 3, 1813, to Jan. 25, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1813. Sept. 14^m.

Nov. 23.

Dec. 14.

1814. Jan. 11, 25.

[Danbury] New England Republican, 1804-1809.

Weekly. Established July 18, 1804, by Gray & Steele (John C. Gray and Oliver Steele). John C. Gray became sole proprietor with the issue of January 23, 1805, and continued the paper until late in the year 1809. In the first issue of the "Connecticut Intelligencer," Dec. 6, 1809, Gray stated that "some weeks since" he had announced his intention of discontinuing the "New England Republican."

Harvard has Sept. 12, 19, 1804; Jan. 2, 1805; Jan. 22-Sept. 30, 1806, scattered. Yale has scattered issues in 1805. Pequot Lib., Southport, has Sept. 26, 1804. Bridgeport Sci. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 14, 1805; Dec. 24, 1806. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 19, Nov. 16, 1808. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 19, 1804; July 13, Oct. 12, 1808. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 1804-May, 1805, 30 issues. A. A. S. has:

1804. July 18.

1805. Apr. 17.

Aug. 21.

1806. Feb. 26.

Mar. 5.

Oct. 7.

Nov. 12.

Dec. 17.

1808. Jan. 6.

[Danbury] Republican Farmer, 1803-1809.

Weekly. Established Nov. 16, 1803, by Thomas Rowe & Co. In June or July, 1804, Joseph Hutchinson became the proprietor, and was succeeded by Hutchinson & Nichols on Nov. 28, 1804, and this firm by Nichols & Rowe on Dec. 12, 1804. With the issue of Dec. 4, 1805, Stiles Nichols became sole proprietor. In Jan.-June, 1808, Stiles Nichols & Son became proprietors, being followed on Oct. 19, 1808, by Stiles Nichols and Milton F. Cushing. Stiles Nichols again assumed sole proprietorship in June, 1809. The paper was discontinued soon after, but revived again with new numbering, vol. 1, no. 1, Aug. 16, 1809, by Ephraim F. Nichols & Co. The last issue located is that of Sept. 6, 1809. The paper was removed to Bridgeport, where on Apr. 25, 1810, it was re-established by Stiles Nichols & Co.

Harvard has Dec. 21, 1803-Nov. 19, 1806; Sept. 6, 1807-Dec. 7, 1808, both scattered files. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July, 1804-May, 1805. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Nov. 16, 23, 30.
- 1804. Jan. 18.
Aug. 29.
- 1805. Jan. 2.
Oct. 2.
- 1806. Feb. 19.
May 14.
June 18.
July 9.
Aug. 6.
- 1807. Dec. 16^m, 30.
- 1808. Oct. 12, 19.
Dec. 7.
- 1809. Feb. 22.
Mar. 8, 15, 22, 29.
June 28.
July 5.
Aug. 23, 30.
Sept. 6.

[Danbury] Republican Journal, 1793.

Weekly. Established June 17, 1793, by Nathan Douglas. Discontinued with the issue of Dec. 9, 1793, according to Douglas' advertisement in the "Farmers Chronicle" of Dec. 16, 1793.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Aug. 5.
Sept. 23.
Nov. 4.

[Danbury] Republican Journal, 1796-1800.

Weekly. Established Oct. 3, 1796, by Douglas and Nichols (Nathan Douglas and Stiles Nichols). The last issue located is that of Jan. 6, 1800. Nichols became one of the editors of the "Farmer's Journal" of Danbury in April, 1800.

Harvard has Oct. 3, 1796-June 3, 1799, scattered. Bridgeport Sci. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 6, 1797. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, 1796. A. A. S. has:

1796. Oct. 10, 17, 31.
Nov. 21^m, 28.
1797. Jan 16.
Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 6.
Apr. 3, 10, 17.
May 15^m.
June 5^m, 12, 26.
July 3, 10, 19, 24.
Aug. 14, 28.
Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Oct. 2^m, 30.
Nov. 6, 27^m.
Dec. 11^m, 18^m, 25^m.
1798. Jan. 1, 8, 15.
Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Mar. 26.
Apr. 2, 23^m, 30.
May 7, 14, 21.
June 4, 11, 18.

- Oct. 1, 29.
 1799. Feb. 11.
 Mar. 18.
 July 15.
 1800. Jan. 6^m.

[Danbury] Sun of Liberty, 1800.

Weekly. Established in July, 1800, by Samuel Morse. The issue for Sept. 24, 1800, vol. 1, no. 11, announced that the paper would be removed to Norwalk after Oct. 8. See under Norwalk, "Sun of Liberty."
 Yale has Sept. 24, 1800.

Fairfield Gazette, 1786-1789.

Weekly. Established in the summer of 1786; reckoning back from the first known number, the date of establishment would be Aug. 3, 1786. It was first published by Miller & Forgue ([Stephen?] Miller and Francis Forgue) who later took Peter Bulkeley into partnership under the firm name of Miller, Forgue and Bulkeley. The firm was dissolved in August, 1787, Forgue & Bulkeley thenceforth being the firm name. The name of the paper was lengthened soon after its establishment to the "Fairfield Gazette; or, the Independent Intelligencer." The last issue located is that of Sept. 23, 1789.

A. A. S. has:

1786. Oct. 26^m.
 1787. Feb. 15, 22.
 Mar. 1, 8.
 May 10.
 June 7.
 July 25.
 Aug. 15, 29.
 Sept. 5^m, 12.
 Nov. 15.
 1788. Jan. 30.
 Mar. 12.
 Apr. 9, 16, 30
 July 16, 23
 Oct. 1.

1789. Feb. 25.
 June 17.
 Sept. 23.

[Hartford] *American Mercury*, 1784-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 12, 1784, by Barlow and Babcock (Joel Barlow and Elisha Babcock). Barlow retired and beginning with the issue of Nov. 14, 1785, the paper was published by Elisha Babcock. From Jan. 6, 1813, to 1820 and after, the publishers were Elisha Babcock & Son (the son being Charles Babcock). Continued after 1820.

Practically complete files are in Yale, 1784-1820, and in Ct. Hist. Soc., 1785-1820. Many libraries possess scattered files, but the following are the longer files noted: Dartmouth has 1784-85. Bost. Pub. Lib. has 1784-85, 1791-93, scattered. Harvard has 1791; 1795-1808 fair. Ct. St. Lib. has 1802-05; 1810-13; 1817-19. Otis Lib. Norwich, has Jan. 7, 1802-Dec. 29, 1803. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has 1790-91; 1796; 1800-07; 1809-17. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1785, scattered, 1803-05. Lib. Cong. has 1802-04; 1819-20. Va. St. Lib. has 1788-95. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1794-95; 1801-03. A. A. S. has:

1784. July 12 to Dec. 27.

Missing: July 12.

1785. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

Feb. 7^m, 14, 21.

Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Apr. 4, 11, 25.

May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

June 6, 13, 20, 27.

July 4, 11, 25.

Aug. 8, 15.

Oct. 3, 17, 31.

Nov. 28.

Dec. 19.

1786. Jan. 16.

Feb. 13, 20^m, 27.

Dec. 11, 18, 25.

1787. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Oct. 8.
Missing: Jan. 8, Feb. 26, Mar. 5, July 2,
Sept. 3, 24, Nov. 26, Dec. 10, 17, 24.
1788. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: May 5, June 2, Sept. 29.
Missing: Jan. 7, 28, Apr. 28, Aug. 25, Nov.
3, 10, 17, 24, Dec. 1, 15, 22, 29.
1789. Jan. 5, 12, 19.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2, 9, 23, 30^m.
Apr. 6, 13, 27.
May 14, 11, 18.
June 29.
Aug. 10, 24, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Oct. 5, 12.
Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Dec. 7, 14, 21^m.
1790. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Jan. 18, June 14.
Missing: Apr. 26, May 10, 17, Nov. 8, Dec.
6.
1791. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Mar. 7, Apr. 29.
1792. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
1793. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Mar. 18.
1794. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Jan. 6, 20, 27, Feb. 3, 17, Mar. 17,
May 12, June 23.
1795. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Apr. 6, 13.
May 4.
June 1.
July 20, 27.
Aug. 17, 24.

- Nov. 23.
1796. May 16, 23^m, 30.
 June 27.
 July 4.
 Sept. 19, 26.
 Oct. 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 5.
1797. Jan. 2.
 Feb. 6, 13, 20.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Apr. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 May 15, 22.
 June 19, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Aug. 7.
 Sept. 4, 11, 25.
 Oct. 2, 9, 16.
 Nov. 6, 20^m, 27.
 Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25^m.
1798. Jan. 1, 4, 25.
 Feb. 8, 22.
 Mar. 8, 22^m.
 Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 May 10, 17, 24, 31.
 June 14, 21.
 July 5.
 Sept. 13.
 Oct. 4, 18, 25.
 Nov. 1, 15, 29.
1799. Jan. 17^m, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7.
 Mar. 21.
1800. May 1^m.
 Oct. 30.
1801. Jan. 15.
 Apr. 2^m, 9.
1802. Mar. 11.
 Apr. 22.

1803. Jan. 5, 20, 27.
Feb. 24.
Mar. 3, 10, 17, 31.
Apr. 7, 14, 28.
May 12.
June 2^m, 10^m.
July 14.
Aug. 18, 25.
Sept. 1^m, 8.
Dec. 1.
1804. Mar. 15.
Apr. 19.
June 7^m.
July 19.
Aug. 30.
Nov. 29.
1805. Sept. 12.
1806. Aug. 7.
1807. Jan. 8.
1808. June 16.
Dec. 1^m.
1809. Jan. 12.
1810. Feb. 1, 8.
May 24.
July 26.
Aug. 2.
Sept. 27.
Dec. 6.
1811. Jan. 10, 24, 31.
Feb. 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 21.
May 2, 16.
June 20.
July 11.
Oct. 31^m.
Dec. 5.
1812. Mar. 11.
Sept. 9.
Dec. 2.

1813. Apr. 7.
Nov. 16.
1814. Jan. 4.
Feb. 8^m.
June 14.
Aug. 23^m.
Sept. 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 18.
Dec. 27.
1815. Mar. 29.
May 3.
Aug. 30.
Sept. 6.
Oct. 11, 25.
Nov. 15, 22.
1816. Jan. 9, 23.
Feb. 13.
Mar. 26.
Apr. 23.
June 4.
July 16.
1817. Apr. 8^m.
Oct. 21^m.
Nov. 4^m, 18^m.
Supplement: Oct. 14, Nov. 25^m.
1818. July 14^m.
Aug. 11^m.
Oct. 20^m.
Nov. 17.
Dec. 1.
1819. Jan. 26.
Mar. 30^m.
May 25.
July 13.
1820. May 16.
Nov. 21.

[Hartford] Connecticut Courant, 1764-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 29, 1764, although this issue was a specimen or prospectus, numbered 00. This prospectus stated that the first issue would appear on Nov. 19, 1764, but since the first known issue, that of Dec. 3, 1764 (no. 2) makes no mention of being delayed in any way, it is probable that the first issue appeared on Nov. 26. The changes in the title were as follows: "Connecticut Courant" from Oct. 29, 1764, to May 31, 1774; "Connecticut Courant and Hartford Weekly Intelligencer" from June 7, 1774, to Feb. 10, 1778; "Connecticut Courant" on Feb. 17, 1778; "Connecticut Courant and Weekly Intelligencer" from Feb. 24, 1778, to Mar. 14, 1791; "Connecticut Courant" from Mar. 21, 1791, to 1820 and after.

The changes in the names of the publishers were as follows: Thomas Green, Oct. 29, 1764-Apr. 19, 1768; Green and Watson (Thomas Green and Ebenezer Watson), Apr. 25, 1768-Mar. 19, 1771; Ebenezer Watson (Watson died Sept. 16, 1777), Mar. 26, 1771-Sept. 15, 1777; no name of publisher given, Sept. 22, 1777-Dec. 30, 1777; Watson and Goodwin (Hannah Watson and George Goodwin), Jan. 6, 1778-Feb. 23, 1779; Hudson & Goodwin (Barzillai Hudson and George Goodwin), Mar. 2, 1779-Nov. 14, 1815; George Goodwin and Sons, Nov. 21, 1815-Dec. 26, 1820+.

A practically complete file, 1764-1820, is in the Ct. Hist. Soc. Other files noted are as follows: Harvard has 1795-1808. Boston Pub. Lib. has 1776-1795, scattering issues; Mar. 28, 1796-Dec. 27, 1809; 1817. Dartmouth has 1782-84, 1786-94, 1799-1810, 1817-20. Springfield City Lib. has Jan. 6-Oct. 27, 1778; May 6, 1799-Dec. 19, 1804; Jan. 15, 1806-Dec. 22, 1812, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has 1797; 1799-1801; 1804-1817. "Hartford Courant" office has 1784-1820. Ct. St. Lib. has 1796-98; 1801-02. Yale has 1769; 1775-1820. Bronson Lib., Waterbury, has 1779-90, 1802-16, scattered. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has 1780-Apr. 1785; Apr. 1787-Feb. 1789; 1796-1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1769; 1776; 1779-80;

1795; 1798-1820. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has 1794-95; 1799-1819. Hist. Soc. Penn. has 1795; 1797-98. Phil. Lib. Co. has 1801-07. Lib. Cong. has 1766-1820, with a few of the years previous to 1800 imperfect. Va. St. Lib. has June 1793-Mar. 1796. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1787-94; 1799-1820. A. A. S. has:

1764. Oct. 29, *facsim.*

1766. Dec. 1.

1767. Apr. 27.

Oct. 19.

Nov. 30.

1773. Sept. 21.

1775. May 1.

July 24^m.

Nov. 13, 27^m.

Dec. 11.

1776. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Jan. 22, Feb. 5, Mar. 4, 11, Apr. 1, 8, 15, Sept. 9, Oct. 28, Dec. 2.

Missing: Jan. 1, 8, 15, Feb. 26, May 20, June 17, July 29.

1777. Jan. 6 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: June 9, Dec. 2.

Missing: Oct. 7.

1778. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Jan. 6, 20, Feb. 17, May 12.

Missing: Jan. 13, Mar. 17.

1779. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Mar. 16, Apr. 27, June 1, 8, 29, July 6, 13, Nov. 30.

Missing: Jan. 19, 26, Mar. 30, Sept. 7, Oct. 26, Nov. 9, 23, Dec. 14, 21, 28.

1780. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: May 23, Dec. 19.

Missing: Jan. 4, Feb. 8, 22, July 25, Oct. 10, Nov. 21, 28, Dec. 12, 26.

1781. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: July 17.
Missing: Jan. 16, Feb. 6, 20, Apr. 3, 10, 24,
May 1, 8, June 5.
1782. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Feb. 19, Mar. 19, Apr. 2, May
28, June 18, July 30, Aug. 6, Dec. 17.
Missing: Feb. 26, Mar. 12, May 14, July
23, Aug. 13, 20, Oct. 8, 15, Nov. 5, 12, 26,
Dec. 10.
1783. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 14, Mar. 18, June 10, July
1, Aug. 19, Oct. 7, 21, Nov. 18, 25, Dec.
16, 30.
Missing: May 13, 27, June 3, July 22,
Sept. 9, Nov. 11, Dec. 23.
1784. Jan. 6.
Feb. 3, 10, 24.
Mar. 2^m, 9^m, 16, 23.
Apr. 6, 13^m, 27.
May 18^m, 25.
June 1, 8, 15^m, 29.
July 13, 20, 27.
Aug. 3.
Sept. 14.
Oct. 12,^m 19^m.
Nov. 16^m, 30.
Dec. 21.
Supplement: Apr. 6, 13, Aug. 3, 31, Nov. 9.
1785. Jan. 4, 18.
Feb. 1, 8, 15, 22^m.
Mar. 22, 29^m.
Apr. 5, 19.
May 23^m, 30,
June 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
July 18^m, 25.
Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Sept. 19, 26.
Oct. 3, 24^m, 31.

- Nov. 7, 14, 28.
Dec. 5, 19.
1786. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Supplement: Apr. 3, Oct. 9.
Mutilated: Aug. 21, Sept. 18.
Missing: Jan. 23, 30, Feb. 13, Mar. 6, June 12, Aug. 14, Sept. 25, Oct. 30, Nov. 6, 13, 27.
1787. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Apr. 23, July 9, Sept. 17, Oct. 1, 29, Nov. 26.
1788. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Supplement: Mar. 10, July 21.
Mutilated: Jan. 21, Aug. 18.
Missing: Apr. 21, 28, June 2, 16, Aug. 25, Sept. 8, Oct. 13, 27, Dec. 8, 15, 29.
1789. Jan. 5, 12, 26.
Feb. 9, 23.
Mar. 9, 23.
Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27.
May 4, 18, 25.
July 6.
Aug. 10, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Oct. 5, 12.
Nov. 2, 9, 23, 30.
Dec. 7, 14, 21, 31.
Supplement: Aug. 31.
1790. Jan. 7 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 29, Apr. 12.
May 10, June 14, Aug. 2, 23.
Missing: Jan. 28, Mar. 11, June 7, July 19, 26, Oct. 4, Nov. 1, 22.
1791. Jan. 3, 10^m, 17, 31.
Feb. 14, 21.
Apr. 4, 11, 25.
May 2, 16, 23, 30.
June 13, 20, 27.
July 4, 11.

- Aug. 1, 15, 22, 29.
Sept. 5, 12, 19.
Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31^m.
Nov. 7, 21, 28.
Dec. 12, 19.
1792. Jan. 16^m, 23^m, 30.
Feb. 20, 27.
Mar. 5, 12, 19.
Apr. 9, 16, 23^m, 30.
May 7, 14, 21, 28.
June 4, 11, 25.
July 2, 16, 23, 30.
Aug. 13, 20.
Sept. 3, 10, 17.
Oct. 1, 8, 22.
Nov. 5, 12.
Dec. 31.
Supplement: Oct. 8.
1793. Jan. 7, 21, 28.
Feb. 4, 18, 25^m.
Mar. 4, 25^m.
Apr. 8^m, 29.
May 6, 20, 27.
June 3.
Aug. 5.
Sept. 23.
Oct. 7.
Dec. 2, 9.
Supplement: June 10.
1794. Jan. 13, 20, 27.
Feb. 3, 17, 24.
Mar. 1, 31.
Apr. 14, 21.
May 5, 12, 19, 26.
June 9, 16, 30.
July 7, 14.
Aug. 4, 11, 25.
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Oct. 13, 20.

- Nov. 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8^m.
 Supplement: Sept. 22.
- 1795.** Jan. 19.
 Mar. 23, 30.
 May 18.
 July 13, 20, 27.
 Aug. 10, 24.
 Nov. 9, 23.
 Dec. 28.
 Supplement: Mar. 30, May 25.
- 1796.** Jan. 11.
 Mar. 21.
 May 23, 30.
 June 6, 13^m, 20.
 July 4.
 Aug. 1, 22^m.
 Sept. 19, 26.
 Oct. 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 7, 14^m, 21.
 Dec. 5, 12, 26.
 Supplement: Sept. 12, Oct. 17.
- 1797.** Jan. 23, 30.
 Feb. 6^m, 20, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Apr. 10, 17, 24.
 May 1, 22^m.
 June 26.
 July 3^m, 17, 24^m, 31.
 Aug. 7, 14, 21.
 Sept. 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 16^m, 23, 30.
 Nov. 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
 Dec. 4, 11, 18^m, 25.
 Supplement: Feb. 6, 13.
- 1798.** Jan. 1, 29.
 Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 23.

- May 21, 28.
 June 4.
 Aug. 27^m.
 Sept. 3^m, 10, 17^m, 24^m.
 Oct. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Dec. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Supplement: Feb. 19, Mar. 5.
1799. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 1800. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
 Missing: Nov. 10.
1801. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 1802. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.
 Mutilated: Dec. 1.
1803. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 1804. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 1805. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
 1806. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 1807. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 1808. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
 Mutilated: Nov. 2.
1809. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
 Extra: June 29.
1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.
 Extra: June 23.
 Mutilated: Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Feb. 5, 12,
 19, Mar. 25.
1813. Jan 5 to Dec. 28.
 1814. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 1815. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 Extra: Jan. 6.
1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 1817. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 1818. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
 1819. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 Mutilated: Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1.

[Hartford] Connecticut Intelligencer, 1804.

Weekly. Established Mar. 17, 1804, by Oliver Steele. Discontinued during the year. Steele became one of the editors of the "New England Republican" at Danbury in July, 1804.

Harvard has Apr. 14, 24, May 8, 1804. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 24-May 8, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1804. Mar. 17.

[Hartford] Connecticut Mirror, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 10, 1809, by Charles Hosmer. The following were the changes in proprietorship: Charles Hosmer, July 10, 1809-Dec. 2, 1811; Hale and Hosmer (Horatio G. Hale and Charles Hosmer), Dec. 9, 1811-Nov. 21, 1814; Charles Hosmer, Nov. 28 (printed 21), 1814-May 13 (printed 18), 1816; Benjamin L. Hamlen, May 20, 1816-May 12, 1817; Hamlen & Newton (B. L. Hamlen & Abner Newton, Jr.), May 19, 1817-Aug. 24, 1818; for the Proprietors, Aug. 31, 1818-Oct. 12, 1818; Stone & Lincoln (William L. Stone and Simeon Lincoln), Oct. 19, 1818-May 29, 1820; S. Lincoln (Simeon Lincoln), June 5, 1820-1821.

Practically complete files, 1809-1820, are in the Ct. Hist. Soc. and Ct. St. Lib. Other files are as follows: Dartmouth has 1810-15; Yale has 1809-17. Pequot Lib., Southport, has 1809-June, 1818. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1809-June, 1813. Hist. Soc. Penn. has 1809-20. Lib. Cong. has 1809-15; with a scattered file of 1816-17. Ohio State Lib. has July 10, 1809-Dec. 1820. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has July 27, 1812-July 17, 1815. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1809-18. A. A. S. has:

1809. Sept. 25.

1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Feb. 26, Aug. 13.

Missing: Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Feb. 5, 12, 19.

1811. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Dec. 2, 9.

1812. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Aug. 31.

Missing: Sept. 14, Nov. 23, 30, Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.

1814. Jan. 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7.
 June 20.
 Aug. 15, 22.
 Sept. 19.
 Oct. 10, 24.
 Nov. 7, 14, 21.
 Dec. 5, 12, 26.
1815. May 22.
 July 3.
 Aug. 7, 28.
 Sept. 18.
1816. Apr. 1, 8, 22.
 May 6, 13, 20, 27.
 June 10.
 Sept. 23.
1817. Mar. 3, 17^m.
 May 5, 26.
 June 2, 9,
 July 21, 28.
 Aug. 11, 25.
1818. July 27.
1819. Feb. 1, 8.
 Mar. 15.
 July 12.
 Dec. 27.
1820. Apr. 3.
 July 10, 17, 31.
 Aug. 28.

[Hartford] Freeman's Chronicle, 1783-1784.

Weekly. Established Sept. 1, 1783, by Bavit Webster, with the title of the "Freeman's Chronicle: or, the American Advertiser." Beginning with the issue of June 3, 1784, the paper was published by Zephaniah Webster. Last issue located is that of July 8, 1784.

Yale has issues from Sept. 29 to Nov. 10, 1783. A. A. S. has:

1783. Sept. 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Oct. 13, 20, 27^m.
 Nov. 10.
1784. Jan. 5, 19, 26.
 Feb. 9.
 Mar. 1, 15.
 Apr. 12.
 May 10, 17, 24.
 June 3, 10, 17, 24.
 July 8.

Hartford Gazette, 1794-1795.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 13, 1794, by Beach & Storrs. (Lazarus Beach and ——— Storrs. Prince Storrs was the only person of that surname in Hartford County Census of 1790.) The title was enlarged to "Hartford Gazette and the Universal Advertiser" in July, 1794, but was changed back again to "Hartford Gazette," Oct. 13, 1794. The original publishers were changed to L. Beach & Co., Apr. 21, 1794, and to Beach and Jones (Lazarus Beach and Ira Jones), Oct. 13, 1794. The paper was at first a small quarto, but was enlarged to folio size in July, 1794. The last issue was that of Mar. 19, 1795. Beach & Jones removed to Newfield, where they established the "American Telegraphe," Apr. 8, 1795.

Harvard has Dec. 25, 1794-Jan. 26, 1795; Feb. 19, Mar. 19, 1795. Ct. Hist. Soc. has July 14, 1794-Mar. 5, 1795. Watkinson Lib. has Jan.-June 26, 1794. Lib. Cong. has July 17, 1794-Mar. 19, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. Jan. 27.
 Feb. 6, 17.
 Apr. 28.
 May 12, 29.
 Sept. 22.
 Oct. 2, 6.
 Nov. 24.
 Dec. 11, 15, 22, 25.
1795. Jan. 4, 8, 12, 26.

[Hartford] New Star, 1796.

Published by Apollos Kinsley. This curious little paper is 16mo. in size and shows no numbering. Apparently but one issue was printed, that of Feb. 2, 1796. It contained the following announcement: "This small paper is printed for the purpose of making experiments with a model of a Printing Press, on a new plan, lately invented by the Printer hereof. Though the press is by no means complicated, it puts the ink on the types, carries in the papers and prints two sheets at a time, and will deliver them well printed at the rate of more than two thousand sheets in an hour, by the labor of one person only."

A. A. S. has:

1796. Feb. 2.

[Hartford] Times, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1817, by F. D. Bolles & Co. (Frederick D. Bolles and John M. Niles). The title was changed with the issue of Nov. 16, 1819, to the "Times, and Weekly Advertiser." The changes in the names of publishers were as follows: F. D. Bolles for John M. Niles, Mar. 2, 1819-June 15, 1819; for John M. Niles, June 22, 1819-Sept. 21, 1819; Bowles & Francis (Samuel Bowles and John Francis), Sept. 28, 1819-1820+.

Hartford Times office has a nearly complete file. Ct. Hist. Soc. has a fair file, 1817-1820. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 14, 28, Feb. 4, Aug. 19, 1817; Jan. 6, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820. Lib. Cong. has Apr. -Nov., 1820. A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 1, 21.

May 13.

Dec. 30.

1820. Apr. 11.

Litchfield Gazette, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established Mar. 16, 1808, by Hosmer & Goodwin (Charles Hosmer and Oliver Goodwin). Discontinued on May 17, 1809.

Ct. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 16, 1808-Mar. 8, 1809. Litchfield Hist. Soc. has May 10, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. July 27.

1809. Apr. 26.

Litchfield Journal, 1818.

Weekly. Established by I. Bunce (Isaiah Bunce), Mar. 11, 1818, judging from the date of the first known issue, that of Apr. 8, 1818, vol. 1, no. 5. In the issue of Oct. 20, 1818, it is announced that the paper will be published but a short time longer.

Litchfield Hist. Soc. has Apr. 8-Oct. 20, 1818.

Litchfield Monitor, 1784-1807.

Weekly. Established Dec. 21, 1784, by Collier and Copp (Thomas Collier and William Copp). It experienced the following changes of name: "Weekly Monitor and American Advertiser," Dec. 21, 1784-Mar. 1785; "Weekly Monitor," Mar. or Apr. 1785-Nov. 28, 1786; "Weekly Monitor and Litchfield Town and County Recorder," Dec. 5, 1786-June 4, 1787; "Weekly Monitor," June 11, 1787-Dec. 31, 1787; "Collier's Litchfield Weekly Monitor," Jan. 7, 1788-June 16, 1788; "Weekly Monitor," June 23, 1788-Apr. 20, 1789; "Weekly Monitor and the Litchfield Advertiser," Apr. 27, 1789-June 8, 1789, and suspended with the latter issue; revived Nov. 17, 1789, carrying the name of "Weekly Monitor" to the issue of Dec. 4, 1790; "Litchfield-County Monitor," Dec. 11, 1790-Jan. 3, 1791; "Litchfield Monitor," Jan. 10, 1791-Jan. 4, 1792; "Monitor," Jan. 11, 1792-Aug. 20, 1794; "Litchfield Monitor," Aug. 27, 1794-June 3, 1795; "Litchfield Monitor, and Agricultural Register," June 10, 1795-May 11, 1796; "Weekly Monitor," May 18, 1796-Feb. 21, 1798; "Monitor," Feb. 23, 1798-June 8, 1803; "Litchfield Monitor," June 15, 1803-July 1, 1807.

The succession of editors was as follows: Collier and Copp (Thomas Collier and William Copp), Dec. 21, 1784-Dec. 12, 1785; Thomas Collier, Dec. 19, 1785-Sept. 8, 1788; Collier and Adam (Thomas Collier and Robert Adam), Sept. 15, 1788-June 8, 1789; Thomas Collier, Nov. 17, 1789-Jan. 4, 1792; Collier and Buel (Thomas Collier and David Buel), Jan. 11, 1792-Feb. 24, 1796; Thomas Collier, Mar. 2, 1796-Feb. 27, 1805; Thomas Collier & Son (Thomas & Thomas G. Collier), Mar. 6,

1805-Sept. 3, 1806; Thomas Collier, Sept. 10, 1806-July 1, 1807. The last issue located is that of July 1, 1807.

The best file is that owned by the Litchfield Historical Society which, with but few imperfections, runs from Nov. 14, 1786 to July 1, 1807. Other files are as follows: Harvard has scattered issues 1795-Apr. 15, 1807. Yale has 1787-1793. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 21, 1784-Apr. 12, 1785; Oct. 20, 1788; Jan. 12, Feb. 9, Mar. 16, Apr. 27, 1789; June 14, 1790; Mar. 26, 1800. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has May 15, 1793-Feb. 10, 1796, scattered. N. J. Hist. Soc. has 1793-1797. Lib. Cong. has July 18, 1798-Feb. 12, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1785. Mar. 1, 8, 15.

Apr. 26^m.

June 28^m.

July 5, 19.

Aug. 9, 23^m.

Nov. 1^m, 15, 22, 29.

1786. Jan. 3, 17^m, 24.

Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Mar. 7, 14^m, 21, 28.

Apr. 4, 11, 25.

May 23, 30.

June 6^m, 13, 20.

Oct. 3, 10.

Dec. 12, 26.

1787. Jan. 9, 16, 23, 30.

Feb. 20.

Mar. 5, 19.

May 7^m, 21, 28.

June 4.

July 2, 16, 30.

Aug. 6, 13.

Sept. 3, 10, 17.

Nov. 12.

Dec. 3, 17, 24.

1788. Jan. 21, 29.

Feb. 4.

Apr. 7, 14, 21.

- July 14, 28.
 Aug. 11, 18.
 Sept. 1^m, 15, 22, 29^m.
 Oct. 13, 20.
 Nov. 10, 24.
 Dec. 22, 29.
- 1789.** Jan. 5, 12.
 Feb. 2^m.
 Mar. 23.
 Apr. 13, 20.
 May 4, 11.
 Dec. 8, 22.
 Supplement: May 4.
- 1790.** Jan. 19, 26.
 Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Apr. 6, 13, 20.
 May. 8, 15^m, 29.
 June 7, 14, 21, 28.
 July 5, 12.
 Aug. 9, 16, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13, 20.
 Oct. 4.
 Nov. 22, 29.
- 1791.** Jan. 3, 17.
 Feb. 9, 23.
 Mar. 2, 9.
 May 25.
 July 27.
 Aug. 10, 31.
 Nov. 2.
 Dec. 7.
- 1793.** Mar. 13, 27.
 Apr. 3.
 June 12.
 Nov. 13^m.
- 1794.** Jan. 15.
 Feb. 26.
 Apr. 30^m.

- May 14, 21.
June 25^m.
Nov. 26^m.
Dec. 17, 24.
1795. Jan. 7.
Mar. 4.
Apr. 29.
May 6, 13.
June 24.
July 8, 15, 22.
Aug. 12, 26.
Nov. 18.
1796. Mar. 23.
May 27.
June 1.
July 6, 13, 20^m.
Aug. 17^m.
Sept. 7^m.
Oct. 5, 19, 26.
Dec. 28.
1797. Feb. 8, 15.
Mar. 8, 15, 22, 29.
Apr. 19.
May 3, 17, 31.
June 28.
July 22.
Aug. 16, 23.
Sept. 13.
Oct. 18.
Nov. 8.
1798. Jan. 31.
Feb. 7.
Apr. 18^m.
Nov. 14.
1799. Jan. 23.
Mar. 20.
Apr. 3.
July 3.

1803. May 18.

1805. Supplement: Apr. 23.

Litchfield Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 12, 1819, by I. Bunce (Isaiah Bunce). Continued after 1820.

Litchfield Hist. Soc. has May 19, 1819-Dec. 18, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. Apr. 10, 17, 24.

May 1, 22.

[Litchfield] Witness, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established Aug. 14, 1805, by Timothy Ashley. In April, 1806, Ashley was convicted of libel and imprisoned, and Selleck Osborn in the issue of April 16 announced that he had purchased Mr. Ashley's interest. Osborn henceforth published the paper. In the issue of May 27, 1807, he stated that the paper had not been issued for two weeks previous. The numbering shows no issue for June 10, 1807. The paper suspended with the issue of June 24, 1807.

Ct. Hist. Soc. has the best file, 1805-1807. Other files are as follows: Harvard has Apr. 2-Dec. 31, 1806, scattered; Feb. 4, June 24, 1807. Yale has 1806-07. Litchfield Hist. Soc. has Aug. 21, 1805-July 30, 1806; Dec. 3, 1806-June 24, 1807. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 2, 1806; Mar. 18, 1807. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 15, 1806-June 24, 1807, scattered. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 18, 1805-June 24, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1805. Aug. 14.

Sept. 11, 25.

Oct. 2, 9, 23, 30.

Dec. 4, 11.

1806. Jan. 8, 22, 29.

Feb. 5, 19^m, 26.

Mar. 5, 19, 26.

Apr. 16, 23, 30.

May 7, 14, 21, 28.

June 4, 11, 18.

July 2, 9^m, 16, 23, 30.

Aug. 6, 13, 27.
 Sept. 10, 24.
 Oct. 1, 8, 15.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19^m, 26.
 Dec. 3, 10, 24.

1807. Jan. 7, 21, 28.
 Feb. 4, 18, 25.
 Mar. 4, 11, 18.
 Apr. 8, 15, 22, 29.
 June 3, 17, 24.

[Middletown] Connecticut Spectator, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established Apr. 20, 1814, by Loomis & Richards (Simeon L. Loomis & Seth Richards). This partnership was dissolved, and with the issue of Mar. 29, 1815, Seth Richards became the publisher. The last issue located is that of May 24, 1815.

New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 20, July 20, Sept. 7, 1814. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 5, Dec. 28, 1814; Jan. 4-Apr. 5, 1815. Ohio State Lib. has June 29-Oct. 5, 1814, scattered. A. A. S. has:

1815. May 10, 24^m.

[Middletown] Middlesex Gazette, 1785-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 8, 1785, by Woodward & Green (Moses H. Woodward & Thomas Green). On Nov. 5, 1787, it was called the "Middlesex Gazette, or Foederal Adviser," which title, however, was shortened again to "Middlesex Gazette" on Mar. 3, 1792. Moses H. Woodward published the paper from June 20, 1789, to Oct. 6, 1797, when he resigned the business to Tertius Dunning. The firm was T. and T. B. Dunning from Oct. 3, 1800, to May 31, 1810, and T. Dunning from June 7, 1810, to after 1820.

An almost complete file is in the Ct. Hist. Soc., 1785-1820. Harvard has a scattered file, 1795-1805. Yale has 1785-87; 1802-03. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 12, 1793; Nov. 6, 27, Dec. 4, 1795; Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 1, 15, 22, May 13, 20, 1796; Apr. 20, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1785. Nov. 22, 29^m.
Dec. 6, 13^m, 20^m, 27^m.
1786. Jan. 24.
Feb. 6, 13, 27.
Mar. 27.
May 8^m, 22, 29.
June 5, 12.
Oct. 2, 30.
Dec. 11, 18, 25.
1787. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Mar. 19, 26.
Apr. 2, 16, 23, 30.
May 7, 14, 21, 28.
June 4, 11, 18.
July 16, 23.
Aug. 6, 13^m.
Sept. 3, 10, 17.
Oct. 1, 8, 22, 29.
Nov. 19.
Dec. 10, 24, 31.
1788. Jan. 7, 14, 21.
Feb. 4, 11, 25.
Mar. 24, 31.
Apr. 7, 14, 21.
May 26.
June 23, 30.
June 7, 14.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1^m, 8, 22.
Oct. 20, 27^m.
Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Dec. 20.
1789. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31^m.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7^m, 28.
Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Aug. 1, 8, 15, 29.

- Sept. 5, 12, 19.
Oct. 3, 10, 17^m, 31.
Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Dec. 5, 12, 19^m, 26.
1790. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Supplement: Mar. 20.
Missing: Jan. 2, Feb. 6, Aug. 28, Sept. 25,
Oct. 9, 30.
1791. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: June 11.
Missing: Feb. 26, Mar. 26, Apr. 30, May
28, June 25, July 16, Sept. 10, 17, Oct.
29, Nov. 5, 19.
1792. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Apr. 28, June 16.
Missing: Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25, Mar. 3, 10,
July 28, Nov. 24, Dec. 1, 8, 22.
1793. Jan. 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 9^m, 23, 30.
Apr. 6^m, 13, 20.
May 4, 25.
June 1, 8, 15.
Oct. 26.
Extra: June 5.
1794. May 24.
July 5.
1795. Jan. 3.
Feb. 14.
Mar. 7.
May 9, 16.
June 27.
July 3, 10, 17, 31.
Aug. 7, 21, 28.
Nov. 6, 27.
1796. May 20, 27.
July 1^m, 8, 15.
Oct. 14, 21, 28.
Nov. 4, 18.

- Dec. 9, 30.
1797. Jan. 13, 20.
 Feb. 3, 17.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Apr. 14, 28^m.
 May 12, 19, 26.
 June 2, 16, 23, 30.
 July 14, 28.
 Aug. 4, 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22.
 Oct. 13.
 Nov. 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8^m, 22^m.
1798. Jan. 5.
 Mar. 2, 16.
 Apr. 20, 27.
 Oct. 19.
1801. Nov. 2.
1804. Mar. 9.
1805. Apr. 5, 12.
1810. Jan. 25^m.
 Oct. 4.
1811. Apr. 11^m, 18, 25.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 6, 13, 20, 27.
 July 4, 11.
 Aug. 22.
 Sept. 12^m, 26.
 Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 14.
1812. Aug. 6.
1814. Feb. 24^m.
 Mar. 3, 10^m, 17, 24^m, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 May 5, 12, 19, 26.
 June 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 July 7, 14, 21^m, 28.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Nov. 3, 10, 17.

1816. Feb. 29^m.

Mar. 7^m, 14^m, 21, 28.

Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.

May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

June 6, 13, 20, 27.

July 4, 11, 18, 25.

Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Sept. 5, 12, 19, 26.

Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

Nov. 14, 28.

1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 1, 8, 15, July 16, 30, Oct. 8,
22, Nov. 19, Dec. 17, 24, 31.

[New Haven] Belles-Lettres Repository, 1808.

Weekly. Edited and published by Samuel Wadsworth. It is of 4to size and has the appearance of a magazine, but since it contains current local news, might be listed as a newspaper.

Yale has Apr. 16, 1808, vol. 1, no. 7.

New Haven Chronicle, 1786-1787.

Weekly. Established Apr. 18, 1786, by Daniel Bowen. The heading of the paper contained a large cut of a View of the City of New Haven, which, however, was omitted in April, 1787. The last issue located is that of Sept. 11, 1787.

A. A. S. has:

1786. Apr. 25.

May 9, 23, 30.

June 13, 20.

July 4, 25.

Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Sept. 5, 12, 19^m, 26.

Oct. 10, 17, 24, 31.

Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Dec. 5, 26.

1787. Jan. 2^m, 9, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6. 20^m,
 Mar. 6^m, 13^m, 20^m, 27.
 Apr. 3^m.
 May 1^m, 8^m, 22^m.
 June 5^m, 26.
 July 10, 31.
 Aug. 14, 28.
 Sept. 11.
 Supplement: Jan. 30.

[New Haven] *Columbian Register*, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 1, 1812, by Joseph Barber.
 Continued by him after 1820.

Yale has a practically complete file, 1812-1820. Bronson Lib., Waterbury, has Aug. 16, 1814-Sept. 4, 1815, scattered. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has 1816-1817. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 3, 1816; Jan. 11, Feb. 22, Mar. 15, May 3, 1817; 1819-20. A. A. S. has:

1812. Dec. 1, 15.
 1813. Jan. 5^m.
 Nov. 9^m.
 1814. Jan. 25.
 Feb. 1^m, 8^m, 15, 22^m.
 Mar. 8^m, 29.
 May 17, 31.
 June 21.
 Aug. 2, 16, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Oct. 4, 18, 25.
 Nov. 8, 22, 29.
 Dec. 6.
 1815. Jan. 17^m.
 Mar. 14, 28.
 Apr. 8.
 May 20, 27^m.
 June 17.
 Aug. 19.
 Oct. 28.
 Nov. 11, 18.

1816. Jan. 27.
Feb. 3, 17.
Mar. 30.
Apr. 20.
May 11, 25.
1817. Apr. 26.
May 3^m.
July 26.
1820. Apr. 22.

[New Haven] Connecticut Gazette, 1755-1768.

Weekly. Established Apr. 12, 1755, by James Parker. Beginning with the issue of Dec. 13, 1755, it was published by James Parker and Co. Thomas, in his "History of Printing," records that John Holt was the editor and the junior partner of the firm, getting out the paper, while Parker was concerned in printing enterprises in New York and New Jersey. Holt removed to New York in the summer of 1760, announcing that the business of the "Connecticut Gazette" would be carried on "as usual" by Thomas Green. Green remained with the paper until its suspension with the issue of Apr. 14, 1764, no. 471. The imprint was J. (or James) Parker & Co. from 1755 to 1764.

The Gazette was revived by Benjamin Mecom on July 5, 1765, although the issue for this date was a "sample" issue numbered 0. The issue for July 12, 1765, no. 472, continued the former numbering. At this time a broadside was issued, entitled "To the Publick of Connecticut," and signed at the end, "Printed by B. Mecom." It begins, "Perhaps there never was a more unpromising Time for the Encouragement of another News-paper." Copies of this broadside are in the A. A. S. and Yale, being placed in the Yale file of the "Connecticut Gazette" after the issue of July 12, 1765. The paper was published by Mecom until it was finally discontinued with the issue of Feb. 19, 1768. It was enlarged from small to large folio with the issue of Aug. 2, 1765.

Yale has a fine file, 1755-1768. Other files are as follows: Ct. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 13, 1755; Dec. 4, 1756; July 2, 1757; Mar. 29, May 17, 1760; Aug. 15, 1761-June 5, 1762; Jan. 10, 1766. Litchfield Hist. Soc. has Apr. 3, 10, 1756. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 9, 1755; Jan. 3, Oct. 23, 1756. Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 20, Oct. 4, 1765. Lib. Cong. has July 8; Aug. 5, 1758; Mar. 3, 1759; Apr. 3-Dec. 25, 1762; July 5, 1765-Oct. 25, 1766, scattered; Feb. 7, Nov. 7, 1767. A. A. S. has:

1755. May 3.

1765. July 12.

1767. Jan. 12.

[New Haven] Connecticut Herald, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 1, 1803, judging by the date of the first known issue, Nov. 15, 1803, vol. 1, no. 3. The first proprietors were Comstock, Griswold & Co. (Seth Comstock and Zechariah Griswold). This firm dissolved, and beginning with the issue of Dec. 18, 1804, the paper was published by Comstock, Steele & Co., Oliver Steele having been taken into partnership. The issue of Dec. 11, 1804, announced that the "Herald" had absorbed the "Connecticut Post and New Haven Visitor" under date of Nov. 20, 1804. Subsequent publishers of the "Herald" were as follows: Comstock, Steele & Co., Dec. 18, 1804-July 23, 1805; Oliver Steele & Co., July 30, 1805-July 23, 1811; Walter & Steele (Joel Walter and Oliver Steele), July 30, 1811-Mar. 9, 1813; Oliver Steele, Mar. 16, 1813-Oct. 1816; Henry C. Flagg, proprietor, and Steele & Gray, printers, Oct. 15, 1816-Oct. 7, 1817; H. C. Flagg and J. C. Gray, Oct. 14, 1817-Oct. 5, 1819; John C. Gray, Oct. 12, 1819-1820+. Beginning with the issue of Mar. 17, 1818, the title was changed to the "Connecticut Herald and General Advertiser."

Yale has a fair file, 1803-1820. Harvard has Nov. 15, 1803; Nov. 20, 1804-Jan. 22, 1805; Feb. 4, May 27, 1806; July 28, 1807-Dec. 20, 1808, scattered. Bronson Lib., Waterbury, has Apr. 5, 1808-Oct. 17, 1815, scattered. Lib. Cong. has a few scattering numbers, chiefly in 1816.

A. A. S. has.

1804. Jan. 31.
Nov. 20.
1805. Apr. 16.
1806. Feb. 26.
Mar. 11.
June 3.
Dec. 2, 16.
1807. Feb. 24.
Mar. 26.
1810. June 26.
Oct. 16.
1811. Feb. 26.
Mar. 5, 19.
1813. Jan. 5, 19.
1817. Jan. 7.
Feb. 25.
Aug. 5^m, 19.
Sept. 2, 9, 16^m.
Oct. 14, 21, 28.
Nov. 4, 11, 18.
Dec. 2, 9^m, 16, 23.
1818. Jan. 13.
Feb. 10, 17.
Mar. 3^m, 10^m, 17^m, 24, 31.
Apr. 7, 14, 21.
June 30.
July 7^m, 14^m, 21, 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1^m, 15.
Oct. 6.
Nov. 10^m, 24.
Dec. 22.
1819. Feb. 2.
June 1, 8.
Aug. 17^m, 31^m.
1820. Jan. 25.
Mar. 14.
May 2^m, 9, 16, 23^m, 30.

June 6, 20^m, 27.

July 4, 25^m.

Aug. 15, 29.

Sept. 5, 11, 18.

Oct. 3, 17^m.

Nov. 7.

Dec. 12, 26.

[New Haven] *Connecticut Journal*, 1767-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 23, 1767. It experienced the following changes of title: "Connecticut Journal and New Haven Post-Boy," Oct. 23, 1767-Sept. 7, 1775; "Connecticut Journal," Sept. 13, 1775-Jan. 3, 1799; "Connecticut Journal and Weekly Advertiser," Jan. 10, 1799-Mar. 28, 1799; "Connecticut Journal," Apr. 4, 1799-Dec. 29, 1808; "Connecticut Journal and Advertiser," Jan. 5-June 29, 1809; "Connecticut Journal," July 6, 1809-1820+.

The changes in the names of the publishers were as follows: Thomas and Samuel Green, Oct. 23, 1767-Dec. 27, 1798; Thomas Green, Jan. 3, 1799; Thomas Green and Son, Jan. 10, 1799-Dec. 29, 1808; Thomas Green and Company, Jan. 5, 1809-June 29, 1809; Eli Hudson, July 6, 1809-June 27, 1814; Hudson and Woodward (Eli Hudson and Thomas Green Woodward) July 4, 1814-Jan. 30, 1816; Eli Hudson, Feb. 6, 1816-Oct. 8, 1816; for the Proprietors, Oct. 15, 1816-Feb. 25, 1817; S. Converse (Sherman Converse), March 4, 1817-1820+.

Yale has a fine file, 1767-1820. Other files are as follows: Boston Pub. Lib. has Feb. 11, 1789-July 4, 1803, fair. Harvard has 1795-1804, scattered; Feb. 13-Aug. 14, 1806. Ct. Hist. Soc. has 1777-1784, and 1788-1800, scattered; 1818-20. Bronson Lib., Waterbury, has 1773-96; 1799-1820, scattered. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 26, 1784-May 25, 1785. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1795. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 1795-Aug. 1796, scattered. Lib. Cong. has 1801-1820. A. A. S. has:

1768. Feb. 26^m.

1770. July 20.
Sept. 7^m, 14^m, 21, 28.
Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Nov. 2^m, 16^m.
1774. Dec. 14.
Supplement: Apr. 1.
1775. Jan. 25.
Feb. 2, 8, 22^m.
Mar. 1, 15, 22^m, 29.
Apr. 12, 20, 26.
May 10, 17, 24, 31.
June 7.
Sept. 13^m.
Oct. 11^m.
Extra: Apr. 29 (no. 000).
Supplement: May 24.
1776. Mar. 27.
Apr. 3, 10, 17.
1777. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: May 14.
Mutilated: May 7, 14, June 3.
Missing: Jan. 1, 8, Feb. 12, Mar. 5, Apr. 2, 9, 30.
1778. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Jan. 7, May 20, June 17, Sept. 23, Oct. 28.
Missing: Jan. 14, Oct. 21, Nov. 4, 25, Dec. 2, 16.
1779. Jan. 20.
Feb. 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 3, 10, 24, 31.
Apr. 14, 21, 28.
May 12, 19, 26.
June 2, 16, 23, 30.
July 7.
Aug. 11, 25.
Sept. 8, 22, 29.
Oct. 6, 13, 20.

- Nov. 3, 17.
Dec. 8, 15, 29.
1780. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2.
Mar. 29.
Apr. 5, 12, 20, 27.
May 4, 18, 25.
June 1, 8, 15, 29.
July 6, 13, 20, 27.
Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Oct. 5, 26.
Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Dec. 21, 28.
Postscript: Apr. 20.
1781. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Apr. 5.
Missing: Mar. 29, Sept. 13, Nov. 15, Dec. 27.
1782. Jan. 2 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: June 6.
Missing: Feb. 14, July 18, Aug. 1, 22, Sept. 12, Oct. 3, 17, 31, Nov. 7, 14, 28, Dec. 12.
1783. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: June 26.
Missing: Jan. 2, 16, June 12, July 2, Dec. 17.
1784. Feb. 18, 25.
Mar. 10, 31.
May 26^m.
June 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
July 7, 14, 21, 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22^m, 29.
Oct. 6, 13, 27.
Nov. 3, 10^m, 17, 24.
Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Supplement: Oct. 6, 13.

1785. Jan. 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Apr. 21, 27.
May 4, 11.
June 8, 15, 22, 29.
July 6, 27.
Aug. 10, 17.
Sept. 21, 28^m.
Dec. 7, 14.
1786. Jan. 11, 18, 25.
Feb. 15, 22.
Mar. 8, 22, 29.
Apr. 5, 12, 20.
May 3^m.
Oct. 4^m.
Dec. 6, 20, 27.
1787. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Apr. 4, 12, 18, 25.
May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
June 6, 13.
July 18, 25^m.
Aug. 1, 8, 15.
Sept. 5, 12.
Oct. 17, 24, 31.
Nov. 7, 14, 21.
Dec. 12, 19.
1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Apr. 9, May 21.
Missing: Mar. 12, 26, Nov. 12, 19, Dec. 17.
1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 7, Mar. 25.
Missing: Feb. 4, June 3, 17, 24, July 8, 15,
Oct. 7.
1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Feb. 3, Aug. 11.
Missing: Oct. 27.

1791. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Feb. 16, June 15, July 13.
1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: May 30.
Missing: Jan. 4, Apr. 11.
1793. Jan. 2 to Dec. 26.
1794. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: Jan. 2.
Missing: Oct. 8.
1795. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Nov. 12.
1796. Jan. 7 to Dec. 28.
1797. Jan. 4 to Dec. 28.
Extra: Feb. 22.
1798. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
1799. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
1800. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
1801. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 22, June²⁴, July 29, Sept. 9.
1802. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 7.
1803. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: June 23.
Missing: Nov. 30.
1804. Jan. 5, 12, 19.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
May 17.
June 7^m.
Dec. 20^m.
1805. Jan. 3, 24, 31.
Feb. 14, 28^m.
Mar. 28.
Apr. 4, 18.
July 18.
Aug. 1^m.
Nov. 7, 27.

1806. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: Jan. 2, 16, Feb. 27, Apr. 10,
May 15, June 26.
Missing: May 1, 8, 22, Aug. 28, Sept. 11.
1807. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 8, Apr. 9.
1808. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Oct. 27, Nov. 30.
1809. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: June 1, Oct. 5, Nov. 16, 23, 30.
Missing: July 13, Oct. 12, 19, 26, Nov. 2,
9, Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.
1810. Jan. 11.
Mar. 22.
May 3, 10.
June 14^m.
Oct. 18.
1811. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 3.
Missing: Feb. 21, Mar. 7, June 13, Aug. 15,
29, Sept. 12, 19, 26, Nov. 14, Dec. 12.
1813. Jan. 25^m.
Feb. 1^m, 8, 15, 22.
Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Apr. 5^m, 12, 19, 26.
May 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
June 7.
July 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Sept. 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 8, 15, 22, 29.
Dec. 6, 13.
1814. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Mar. 7.
Missing: June 6.
1816. June 4^m, 25.
July 9, 16, 30.
Aug. 20.

- Sept. 10, 17.
 Oct. 15, 29.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19.
 Dec. 31.
1817. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: June 17, Sept. 30.
 Missing: Feb. 11.
1818. Jan. 27.
 Feb. 3, 10.
 Mar. 3, 17.
 Apr. 7, 14, 28^m.
 May 5, 12^m, 19^m, 26^m.
 June 23, 30.
 July 7, 28.
 Aug. 25^m.
 Sept. 1, 8.
 Nov. 24.
1819. Mar. 16.
 Apr. 20^m.
 May 18^m.
 Aug. 31^m.
 Sept. 7^m, 28^m.
 Oct. 5^m, 19^m.
 Nov. 23^m, 30.
 Dec. 14^m.
1820. Jan. 4, 25.
 Feb. 1, 15.
 May 30.
 June 27.
 July 18^m.
 Aug. 1.

[New Haven] Connecticut Post and New Haven Visitor, 1803-1804.

Weekly. A continuation in numbering, but change of title, of the "Visitor." The initial number was published on Nov. 3, 1803, vol. 2, no. 1, printed for J. Walter (Joel Walter). The last issue was published on Nov. 14, 1804, and on Nov. 20 the paper was bought out by the "Connecticut Herald."

Harvard has Nov. 3, 1803-Nov. 14, 1804, scattered.
Yale has 1803-1804. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 12,
1804.

[New Haven] *Federal Gazetteer*, 1796-1797.

Weekly. Established Apr. 2, 1796, by Tiebout & O'Brien (John Tiebout and Edward O'Brien). Between Aug. 23 and Oct. 4, 1796, Tiebout retired and the paper was published thenceforth by Edward O'Brien & Co. The last issue located is for Feb. 22, 1797. Tiebout & O'Brien in 1795 were printers in New York, to which city the former returned after his New Haven experience.

Issues located are as follows: Harvard has Apr. 9, 16, 30, 1796; Feb. 22, 1797. Yale has scattering numbers from May 17 to Aug. 23, Oct. 4, Dec. 14, 21, 1796; Feb. 1, 1797. Phil. Lib. Co. has Apr. 9, 16, 23, 1796.

New Haven Gazette, 1784-1786.

Weekly. Established May 13, 1784, by Meigs, Bowen and Dana (Josiah Meigs, Daniel Bowen and Eleutheros Dana). This firm was dissolved, and with the issue of Feb. 9, 1786, the paper was published by Meigs and Dana. This issue, moreover, was its last under the name of the "New Haven Gazette." Bowen began the publication of the "New Haven Chronicle," and Meigs & Dana established the "New Haven Gazette and Connecticut Magazine," which see.

Files located are as follows: Ct. Hist. Soc. has May 13, 1784-Jan. 19, 1786. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 14, 1785-Jan. 26, 1786. Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 1, 1784-Feb. 2, 1786, although badly mutilated. A. A. S. has:

1784. June 17.
July 1, 15, 22, 29.
Oct. 7.
Nov. 11, 18, 25.
Dec. 23, 30^m.
1785. Jan. 27.
Feb. 10, 24.
Mar. 10, 17.
Apr. 14.

May 26.
 June 2, 9, 30.
 July 7, 14.
 Aug. 25.
 Sept. 1.
 Oct. 20.

1786. Jan. 5.
 Feb. 9.

New Haven Gazette, 1791.

Weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1791, by Abel Morse. Discontinued with the issue of June 29, 1791. It was of quarto size and paged continuously.

A. A. S. has:

1791. Jan. 12, 19.
 Feb. 9, 16.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16.
 Apr. 6, 20.
 May 4, 11, 18, 25.
 June 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

New Haven Gazette and Connecticut Magazine, 1786-1789.

Weekly. Established Feb. 16, 1786, by Meigs & Dana (Josiah Meigs and Eleutheros Dana). The partnership was dissolved and with the issue of Aug. 2, 1787, the paper was published by Josiah Meigs. It was of quarto size, and title pages and indexes were provided for vols. 1 to 3. With the issue of Jan. 15, 1789, vol. 4, no. 1, it was enlarged to small folio. The last issue located is that of June 18, 1789, vol. 4, no. 23.

The longer files noted are as follows: Boston Pub. Lib. has Feb. 16, 1786-Dec. 27, 1787; 1788, scattering. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 16, 1786-June 18, 1789. Pequot Lib., Southport, has Feb. 16, 1786-Nov. 27, 1788. Yale has Feb. 16, 1786-Jan. 1, 1789. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 16, 1786-Dec. 27, 1787. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 16, 1786-Dec. 27, 1787; July-Dec. 1788. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 16, 1786-Dec. 27, 1787. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1786-Dec. 1788. A. A. S. has:

1786. Feb. 16 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Feb. 16, 23, Dec. 7.
Missing: July 27, Sept. 7, Oct. 12, Dec. 14,
21.
1787. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Sept. 27.
Missing: Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 1.
1788. Jan. 10 to Dec. 25.
Supplement: Feb. 28.
Mutilated: Apr. 17, May 15, Dec. 11.
Missing: Feb. 7, Mar. 6, Apr. 3, 24, June 5,
Dec. 18, 25.
1789. Jan. 15.
Feb. 12, 17.

New Haven] Messenger, 1800-1802.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1800, by Read & Morse (Ezra Read and William W. Morse). The partnership was dissolved, and with the issue of Feb. 12, 1801, the paper was published by William Walker Morse. It was temporarily discontinued with the issue of Apr. 2, 1801, but renewed with the issue of Sept. 29, 1801. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 9, 1802. Morse began printing the "Visitor" at New Haven, Oct. 30, 1802.

Harvard has a scattered file, Jan. 16, 1800-Jan. 19, 1802.
Yale has a partial file, Jan. 1, 1800-Aug. 9, 1802.

[New Haven] Sun of Liberty, 1801.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Sun of Liberty" of Norwalk. The last number printed at Norwalk was for July 15, 1801, vol. 1, no. 52, and the first at New Haven for Aug. 26, 1801, vol. 2, no. 1, whole no. 53. Published by Samuel Morse. Discontinued after a few numbers. Morse went to Savannah, where he began publishing the "Georgia Republican" in 1802.

Issues located are as follows: Harvard has Sept. 30, 1801. Yale has Sept. 9, 1801. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 26, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 26.

[New Haven] Visitor, 1802-1803.

Weekly. Established Oct. 30, 1802, printed by William W. Morse for the editor. It was of quarto size and paged continuously. Beginning with the issue of Dec. 11, 1802, the paper was printed for J. Walter (Joel Walter). The last issue was that for Oct. 25, 1803, after which it was enlarged to folio size and the title changed to the "Connecticut Post and New Haven Visitor," which see.

Yale has a fine file, Oct. 30, 1802-Oct. 25, 1803. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 30, 1802-Jan. 25, 1803. A. A. S. has: 1802. Oct. 30 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Oct. 30.

Missing: Dec. 4.

1803. Jan. 1. to Oct. 25.

Mutilated: Jan. 1.

Missing: Feb. 15, Apr. 26, May 10, Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.

New London Advertiser, 1795.

Weekly. Established by Thomas C. Green, Mar. 2, 1795, judging from the date of the first known number, that of Mar. 16, 1795, vol. 1, no. 3. Apparently continued for only a few issues.

Harvard has Mar. 16, Apr. 13, 1795. Lib. Cong. has Mar. 23, 1795.

[New London] Bee, 1797-1802.

Weekly. Established June 14, 1797, by Charles Holt. The paper was suspended from Sept. 5 to Nov. 14, 1798, on account of a "malignant disorder" in the city. Holt was tried for libel in 1800 and suspended his paper with the issue of Apr. 2, 1800. After having received a fine and a sentence in prison, he revived the paper with the issue of Aug. 27, 1800. He finally discontinued the paper at New London with the issue of June 23, 1802, and removed to Hudson, N. Y., where he began publishing a paper with the same title on Aug. 17, 1802.

Yale has the best file, 1797-1802. Harvard has a scattered file, July 6, 1797-June 23, 1802. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 14, 1797-Mar. 17, 1802. Phil. Lib. Co. has 1798,

scattered. Lib. Cong. has June 14-Dec. 27, 1797. A. A.

S. has:

1797. Nov. 1, 15^m, 29.
Dec. 6^m, 13^m.
1798. Jan. 3, 10^m, 17, 31.
Feb. 14, 28.
Mar. 21.
Apr. 25.
May 2, 9, 16.
June 6.
Sept. 5^m.
Nov. 14.
Dec. 12, 26.
1799. Jan. 2, 23.
Feb. 6.
Mar. 4.
Oct. 9.
1800. Feb. 12.
Oct. 8.
Nov. 12^m.
Dec. 10.
1801. May 13.
July 15.
Sept. 2, 16, 23, 30.
Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
1802. Jan. 6, 13, 20^m, 27.
Feb. 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 17, 24, 31.
Apr. 14, 21.
May 19, 26.
June 23.

[New London] *Connecticut Gazette*, see *New London Gazette*.

New London Gazette, 1763-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 18, 1763, by Timothy Green under the title of "New London Gazette." In the Conn. Historical Society is a copy of a prospectus dated Oct. 12,

1763. On Dec. 17, 1773, the title was changed to "Connecticut Gazette and the Universal Intelligencer." On May 11, 1787, the title was shortened to "Connecticut Gazette." Timothy Green took his son Samuel into partnership and on Mar. 13, 1789, the firm name was changed to Timothy Green and Son, and on May 9, 1793, to Samuel Green. On Jan. 1, 1800, the title was altered to "Connecticut Gazette and the Commercial Intelligencer," which was retained until Mar. 6, 1805, upon which date it was again called "Connecticut Gazette," and published by Cady & Eells (Ebenezer P. Cady and Nathaniel Eells). This co-partnership was dissolved and beginning with the issue of June 3, 1807, Ebenezer P. Cady published the paper. From May 18, 1808, until after 1820, Samuel Green was the publisher.

The best file is that of the Ct. Hist. Soc. which has Nov. 18, 1763-Nov. 9, 1764; Aug. 22, 1766; Nov. 14, 1766-1820. Harvard has a scattering file, 1795-1807. Ct. State Lib. has 1778-80. Yale has 1765-74; 1776-80; 1785-96. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has scattering issues 1788-94; and a good file, 1795-1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has 1776-83; June 1787-June 1788; 1790-93. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1772; July 1774-Dec. 1781; 1789; 1792; 1795-1802. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Nov. 15, 1776-Dec. 26, 1777. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 11, 1765; Nov. 1795-Aug. 1796, scattered. Lib. Cong. has 1819. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1787-91; 1799-1801. Brit. Museum has Dec. 24, 1784-Dec. 29, 1786. A. A. S. has:

- 1766. Aug. 29^m.
- 1767. Jan. 23.
Aug. 7.
- 1772. June 12^m.
- 1774. Sept. 2.
- 1775. Aug. 11^m, 18^m.
Nov. 17.
Dec. 22^m, 29.
- 1776. Jan. 5.
May 3.

1778. Apr. 17.
July 3, 10, 17.
Aug. 7, 21.
Sept. 18^m.
Oct. 2, 9, 30.
Nov. 13.
Dec. 4, 11.
1779. Jan. 1^m, 8^m, 15, 29.
Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Mar. 5^m.
Apr. 8, 15, 22.
May 5^m, 27.
June 3^m, 10^m.
July 8, 14.
Aug. 4, 18^m.
Sept. 1, 8, 22.
Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 3^m, 10.
Dec. 1^m, 29.
1780. Mar. 29.
Apr. 21.
May 5, 12^m, 19^m, 26.
June 2, 9^m, 23.
July 7, 21^m.
Oct. 24.
Dec. 26.
1781. Mar. 2^m, 16^m.
May 4^m, 25.
June 15, 22^m, 29^m.
July 6^m, 13, 20.
Aug. 31.
Sept. 28.
Oct. 5.
Nov. 23.
Dec. 7, 14, 28.
1782. Jan. 25.
Feb. 22.
Mar. 22.
Apr. 19.

- May 10, 17, 24, 31.
 June 21, 28.
 July 26.
 Aug. 2, 9.
 Sept. 6, 13, 27.
 Oct. 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Dec. 6, 13.
 1783. Jan. 3, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21.
 Apr. 25.
 May 16^m.
 June 6, 20, 27^m.
 July 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 29.
 Sept. 5, 12, 26.
 Oct. 3, 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 7, 21^m.
 Dec. 26.
 1784. Jan. 2, 9.
 Feb. 13, 27.
 Mar. 5, 12.
 Apr. 2, 9, 23.
 May 28.
 June 4.
 July 23.
 Aug. 6, 13.
 Sept. 24.
 Oct. 29.
 Nov. 12, 26.
 Dec. 3, 31.
 1785. Jan. 7, 14.
 Feb. 18.
 Mar. 4.
 Apr. 29.
 May 27.
 June 3.
 July 1, 15, 22, 29.

- Aug. 5, 12, 19.
Sept. 2, 9, 16.
Oct. 7.
Nov. 25.
Dec. 16^m.
1786. Jan. 5.
Feb. 3, 10.
Mar. 10^m, 31.
Apr. 14, 21.
May 19.
June 16.
July 7, 28.
Aug. 18.
Sept. 8.
Oct. 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 24.
1787. Feb. 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2.
Apr. 13^m, 27.
June 15.
July 6, 13, 20, 27.
Aug. 17.
Sept. 7, 21, 28.
Oct. 19, 26.
Nov. 2, 9, 16.
Dec. 14, 21, 28.
1788. Jan. 11.
Feb. 1, 29.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
Apr. 11^m, 18, 25.
May 2, 9.
June 20, 27.
July 4, 11, 18.
Aug. 29.
Sept. 5, 12.
Oct. 3, 10, 24.
Nov. 7, 21.
Dec. 5, 12, 19^m, 26.

1789. Jan. 2, to Dec. 25.
 Supplement: May 8.
 Mutilated: Jan. 9, 23, Feb. 6, 20, Mar. 20,
 May 15, 29, June 5, 12, 19, 26, July 3, 10,
 Aug. 21, Sept. 11, Dec. 18, 25.
 Missing: Feb. 27, May 13, Apr. 3, 10, Aug.
 28, Nov. 6, Dec. 4, 11.
1790. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Sept. 24.
 Missing: Jan. 1, Feb. 26, Mar. 19, Apr. 16,
 23, July 2, 9, 23, 30, Aug. 5, Oct. 15, 29,
 Dec. 17.
1791. Jan. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Feb. 18.
 Mar. 11, 24^m.
 Apr. 1, 7, 14, 21.
 May 5, 12, 26.
 June 2, 16, 23, 30.
 July 7.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 15.
 Oct. 6, 27.
 Dec. 1, 22, 29.
1792. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
 Mutilated: July 12; Dec. 13.
 Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 2, 9, 23, May 3, June
 14, 21, Nov. 22, 29, Dec. 27.
1793. Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 4, 18.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23^m.
 June 6, 13.
 Oct. 10.
 Nov. 28.
 Supplement: June 13.
1794. Jan. 9.
 Apr. 3.
1795. Feb. 12, 19.
 Mar. 26.

- Apr. 23, 30.
 May 7.
 June 18, 25.
 July 9, 16, 30.
 Aug. 27.
 Sept. 3.
 Nov. 19.
 Dec. 24.
 Supplement: Mar. 26, May 7, July 9.
- 1796.** May 19, 26.
 June 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 July 7, 14^m, 28.
 Aug. 18.
 Sept. 15.
 Oct. 13.
 Nov. 3, 17, 24^m.
 Dec. 8^m, 21, 29.
- 1797.** Feb. 2, 9, 16.
 Mar. 2, 9^m, 16, 23, 30.
 Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 May 18, 25.
 June 8^m, 15, 21.
 July 5, 12, 19.
 Aug. 2^m, 16, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13^m, 20, 27^m.
 Oct. 11; 18, 25.
 Nov. 15.
 Dec. 6^m, 13^m, 20^m.
 Extraordinary: Mar. 2.
 Supplement: June 10.
- 1798.** Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 11, 25.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23.
 June 6, 27.
 July 25.
 Sept. 5^m, 19^m, 26.
 Oct. 24.

- Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 5, 19, 26.
 Supplement: Apr. 18, May 15.
1799. Jan. 2, 9, 16^m, 23.
 Feb. 6, 20.
 Apr. 17, 24.
1800. Apr. 2^m, 23^m.
1801. Aug. 5.
 Sept. 2, 23^m.
 Oct. 14.
1802. Oct. 20.
1803. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Feb. 2, 9, 16.
 Mar. 16.
 July 20.
 Aug. 17^m, 24, 31.
 Sept. 7, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12.
1804. Mar. 7.
1805. Apr. 10, 17.
1806. Sept. 3, 10.
 Nov. 19, 26.
 Dec. 17.
1807. Jan. 21.
 Apr. 15, 22.
 July 1, 8, 15.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19.
 Sept. 9, 16^m, 23, 30.
 Oct. 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 2, 16, 23.
1808. Jan. 27^m.
 Feb. 10.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30.
 Apr. 13, 20, 27.
 May 4, 18, 25.
 June 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 July 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Aug. 10, 17.

1809. Jan. 4, 25.
 Feb. 1, 8, 15.
 Mar. 15, 22.
 Apr. 12.
 July 26.
 Aug. 2, 9.
1810. Jan. 17.
 Feb. 7.
 July 11, 25^m.
 Sept. 26.
1811. Feb. 27.
 Mar. 6, 20.
 Dec. 4.
1812. Mar. 11, 18, 25.
 Apr. 1, 8, 29.
 Sept. 2.
 Dec. 2, 23, 30.
1813. Mar. 17.
1814. May 18^m.
1816. May 15.
 June 5, 12.
 July 24.
1817. Jan. 22.

[New London] Republican Advocate, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established February, 1818, by Clapp & Francis (Joshua B. Clapp and Simeon Francis). Continued after 1820.

New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 6, 1819-Dec. 27, 1820. Lib. Cong. has 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. May 13.
 June 3.

[New London] Springer's Weekly Oracle, see [New London] Weekly Oracle.

New London Summary, 1758-1763.

Weekly. Established Aug. 8, 1758 (Thomas, *Hist. of Printing*, ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 87, is authority for this date, as I have not located the first number). Published by

Timothy Green with the title of the "New London Summary, or, the Weekly Advertiser." Some of the subsequent issues were headed with the shortened title, "New London Summary." Green died Oct. 3, 1763, ("Boston Post," Oct. 10, 1763) and the paper was discontinued soon after. It was immediately succeeded by the "New London Gazette."

Ct. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 27, Dec. 8, 29, 1758; Jan. 5, Feb. 2-23, Aug. 3-Sept. 28, 1759; Mar. 7, May 9, June 6, 13, Aug. 15-Dec. 26, 1760; Jan. 2-July 17, 1761; Feb. 26, May 14, June 18, 1762; Jan. 21, Feb. 18, June 24, 1763. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 26, 1759; May 30, 1760; Aug. 14, Dec. 18, 1761; Feb. 4, 1763. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 15, 1759, extra. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 4, 1762. A. A. S. has:

1760. Aug. 22.

[New London] True Republican, 1807.

Weekly. Established July 1, 1807, by Avery & Spooner (— Avery and Alden Spooner). This paper was really a successor of the Norwich paper of the same name. The editors, in their prospectus, announced that it would be called the "Republican Day," but finally decided to continue the old name. The last issue located is that of Nov. 4, 1807.

Harvard has July 8, Aug. 5, 1807. Pequot Lib., Southport, has Nov. 4, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. July 1, 8.

Aug. 5.

Sept. 16, 30.

[New London] Weekly Oracle, 1796-1801.

Weekly. Established in October, 1796, by James Springer. It was at first a small folio but with the issue of Oct. 21, 1797, it was enlarged in size and the title changed to "Springer's Weekly Oracle." The last issue located is that of October 27, 1801.

Harvard has Jan. 21, Mar. 18, 25, June 3, 10, July 8, 15, Nov. 11, 18, 1797; Jan. 6, 1798; Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 29, May 13, 20, 27, June 10, 17, 24, July 22, 29, Aug. 5, 19,

26, Sept. 9, 16, 30-Oct. 21, Nov. 11, 25, Dec. 23, 1799; Jan. 13-Apr. 21, May 5-Oct. 27, 1801, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 4, 1797; Jan. 6, June 30, 1798; May 6, June 17, Sept. 23, Dec. 9, extra, 1799; Dec. 16, 1800; Mar. 17, May 19, 1801. Yale has Apr. 7, 1798. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 28, 1797-Sept. 29, 1801, scattered. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 19, 1796; Sept. 16, 1797. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 4, 1797. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 10, 1801. Phil. Lib. Co. has June 16, 1798. Lib. Cong. has Dec. 1, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1797. Aug. 12.

1798. Jan. 13.

Nov. 19.

1799. Jan. 28.

Nov. 4.

1800. Mar. 17.

[Newfield] *American Telegraphe*, 1795-1800.

Weekly. Established, Apr. 8, 1795, by Beach and Jones (Lazarus Beach and Ira Jones). This firm dissolved partnership with the issue of July 6, 1796, and henceforth Lazarus Beach was sole proprietor. The name of the paper was enlarged, July 13, 1796, to the "American Telegraphe & Fairfield County Gazette," but was shortened again, Apr. 5, 1797, to the "American Telegraphe." In October, 1800, the village of Newfield was incorporated under the name of Bridgeport. The last issue with the Newfield imprint is that of Oct. 29, 1800, and beginning with the issue of Nov. 5, 1800, the name of Bridgeport appears in the imprint. For subsequent issues, see under Bridgeport.

Harvard has Apr. 15, June 24, July 22, Aug. 5, 12, Sept. 9, 1795; Mar. 16-30, June 26, Dec. 23, 1796; Mar. 22, July 5, Nov. 15, 1797; Jan. 3, 1798. Ct. St. Lib. has 1796-97; 1800. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 26, 1799. Bridgeport Sci. Hist. Soc. has June 10, 1795; Mar. 10, Apr. 17, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 22, 1795-June 29, 1796. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 8, 1795-Mar. 29, 1797. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept.-Oct. 1795. A. A. S. has:

1795. May 6.
 July 15.
 Aug. 26.
 Oct. 14^m.
 Nov. 11^m, 18^m.
1796. May 25.
 June 8, 15^m, 22, 29^m.
 July 13.
 Oct. 19.
 Nov. 2^m, 9, 16.
1797. Jan. 11.
 Feb. 15, 22.
 Apr. 19.
 Aug. 30.
 Oct. 18.
 Nov. 29.
1798. Jan. 10.
 May 23.

[Norwalk] *American Apollo*, 1801-1802.

Weekly. Established Aug. 12, 1801, by Joseph Dennis. Discontinued in May, 1802, according to a notice of the fact in the *New London "Bee"* of May 12, 1802.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 12.

Norwalk Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 6, 1818, by Nichols & Price (Roswell S. Nichols and Philo Price). Continued after 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. May 6, 20.

[Norwalk] *Independent Republican*, 1802.

Weekly. Established June 17, 1802, by Joseph Dennis. Dennis issued proposals for a paper to be called the "Independent Whig," but changed his title when he found that there was already a Philadelphia paper of that name (*New London "Bee,"* May 12, 1802). The last issue located is that of Apr. 6, 1803.

Harvard has Sept. 29, 1802-Apr. 6, 1803, fair file.
A. A. S. has:

1802. June 17.

[Norwalk] *Sun of Liberty*, 1800-1801.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "*Sun of Liberty*" of Danbury. The last number printed at Danbury was for Oct. 8, 1800, vol. 1, no. 13, and the paper was removed to Norwalk immediately afterwards. Published by Samuel Morse. The last number printed at Norwalk was for July 15, 1801, after which the paper was removed to New Haven. See under New Haven.

Harvard has July 15, 1801. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 10, 1801. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 18, 25, 1800; May 27, 1801.

[Norwich] *Chelsea Courier*, see [Norwich] *Courier*.

[Norwich] *Connecticut Centinel*, 1802-1807.

Weekly. A continuation of the "*Norwich Packet*," the first issue with the new name being that of Feb. 16, 1802, vol. 29, no. 1457, the numbering continuing that of the "*Packet*." Published by John Trumbull until his death Aug. 14, 1802. Beginning with Aug. 17, 1802, the paper was published for Lucy Trumbull, his widow. Beginning with the issue of Aug. 23, 1803, it was published by Charles E. Trumbull, and with the issue of July 17, 1804, by his brother, Henry Trumbull, whose name thus appears in the imprint until after 1805. The issues from Dec. 9, 1806, to Sept. 29, 1807, which is the last located, were published by S. Webb (Samuel Webb) for Henry Trumbull.

Harvard has Feb. 16, 1802-July 17, 1804, fair; July 21, Aug. 4, 18, 1807. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 10, 1804; Mar. 5, Dec. 14, 1805. Ct. St. Lib. has 1802. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 3, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1802. Oct. 19.

Dec. 14^m.

1803. Feb. 1.

July 19^m.

Aug. 16, 23, 30.

1804. Mar. 13, 20, 27.

1806. Dec. 9, 16.

1807. Sept. 29^m.

[Norwich] *Courier*, 1796-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 30, 1796, by Thomas Hubbard under the name of the "Chelsea Courier." With the issue of May 31, 1798, the title was changed to the "Courier." The paper was published by Russell Hubbard beginning with the issue of Nov. 20, 1805; by Thomas Hubbard & Son with the issue of Nov. 19, 1806; and by Russell Hubbard with the issue of Jan. 20, 1808. The title was changed from "Courier" to "Norwich Courier" with the issue of Mar. 22, 1809. Beginning with the issue of Feb. 12, 1817, the paper was published by Hubbard & Marvin (Russell Hubbard and Theophilus R. Marvin), and with Feb. 17, 1819, by Russell Hubbard, who continued it until after 1820.

Otis Lib., Norwich, has a fine file from Nov. 30, 1797, to after 1820. Harvard has a scattered file Nov. 20, 1796-Apr. 26, 1797; July 12, 1797; Nov. 22, 1797-Oct. 2, 1805; Aug. 24, 31, 1808. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 25, 1797-May 31, 1798; May 27, 1801-Nov. 11, 1807. Yale has Nov. 13, 1799; Feb. 1, Aug. 2, 9, Sept. 6, 1809; Jan. 3, Feb. 7, 1810; May 6, 1812; Apr. 28, 1819. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1815-Dec. 17, 1817. Lib. Cong. has Mar. 21, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 22.

[Norwich] *Native American*, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Mar. 4, 1812, by Samuel Webb. The last issue located is that of May 12, 1813.

Lib. Cong. has Sept. 1812-Apr. 1813, scattered. A. A. S. has:

1812. Mar. 4, 11, 25.

Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22^m, 29.

May 6.

June 24.

July 1, 22.

Aug. 19.

Oct. 14^m.

1813. May 12.

Norwich Packet, 1773-1802.

Weekly. Established Oct. 7, 1773, by Alexander Robertson, James Robertson and John Trumbull as the "Norwich Packet, and, the Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, & Rhode-Island Weekly Advertiser." The date of establishment is estimated from the date of the first issue located, that of Oct. 28, 1773, vol. 1, no. 4. The Robertsons, who were Loyalists, went to New York in 1776, where they printed the "Royal American Gazette." In June, 1776, John Trumbull began publishing the paper alone and continued it until his death, Aug. 14, 1802. The name was shortened to the "Norwich Packet" between July, 1776, and Aug., 1778; changed to the "Norwich Packet; and the Weekly Advertiser" with the issue of June 2, 1779; "Norwich Packet; or, the Chronicle of Freedom" in 1783; "Norwich Packet, or, the Country Journal," Apr. 14, 1785; "Norwich Packet and the Country Journal," Feb. 1787; "Vox Populi-Norwich Packet, Oct. 1, 1790; "Norwich Packet," June 9, 1791. The last issue with this name was on Feb. 9, 1802 (29: 1456). Beginning with the issue of Feb. 16, 1802, the name was changed to the "Connecticut Centinel," which see.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 4, 1773; Jan. 27, Nov. 17, 1774; Jan. 19, Feb. 2, Apr. 13, 1775; Feb. 12, 19, May 13, July 22, 29, Aug. 5, Nov. 11, 1776; Mar. 8, Dec. 28, 1779; Mar. 21, Dec. 19, 1780; Jan. 16, 30, Mar. 8, Sept. 13, 20, 1781; Jan. 10, Mar. 14, 21, Apr. 18, May 2, 30, 1782; Nov. 27, 1783; Mar. 11, 18, Apr. 29, 1784; June 30, 1791; Feb. 9, 16, 23, Mar. 8, 29, Apr. 4, 1792. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 29, 1776; Feb. 19, 1784; Apr. 14, July 14, 1785; May 22, 1788; Harvard has Feb. 5, 1795-Feb. 9, 1802, fair. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, 1800-Jan. 6, 1801. Ct. St. Lib. has Nov. 4, 1773-Oct. 9, 1775; Nov. 20, 1783-Oct. 19, 1786; Nov. 14, 1788-Sept. 10, 1790; Feb. 23, 1797-Feb. 13, 1798; Jan. 6, 1801-Feb. 9, 1802. Otis Lib., Norwich, has Nov. 16, 1778-Oct. 31, 1780,

scattering; Oct. 7, 1784; May 12, 26, 1785; Oct. 8, 1790-Dec. 31, 1795, fair; Feb. 23, 1797-Feb. 13, 1798. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has May 11, 1786. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May, 1774-June 1775, scattered. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1794-1796. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 16, 1800; Feb. 17, 1801. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 13, 1789. Lib. Cong. has July 14, 1791-Dec. 25, 1794, with a few scattering earlier issues. A. A. S. has:

1773. Nov. 25.
Dec. 2, 9, 16.
1774. Aug. 25.
Sept. 15.
1775. Feb. 16.
Oct. 23.
Dec 25.
1776. Feb. 26^m.
Apr. 1, 8, 29.
1779. July 20.
Aug. 17^m.
Sept. 14^m.
Nov. 16.
1781. June 21^m.
1782. June 20^m.
Aug. 8.
Sept. 19^m.
1784. Jan. 8^m.
Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Mar. 4, 11.
Apr. 1^m, 8, 14, 22, 29.
May 13.
June 10, 24.
July 8, 22, 29.
Aug. 12, 19, 26.
Sept. 2, 9, 16, 23^m.
Oct. 14^m.
Nov. 4.
Dec. 30^m.

1785. Jan. 6, 13, 27.
Feb. 10, 17, 24^m.
Mar. 3, 10^m, 31.
Apr. 7, 14, 21.
May 5.
June 9^m, 16, 23.
July 7, 14, 21, 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1, 8, 29.
Oct. 6, 27.
Nov. 3, 23.
Dec. 15.
1786. Jan. 5, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2.
June 8.
July 5, 20^m, 27.
Aug. 17, 24.
Sept. 14.
Nov. 22^m, 30^m.
Dec. 7^m, 14, 21.
1787. Jan. 18, 25.
Feb. 22.
Mar. 15, 22.
Apr. 5, 19, 26.
May 10, 17, 24, 31.
June 14, 21.
July 5, 12, 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 16^m, 23^m.
Sept. 13, 27.
Nov. 1, 8, 22.
Dec. 13, 20.
1788. Jan. 3, 10, 31.
Feb. 14, 28.
Mar. 6, 13, 27.
Apr. 24.
May 1, 22, 29^m.
June 5, 12, 19, 26.
July 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

- Aug. 7, 14, 28^m.
 Sept. 4^m, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 9, 16, 31.
 Nov. 7, 21.
 Dec. 19, 26.
 1789. Feb. 6, 13, 20.
 Mar. 13^m.
 Apr. 3^m, 24^m.
 May 1, 8, 15^m, 29.
 July 24, 31.
 Aug. 7, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 23, 30.
 Nov. 6, 13, 27.
 Dec. 4, 18, 25.
 1790. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: June 18.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 29, June 11, Aug. 20, 27,
 Nov. 26, Dec. 31.
 1791. Jan. 7, 14, 28.
 Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Mar. 4, 18, 25.
 Apr. 8, 29.
 May 5, 12, 19.
 June 9, 23, 30.
 July 7, 14, 21.
 Aug. 4, 11, 25.
 Sept. 1^m, 15, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13^m, 20.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 23.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15.
 1792. Jan. 5 to Dec. 29.
 Supplement: May 10.
 Mutilated: Nov. 1, 22, Dec. 13.
 Missing: Feb. 23, Mar. 15, Apr. 4, 18, 25,
 May 24, June 7, Aug. 9, Dec. 20.
 1793. Jan. 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 14, 21.
 Mar. 21.

- Apr. 4, 11^m, 18.
May 2, 16^m, 23^m.
June 6^m.
Nov. 21, 28^m.
Dec. 19.
1794. Mar. 6, 13, 20.
Apr. 10^m.
May 15.
1795. Feb. 5, 18, 26.
Apr. 9.
May 8.
July 10, 17, 31.
Aug. 14, 21.
Sept. 16.
Nov. 12.
Dec. 23.
1796. May 19, 26.
June 2, 23.
July 7, 14.
Sept. 1, 15, 29.
Oct. 6, 20.
Nov. 17.
Dec. 1^m, 15, 29.
1797. Jan. 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9.
Mar. 2, 16, 23, 30.
Apr. 13, 20.
May 4, 11.
June 1, 22, 29.
July 11, 18, 25.
Aug. 8, 29.
Sept. 5, 12, 26.
Oct. 3, 31.
Nov. 7, 15.
Dec. 12^m, 19^m.
1789. Jan. 2, 17, 23, 30.
Feb. 13, 27.
Mar. 7, 13, 20^m.
Apr. 3^m, 17, 24.

- May 8, 14, 22, 29.
 June 5, 12, 19.
 July 3.
 Sept. 4^m.
 Oct. 2, 9.
 Nov. 28.
 Dec. 5, 19, 26.
 Supplement: Apr. 24.
 1799. Jan. 23, 30.
 Mar. 6.
 Aug. 15^m.
 1800. Jan. 23.
 Apr. 3, 24.
 Sept. 9.
 1801. Mar. 31^m.

[Norwich] True Republican, 1804-1806.

Weekly. Established June 20, 1804, by Sterry & Porter, (John Sterry and Epaphras Porter). Proposals for publishing this paper were printed in the "Connecticut Centinel" of Mar. 27, 1804, signed by John Sterry and Epaphras Porter. John Sterry left the firm in June, 1806, apparently on June 11, and henceforth the paper was published by C. Sterry & E. Porter (Consider Sterry and Epaphras Porter.) The last issue located is that of Nov. 5, 1806.

Harvard has July 4, 1804-June 19, 1805, fair; Jan. 8-Nov. 5, 1806, fair. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 15, 1804. Stonington Hist. Soc. has July 30, Aug. 6, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1804. June 20.
 July 11.
 Aug. 8.
 Nov. 7.
 1806. May 14.
 July 23.

[Norwich] Weekly Register, 1791-1796.

Weekly. Established Nov. 29, 1791, by Ebenezer Bushnell. Bushnell took in Thomas Hubbard as partner,

and beginning with the issue of June 12, 1792, the paper was published by Bushnell & Hubbard. Bushnell retired and beginning with the issue of Oct. 1, 1793, Thomas Hubbard was sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Aug. 19, 1795. The paper was probably continued into 1796, in which year Hubbard established the "Courier."

Harvard has Dec. 9, 1794-Aug. 19, 1795, scattered. Otis Lib., Norwich, has Nov. 29, 1791-Nov. 19, 1793. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 28, June 10, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 14, 1793; Nov. 4, 25, 1794; Feb. 24, 1795. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 29, 1793-Jan. 27, 1795, scattered. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 1, 1793. A. A. S. has:

1791. Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.

1792. Jan. 10, 24.

July 3.

Sept. 25.

Oct. 16.

Dec. 25.

1793. Apr. 9.

[Sharon] *Rural Gazette*, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established Mar. 31, 1800, by E. Hopkins (according to a copy of the first issue seen by Trumbull, "List of Books printed in Conn." p. 146). The last issue located is that of July 13, 1801.

Harvard has Nov. 24, Dec. 15, 1800; Jan. 12, 19, Mar. 23, June 29, 1801. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 22, 1800-July 13, 1801, scattered. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 19, 1801.

[Stonington] *America's Friend*, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established July 15, 1807, by John Munson. The last issue located is that of Sept. 28, 1808.

Harvard has July 27, Aug. 24, Sept. 7, 28, 1808. Yale has a fair file from July 22, 1807, to June 29, 1808. New London Co. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 9, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. July 29.

Sept. 2, 9.

Nov. 4, 25.

[Stonington] Impartial Journal, 1799-1804.

Weekly. A continuation, except for name, of the "Journal of the Times," the first number with the new name being that of Oct. 8, 1799, vol. 2, no. 1. Published by Samuel Trumbull. Discontinued with the issue of May 1, 1804.

Harvard has Oct. 8, 1799-Sept. 1, 1801, scattered. Aug. 7, 1802-Nov. 1, 1803, scattered; Mar. 6, 1804. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 4-Sept. 20, 1800. Stonington Hist. Soc. has Jan. 3-Apr. 24, 1804. Dr. Stanton of Stonington has May 1, 1804. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 22, 1799-Oct. 27, 1801, scattered. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 10, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 4.
Sept. 29.
Oct. 6^m.

[Stonington] Journal of the Times, 1798-1799.

Weekly. Established Oct. 10, 1798, by Samuel Trumbull. Enlarged from small to large folio Jan. 2, 1799. Title changed Oct. 8, 1799, to "Impartial Journal," which see.

Ct. Hist. Soc. has a good file, 1798-1799. Harvard has Jan. 9-Sept. 17, 1799, scattered. A. A. S. has:

1799. Apr. 23.

[Stonington-port] Patriot.

Weekly. Established July 24, 1801, by S. Trumbull (Samuel Trumbull) under the title of the "Patriot, or, Scourge of Aristocracy." This date is conjectured from the date of the first issue located, that of Sept. 11, 1801, vol. 1, no. 8. It is of 8vo size, paged, and with signature marks. Although apparently a magazine, it refers to itself as a newspaper and includes current news. The last issue located, that of July 30, 1802, states that it is the "end of vol. I," and that the paper will be suspended until later, when it will be brought out in folio form.

Harvard has Sept. 11, 1801-July 30, 1802, scattered. A. A. S. has:

1802. Apr. 30.
June 18.

[Suffield] Impartial Herald, 1797-1799.

Weekly. Established June 14, 1797, by H. & O. Farnsworth (Havila and Oliver Farnsworth). Beginning with the issue of July 17, 1789, the paper was published by Gray & Albro (Edward Gray and Rescome D. Albro), who adopted with that date a new series of numbering. Beginning with Jan. 1, 1799, the paper was published by Edward Gray alone. The last issue located is that of June 4, 1799.

Harvard has June 14, 21, 28, Aug. 31, Sept. 6-20, Oct. 11, 25, Nov. 8-22, Dec. 13, 1797; July 17, 31, Aug. 7, 14, Sept. 11, 18, Oct. 9, Nov. 6, 20, 27, Dec. 18, 1798; Jan. 1, 8, Feb. 12, Apr. 23, 30, May 7, 21, June 4, 1799. Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has July 12, 1797-July 9, 1798. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 18, 25, May 2, 9, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. June 14, 28.
 July 5, 26.
 Aug. 2, 16.
 Sept. 6, 13, 27.
 Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Dec. 6^m, 20^m.
1798. Jan. 10, 31.
 Feb. 14, 28.
 May 2, 16, 23, 30.
 June 6, 18.
 Nov. 13, 20.
1799. Mar. 5.

Windham Herald, 1791-1816.

Weekly. Established Mar. 12, 1791, by John Byrne, under the title of "Phenix; or Windham Herald." The title was shortened to "Windham Herald" with the issue of Apr. 19, 1798. Beginning with Mar. 29, 1811, John Byrne took his son, Samuel H. Byrne, into partnership and the paper was published by J. Byrne and Son. It was discontinued by them with the issue of Mar. 30, 1815, but revived, with a continuation of the numbering, by

Samuel Green on July 27, 1815. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 19, 1815, the imprint is "Printed and published by Benjamin G. Willett for Samuel Green." The issues for June 6 and 13, 1816, were "Printed and published by Benjamin G. Willett," and from June 20, 1816, to Sept. 19, 1816, "Printed and published for Samuel Green," upon which latter date the paper was discontinued.

Harvard has 1798-1801, scattered. Ct. Hist. Soc. has 1791-1804. Yale has 1806; 1808; 1811; 1813-1816. Windham Lib. has 1801-1804. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 28, 1795-Dec. 27, 1798, scattered. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 1810-Feb. 1812. A. A. S. has:

1791. Mar. 12 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Mar. 12.

Missing: Oct. 1.

1792. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Feb. 4.

Missing: July 28.

1793. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Missing: June 22.

1794. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.

1795. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Apr. 4.

May 9, 16.

June 27.

July 11, 18.

Aug. 8, 15, 22, 29.

Nov. 14, 21.

Dec. 26.

1796. May 14, 28.

June 4, 11.

July 16^m.

Sept. 24.

Oct. 1^m, 15, 22, 29.

Nov. 5, 19.

Dec. 3, 17, 24^m.

1797. Jan. 7 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Sept. 22, Nov. 9.
Missing: Jan. 7, 14, 21.
1798. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Apr. 26.
Mutilated: Mar. 22, July 26, Oct. 25.
Missing: Mar. 29, Apr. 12.
1799. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Mar. 14, Apr. 4, July 25, Sept. 12.
Missing: Apr. 11.
1800. Jan. 2 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Oct. 23.
1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: July 2, Dec. 10.
Missing: June 11.
1802. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
1803. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Jan. 20, Aug. 25, Sept. 8.
Missing: Nov. 24.
1804. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Jan. 5.
1805. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
1806. Nov. 6.
Dec. 4.
1810. June 22.
Dec. 7, 14.
1816. Mar. 7^m.
June 20.
July 4.

[Windham] Independent Observer, 1820+.

Weekly. Established July 1, 1820, by Henry Webb, under the name of the "Independent Observer and County Advertiser," (Larned's "Windham Co.," vol. 2, p. 472, sole authority).

[Windham] Phenix, see Windham Herald.

[Windham] Register, 1817.

Weekly. Established Mar. 6, 1817, by Samuel Webb.
The last issue located is that of Apr. 10, 1817. A. A. S.
has:

1817. Mar. 13.

Apr. 10.

DELAWARE

[Dover] Constitutionalist, 1804-1805.

Weekly. Established by Wootten & Allee (John B. Wootten and ——— Allee) on Nov. 1, 1804, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 17, 1805, vol. 1, no. 12. The full title was the "Constitutionalist; or the Defender of the People's Rights."

A. A. S. has:

1805. Jan. 17, 24.

Feb. 7.

Apr. 15.

July 11^m.

Newcastle Argus, 1804-1805.

Semi-weekly. Established in 1804, by John Barber, under the title of the "Argus and Delaware Advertiser." With the issue of May 21, 1805, the title was changed to the "Newcastle Argus." The last issue located is that of Aug. 9, 1805. The "Mirror of the Times" of Wilmington, of May 23, 1804, says, "A new Republican paper has lately been set up at Dover, in this State, entitled if we recollect, (for the editors have not sent us their paper) The Dover Argus, or Delaware Advertiser." This would seem to show that the paper was established at Dover and removed to Newcastle.

Harvard has May 8, 11, 15, 21, 24, 28, 31, June 4, 1805.

A. A. S. has:

1805. Aug. 9.

[Wilmington] American Watchman, 1809-1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established Aug. 2, 1809, by James Wilson, under the title of the "American Watchman; and Delaware Republican." The title was shortened to the "American Watchman" with the issue of Jan. 1, 1814. Wilson sold out the establishment, and beginning with the issue of July 19, 1817, the paper was published by Selleck

Osborn, with a new series of numbering. Continued after 1820.

Del. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2, 1809-Aug. 1, 1810; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1814. Phil. Lib. Co. has 1812-1816. Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 18-Dec. 29, 1820. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 29, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1809. Aug. 2, 12, 19, 26, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13, 23, 30.
 Oct. 2, 11^m, 14, 18, 28^m.
 Nov. 1, 11, 15, 18, 22.
 Dec. 6, 13, 16, 23.
1810. Jan. 17, 24, 27, 31.
 Feb. 3, 21, 24.
 Mar. 3, 7, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 31.
 Apr. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
 May 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 June 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 27.
 July 7, 11, 14, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25.
 Sept. 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 29.
 Oct. 2, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
 Nov. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28.
 Dec. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.
1811. Jan. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 30.
 Feb. 2, 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, 27.
 Mar. 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 Apr. 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27.
 May 1, 4, 11, 15, 18, 22^m, 29.
 June 1, 12, 15, 22, 26, 29.
 July 6, 13, 31.
 Aug. 7, 10, 14, 31.
 Sept. 11, 28.
 Oct. 9, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Nov. 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 30.
 Dec. 4, 14.
1812. Jan. 1, 4, 11, 18, 22, 25.
 Feb. 1, 8, 12, 15, 29.
 Mar. 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25^m, 28.
 Apr. 4, 18, 22, 25, 29.

- May 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 June 3, 6, 10, 17, 22, 26.
 July 1, 8, 29.
 Aug. 1, 5, 15, 19, 29.
 Sept. 5, 9, 16, 26, 30.
 Oct. 21, 24, 31.
 Nov. 14.
 Dec. 2, 5, 12, 16, 23, 26, 29.
1813. Jan. 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 27, 30.
 Feb. 24, 27.
 Mar. 6, 10, 13, 17, 24.
 Apr. 3, 7, 10, 17, 21, 24, 28.
 May 1, 8, 15.
 June 5, 9^m, 12, 26.
 July 17, 28, 31.
 Aug. 4, 21, 25.
 Sept. 8^m, 15, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 6, 13^m, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 • Nov. 6, 24, 27.
 Dec. 1, 11, 15, 19, 22, 25, 29.
1814. Jan. 1, 5, 8, 12, 19, 29^m.
 Feb. 2, 26.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Apr. 2, 6, 13, 20, 23, 27.
 May 4, 11, 18, 21.
 June 1, 15, 18, 22, 25.
 July 2, 9, 20, 23, 30.
 Aug. 3, 6, 10, 17, 20, 27^m.
 Sept. 7, 21, 24, 28.
 Oct. 8, 12, 15.
 Nov. 19.
1815. Jan. 7, 18.
 Feb. 22.
 Mar. 1.
 Apr. 26.
 May 6, 17.
 Aug. 2, 5, 23, 26, 30.
 Sept. 9, 23.
 Nov. 8.

1816. Jan. 6, 9, 13, 27^m.
 Apr. 24.
 July 6, 13, 27.
1817. Jan. 4.
 Feb. 18.
 Mar. 29.
 Apr. 26.
 July 16, 23.
 Aug. 9.
1819. June 26.
 Dec. 29.
1820. Jan. 8, 22^m.
 Feb. 16, 23.
 Mar. 1, 4, 8, 22, 29.

Wilmington Courant, 1762.

The sole authority for the publication of this paper is Isaiah Thomas who in his "History of Printing in America," ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 154, says: "The first and only newspaper published before 1775, in what is now the state of Delaware, made its appearance in Wilmington about the year 1762, entitled, if my information is correct, the 'Wilmington Courant,' printed and published by James Adams, for the short period of six months; when, for want of encouragement, it was discontinued."

[Wilmington] Delaware and Eastern-Shore Advertiser, 1794-1799.

Semi-weekly. Established May 14, 1794, by S. & J. Adams & W. C. Smyth. (Beginning with May 28, 1794, the imprint was Sam. & John Adams and W. C. Smyth.) William C. Smyth removed, and beginning with the issue of Mar. 18, 1795, the paper was published by Samuel & John Adams. The last issue located is that of Aug. 1, 1799.

Harvard has scattered issues, Mar. 4-Aug. 5, 1795; Jan. 9, 1796-May 1, 1797; Nov. 2, 13, 1797; Aug. 1, 1799. Hist. Soc. Penn. has May 14, 1794-May 13, 1795. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 17, 24, 31, Nov. 7, 11, 18, 1795; Jan. 20, 1796. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 31, Mar. 21, June 13, Oct. 10, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. May 31.
 June 7.
 July 5.
 Aug. 23.
 Sept. 3, 6.
 Oct. 11.
 Nov. 15.
 Dec. 7, 10, 20, 24, 27.
 Supplement: Aug. 23.
1795. Jan. 14.
 Feb. 4, 7, 18.
 Apr. 8, 25.
1796. Jan. 2.
 July 11.
 Oct. 20.
1798. Apr. 2.
1799. Mar. 4, 14^m.

[Wilmington] Delaware Courant, 1786-1787.

Weekly. Established in Sept. 1786, by Samuel and John Adams, with the title of the "Delaware Courant, and Wilmington Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Sept. 8, 1787.

A. A. S. has:

1787. May 5, 12, 26.
 June 2.
 July 7, 14, 21.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18.
 Sept. 1, 8.

[Wilmington] Delaware Freeman, 1810.

Weekly. Established Sept. 21, 1810, by Risley and Skinner (Jeremiah B. Risley and Robert Skinner). The last issue located is that of Oct. 27, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Sept. 21, 29.
 Oct. 27.

[Wilmington] *Delaware Gazette*, 1785-1798.

Weekly, semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established in June, 1785, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Apr. 12, 1786, no. 44. Published by Jacob A. Killen, under the title of the "Delaware Gazette; or, the Faithful Centinel." In July or Aug. 1786, the title was altered to the "State Gazette; or the Faithful Centinel," but between Aug. 1786, and May 1787, it was changed back to its earlier form. Between Nov. 29, 1786, and May 23, 1787, the paper was transferred to Frederick Craig and Company. In 1788, the title was shortened to "Delaware Gazette," and between May and Sept. 1789, lengthened to "Delaware Gazette, and General Advertiser." Between June 26, 1790, and July 2, 1791, the paper was transferred to Peter Brynberg and Samuel Andrews, and the title shortened to "Delaware Gazette." Beginning with Sept. 1795, the paper was changed to a semi-weekly, and was published for Robert Coram, by Bonsal & Starr (Vincent Bonsal and Caleb Starr). Coram died March, 1796, after which the paper was printed by Bonsal & Starr. Beginning with the issue of Sept. 6, 1796, it became a tri-weekly and was reduced in size to small 4to. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 29, 1796, the paper was published by W. C. Smyth (William C. Smyth), although it was stated that Smyth had owned the paper since Sept. 7, 1796. With the issue of Nov. 5, 1796, it was again made a semi-weekly and enlarged to folio size. With the issue of Mar. 14, 1799, it was published by Bonsal & Niles (Vincent Bonsal and Hezekiah Niles) for Vaughan & Coleman (John Vaughan and Daniel Coleman). Discontinued with the issue of Sept. 7, 1799, when it was stated that its successor would be the "Delaware Gazette and Mirror of the Times," to be published by James Wilson. Wilson established the "Mirror of the Times," which see.

Harvard has July 2, 9, 16, Sept. 17, Nov. 12-26, 1791; Mar. 7, Apr. 18, Extra, May 30, June 13, Aug. 15, 1795; Mar. 8, 1796-Apr. 26, 1797, scattered. Del. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 12, 1786; Oct. 31, 1789; Mar. 14-Sept. 7, 1799.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 30, 1791-Jan. 21, 1792. Phil. Lib. Co. has July 5, 1796; June 23, 1798. Lib. Cong. has May 5, Dec. 1, 1792; Feb. 21, Aug. 22, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1786. July 5^m.
Aug. 16^m.
Nov. 22^m.
1787. May 23.
July 4.
Aug. 8.
Oct. 10, 17, 31.
Dec. 19.
1789. Apr. 25.
Sept. 9, 19, 23.
Oct. 10.
Nov. 14, 21, 28.
Dec. 19.
1790. Jan. 16, 30.
Feb. 20.
Mar. 27.
Apr. 3.
May 1, 8.
June 19.
1792. June 16, 23, 30.
July 7, 14, 21, 28.
Aug. 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 15, 22.
Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Dec. 1, 8, 22, 29.
1793. Jan. 5, 12, 26.
Feb. 9, 16.
Aug. 31.
Dec. 21.
1794. Feb. 1^m.
June 28.
Aug. 30.
Oct. 4.
Extra: Aug. 27.
1795. Aug. 15.

[Wilmington] Delaware Gazette, 1809-1810.

Semi-weekly. Established July 8, 1809, by Joseph Jones. The last issue located is that of June 30, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Aug. 2, 5, 26.
 Nov. 25, 29.
 Dec. 1, 30.
1810. Jan. 13, 17, 31.
 Feb. 7^m, 10^m, 14.
 Mar. 17, 21, 24.
 Apr. 4, 7, 14, 21, 25.
 May 2, 5, 9, 12, 16.
 June 6, 30^m.

[Wilmington] Delaware Gazette, 1814-1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established Apr. 19, 1814, by M. Bradford (Moses Bradford). Beginning with the issue of Nov. 10, 1814, the title was lengthened to "Delaware Gazette and Peninsula Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1817, Bradford disposed of the paper to William A. Miller, who published it until 1820. Samuel Harker then purchased the paper, and beginning with the issue of Feb. 23, 1820, published it under the shortened title of "Delaware Gazette," and with a new series of numbering.

Del. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 19, 1814-May 21, 1817. Wilm. Inst. Free Lib. has Apr. 18, 1815-1820. Lib. Cong. has June 13, 1815; Apr. 2, Apr. 9, June 4, 1817; Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1819; Feb. 26-Dec. 29, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1814. Apr. 19, 22, 29.
 June 20.
 Oct. 25.
1815. Feb. 21.
 Aug. 22, 29.
 Sept. 5.
1818. May 13, 20.
1819. Nov. 17^m.

[Wilmington] Delaware Patriot, 1816.

Semi-weekly. Established July 9, 1816, by William S. Buell, under the title of "Delaware Patriot, and Eastern

Shore Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Oct. 4, 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1816. July 9, 16, 23.
 Aug. 2, 9, 13, 27.
 Sept. 17, 24, 28.
 Oct. 4.

[Wilmington] Delaware Statesman, 1811-1813.

Semi-weekly. Established July 10, 1811, by William Riley. The last issue located is for Feb. 13, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1811. July 10, 24, Aug. 3.
 1812. Aug. 26, 29.
 Sept. 2, 5, 12, 19, 26, 30.
 Oct. 3, 28.
 Nov. 7, 11, 21.
 Dec. 9.
 1813. Jan. 16, 20^m.
 Feb. 10, 13.

[Wilmington] Federal Ark, 1802-1804.

Semi-weekly. Established in the latter part of 1802. The first issue located is that of June 22, 1803, vol. 1, no. 70, published by William Black. The last issue located is that of May 30, 1804.

Harvard has July 9, Nov. 12, Dec. 31, 1803; May 30, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1803. June 22.
 July 23, 27, 30.
 Aug. 3, 17, 24.
 1804. Jan. 18.
 Feb. 8.
 Mar. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 31.
 Apr. 4.

[Wilmington] Mirror of the Times, 1799-1806.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 20, 1799, by James Wilson, under the title of the "Mirror of the Times, & General Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 2, 1805, the size of the paper was reduced to quarto, and an index and

title-page at the end of the year were promised. Publication was suspended with the issue of Aug. 22, 1806.

Del. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 20, 1799-Dec. 26, 1801; June 2, 1802-June 1, 1803; Jan. 2-Dec. 28, 1805. Harvard has a scattered file, Jan. 29, 1800-Aug. 5, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1800. Feb. 26.
 Mar. 12.
 May 17^m.
 July 23.
 Oct. 18.
 Nov. 19, 26, 29.
 Dec. 3, 17^m.
1801. Jan. 14.
 Feb. 14^m, 21, 28.
 Mar. 21.
 May 16, 23.
 June 6^m, 20.
 July 15, 25.
 Sept. 23.
 Nov. 14.
 Supplement: Feb. 28.
1802. Mar. 31.
 June 19, 23.
 Dec. 18^m.
1803. Jan. 1, 8^m.
 Feb. 2, 16, 19.
 Mar. 12^m, 19, 30.
 Apr. 6, 20^m, 27^m.
 May 4, 7^m, 25^m.
 June 4^m, 18, 22.
 July 13^m, 16, 27^m, 30.
 Aug. 3, 13^m, 17, 20, 24^m, 27, 31.
 Sept. 3, 7, 14^m, 21^m, 28.
 Oct. 1, 8, 29.
 Nov. 2, 16, 19^m, 26.
 Dec. 14, 24, 28^m.
1804. Feb. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22^m.
 Mar. 3, 7, 21, 24, 31.
 Apr. 4, 18.

May 5, 12, 23, 30.
 June 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27.
 Aug. 1, 4^m, 11, 18, 22, 25, 29^m.
 Sept. 1, 8, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.
 Oct. 10, 13, 20, 24, 27, 30.
 Nov. 3, 7^m, 10, 14^m, 17, 21, 28.
 Dec. 1, 12, 15, 22^m, 25.

1805. Jan. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 23, 26, 30.
 Feb. 2, 9, 13, 20, 23, 27.
 Mar. 2, 6^m, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27^m, 30.
 Apr. 6, 10^m, 13^m, 17, 20, 24.
 May 8, 11, 13, 22, 25.
 June 1, 5, 8, 15, 19, 29.
 July 3, 10, 13, 17^m, 20, 27, 31.
 Aug. 3^m, 7, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28, 31.
 Sept. 4, 7, 11^m, 14, 21, 25, 28^m.
 Oct. 1, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9, 13, 20, 27^m.
 Dec. 18.

1806. Jan. 11, 15.
 Feb. 1^m, 5, 8, 12, 19, 22.
 Mar. 5, 8, 19, 26, 29.
 May 14, 16, 23, 28, 30.
 June 11, 18, 21.
 July 23, 26.
 Aug. 7, 19, 22.

[Wilmington] Monitor, 1800-1802.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Feb. 1, 1800, by W. C. Smyth (William C. Smyth) under the title of the "Monitor; or, Wilmington Weekly Repository." It was published as a weekly until June, 1800, when it was changed to a semi-weekly and the title altered to the "Monitor, & Wilmington Repository." Between Mar. and Oct., 1801 the title was again changed to the "Monitor; or, Delaware Federalist." The paper was suspended for a while in 1802. The last issue located is that of Sept. 1, 1802.

Harvard has Feb. 8, Sept. 20-Dec. 17, 1800, scattered;
Jan. 21, Oct. 21-Dec. 24, 1801, scattered; Sept. 1, 1802.
Lib. Cong. has Feb. 7, Oct. 14, Nov. 7, 1801.

[Wilmington] **Museum of Delaware, 1804-1809.**

Weekly. Established June 23, 1804, by Joseph Jones. In 1806, the title was changed to the "Museum of Delaware, & General Advertiser." The issue of June 17, 1809, announced that the paper would be discontinued upon July 1, 1809, in favor of the "Delaware Gazette," to be established by Joseph Jones.

Harvard has June 29, 1805. A. A. S. has:

- 1804. Sept. 8.
- 1805. Sept. 14.
- 1807. Feb. 14.
Apr. 18.
Dec. 12.
- 1808. Dec. 17, 31.
- 1809. Jan. 14^m.
Feb. 11, 25.
Mar. 6^m, 18, 25^m.
Apr. 24.
May 8.
June 17.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Alexandria, see under *Virginia*.

[Georgetown] Cabinet, 1800-1801.

Daily. Established in the latter part of the year 1800. The first issue located is that of Dec. 30, 1800, vol. 1, no. 76. The publisher was James Lyon and the full title was the "Cabinet, a National Paper." Although of quarto size, it contained current news, and should be classed as a newspaper. No place of imprint is given except "District of Columbia," but the issue of Feb. 4, 1801, states that all letters to the "Cabinet" should be directed to the post-office at Georgetown. In Oct. 1801, Lyon aided in establishing the "National Magazine, or, Cabinet of the United States," a small octavo periodical. In the first number, under date of Oct. 21, 1801, he expresses his regrets at having been compelled to discontinue the "Cabinet."

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 5, Mar. 4, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1800. Dec. 30.

1801. Feb. 4.

Mar. 4.

[Georgetown] Centinel, & Country Gazette, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established in May, 1796, by Green, English & Co., as a country edition of their semi-weekly "Centinel of Liberty." The last issue located is that of Mar. 2, 1798.

Harvard has June 30, Aug. 11, Sept. 29, 1797; Mar. 2, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1798. Jan. 5.

[Georgetown] Centinel of Liberty, 1796-1800.

Semi-weekly. Established May 24, 1796, by Green, English & Co., (Charles D. Green and David English), under the name of the "Centinel of Liberty, and Georgetown Advertiser." Probably discontinued in Nov. 1800. On Nov. 18, 1800, Green & English established the "Museum" at Georgetown, as a daily.

Harvard has May 27, 1796-Mar. 2, 1798, scattered. Phil. Lib. Co. has May 31, June 7, 10, 14, 17, 1796. Lib. Cong. has July 24, 1796; Jan. 3, 8, Dec. 24, 1799. A. A. S. has:

- 1796. Dec. 29.
- 1797. Apr. 15, 25.
May 2, 16.
July 11.
Aug. 18.
Sept. 1, 12, 19.
- 1798. Jan. 2, 5, 16, 23.
Feb. 2, 6.
Mar. 12.
June 15.

[Georgetown] Columbian Chronicle, 1793-1796.

Semi-weekly. Established Dec. 3, 1793, by S. Hanson (Samuel Hanson). Between April and June, 1794, ——— Briggs was admitted to partnership and the paper was thenceforth published by Hanson & Briggs. Between Sept. and Dec. 1794, ——— Priestley was made a partner in place of Briggs, and the paper was thenceforth published by Hanson & Priestley. This firm was dissolved and with the issue of Apr. 24, 1795, the paper was published by Samuel Hanson. The last issue located is that of May 10, 1796, and the paper is referred to as "the late Columbian Chronicle" in the prospectus of the "Centinel of Liberty" of May 24, 1796.

Harvard has scattered issues from Feb. 3, 1795, to May 10, 1796. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 25, Mar. 25, 1794. A. A. S. has:

- 1793. Dec. 3.
- 1794. July 15^m.
Aug. 22^m.
- 1795. Jan. 20, 23.
June 23.

[Georgetown] Columbian Repository, 1803-1804.

Weekly. Established Sept. 30, 1803, by Bradford & Burgess (William Bradford and Samuel Burgess were

residents of Georgetown at this period, and perhaps the publishers). In the first issue, it was announced that patrons of the "Mercury," apparently a paper which had been proposed, would be served with the "Columbian Repository." The paper was of 4to size, although evidently a newspaper and not a magazine. The last issue located is that of Feb. 3, 1804.

Harvard has Sept. 30, 1803-Feb. 3, 1804.

[Georgetown] Daily Federal Republican, 1814-1816.

Daily. Established Jan. 1814, as a daily issue of the "Federal Republican," which see. The numbering was continuous with the previous tri-weekly issue. The title was "Daily Federal Republican" to Nov. 26, 1814; "Federal Republican," Nov. 28-Dec. 29, 1814; and "Daily Federal Republican" to the last known issue of Mar. 30, 1816. Removed to Baltimore, April, 1816.

Lib. Cong. has May 31-July 13, Oct. 10-Dec. 29, 1814; Apr. 10-July 17, 1815; Mar. 30, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1815. May 4, 11, 12, 13, 15, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31.

[Georgetown] Federal Republican, 1812-1816.

Tri-weekly, semi-weekly and daily. Removed from Baltimore because of the demolition of its office, June 22, 1812, by a mob. The paper was printed at Georgetown, after five weeks' interval, on July 27, 1812, vol. 6, no. 845. This issue was distributed at Baltimore the same day, but a personal attack on one of the editors closed that city henceforth to the paper. The editors at Baltimore were Alexander C. Hanson and Jacob Wagner, and they evidently continued in that capacity at Georgetown, although in no case does either of their names appear in the imprint. Jacob Wagner signs an editorial in the issue of Sept. 6, 1813. Robert Read advertises as acting "for the Proprietors" in the issues of July 12, 1813, and Jan. 13, 1815. Hanson took his seat as a member of Congress in March, 1813. The title of the paper at first was "Federal Republican, and Commercial Gazette," but in Jan., 1814, it was shortened to "Federal Republican." At the same time, the tri-weekly issue was given up, and two

editions were henceforth published, a semi-weekly "for the country" and a daily entitled the "Daily Federal Republican." The last issue of the semi-weekly was on Apr. 2, 1816. Removed to Baltimore, Apr. 6, 1816. For the daily, see under "Daily Federal Republican."

Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 19, 1812-Mar. 29, 1816, fair. Harvard has Aug. 13, 1812-Aug. 25, 1813. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June-Nov. 1814, scattered. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 3, 1812-Apr. 2, 1816. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 7, 1812-Oct. 4, 1813, and scattered issues 1814-1816. Ohio St. Lib. has Mar. 10, 1815-Apr. 2, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1812. July 27 to Dec. 30.

Missing: July 27, 29.

1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: June 30, July 2, Oct. 6, Nov. 5, 24, 26, 29, Dec. 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 24, 27, 29, 31.

1814. Apr. 26^m.

May 6, 10, 13, 20, 24, 27.

June 24, 28.

July 8.

Aug. 16, 19, 23, 26.

Sept. 6, 9, 16, 20, 23, 30.

Oct. 18, 21.

Nov. 8, 11, 15, 18^m, 22, 29.

Dec. 2, 13, 16, 20, 23.

1815. Jan. 3, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24^m, 27, 31.

Feb. 3, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28.

Mar. 3, 10, 24, 31.

Apr. 4, 7, 14, 18, 25.

May 5, 9, 12, 15, 23, 26, 30.

June 2, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.

July 4, 7, 11^m, 14, 18, 21, 25, 29.

Aug. 15, 18, 25, 29.

Sept. 1, 8, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.

Oct. 3, 6, 13, 17, 20, 27, 31.

Nov. 3, 14, 17, 21, 28.

Dec. 1, 8, 12, 15, 19, 29.

1816. Jan. 2, 5, 12, 23, 26.
 Feb. 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 23, 27.
 Mar. 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26.
 Apr. 2.

[Georgetown] *Independent American*, 1809-1810.

Tri-weekly and semi-weekly. Established in July, 1809, by Edgar Patterson. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 6, 1810, it was published by Thomas & Leakin (John Thomas and Thomas Leakin). The last issue located is that of Dec. 29, 1810. Issues to July 3, 1810, were tri-weekly; from July 7, 1810, to Dec. 11, 1810, were semi-weekly; from Dec. 13, 1810, were tri-weekly.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 28, 1809-Dec. 29, 1810. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 26, Oct. 7, 24, Nov. 23, 1809; Apr. 14, 21, May 10, July 11, 21, Oct. 3, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 16, 18.
 Feb. 3, 20.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 29.
 Apr. 3, 7, 10, 14, 19, 21.
 May 8, 10, 15, 19^m, 22, 24^m, 31.
 June 2^m, 7, 9, 21, 26, 28, 30.
 July 11, 18, 21, 28.
 Aug. 4, 8, 18, 22, 25, 29.
 Sept. 1.
 Oct. 17.

[Georgetown] *Messenger*, 1816-1817.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1816, by James C. Dunn & Co. Beginning with Dec. 10, 1816, it was issued tri-weekly. The last issue was for Oct. 24, 1817, after which the paper was continued under the new title of the "National Messenger," which see.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 17, 1816-Oct. 24, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1816. May 1, 15.
 July 6, 27.
 Aug. 7, 28, 31^m.
 Sept. 4^m, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25.
 Oct. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Nov. 2, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 Dec. 4, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 24, 28, 31.

1817. Jan. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.
 Feb. 1, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 19, 21, 24.
 Mar. 10^m, 14, 19, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31.
 Apr. 2, 7, 14, 16, 18, 23, 25, 28, 30.
 May 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 28.
 June 2, 4, 9, 16, 20, 30.
 July 2, 4, 13.

[Georgetown] Metropolitan, 1820.

Tri-weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1820, by William Alexander Rind, Jun. The first number was a specimen issue and the second number did not appear until Feb. 5. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has file from Jan. 26, 1820, to Dec. 30, 1820+. A. A. S. has:

1820. Jan. 26 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 9.

Missing: Feb. 10, 12, Mar. 14, 30, Apr. 13,
 May 4, 16, Aug. 3, Sept. 28, Oct. 3, 10,
 17, 19, 24, Dec. 7, 9, 12, 26.

[Georgetown] Museum, 1800-1801.

Daily. Established Nov. 18, 1800, by Green & English (Charles D. Green and David English), under the name of the "Museum and Washington and George-town Daily Advertiser." It was really a continuation of the "Centinel of Liberty," since the advertisements were continued from that paper. It was published as a daily for only a few issues, as the issue of Jan. 7, 1801, is numbered vol. 1, no. 19, and the word "Daily" is omitted from the title. This issue, moreover, is the last located.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Nov. 18.

1801. Jan. 7.

[Georgetown] Museum and Georgetown Advertiser, 1809.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Jan. 21, 1809, by William Rind, Junior, "under the sanction of his father, late proprietor of the Washington Federalist." It was of small quarto size and was at first issued as a weekly, but was changed to a semi-weekly with the issue of Aug. 19,

1809. The issue for Oct. 10, 1809, is the last located and was probably the last published.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 21-Oct. 10, 1809.

[Georgetown] **National Messenger, 1817-1820+.**

Tri-weekly. A continuation of the "Messenger," but with a new name and new series of numbering. The first issue is for Oct. 27, 1817, new series, vol. 1, no. 1, published by James C. Dunn & Co. (James C. Dunn and William A. Rind, Jr.), which firm name after four numbers was changed to Dunn & Rind, Jr. Rind withdrew from the firm, and beginning with the issue of Dec. 14, 1818, the paper was published by Dunn & Co. There is no publishers' name given from Aug. 21 to Dec. 4, 1820, after which the paper was published by James C. Dunn for the Proprietors. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 17, 1816-Dec. 29, 1820+. A. A. S. has:

1818. Mar. 9.

Dec. 30^m.

[Georgetown] **Olio, 1802-1803.**

Weekly. Established by Benjamin Parks on July 1, 1802, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Sept. 2, 1802, vol. 1, no. 10. It was of 4to size and paged. Discontinued in Sept. 1803, according to an advertisement signed by B. Parks in the first issue of the "Columbian Repository" of Sept. 30, 1803.

Harvard has May 13-Aug. 4, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 2, 1802-Feb. 17, 1803, nos. 10, 19-22, 24-32, 34. A. A. S. has:

1803. Apr. 8^m, 15.

[Georgetown] **Spirit of Seventy Six, 1811-1814.**

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Spirit of Seventy Six" published at Washington. Apparently the first Georgetown issue was that of Feb. 26, 1811, vol. 3, no. 48, since in this issue there is notice of the removal of the printing office to Georgetown. Published by J. M. and J. B. Carter (John M. and James B. Carter). Beginning with the issue of May 21, 1813, the

imprint became Ebenezer H. Cummins, & John M. Carter. Cummins was ousted from the firm (see "Federal Republican," Nov. 17, 1813) and with the issue of Nov. 16, 1813, the paper was published by John M. & J. B. Carter. It was suspended soon afterwards, but was revived in Feb. 1814, by James B. Carter, who adopted the same title, but a new numbering. The issue of Mar. 4, 1814, vol. 1, no. 4, is the last located.

Boston Athenaeum has Feb.-Sept. 14, 1811. Hist. Soc. Penn. has May 15, 1812-Nov. 16, 1813. Lib. Cong. has May 10, 1811; Aug. 11, 25, Sept. 8, Dec. 22, 1812; Apr. 30, May 18, 1813; Mar. 4, 1814. Georgetown Univ. has Sept. 14, 28, Oct. 1, 1813. A. A. S. has:

- 1811. Feb. 26.
- Apr. 16.
- May 3, 21.
- 1812. Dec. 4, 18, 22.
- 1813. Jan. 1, 12.
- July 20.

[Georgetown] *Times*, and *Patowmack Packet*, 1789.

Weekly. Established Feb. 12, 1789, by Charles Fierer, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Apr. 23, 1789, vol. 1, no. 11. Between Dec. 1789 and Apr. 1790, the name of the publishers had changed to Charles Fierer and Thomas U. Fosdick. They continued as publishers as far as the last issue traced, that of July 6, 1791.

Harvard has July 6, 1791. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 23, 1789. A. A. S. has:

- 1789. Nov. 25.
- 1790. Apr. 21.
- May 12, 19, 26.
- June 23, 30.
- July 21, 28.
- Aug. 4^m, 11, 18.
- Sept. 8, 15, 22, 29.
- Oct. 13, 20, 27.
- Nov. 17.
- Dec. 22.

1791. Feb. 2, 16.

Apr. 6.

[Georgetown] Washington Federalist, 1800-1809.

Tri-weekly and daily. Established Sept. 25, 1800, with the imprint "Printed by William Alexander Rind, for himself and John Stewart." Although the name of Washington was in the title, the office was located at Georgetown. At first a tri-weekly, the paper became a daily with the issue of Nov. 24, 1800. It so continued until Feb. 24, 1801, then was published as a tri-weekly from Feb. 26 to Dec. 4, 1801, then as a daily from Dec. 7, 1801, to Apr. 28, 1802, and then as a tri-weekly from Apr. 30, 1802. In the latter part of 1804, it became a semi-weekly. During most of this period, "country papers" were also issued without the title heading. On Aug. 9, 1808, the paper became a tri-weekly. Beginning with the issue of May 12, 1801 (no issues were printed from May 2 to May 12) the paper was published by William Alexander Rind; with the issue of Sept. 9, 1801, by Rind and Prentiss (W. A. Rind and Charles Prentiss); with the issue of Mar. 23, 1802, by William A. Rind & Co.; and with the issue of June 1, 1803, by William A. Rind. With the issue of Oct. 28, 1807, Jonathan S. Findlay assumed charge of the paper as editor, although Rind's name appeared as printer, and Georgetown appeared in the imprint. On Aug. 9, 1808, Jonathan S. Findlay's name appeared as sole publisher and a new series of numbering was adopted accompanying the whole numbering. The last issue located is that of June 21, 1809.

Boston Athenæum has Jan. 3-June 21, 1809. Harvard has Oct. 7, 1800-Dec. 1801; a few issues in 1802; Jan. 13, Oct. 13, 1804; July 16, Sept. 20, 1806. Essex Inst. has Feb. 16, Mar. 23, 28, 1802; Oct. 31, 1807-June 21, 1809. Yale has Sept. 28, 1801-Sept. 24, 1802. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1801-Feb. 19, 1806, scattered in 1804-1806. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 13, 1802; Jan. 3, 1803; Nov. 17, 1808; Feb. 9, 1809. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 1-June 1, Dec. 14-31, 1801; Jan. 1, 1802-Sept. 8, 1804; Dec.

23, 1807; Jan. 13, July 2, Dec. 13-31, 1808; Jan. 3, Mar. 2, Mar. 21, 1809; also several "country" issues, 1801-1804. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 1800-Oct. 1802; Dec. 1808, 9 nos. A. A. S. has:

1800. Sept. 25^m, 30.

Oct. 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.

Nov. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28.

Dec. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 29, 31.

1801. Jan. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29.

Feb. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 26, 28.

July 15, 24.

Sept. 10, 23.

Nov. 16^m, 30^m.

Dec. 2^m, 4^m, 7^m, 8^m, 9^m, 10^m, 11^m, 12, 14^m, 15^m, 16^m, 17^m, 18^m, 19^m, 21^m, 22^m, 23^m, 24^m, 28^m, 29, 30, 31.

1802. (Regular issue.)

Jan. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30.

Feb. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26^m, 27.

Mar. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31.

Apr. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 30.

May 1, 3, 4, 5, 7.

Nov. 12^m.

Dec. 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 28^m, 29, 31.

Supplement: Feb. 19, June 9.

1802. (Country issue.)

May 12, 17, 21, 24, 28.

June 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 23, 25, 30.

July 2, 9, 14, 16, 21, 23, 28, 30.

Aug. 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, 27.

Sept. 1, 3, 8, 10, 15, 17, 22, 24^m, 29.

Oct. 1.

Dec. 17, 22.

1803. (Regular issue.)
Jan. 3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 17.
Feb. 2, 11, 16, 23.
Oct. 2, 2, 14, 19, 26, 28, 31.
Nov. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 30.
Dec. 2, 5, 9, 12, 14, 19, 21, 23, 28, 30.
Supplement: Feb. 4.
1803. (Country issue.)
Jan. 3, 5, 12, 17, 19, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31.
Feb. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28.
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Apr. 4, 8, 13.
Aug. 10, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 19.
1804. Jan. 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30.
Feb. 1, 3, 6, 9, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 29.
Mar. 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26.
June 11, 13.
1805. June 12, 19, 26, 29.
July 6.
Nov. 6.
Dec. 4, 7, 14, 18, 21, 24^m, 28.
1806. Jan. 1, 4^m, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 29.
Feb. 3, 6, 8, 12, 15, 19^m, 22, 27.
Mar. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.
Apr. 2, 5, 12, 17, 19.
1807. Oct. 28, 31.
Nov. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
Dec. 2, 5, 9, 12, 15, 19, 23, 28, 31.
1808. Jan. 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
Feb. 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27.
Mar. 7, 10, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
Apr. 2, 6, 9, 14, 18, 21.
Nov. 26.
Dec. 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 29,
31.
1809. Jan. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31.
Feb. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 28.
Mar. 2.

Georgetown Weekly Ledger, 1790-1793.

Weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1790, by M. Day and W. Hancock, for the Proprietor (M—— Day and W—— Hancock). In August or September, 1791, Alexander Doyle became the publisher and continued in that capacity until the spring of 1792, when he was succeeded by James Doyle. The last issue is that of Oct. 5, 1793.

Harvard has June 18, July 2, 23, Sept. 17, Oct. 1, Nov. 26, 1791. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 18, Mar. 31, Sept. 22, 1792; Feb. 16, Oct. 5, 1793. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 28, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1790. May 1, 15.
June 5, 26.
July 10.
Aug. 14.
Sept. 4, 11.
Dec. 4, 11.

1791. Mar. 19.
Apr. 9.
May 14^m.
June 18, 25^m.
Aug. 6.
Supplement: June 18, 25.

1792. Jan. 28.
Feb. 4.
Dec. 15^m.

1793. Aug. 24.

[Washington] Advertiser, 1796.

Semi-weekly. Established Mar. 9, 1796, by John Crocker & Co., who took over the establishment of the "Impartial Observer." In May, 1796, John Crocker assumed the sole proprietorship. The last issue located is that of May 11, 1796. The paper was of quarto size, and paged.

Harvard has Mar. 12-May 11, 1796, scattered.

A. A. S. has:

1796. Mar. 9.

[Washington] Advertiser, 1800.

Daily and tri-weekly. Established Nov. 20, 1800, by Brown & Snowden (——— Brown and Samuel Snowden). This first issue, of quarto size, is the only one which has been found. It announced that it would be published daily during the sessions of Congress, and tri-weekly during the recess. Lack of encouragement forced the editors to discontinue publication in Washington and on Nov. 24, 1800, the office was removed to Alexandria (see "Washington Federalist" for Nov. 25, 1800) where, on Dec. 8, 1800, S. Snowden & Co. established the "Alexandria Advertiser," using the type and style of set-up that had been intended for the "Washington Advertiser."

A. A. S. has:

1800. Nov. 20.

[Washington] American Literary Advertiser, 1802-1804.

Weekly. Established by James Lyon and Richard Dinmore on Mar. 26, 1802, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of June 18, 1802, no. 13. In Nov. or Dec., 1802, the paper was removed from Washington to Alexandria, where the imprint was given merely "District of Columbia." The last issue located is that of Mar. 20, 1804.

Harvard has Sept. 24, 1802-Sept. 23, 1803, scattered. Lib. Cong. has June 10, 1803; Mar. 20, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1802. June 18.

Oct. 1.

1803. Feb. 18.

June 25.

July 29.

Aug. 5, 12, 19.

Sept. 2, 9.

[Washington] Apollo, 1802.

Established May 1, 1802, by W. Duane & Son (William and William J. Duane). It was announced that the paper would be published daily or tri-weekly as occasion might require, and that the second number would appear as soon

as 500 subscribers were found. The first number is the only one that has been traced, and was undoubtedly the only one issued.

A. A. S. has:

1802. May 1.

[Washington] Atlantic World, 1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 19, 1807, by John Wood. The prospectus announced that the "Atlantic World" would be published by John Wood, late editor of the "Western World of Kentucky." The second issue did not appear until Feb. 3 and was published by John Wood and Thomas W. White, as was also the issue of Feb. 10. The issues of Mar. 24 and 31 were published by John Wood & Jehiel Crossfield, and are the last located.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 19, Mar. 24, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. Feb. 3, 10.

Mar. 24, 31.

Washington City Gazette, 1814.

Tri-weekly and weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1814, by William Elliot as a tri-weekly. Elliot took Daniel Rapine into partnership and beginning with the issue of either Feb. 25 or Feb. 28, 1814, the paper was published by William Elliot & Co. With the issue of Nov. 5, 1814, Elliot again became sole proprietor, changing the paper to a weekly and reducing it in size to quarto, with pagination. In the issue of Dec. 17, 1814, the last located, the publisher announced that he intended to engage in another line of business and that the paper was for sale.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Jan. 19, 21, 24, 26, 28^m.

Feb. 2, 9, 18, 21, 23, 28.

Mar. 4, 11, 14, 16, 28, 30.

Apr. 6, 8, 11, 15, 18, 25, 29.

May 2, 4, 13, 16, 23, 29.

June 6, 13^m, 15, 20, 22, 24, 29.

July 1, 6, 8, 11, 15, 18, 20, 22, 27.

Aug. 3, 8, 12, 17.

Sept. 2.

Nov. 5, 12.

Dec. 10, 17.

[Washington] City of Washington Gazette, 1817-1820+.

Daily and tri-weekly. Established Oct. 27, 1817, according to an announcement in the "Washington City Weekly Gazette" of Oct. 18, 1817. Published by Jonathan Elliot as a continuation of his "Washington City Weekly Gazette," without change of numbering, although a "new series" was commenced. Published as a daily and also a tri-weekly "for the country."

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 4, 1817-Dec. 30, 1820, daily edition.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Nov. 19, 26.

1818. (Daily.)

July 6, 16, 27, 31.

Aug. 26, 29.

Sept. 26.

Oct. 31.

1818. (Tri-weekly.)

Dec. 19.

1819. (Daily.)

Feb. 2, 20.

May 6, 25.

June 1, 8.

Aug. 14, 21^m, 28^m.

Sept. 21.

1819. (Tri-weekly.)

May 17, 26, 31.

June 4, 7.

Aug. 26.

Oct. 8.

1820. (Daily.)

Jan. 1, to Dec. 30.

Missing: Jan. 1, 4, 5, 8, 12, 19, Feb. 4, 15, 16, 19, 24, 26, 28, Mar. 4, 23, 25, Apr. 25, 30, June 23, 30, July 4, 6, 13, Aug. 3, 5, 11, 18, Sept. 9, 18, 21, 28, 30, Oct. 6, 14, 16, 17, 18, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, Nov. 18, Dec. 4, 23, 25, 30.

1820. (Tri-weekly.)

Jan. 5, 10, 12.

Feb. 9, 16, 18.

Mar. 6, 22, 27.

Apr. 14, 17, 19, 21, 28.

May 1, 3, 5, 8^m, 12, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26.

June 5, 26.

July 24, 26, 28.

Aug. 2, 4, 7, 9, 16, 23, 25.

Sept. 6, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27.

Oct. 2, 9, 13, 16.

Nov. 15, 17, 22, 27.

Dec. 6, 8, 15, 18, 20, 22, 29.

Washington City Weekly Gazette, 1815-1817.

Weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1815, by Jonathan Elliot. It was of quarto size and paged. Discontinued with the issue of Oct. 18, 1817, when it was stated that on Oct. 27, it would be published in folio size as a tri-weekly under the name of the "City of Washington Gazette," which see.

Lib. Cong. has Nov. 25, 1815-Oct. 18, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1816. May 11.

1817. May 24, 31.

[Washington] Daily National Intelligencer, 1813-1820+.

Daily. Established Jan. 1, 1813, as a daily, by Gales & Seaton (Joseph Gales, Jr., and William W. Seaton). Continued by this firm, together with their tri-weekly edition, until after 1820. For the earlier paper, see "National Intelligencer."

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has 1815-1820. Hist. Soc. Penn. has 1813-1820. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 1, 1813-Dec. 30, 1820. Washington, D. C., Pub. Lib. has 1813-1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1815, 1819-1820. A. A. S. has:

Nov. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17,
18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30.Dec. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16,
17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31.

1815. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: Feb. 13, Mar. 9, Apr. 15, 18,
 May 2, July 1, 19, 31.
 Missing: Feb. 22, Mar. 1, 7, Apr. 17, 20,
 May 1, 22, June 12, 14, 29, July 7, 10, 11,
 22, 24, Oct. 5, 14, 26, Dec. 8.
1816. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Jan. 6.
 Mutilated: June 24, Aug. 24, Dec. 30.
 Missing: Jan. 1, Feb. 8, Apr. 1, May 14,
 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28,
 29, 30, 31, June 1, 4, Aug. 3, Sept. 12,
 Oct. 17.
1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: June 30.
 Missing: Jan. 8, Feb. 6, 22, Mar. 17, Apr.
 17, May 24, June 18, 28, Sept. 1, 29, Dec.
 2, 3, 5, 9, 12, 15, 19, 22, 23, 25, 31.
1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Mar 24.
 Missing: Jan. 7, 24, 27, June 29, 30, July 3,
 6, 16, Aug. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13,
 14, 15, Sept. 5, 26, 28, Oct. 19, 28, 29,
 Nov. 3, 7, 13, 18, 19, 28, Dec. 7.
1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 14, 28, Mar. 4, Dec. 2, 25.
 Missing: Jan. 11, 13, 21, 30, Feb. 1, 10, 17,
 Mar. 2, Apr. 27, May 10, June 5, 10, 25,
 July 19, Aug. 6, 12, 28, Sept. 30, Nov. 23,
 26, Dec. 3, 8, 13, 18, 27, 28, 31.
1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: Jan. 8.
 Missing: May 3, 30, 31, June 16, July 7,
 Oct. 9.

Washington Expositor, 1807-1809.

Weekly. Established by Richard Dinmore on Nov. 13, 1807, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Dec. 4, 1807, vol. 1, no. 4. It was of folio size, and its

full title was the "Washington Expositor, and Weekly Register." This form of publication was soon discontinued, and on Jan. 2, 1808, a new paper was published by Dinmore & Cooper (Richard Dinmore and —— Cooper) with new numbering and with the shortened title of "Washington Expositor." It was of quarto size, paged and provided with an index. The last issue located is that of Jan. 6, 1809, evidently the last published.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1807. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 2, 1808-Jan. 6, 1809. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1808-Jan. 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. Nov. 26.

Dec. 3.

Washington Federalist, see [Georgetown] **Washington Federalist**.

Washington Gazette, 1796-1798.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established June 15, 1796, by Benjamin More. It was first published as a semi-weekly, but beginning with the issue of Sept. 16, 1797, it became a weekly. The issue of July 26, 1797, announced that publication would not proceed until it was attended by some profit to the publisher, and the next number appeared on Sept. 16, 1797. The last issue located is that of Mar. 24, 1798, upon which date the editor announced, "I shall not be able to continue the publication of the Washington Gazette except some friend should lend a helping hand." This was undoubtedly the last issue.

Harvard has July 6, 1796-Mar. 10, 1798, scattered. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 22, 25, July 6, 13, 16, Oct. 26, 1796; Feb. 27, 1797. Phil. Lib. Co. has June 11, 22, 25, July 6, 9, Aug. 3, 13, 1796. Lib. Cong. has June 15, 1796-Mar. 24, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1796. June 18, 22, 25, 29.

July 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.

Aug. 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.

Sept. 3, 7, 10, 17, 21, 24, 28.

Oct. 1, 5, 8, 12, 18, 26, 29.

Nov. 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.

Dec. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 31.

1797. Jan. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
 Feb. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25.
 Mar. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 29.
 Apr. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.
 May 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
 June 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.
 July 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26.
 Sept. 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23.
1798. Jan. 6, 13, 20ⁿ, 27.
 Feb. 10, 17, 24.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 24.

[Washington] *Impartial Observer*, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established May 22, 1795, by T. Wilson (Thomas Wilson) under the name of the "Impartial Observer, and Washington Advertiser." The paper was of 4to size and paged. Wilson died Feb. 22, 1796, after which the paper was re-established, Mar. 9, 1796, by John Crocker & Co., as the "Washington Advertiser," which see.

Harvard has June 19-Oct. 1, 1795, scattered. Lib. Cong. has July 3, 1795. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 12, Aug. 21, Sept. 14, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1795. June 26.
 July 17.
 Aug. 14.

[Washington] *Monitor*, 1808-1809.

Tri-weekly. Established May 12, 1808, by J. B. Colvin (John B. Colvin). It was at first a small folio, but with the issue of Nov. 5, 1808, was enlarged to large folio. Beginning with the issue of Mar. 4, 1809, the plan of the paper was changed, the size was reduced to small folio, and a new numbering was adopted with pagination. The last issue located is that of June 20, 1809.

Harvard has May 14, 1808-Apr. 22, 1809, scattered. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 16-June 15, 1809. Lib. Cong. has

May 19, Sept. 1, Dec. 13-31, 1808; Jan. 3-June 10, 1809, scattered. Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 31, 1808; Apr. 25, May 30, June 8, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. May 12, 14, 19, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31.
 June 2, 4, 7, 9, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 30.
 July 2^m, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 19, 21, 26, 28, 30.
 Aug. 2, 4^m, 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18^m, 20, 23, 26, 30.
 Sept. 1, 3, 6, 8, 13, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 29.
 Oct. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
 Nov. 1, 5, 10.
 Dec. 3, 8, 10, 20, 22, 24, 29.
1809. Jan. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 19, 26, 28, 31.
 Feb. 2, 4, 9, 21, 23, 25.
 Mar. 2, 4, 9, 11, 14, 16, 23, 25, 28.
 Apr. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18^m, 20, 25, 29.
 May 2, 4^m, 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 25, 27, 30.
 June 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15^m, 20.

[Washington] *National Intelligencer*, 1800-1820+.

Tri-weekly. Established Oct. 31, 1800, by Samuel Harrison Smith, under the title of the "National Intelligencer and Washington Advertiser." In the issue of May 21, 1810, it was stated that the paper was conducted by Samuel H. Smith and Joseph Gales, Jun., and printed by Smith. Smith soon retired, and beginning with the issue of Sept. 3, 1810, the paper was published by Joseph Gales, Jun. Beginning with the issue of Nov. 27, 1810, the title was shortened to the "National Intelligencer." On Oct. 31, 1812, it was announced that the editor had taken into partnership Mr. William W. Seaton, "late joint conductor, with Mr. Joseph Gales, Sen'r, of the 'Raleigh Register,' " and with the issue of Nov. 3, 1812, the firm name became Gales & Seaton. When the "Daily National Intelligencer" (q. v.) was started on Jan. 1, 1813, the tri-weekly was continued without change of numbering, as a paper "for the country," On Mar. 17, 1819, it was announced that the paper would be published three times a week during sessions of Congress and twice a week in recess. It was therefore a semi-weekly from Mar. 17, 1819, to Nov. 13, 1819; a tri-weekly from Nov. 16, 1819,

to Aug. 12, 1820; a semi-weekly from Aug. 16, 1820, to Nov. 11, 1820; and a tri-weekly from Nov. 14, 1820, to after the close of the year.

There are many scattering sets of the tri-weekly "National Intelligencer," but only the longer files are here listed: Lib. Cong. has the best file, 1800-1820. N. H. Hist. Soc. has 1802-1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has 1806-16, fair. Harvard has 1802-08, 1811-13, 1818-20, scattered. Ct. Hist. Soc. has 1801-03, 1808-20. Yale has 1811-20. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has 1805-08, 1810-15. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has 1802-20, fair. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 31, 1800-Nov. 11, 1801; Apr. 7, 1802-1820. Phil. Lib. Co. has 1809-1820. Washington, D. C., Pub. Lib. has 1800-1812. Va. State Lib. has 1800-1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1804, Oct. 1807-Nov. 1808, 1811, 1813-1814, 1816-1820. Essex Inst. has Oct. 1803-1820. Boston Athenæum has Nov. 28, 1800-Dec. 1804; 1807-1820. A. A. S. has:

1800. Oct. 31.

Nov. 21^m.

Dec. 17^m.

1801. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Apr. 29.

[Extra] Dec. 8.

Missing: Jan. 2, Aug. 19, Sept. 11, Oct. 16, Dec. 9, 11, 16.

1802. Jan. 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.

Feb. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26.

Mar. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26, 29, 31.

Apr. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30.

May 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 17, 19.

July 30.

Aug. 2, 9, 11, 13, 16, 20.

Sept. 10, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24.

Nov. 5.

Dec. 8, 15^m, 17, 20, 24, 27, 29, 31.

Supplement: Apr. 9.

1803. Jan. 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 24, 26.

Feb. 2, 4, 7, 9, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23.

- Mar. 30.
 Apr. 25.
 May 13^m.
 June 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20^m, 24, 27, 29.
 July 6, 8, 13, 18, 20, 22, 25^m, 27, 29.
 Aug. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 17, 19, 22, 24, 31^m.
 Sept. 7, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26.
 Oct. 19, 21, 24, 28.
 Nov. 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18.
 Dec. 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30.
1804. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Jan. 16.
 [Extra] Nov. 8.
 Mutilated: Mar. 21.
 Missing: Mar. 5, Oct. 3, Nov. 2, 21, 23,
 26, Dec. 3, 19, 21, 24, 26.
1805. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Extraordinary: Dec. 3.
 Mutilated: Jan. 4, 14, 18, 23, Feb. 8,
 Apr. 22, June 19, Aug. 19, 30, Sept. 27,
 Oct. 9, Dec. 2, 25.
 Missing: Jan. 2, 9, 11, 21, 25, Feb. 15, 17,
 24, 27, Mar. 25, May 3, 6, 8, 15, 17, 20,
 June 21, July 3, 5, 19, 22, 24, Aug. 26,
 Sept. 4, 23, Oct. 7, 11, 14, 16, Nov. 13, 29.
1806. Jan. 3^m, 6, 13, 24^m.
 Feb. 26^m.
 Mar. 7, 10, 12, 14, 19, 21, 28.
 Apr. 2, 4, 25, 28.
 May 5, 16, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30.
 June 2, 6, 9^m, 13, 20, 23, 25.
 July 9, 18.
 Aug. 1, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 20, 22.
 Sept. 1, 3, 10, 15, 17^m, 19, 22, 26, 29.
 Oct. 3, 6, 8, 10, 17, 19.
 Nov. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24, 26.
 Dec. 1, 2, 5, 8, 12^m, 19, 22, 24, 29.

1807. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 23, Feb. 25, Mar. 4, 13,
July 13, 22, 31, Sept. 16, 18, 23, 25, 28, 30,
Oct. 2, 5, 7, 26, 27.
Missing: Jan. 2, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 26, Feb.
2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 18, 20, 23, 27, Mar. 9, 11,
23, 27, Apr. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 29, May 8, 15,
20, 22, 27, June 3, 12, 15, 29, July 3, 6,
15, 17, Aug. 5, 14, 26, Sept. 4, 14, 21,
Oct. 30, Dec. 7, 9.
1808. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Extra: Nov. 8.
Mutilated: Feb. 26, Nov. 2, 8.
Missing: Mar. 23, Apr. 29, Aug. 12, 17,
Nov. 7, 9, Dec. 5, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21.
1809. Jan. 2, 4, 6^m, 9^m, 20^m, 25, 27, 30.
Feb. 1, 24^m, 27.
Mar. 6, 10, 13, 15, 24, 27.
Apr. 3, 12, 14^m, 19, 21, 26, 28.
May 1^m, 3^m, 5, 8, 10, 15, 19, 22, 24.
June 2, 7, 9, 12^m, 14^m, 16^m, 19, 21, 28.
July 3^m, 5^m, 12^m, 14^m, 17, 28^m, 31.
Aug. 7, 9, 11, 14, 21, 23, 25, 28.
Sept. 6, 8^m, 13, 18, 20^m, 22^m, 25, 29^m.
Oct. 2^m, 13^m, 20, 23, 30.
Nov. 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 29.
Dec. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
[Extra] May 23.
Extra: Nov. 29.
1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Aug. 31, Nov. 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21,
23, 26, 28, 30, Dec. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15,
18, 20, 22, 27.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Mar. 2.
Missing: Jan. 12.
1812. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Extra: Nov. 4.
Mutilated: Apr. 4, May 28, 30.

- Missing: Mar. 28, May 19, 21, June 2,
Dec. 24, 26.
1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Extra: July 3.
Mutilated: July 3, Extra.
Missing: Jan. 2, 5, 14, 16, 19, 28, 30, Mar.
30, Apr. 29, June 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15,
17, 26, July 6, 8, 10, 20, 27, 29, Aug. 17,
31.
1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Extra: July 9.
Mutilated: Sept. 20.
Missing: Aug. 25, 27.
1815. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 5, Feb. 16, Mar. 18, May
25, Oct. 31.
Missing: Jan. 10, 14, Feb. 11, 14, 18.
1816. Jan. 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30.
Feb. 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 24, 27, 29.
Mar. 2, 14, 16, 21, 26.
Apr. 4, 6, 23^m.
May 21, 30.
June 22, 25, 27, 29.
July 2, 6, 13, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30.
Aug. 1, 6, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 29, 31.
Sept. 3, 5, 7, 10, 19, 26.
Oct. 1, 17, 19, 22, 24, 29, 31.
Nov. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 16, 28, 30.
Dec. 3, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24, 28, 31.
Supplement: Aug. 15.
1817. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Mar. 27.
1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Mar. 24.
1819. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Apr. 15, May 4, 31, Aug. 30,
Sept. 10, 13, Oct. 2, 4, Nov. 13, Dec. 2, 4.
1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Nov. 8.
Missing: Oct. 4, Dec. 16, 23, 26, 31.

[Washington] *National Intelligencer*, daily, see [Washington] *Daily National Intelligencer*.

[Washington] *Spirit of Seventy Six*, 1809-1811.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the paper of this name which had been established at Richmond, Sept. 13, 1808. It was apparently removed to Washington toward the end of 1809, as the last located Richmond issue is Sept. 15, 1809, vol. 2, no. 2, and the first located Washington issue is Jan. 16, 1810, vol. 2, no. 29. Published by Edward C. Stanard. Stanard died Dec. 8, 1810, and the issue of Dec. 11 omits his name from the imprint. The issues of Dec. 14-25 continue his name in the imprint, but that of Dec. 28 omits it and states that communications should be sent to John M. Carter at his office in Georgetown. The issue of Feb. 26, 1811, advertises the removal of the printing office to Georgetown. For further issues, see under Georgetown.

Boston Athenæum has Sept. 21, 1810-Feb. 1811: N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 26-Dec. 28, 1810. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 6, June 12, 19, 29, July 13, Sept. 28, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 16.
Mar. 2.
May 29.
Aug. 14, 17, 28^m.
Oct. 23.

[Washington] *Universal Gazette*, 1800-1814.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Universal Gazette" of Philadelphia. The last issue published at Philadelphia was for Sept. 11, 1800, and the first at Washington was for Nov. 6, 1800, vol. 2, no. 149. This paper, published by Samuel Harrison Smith, was virtually a weekly edition of the "National Intelligencer," and was subject to the same editorial changes. With the issue of Sept. 6, 1810, the name of Joseph Gales, Jun., replaced that of Smith in the imprint, and with the issue of Nov. 6, 1812, the firm name became Gales & Seaton. The last issue located is that of May 13, 1814.

Harvard has Dec. 4, 1800-Dec. 31, 1801, scattered; Apr. 1-Oct. 21, 1802; Apr. 19, 1804. Essex Inst. has 1803-1804. Yale has 1802-1810, scattered. Lib. Cong. has a broken file, Nov. 6, 1800-Apr. 30, 1813. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 1805-Apr. 1806; Nov.-Dec. 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Dec. 3.

1810. Dec. 7.

1811. Feb. 22.

Mar. 22, 29.

Apr. 10.

May 3, 10, 24, 31.

June 7, 14, 21, 28.

July 5, 12, 26.

Aug. 9, 15, 23, 30.

Sept. 6, 13, 20.

Oct. 11, 18, 25.

Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.

1812. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: June 12.

Missing: Aug. 7, Sept. 18, 25, Oct. 9.

1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Mar. 26, May 21, Oct. 22, Nov. 5, Dec. 17.

1814. Jan. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Mar. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

May 6, 13.

FLORIDA

[**St. Augustine**] **East Florida Gazette, 1783-1784.**

No issue of this paper has been located, but it surely existed and was probably published by John Wells, with the assistance of his brother, William Charles Wells. In the "Gazette of the State of Georgia," of May 8, 1783, there is a reference to the St. Augustine paper of Apr. 19, also to the "East Florida Gazette Extraordinary" of Apr. 21. A communication to Miller's "South Carolina Gazette" of Aug. 13, 1783, denounces Dr. William Charles Wells for returning to Charleston "bringing in the vessel with him a gazette printed at Augustine under his auspices wherein the good people of these States are insulted." The same paper of Oct. 4, 1783, mentions that a sloop had lately left Charleston for Augustine carrying Dr. Wells as a passenger. The same paper of Apr. 1, 1784, says "the printer has received the East-Florida Gazette of the 22d March." William Charles Wells returned to London in 1784 (Sabine's "Loyalists," vol. 2, p. 408). John Wells is known to have published at least two books at St. Augustine in 1784, the titles of which may be found in the Brinley Catalogue, no. 4346, and in Evans' "American Bibliography," no. 18490.

St. Francisville, see under **Louisiana.**

GEORGIA

[Athens] *Foreign Correspondent*, see [Athens] *Georgia Express*, *Athens Gazette*, 1814-1817.

Weekly. Established Feb. 17, 1814, by Hodge & M'Donnell (John Hodge and Alexander M'Donnell). With the issue of Nov. 9, 1815, the paper was published by John Hodge; with the issue of Nov. 16, 1815, by Hodge & Co.; and with the issue of Apr. 25, 1816, by John Hodge. The last issue located is that of May 8, 1817.

Univ. of Ga., Athens, has a fair file, Feb. 17, 1814-May 8, 1817.

[Athens] *Georgia Express*, 1808-1813.

Weekly. Established May 14, 1808, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Aug. 6, 1808, vol. 1, no. 13. Published by M'Donnell & Harris (Alexander M'Donnell and ——— Harris). With the issue of Mar. 25, 1809, Alexander M'Donnell became sole publisher. With the issue of July 22, 1809, the title was changed to "Foreign Correspondent and Georgia Express." Sometime in 1811, the title reverted to "Georgia Express," and the firm of publishers became M'Donnell & Gaines (Alexander M'Donnell and ——— Gaines). With the issue of Oct. 9, 1812, Alexander M'Donnell again assumed the proprietorship. The last issue located is that of July 23, 1813. M'Donnell joined in establishing the "Athens Gazette," Feb. 17, 1814.

Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Aug. 6, 1808-Dec. 22, 1810; Jan. 3, 1812-July 23, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1810. Oct. 6.

Augusta Chronicle, 1789-1820+.

Weekly, semi-weekly and tri-weekly. A continuation, under the name of "Georgia. The Augusta Chronicle and Gazette of the State," of the "Georgia State Gazette or Independent Register." The first issue with the new

name was that of Apr. 11, 1789 (vol. 3, no. 132). Published by John E. Smith. In Jan. 1804, the paper was taken over by Dennis Driscoll and the title shortened to "Augusta Chronicle." Driscoll died Mar. 10, 1811, and the paper was thenceforth published by Adams & Duyckinck (George Adams and Benjamin T. Duyckinck). With the issue of Dec. 24, 1813, George Adams assumed the sole proprietorship. With the issue of Dec. 20, 1816, the paper was published by Kean & Duyckinck (John E. Kean and Benjamin T. Duyckinck) and was changed to a semi-weekly. With the issue of Aug. 20, 1817, the paper was published by Kean, Duyckinck & Pearre (George W. S. Pearre) and the title was lengthened to "Augusta Chronicle and Georgia Gazette." Beginning with the issue of Mar. 29, 1819, the paper became a tri-weekly. Pearre sold out his interests to John M. K. Charlton, and beginning with the issue of Aug. 23, 1819, the paper was published by Kean, Duyckinck & Charlton. With the issue of Nov. 13, 1820, the title was again shortened to "Augusta Chronicle," and the semi-weekly issue was renewed. Duyckinck retired, and beginning with the issue of Nov. 17, 1820, the paper was published by Kean & Charlton. Continued after 1820.

Harvard has Jan. 31, 1795-Apr. 15, 1797, scattered. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 11, 1789-July 14, 1792; Mar. 21-Dec. 19, 1795; Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 1820. Ga. Hist. Soc. has June 5, 1790-Aug. 30, 1800. DeRenne Lib. has 1789-1796, 1801-1802, 1807-1809. Ga. St. Lib. has May 31, 1811-July 26, 1816. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Jan. 7, 1796-Nov. 23, 1799; June 21, 1800-Dec. 31, 1819. A. A. S. has:

- 1792. Aug. 4.
Nov. 17.
Supplement: Nov. 17.
- 1793. Aug. 3, 31.
Dec. 28.
Supplement: no. 366.
- 1794. May 24.
June 14, 21.

1795. Jan. 10, 17.
 Mar. 7.
 1810. Dec. 1.
 1817. Apr. 5.
 1818. May 6.
 1819. June 9.

[Augusta] *Columbian Centinel*, 1803-1814.

Weekly. Established in July, 1803, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of July 3, 1804, vol. 1, no. 49. Published by George F. Randolph. With the issue of Jan. 24, 1807, the publishers became George F. Randolph & Co.; and with the issue of June 3, 1809, Samuel Hammond, who continued certainly as far as Aug. 10, 1810. Subsequent publishers are indicated only by scattering issues: Samuel Hammond & John H. Pike on Dec. 7, 1810; Wm. Sims, Jun., for the Proprietors, from June 18 to Aug. 19, 1811; and William Sims, Jun., for the Proprietor, Oct. 14, 1811. An advertisement, dated April, 1814, in the "Monitor" of Washington, Ga., of May 2, 1814, requests persons indebted "to any of the Proprietors of the Augusta Columbian Centinel Printing Office, prior to 2d February, 1811" to call at the office of the "Mirror of the Times" to settle their respective accounts.

Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has July 3, 1804. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has a fair file, Aug. 2, 1806-Sept. 12, 1807; Jan. 7-Dec. 23, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 1.
 1807. Aug. 1.
 1808. June 25.
 1810. Feb. 10.
 Aug. 10.
 Dec. 7.
 1811. June 18.
 July 2, 22^m, 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19.
 Oct. 14.

Augusta Gazette, 1785-1786.

No issues of this paper have been located, but it is mentioned in contemporaneous newspapers. The "South Carolina Gazette and Public Advertiser" of Aug. 30, 1785, says, "A printing office has lately been established in the town of Augusta, by Mr. G. Hughes, who publishes a weekly paper there, and we are told, meets with very liberal encouragement." The same journal, of Sept. 29, 1785, quotes from "The Augusta Gazette of September 24th." There are other contemporaneous references to the paper, the last found being in the "Columbian Herald" of Charleston of Sept. 30, 1786, which quotes from the "Augusta Gazette" of Sept. 24, 1786. John E. Smith established the "Georgia State Gazette" at Augusta on Sept. 30, 1786.

[Augusta] Georgia Advertiser, 1819.

Tri-weekly and semi-weekly. Established March, 1819, by T. S. Hannon. It was issued at first three times a week (see proposals in "Georgian" of March 12, 1819, also notice of first issue in Savannah "Columbian Museum" of Apr. 6, 1819), but after a few issues, it became a semi-weekly. The last issue located is that of Aug. 14, 1819, although it is quoted in the "Columbian Museum" of Nov. 19, 1819.

Lib. Cong. has May 12-Aug. 14, 1819.

[Augusta] Georgia Gazette, 1816.

Weekly. The only issues located are from Feb. 5 to Mar 11, 1816, vol. 7, nos. 381-386. The full title was "Georgia Gazette and General Advertiser" and the publishers were Pearre & Groves (George W. S. Pearre and ——— Groves). Judging from the volume numbering, the paper was apparently a continuation of the "Mirror of the Times," which see. Under date of Nov. 4, 1816, Pearre advertised for sale the plant of the "Georgia Gazette," stating that he had to leave the State soon ("American Advocate" of Louisville, Ga.).

A. A. S. has:

1816. Feb. 5, 12, 19.

Mar. 11.

[Augusta] Georgia State Gazette, 1786-1789.

Weekly. Established Sept. 30, 1786, by John E. Smith, under the name of the "Georgia State Gazette or Independent Register." It was so called to the issue of Apr. 4, 1789, after which it was called "Georgia. The Augusta Chronicle and Gazette of the State." See under "Augusta Chronicle."

Lib. Cong. has Oct. 21, 1786-Apr. 4, 1789. DeRenne Lib. has Oct. 14, 1786-Apr. 4, 1789. ~

Augusta Herald, 1799-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established July 17, 1799, by Randolph & Bunce (George F. Randolph and William J. Bunce). With the issue of Aug. 20, 1800, Randolph retired from the firm and the paper was conducted by William J. Bunce. Between Apr. 25 and Dec. 6, 1804, the paper began to be published by Hobby and Bunce (W. J. Hobby and William J. Bunce). Beginning with the issue of July 29, 1817, the paper was conducted by William J. Bunce. In Jan. 1817, it was changed to a semi-weekly. Continued after 1820. Randolph & Bunce also issued a "Monthly Herald," a quarto sheet of 4 pages, of which Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Apr. 5, May 10, 1800, vol. 1, nos. 1 and 2.

Lib. Cong. has May 6, 1801; Nov. 20, 1818; Nov. 23, Dec. 3, 1819. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 10, 1802. DeRenne Lib. has July 24, 1799-July 9, 1800; Sept. 1, 1814-June 27, 1816. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has July 17, 1799-June 17, 1801; Oct. 7, 1801-July 7, 1802; Oct. 6, 1802-Apr. 25, 1804; Dec. 6, 1804-Aug. 14, 1806; Jan. 2-Dec. 31, 1812; Jan. 19-Dec. 28, 1815; Jan. 7, 1817-Dec. 22, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Apr. 3.

1810. Feb. 8, 15.

Mar. 29.

Nov. 8.

Dec. 6.

[Augusta] Mirror of the Times, 1808-1814.

Weekly. Established by Daniel Starnes & Co., Oct. 17, 1808, judging from the date of the first issue located; that of Nov. 28, 1808, vol. 1, no. 7. The last issue located is that of Dec. 3, 1810, but there is a reference to the paper in the "Monitor" of Washington, Ga., of May 21, 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Nov. 28.

1809. May 22, 29.

June 19.

July 3.

1810. Dec. 3.

[Augusta] Southern Centinel, 1793-1799.

Weekly. Established June 6, 1793, by A. M'Millan, under the title of the "Southern Centinel, and Universal Gazette." Beginning with the issue of Dec. 5, 1793, the title was changed to the "Southern Centinel and Gazette of the State" and the imprint to "Printed by Alexander M'Millan." The last number located is that of Nov. 7, 1799.

Harvard has Feb. 5-June 4, 1795; Jan. 21, 1796-Mar. 23, 1797, scattered. Ga. Hist. Soc. has June 6, 1793-Nov. 7, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1795. Oct. 1.

Darien Gazette, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established Oct. 26, 1818, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 4, 1819, vol. 1, no. 11. The first proprietors were M'Intyre & Millen (—— M'Intyre and John Millen), but an issue for Jan. 24, 1820, shows that it was then published by John Millen & Co.

A. A. S. has:

1819. Jan. 4.

1820. Jan. 24.

[Louisville] American Advocate, 1816.

Weekly. Established Feb. 15, 1816, by Wheeler & Clarke (no. 3 reads George W. Wheeler & James Clarke). The last issue located is that of Nov. 28, 1816.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 22-Nov. 28, 1816.

Louisville Courier, 1811-1812.

No issue of this paper has been located, and it is known to me only through two references in the "Georgia Journal," of Milledgeville, of Sept. 11, 1811 and Jan. 15, 1812. It was probably established in 1811, soon after the decease of the "Louisville Gazette."

Louisville Gazette, 1799-1811.

Weekly. Established early in the year 1799, judging by the date of the first issue located, that of May 12, 1802, vol. 4, no. 162. The full title was "Louisville Gazette and Republican Trumpet," and the publishers were Ambrose Day and James Hely. Issues for Dec. 21 and 28, 1803, were published by Day & Hely for Abner Hammond. This partnership was dissolved, and with the issue of Jan. 23, 1805, the paper was published by Ambrose Day for Abner Hammond. Issues for Oct. 24, 1806, and May 22, 1807, were published by Ambrose Day. In August, 1809, George W. Wheeler is mentioned as "co-editor of the Louisville Gazette." The Thomas list of papers issued in the first part of the year 1810 (Thomas, "History of Printing," ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 303) mentions the "Louisville Gazette" as published by Day & Wheeler. The title was shortened before 1810 to "Louisville Gazette." An issue for May 4, 1810, was published by Ambrose Day & Co. Issues from Sept. 11, 1810, to Mar. 2, 1811, were published by Ambrose Day. Discontinued in 1811. Ambrose Day advertises in the "Georgia Journal" of Nov. 6, 1811, that the "late editor of the Louisville Gazette" proposes to publish a paper at Eatonton, Ga., to be called the "Georgia Press."

Harvard has Nov. 26, 1803-Jan. 23, 1805, scattered; Oct. 24, 1806; Mar. 20, 1807. A. A. S. has:

- 1802. May 12.
- 1803. Dec. 21, 28^m.
- 1807. May 15, 22.
- 1810. May 4.
Sept. 11.
Nov. 20.
Dec. 1, 11.

1811. Jan. 26.
 Feb. 2, 19.
 Mar. 2.

[Louisville] *Independent Register*, 1801.

Weekly. Established by James Smylie, July 2, 1801, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Aug. 13, 1801, vol. 1, no. 7.

Lib. Cong. has Aug. 13, 1801.

[Louisville] *Standard*, 1812.

No issue of this paper has been located, and it is known to me only through a reference in the "Georgia Journal" of Milledgeville of Sept. 2, 1812.

[Milledgeville] *Georgia Argus*, 1808-1816.

Weekly. Established by Dennis L. Ryan in March, 1808, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of July 5, 1808, vol. 1, no. 16. In the latter part of 1811, Nicholas Childers became the publisher and so continued until Jan. or Feb. 1814, when John E. Kean took over the paper. With the issue of May 11, 1814, Kean took Walter Jones into partnership and the paper was published by Kean & Jones. Between Nov. 8, 1814, and Jan. 3, 1816, the paper was taken over by Jones & Hightower (Walter Jones and ——— Hightower), who discontinued it with the issue of Feb. 14, 1816, and then started the "Milledgeville Republican."

Harvard has Jan. 16, 1811-Nov. 8, 1814, scattered.

A. A. S. has:

1808. July 5.
 1809. Apr. 25.
 Dec. 19.
 1810. Apr. 10.
 Aug. 1, 8.
 1811. June 12.
 1812. June 24.
 July 29.
 Oct. 7.
 1813. Sept. 15.

1814. May 18.
 June 1^m, 8.
 Aug. 10.
 1816. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14.

[Milledgeville] **Georgia Journal**, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 31, 1809, by Seaton Grantland, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Dec. 12, 1809, vol. 1, no. 7. Published by Grantland until Oct. 30, 1811, beginning with which issue he admitted his brother into partnership, under the firm name of Seaton & Fleming Grantland. Fleming Grantland died Jan. 28, 1819, and S. Grantland sold out to John B. Hines, editor of the "Reflector" and beginning with the issue of Feb. 23, 1819, the paper was published by John B. Hines. Beginning with the issue of June 29, 1819, the paper was published by Camak & Hines (J. Camak and J. B. Hines). Continued after 1820.

Harvard has May 29, 1811-Dec. 29, 1813, scattered. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 12, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820. DeRenne Lib. has scattering issues, 1815-1820. Emory Coll. Lib., Oxford, has Oct.-Dec. 1820. Macon Telegraph has 1819-1820. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Jan. 2, 1810-Dec. 30, 1812; Jan. 5, 1814-Oct. 19, 1819; Jan. 11-Dec. 26, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1809. Dec. 12.
 1810. Jan. 9.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 3, 10^m, 24.
 May 1, 15, 22.
 June 5, 12, 20, 27.
 July 4, 11, 18.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Sept. 12, 19.
 Oct. 3, 17.
 Nov. 14.
 1811. Jan. 30.
 Feb. 6, 27.
 Mar. 6, 20.

- Apr. 3, 17, 24.
May 1, 8, 15.
July 17.
Aug. 7.
Sept. 11, 18.
Nov. 6.
Dec. 25.
1812. Jan. 15, 29.
Feb. 12, 26.
Mar. 11, 25.
Apr. 8, 22, 29.
May 6, 13, 20.
June 3, 10, 17, 24.
July 1, 15, 29.
Aug. 12, 19.
Sept. 2.
Oct. 14.
Nov. 4.
1813. Jan. 6.
Mar. 10, 31.
Apr. 14.
June 9, 16, 23.
Aug. 4.
Sept. 22, 29.
Oct. 6, 13, 20^m.
Dec. 15.
1814. Jan. 19, 26.
Mar. 16, 23, 30.
Apr. 13, 20, 27.
June 1, 15.
Sept. 28.
Oct. 5.
Nov. 9.
1815. Jan. 3.
May 10.
June 7.
Aug. 9, 16.
Sept. 27.
Nov. 8, 15, 22.

1816. Jan. 1, 17, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 6, 20, 27.
 Apr. 3, 24.
 May 1, 8.
 June 19, 26.
 July 3.
 Aug. 14, 21^m, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 25.
 Oct. 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 6, 27.
 Dec. 11, 25.
1817. Jan. 14.
 Mar. 18.
 July 1.
1819. Feb. 23.
 Aug. 3.

[Milledgeville] Georgia Republican, 1819.

Weekly. Established by Jones & Denison (Walter Jones and Henry Denison) in Sept. 1819, according to a reference to the initial number in the "Georgian" of Savannah of Sept. 21, 1819, also to the Proposals which promised the paper on Sept. 14, as published in the "Georgian" from May to Sept. 1819. Henry Denison died Oct. 30, 1819 (Milledgeville, "Georgia Journal"). The "Georgian" of Jan. 17, 1820, states, under date of Jan. 6, 1820, that the printing office of the "Georgia Republican" had been bought by S. Grantland and R. M. Orme, who found that the subscriptions to the "Republican" were insufficient to support it, and proposed to publish another paper to be called the "Recorder," at Milledgeville, to appear in February, 1820. No issues located.

Milledgeville Intelligencer, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established in June 1806, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Nov. 22, 1808, vol. 3, no. 124, published by A. McMillan. An issue of June 9, 1808, is referred to in the "Georgia Argus" of July 5,

1808. The paper is mentioned in Isaiah Thomas' list of 1810 (*Hist. of Printing*, ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 303), as published by A. MacMillan.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 22, 1808.

[Milledgeville] Reflector, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established Nov. 11, 1817, by John B. Hines, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 6, 1818, vol. 1, no. 9. It was united with the "Georgia Journal" by John B. Hines, according to his statement in the "Georgia Journal" of Feb. 23, 1819.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 6, 1818. DeRenne Lib. has June 9, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1818. Apr. 21.

Milledgeville Republican, 1816.

Weekly. Established Feb. 21, 1816, by Jones & Hightower (Walter Jones and ——— Hightower), judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Mar. 20, 1816, vol. 1, no. 5. The last issue located is that of Mar. 27, 1816. Jones joined in establishing the "Georgia Republican" in Sept. 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Mar. 20, 27.

[Milledgeville] Southern Recorder, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established 1819 by R. M. Orme. Continued after 1820. No files seen as early as 1820.

[Mount Zion] Missionary, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in 1819. The issue for Jan. 28, 1820 (vol. 1, no. 36) was published by Jacob P. Norton. Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. Jan. 28.

[Savannah] American Patriot, 1812.

Semi-weekly. Established Apr. 14, 1812, by Mitchell and Pratt (John S. Mitchell and Charles M. Pratt). Discontinued with the issue of June 5, 1812, upon which day Mr. Mitchell was attacked by a mob and severely

maltreated. He issued several broadsides concerning the occurrence, the last one, on June 8, 1812, stating that the "American Patriot" had been discontinued.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has a complete file, including the several broadsides of June, 1812.

[Savannah] **Columbian Museum, 1796-1820+.**

Semi-weekly. Established Mar. 4, 1796, by Powers & Seymour (Titus Powers and Gurdon I. Seymour), under the name of the "Columbian Museum & Savannah Advertiser." Powers died July 26, 1797, and beginning with the issue of July 28, 1797, Gurdon I. Seymour became sole publisher. Beginning with the issue of Dec. 12, 1797, the paper was published by Gurdon I. Seymour and Philip D. Woolhopter. They admitted Francis Stebbins to the firm with the issue of Mar. 12, 1802, under the firm name of Seymour, Woolhopter & Stebbins. Stebbins retired and beginning with the issue of June 16, 1804, the publishers were again Seymour & Woolhopter. Seymour retired and Philip D. Woolhopter became sole proprietor beginning with the issue of July 17, 1809. Beginning with the issue of Feb. 3, 1817, the paper was united with the "Savannah Gazette" under the title of the "Columbian Museum and Savannah Daily Gazette," published by Kappel, Crow & Co., and numbered vol. 1, no. 1. At first a daily and a tri-weekly paper for the country were published, but beginning with the issue of May 10, 1817, only a tri-weekly edition was issued, the numbering being continuous with that of the daily issue and the word "Daily" being omitted from the title. Edward Crow withdrew from the firm and beginning with the issue of May 31, 1817, the paper was conducted by Michael J. Kappel & Co. Beginning with the issue of Nov. 10, 1817, the daily issue was resumed, and the word "Daily" restored to the title. At the same time the earlier numbering of the "Columbian Museum" was resumed, the issue for Nov. 10 being numbered vol. 22, no. 3420; new series, vol. 1, no. 162. The tri-weekly country issue was continued. From June 16 to Oct. 17, 1818, the paper was issued as a tri-weekly and the word "Daily" omitted from the title. Upon Oct. 19, 1818, the

daily was resumed. With this issue, it was announced that the copartnership between Michael J. Kappel, Cosam E. Bartlet and James Mork had been dissolved by the death of Mork on Oct. 12, and that the paper would, beginning with Oct. 19, be published by Kappel & Bartlet. As in 1818, tri-weekly issues only were issued from June 1 to Oct. 23 in 1819, and from June 3 to Nov. 4 in 1820, and the word "Daily" omitted from the title. Continued after 1820.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has the best file from Mar. 4, 1796, to Sept. 14, 1812, and from Feb. 3, 1817, to 1820. Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 12, 1796-June 6, 1797, scattered. Harvard has a scattered file, Mar. 15, 1796-Dec. 22, 1797; June 28, 1799-Oct. 2, 1801; Apr. 13, 1802-Sept. 21, 1803; Oct. 17, 1804; Oct. 20, 1807. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 2, 1798-Mar. 1, 1799. Phil. Lib. Co. has Apr.-Aug. 1796. DeRenne Lib. has Apr. 15, 1796-Feb. 27, 1798; Jan. 26, 1815. Emory Coll. Lib., Oxford, Ga., has 1798-1804, 1806-1810. Savannah News office has 1803. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has a fair file, Aug. 13, 1802-May 16, 1804; Jan. 6-Dec. 22, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1796. Aug. 5, 12, 23, 26, 30.
 Sept. 2, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 Oct. 4, 7, 11, 14, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 8^m, 22, 25, 29.
 Dec. 6, 9, 27, 30.
 Supplement: Nov. 22.
1797. Jan. 3, 6, 10, 13, 20, 24, 31.
 Feb. 3, 7, 10, 21, 24.
 Mar. 3, 7, 14, 17.
 Apr. 4, 7^m, 21^m, 28.
 May 2, 5, 9, 16, 19, 23^m, 30.
 June 6, 9, 13, 16^m, 30.
 July 4, 11, 14^m, 21^m, 28.
 Aug. 1, 4, 8, 19, 22, 25, 29^m.
 Sept. 1, 8, 12, 19, 26, 29.
 Oct. 13, 17, 24, 27^m.
 Nov. 14.
 Dec. 1^m, 5^m, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.

- Extraordinary, Jan. 3, 10, 24, Apr. 21, June 6.
 Extra, Feb. 3, 10, Mar. 14.
1798. Jan. 5, 9^m, 12, 23, 26.
 Feb. 2.
 Mar. 16, 20.
 Apr. 13.
 May 1, 11, 18.
 June 22.
 July 3^m.
 Aug. 14.
 Oct. 2^m, 12, 23.
 Nov. 13^m, 20^m.
 Dec. 18.
1799. Sept. 17.
1800. Mar. 14^m.
 June 13^m.
 Sept. 26^m.
 Oct. 10.
1802. Oct. 15, 19^m, 22, 26, 29.
 Nov. 2, 5, 9, 12^m, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Dec. 3, 7, 10, 14, 21, 24, 28, 31.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 31.
 Extra, July 9.
 Mutilated, Jan. 11, Feb. 4, 18, Dec. 21, 24,
 28, 31.
 Missing, Feb. 1, 11, 15, Mar. 11, Apr. 29,
 May 3, 24.
1804. Feb. 25.
 Apr. 28.
 July 28.
 Oct. 17.
 Nov. 24.
1806. Feb. 22.
1808. June 17.
1810. July 2.
 Aug. 2.
 Sept. 27.
 Oct. 4, 15, 22.
 Nov. 19.
 Dec. 6.

1811. Mar. 28.
 1812. Jan. 16.
 1813. Nov. 25.
 1817. July 12.
 1819. Mar. 4.
 Aug. 21.

[Savannah] Daily Georgian, see [Savannah] Georgian.

Savannah Daily Republican, see [Savannah] Republican.

[Savannah] Daily Savannah Republican, see [Savannah] Republican.

[Savannah] Federal Republican Advocate, 1807.

Semi-weekly. Established July 27, 1807, by John Carmont & Co., under the title of the "Federal Republican Advocate and Commercial Advertiser." The "Patriot" of Savannah, July 20, 1807, prints Proposals for this paper signed by John Carmont, also states that the first issue will be published on July 27. The only issue located is that of Sept. 21, 1807, vol. 1, no. 17.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Sept. 21.

Savannah Gazette, 1817.

Tri-weekly. Established Jan. 14, 1817, by Michael J. Kappel. Only eight numbers were issued, the last being that of Jan. 30, 1817, after which the paper was united with the "Columbian Museum" and published under the name of the "Columbian Museum and Savannah Gazette," which see.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 14-Jan. 30, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 14, 18.

[Savannah] Gazette of the State of Georgia, 1783-1788.

Weekly. Established Jan. 30, 1783, by James Johnston. The last issue with this title was that of Oct. 16, 1788 (no. 299), after which it was changed to the "Georgia Gazette," which see.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 30, 1783-Oct. 26, 1786; Jan. 4, 1787-Oct. 16, 1788. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 27, 1783-Dec.

23, 1784, scattered; Jan. 13, Feb. 3, Mar. 17, Aug. 11, 18, 1785; Jan. 19, Oct. 19, Dec. 14, 1786; July 26, Sept. 13, 1787. DeRenne Lib. has Apr. 28, 1785, Jan. 25, 1787. Telfair Academy, Savannah, has Mar. 20, Apr. 24, May 1, 22, 29, June 5-July 3, July 17-Aug. 14, 1783, Jan. 29, Feb. 19-Mar. 11, Apr. 15, June 10, 24, July 1-22, Aug. 5, Sept. 2, 23, 1784. Tenn. St. Lib. has 1787-1788.

[Savannah] Georgia Gazette, 1763-1776.

Weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1763, by James Johnston. Suspended with the issue of Nov. 21, 1765, on account of the stamp-act, and not revived until May 21, 1766. It was then published continuously by Johnston until 1776, when it was discontinued because of the war. The last number located is that of Feb. 7, 1776.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 7, 1763-May 23, 1770. Yale has May 28, June 4, July 2, 9, Sept. 3, 1766. Lib. Cong. has July 27, Aug. 10, 31, Sept. 7-28, Oct. 12, 1774; June 21, Aug. 23, 30, Sept. 6, 20, 1775. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1774-Feb. 7, 1776. A. A. S. has:

1766. July 16.

[Savannah] Georgia Gazette, 1788-1802.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Gazette of the State of Georgia," but without change of numbering, the first issue with the new name being that of Oct. 23, 1788 (no. 300), published by James Johnston. Beginning with the issue of Jan. 7, 1790, the paper was published by James and Nicholas Johnston. It was suspended with the issue of Nov. 24, 1796 (no. 722), because of the great Savannah fire, but was revived on Sept. 2, 1797, (no. 723) by Nicholas Johnston under the firm name of N. Johnston & Co. Nicholas Johnston died, and the issue of Oct. 21, 1802, has no publishers' imprint given. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 28, 1802, James Johnston is given as printer. The last issue was that of Nov. 25, 1802, upon which date James Johnston announced that the firm of N. Johnston and Co. was dissolved by the death of Nicholas Johnston and the poor health and advanced age of James Johnston.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 23, 1788-Nov. 25, 1802. Harvard has May 26-June 23, 1791; Aug. 1, 1793; Jan. 1795-Nov. 24, 1796; Mar. 28, 1799-Dec. 1800; Oct. 22, 1801-Nov. 25, 1802, scattered. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 7, 1790-Dec. 29, 1791; Sept. 25, Oct. 30, Nov. 27, 1794; Feb. 14, 21, 1799. DeRenne Lib. has Nov. 6, 1788. Savannah News office has 1794-1796. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Jan. 19, 1798-Jan. 7, 1802. Tenn. St. Lib. has 1788-1789. A. A. S. has:

- 1789. June 4.
- 1792. Nov. 22.
Dec. 20^m.
- 1793. Jan. 17, 24.
Feb. 28.
May 16.
July 11, 18.
Aug. 8, 29.
Sept. 12, 19.
Oct. 10, 18, 24.
Nov. 14, 28.
Dec. 26.
- 1794. Mar. 6, 20.
May 22, 29.
- 1795. Apr. 16.
- 1796. Feb. 11.
Oct. 13.
- 1798. Dec. 20.
- 1800. Apr. 3.
- 1802. Feb. 18^m.

[Savannah] *Georgia Journal*, 1793-1794.

Semi-weekly. Established Dec. 4, 1793, by James Carey, under the title of the "Georgia Journal: and Independent Federal Register." The last issue located is that of Feb. 19, 1794.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1793-Feb. 19, 1794. A. A. S. has:

- 1793. Dec. 25, 28.

[Savannah] Georgia Republican, 1802-1807.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Aug. 21, 1802, by Lyon and Morse (James Lyon and Samuel Morse), under the name of the "Georgia Republican & State Intelligencer," changed from a weekly to a semi-weekly with the issue of Oct. 23, 1802. Morse died July 26, 1805, and beginning with the issue of Aug. 2, 1805, the paper was published for James Lyon and the widow of Samuel Morse. Beginning with the issue of Jan. 3, 1806, it was published by Everitt and McLean (John F. Everitt and Norman McLean) and the title shortened to the "Georgia Republican." This partnership was dissolved and beginning with the issue of Jan. 2, 1807, the paper was published by John F. Everitt. On Mar. 10, 1807, the title was changed to the "Republican; and Savannah Evening Ledger," which see.

Harvard has Oct. 16, 1802-June 13, 1803, scattered. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 12, 1803-Mar. 28, 1805; Jan. 2-Mar. 6, 1807. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1802-Dec. 17, 1805, imperfect; Jan. 3, 1806-Mar. 6, 1807. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Aug. 21, 1802-1807. A. A. S. has:

- 1802. Sept. 4.
- 1803. Apr. 18.
May 23, 30.
June 2.
Sept. 27, 30.
Oct. 18.
- 1804. Feb. 24, 28.
Mar. 6.
Apr. 3.
Oct. 5.
Nov. 26.
- 1805. Feb. 14.
Aug. 2, 16.
Oct. 15^m, 22.

[Savannah] Georgian, 1818-1820+.

Daily and tri-weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1818, by J. M. Harney (John M. Harney). The first number states

that there is to be a daily paper and also a country paper. The second number states that the paper will be published daily during the winter and spring, and tri-weekly during the summer. From Dec. 24, 1818, to Feb. 15, 1819, J. M. Harney's name is not in the imprint, and there is no clue to the publisher, but the name appears in later issues. Title changed to the "Daily Georgian" with the issue of Jan. 1, 1819. Issued as a tri-weekly from June 1, 1819, to Oct. 19, 1819, and as a daily thereafter. In the issue of Mar. 3, 1820, the imprint is changed from "Published by John M. Harney" to "Edited by John M. Harney," and the announcement is made that the paper had been transferred on Apr. 19, and that N. H. Olmstead would attend to the management, while Harney would be the editor. Continued after 1820.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 25, 1818-1820. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 5, 1820. DeRenne Lib. has Dec. 31, 1819; Aug. 1, 1820. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Jan. 4-June 29, 1820, scattered. Ala. Dept. of Archives has May 25-Nov. 25, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Jan. 4, 6.

[Savannah] Morning Chronicle, 1817-1818.

Established late in the year 1817. An advertisement in the "Columbian Museum" of July 12, 1817, states that the "Morning Chronicle" will be published daily from Nov. 1 to June 1, and tri-weekly from June 1 to Oct. 31, also that publication will start as soon as printing materials arrive. The only issue located is that of May 8, 1818, no. 156, published by Samuel Ker, and stating that the paper is published daily during the winter and spring months, and tri-weekly during the summer months. It was probably discontinued before the close of 1818, as the "Georgian" was established as a daily on Nov. 25, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1818. May 8.

[Savannah] Patriot, see [Savannah] Southern Patriot.

[Savannah] Public Intelligencer, 1807-1809.

Tri-weekly and semi-weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1807, by Norman M'Lean and William E. Barnes, as a tri-weekly. It was changed to a semi-weekly with the issue of June 23, 1807. Barnes retired from the firm, and beginning with the issue of Oct. 20, 1807, the paper was conducted by Norman M'Lean. It was discontinued with the issue of Feb. 3, 1809.

Harvard has Apr. 9-Nov. 10, 1807, scattered. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 14, 1807-Feb. 3, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1807. Apr. 18, 21, 23, 25^m.
 May 7, 9, 12^m, 21^m, 30.
 June 2, 4, 6, 16, 20, 30.
 July 7, 14, 24, 28.
 Aug. 7, 11, 21.
 Sept. 8.
 Nov. 27.
1808. Mar. 15, 22, 26.
 July 12, 22, 29.
 Aug. 23.
 Sept. 2, 9, 27.
 Oct. 7, 18.

[Savannah] Republican, 1807-1820+.

Tri-weekly. A continuation, but without change of numbering, of the "Georgia Republican." The first issue with the new name of the "Republican and Savannah Evening Ledger" was that of Mar. 10, 1807 (vol. 5, no. 20). Published by John F. Everitt, but beginning with the issue of May 28, 1807, by Everitt & Evans (John F. Everitt and John J. Evans); and beginning with the issue of June 28, 1810, by John J. Evans. Evans died on Jan. 15, 1813, and beginning with the issue of Jan. 23, 1813, the imprint read "Published for John J. Evans." On Mar. 4, 1813, Allen M'Lean and Mary Evans advertise to have his accounts settled, and with the issue of Mar. 9, 1813, the paper was purchased and published by Frederick S. Fell. With the issue of June 18, 1816, the name was shortened to "Savannah Republican." Beginning

with the issue of Mar. 11, 1817, Fell took Archibald C. M'Intyre into partnership, publishing under the name of Frederick S. Fell & Co. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 13, 1817, the paper was issued as a daily and the name changed to "Daily Savannah Republican," the numbering being continuous. A tri-weekly edition for the country was also issued. From June 24 to Oct. 15 1818, the regular tri-weekly replaced the daily, the title reverting with the issue of June 24 to "Savannah Republican." Beginning with the issue of June 24, 1818, the partnership between Fell and M'Intyre was dissolved, and the paper published by Frederick S. Fell. With the issue of Oct. 16, 1818, the daily issue was resumed, the title changing to "Savannah Daily Republican." From July 8 to Oct. 16, 1819, and from June 13 to Nov. 4, 1820, the regular tri-weekly replaced the daily, the title changing to "Savannah Republican." Upon Oct. 19, 1819, and Nov. 6, 1820, the daily issues were resumed, the title changing to "Savannah Daily Republican." Continued after 1820.

Harvard has Mar. 19-Dec. 15, 1807, scattered. Essex Inst. has 1808. Lib. Cong. has 1807-1812, 1814-1820. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 14, 1807-Mar. 4, 1813. DeRenne Lib. has Oct. 14, 1813; Jan. 21, Feb. 28, 1815. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has 1807-1815, 1817-1820. A. A. S. has:

1807. Mar. 21, 24, 26, 28, 31.

Apr. 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 25, 28.

May 7, 9, 12, 14, 19, 21, 23, 30.

June 6, 9, 11, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30.

July 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 25, 28, 30.

Aug. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27.

Sept. 3, 5, 10, 12, 15.

Oct. 10, 27^m.

Dec. 12, 17, 24.

Supplement: July 11.

1808. Mar. 10, 15, 17, 22, 24, 26, 29.

Apr. 2, 5.

June 7, 23.

July 5, 19, 28.

- Aug. 11, 20.
 Sept. 22, 24^m, 29.
 Oct. 8, 13^m, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27^m.
 Nov. 5^m, 8, 10, 12, 15^m, 17, 19, 26.
 Dec. 1, 8.
 1809. Feb. 23, 25.
 1810. Apr. 28.
 May 29.
 Dec. 4.
 1813. Oct. 9, 16.
 1814. Jan. 22^m.
 1815. June 29.
 Aug. 29.
 1816. Aug. 3, 8.
 Sept. 3, 19.
 1817. Apr. 15.
 1818. May 7.
 Sept. 1.
 1819. May 27.
 July 6^m.

[Savannah] Royal Georgia Gazette, 1779-1782.

Weekly. Established Jan. 21, 1779, by John Daniel Hammerer, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Feb. 11, 1779, no. 4. Between Mar. 11, 1779, and Jan. 4, 1781, the paper was taken over by James Johnston. The last issue located is that of June 6, 1782. The paper was evidently discontinued during this year, as Johnston revived the "Gazette of the State of Georgia" in Jan. 1783.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4-Dec. 27, 1781, wanting only Dec. 13, 20. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 11, Mar. 11, 1779; Jan. 3, 24, Mar. 14, 21, Apr. 25, May 23, 30, June 6, 1782.

[Savannah] Southern Patriot, 1805.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 10, 1804, by James Hely. Hely sold the paper to John Dougherty, who began publishing it with the issue of Oct. 2, 1806. Title changed to the "Patriot and Commercial Advertiser" with the issue of Oct. 27, 1806. Dougherty admitted

John Carmont to partnership and beginning with the issue of Jan. 15, 1807, the paper was published by Dougherty and Carmont. Discontinued with the issue of July 20, 1807.

Harvard has Nov. 14, 1804-July 14, 1806, scattered. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 28, Feb. 27, July 21, 1806; Aug. 4, 1806-July 20, 1807.

[Sparta] Farmer's Gazette, 1803-1807.

Weekly. Established June 3, 1803, by Day & Ryan (—— Day and Dennis L. Ryan). The partnership was dissolved and Dennis L. Ryan succeeded to the sole ownership on Sept. 16, 1803. The last issue located is that of Aug. 29, 1807. Probably discontinued soon afterward, as Ryan commenced publishing the "Georgia Argus" at Milledgeville in March, 1808.

Harvard has June 3, 1803-Nov. 2, 1806, scattered; May 2, 1807. Univ. of Ga., Athens, has Aug. 16, 1806-Aug. 29, 1807, fair file. A. A. S. has:

1803. June 17.

Sept. 16.

Oct. 28.

1806. Aug. 16.

1807. Mar. 7, 14^m.

May 23.

[Washington] Friend and Monitor, 1815.

Weekly. Established Jan. 13, 1815, by John K. M. Charlton, who had bought the "Monitor" from David P. Hillhouse and consolidated it with the "Friend" (presumably a paper which he had proposed issuing). The issue for Jan. 13, vol. 1, no. 1, is dated 1814 instead of 1815, but the error was corrected in the next issue. The last issue located is that of Dec. 22, 1815. Charlton established the "News" at Washington on Jan. 19, 1816.

Ga. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 13-Dec. 22, 1815.

[Washington] Monitor, 1801-1815.

Weekly. Established Feb. 1801, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Sept. 28, 1805, vol. 5,

no. 240. Several Georgia writers state that this paper was a continuation of the "Washington Gazette," which it is asserted was established by Alexander M'Millan in 1800, but I have located no issue of the "Washington Gazette." The "Monitor" was at first published by David Hillhouse. He died in 1804, and the paper was thenceforth published "for Sarah Hillhouse." In 1811 or 1812, her son, David P. Hillhouse, assumed proprietorship of the paper and published it until the issue of Jan. 6, 1815, when he sold out to John K. M. Charlton. See under "Friend and Monitor."

Harvard has Sept. 28, 1805. Ct. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 20, 1811. Yale has July 29, 1809. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 30, 1809-Dec. 8, 1810; Jan. 9-Dec. 25, 1813; Jan. 6, 1815, extra. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. June 30.
- Aug. 4.
- Dec. 8, 15.
- 1811. Jan. 26.
- Feb. 23^m.
- Mar. 2.
- Apr. 13.
- 1813. Apr. 3.
- Oct. 9.
- 1814. Mar. 5.
- May 21^m.
- July 2.
- Aug. 6.

[Washington] News, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 19, 1816, by John K. M. Charlton, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Feb. 23, 1816, vol. 1, no. 6. Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

- 1816. Feb. 23.
- 1817. Apr. 4.
- 1819. Apr. 9.

ILLINOIS

Edwardsville Spectator, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 29, 1819, by Hooper Warren. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has May 29, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820. St. Louis Merc. Lib. has May 29, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Apr.-Dec. 1820.

[Kaskaskia] Illinois Herald, 1814.

Weekly. Established in the spring of 1814. The only copy located is that of Dec. 13, 1814, vol. 1, no. 30, published by Matthew Duncan (In Illinois St. Hist. Lib'y.)

[Kaskaskia] Illinois Intelligencer, 1818-1820.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Western Intelligencer," without change of numbering, the first issue with the new name being that of May 27, 1818, new series, vol. 1, no. 39, old series, vol. 2. Published by Blackwell & Berry (Robert Blackwell and Elijah C. Berry). Beginning with the third volume, Sept. 1818, the new series of numbering was dropped. The issue for Oct. 14, 1820, vol. 5, no. 6, announced that this was the last number published at Kaskaskia, and that the next number would be published at Vandalia. See under Vandalia.

St. Louis Merc. Lib. has May 27, 1818-May 12, 1819. Lib. Cong. has a scattered file, Jan. 13, 1819-Oct. 14, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has June 16, July 21, 28, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1818. July 1.

[Kaskaskia] Western Intelligencer, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established Apr. 24, 1816, judging from the date of the first known issue, that of May 15, 1816, vol. 1, no. 4. Published by Dan'l P. Cook & Co. With the issue of May 29, 1816, Robert Blackwell was admitted to

partnership, and the paper was published by Cook & Blackwell. The issue for Sept. 10, 1817, is numbered "new series, no. 2, vol. 1," and is published by Berry & Cook (Elijah C. Berry and Daniel P. Cook) showing that on Sept. 3, 1817, the new firm had signalized their partnership with a new numbering. With the issue of Oct. 23, 1817, the publishers again changed, this time to Berry and Blackwell, which with the issue of Feb. 4, 1818, was transposed to Blackwell and Berry. The last issue with the name of "Western Intelligencer" was on May 20, 1818, new series, vol. 1, no. 38, old series, vol. 2, after which the name was changed to the "Illinois Intelligencer," which see.

St. Louis Mercantile Library has May 15, 1816-May 20, 1818, with only a few numbers missing. A. A. S. has: 1818. Apr. 29.

[Shawneetown] *Illinois Emigrant*, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established June 13, 1818, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Oct. 18, 1818, vol. 1, no. 19. Published by Eddy & Kimmel (Henry Eddy and A. W. Kimmel). No issues were published between June 23 and Aug. 24, 1819, because of lack of paper. The last issue with this name was that of Sept. 18, 1819, vol. 1, no. 54, after which it was changed to "Illinois Gazette," which see.

It has been frequently stated in Illinois histories that this paper was at first called the "Shawnee Chief," but no paper of this name is known, nor is there any evidence that such a paper existed. Mr. Frank W. Scott writes me under date of Jan. 10, 1914: "My search has convinced me that there never was a 'Shawnee Chief,' because as early as June 8, 1818, an agent wrote a letter to the editor of the 'Emigrant,' saying: 'I received your first number and the terms of subscription.' A similar letter from another correspondent is dated July 17, 1818. These letters clearly refer to a preliminary number of the paper used as a prospectus to be placed in the hands of agents who were to solicit subscriptions. This also shows that

the 'Illinois Emigrant' was not merely a new title for an old paper, but a new title for a new paper. It was projected as early as May, 1818, because the letter of June 8 includes a long list of subscribers secured at various towns."

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 9, 1819-Sept. 18, 1819. A. A. S. has:
1818. Oct. 17.
Dec. 26.
1819. Mar. 6.

[Shawneetown] *Illinois Gazette*, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Illinois Emigrant," without change of numbering, the first issue with the new name being that of Sept. 25, 1819, vol. 2, no. 1. The paper was published by Eddy & Kimmel (Henry Eddy and A. W. Kimmel), until Kimmel sold his interests to James Hall, and beginning with the issue of May 27, 1820, it was published by Hall & Eddy. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Sept. 25, 1819-Dec. 2, 1820.

[Vandalia] *Illinois Intelligencer*, 1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Illinois Intelligencer" published at Kaskaskia, the first number published at Vandalia being that of Dec. 14, 1820, vol. 5, no. 7. Published by Blackwell & Berry, (Robert Blackwell and William Berry, who had displaced his brother Elijah C. Berry upon the removal of the paper to Vandalia). With the issue of Dec. 23, 1820, the paper was published by Brown & Berry, Robert Blackwell having sold his interests to William H. Brown. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 14 and 23, 1820, and subsequent issues after 1820.

INDIANA

Brookville Enquirer, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 5, 1819, by John Scott and Co., under the title of the "Brookville Enquirer and Indiana Telegraph." The prospectus in the first issue stated that since the publication of the "Plain Dealer" had ceased by the dissolution of the copartnership of its late proprietors, the subscriber proposed publishing a new paper; signed by [Miles] C. Eggleston, D. J. Caswell, William C. Drew and John Scott. This firm was dissolved, for beginning with the issue of Oct. 1, 1819, the paper was published by B. F. Morris & Co. (Bethuel F. Morris, D. J. Caswell and William C. Drew). With the issue of Mar. 2, 1820, the title was shortened to "Brookville Enquirer."

Lib. Cong. has Feb. 5, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820+, with only a few issues missing.

[Brookville] Plain Dealer, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established Oct. 22, 1816, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Nov. 5, 1816, vol. 1, no. 3. Printed by Benjamin Ogle, Jr., for B. F. Morris. Continued probably to 1818, as there is a reference to a paper at Brookville in the "Savannah Gazette" of Feb. 9, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Nov. 5, 12.

[Charlestown] Indiana Intelligencer, 1818-1820+.

Essex Inst. has July 27, 1820, vol. 3, no. 110, published by Lingan & Dunkin.

[Corydon] Indiana Gazette, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established in Nov. 1816, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of June 21, 1817, vol. 1, no. 30. Published by Brandon & Lodge (Armstrong Brandon and John Lodge). Sometime between this date and Jan. 9, 1819, the firm name had become A. & J. Brandon (Armstrong and Jesse Brandon). Beginning with

the issue of July 3, 1819, this firm became Brandon & M'Cullough, Randall M'Cullough having purchased an interest. M'Cullough retired from the firm, and beginning with July 6, 1820, the paper was published by Brandon, & Co. Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 9, 1819-Dec. 28, 1820+. A. A. S. has:

1817. June 21.

[Corydon] *Indiana Herald*, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established in 1816, or possibly 1815, by Cox & Nelson (——— Cox and Reuben E. Nelson). The paper is quoted in the Ind. House Journal of 1816, p. 56; the "Indiana Centinel" of Mar. 28, 1817; the "Indiana Republican" of Sept. 16, 1817; the Savannah "Republican" of May 7, 1818; and the "Western Sun" of May 30, 1818.

[Jeffersonville] *Indianian*, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established in Oct. 1818, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Nov. 13, 1819, vol. 2, no. 3. This issue was published by R. W. Nelson, who continued as proprietor as far as the last issue located, that of June 8, 1820.

Ohio St. Lib. has Nov. 13, 1819-June 8, 1820, scattered.

[Lawrenceburg] *Dearborn Gazette*, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established by B. (?) Brown, with Steele Simpson as his printer. The "Indiana Republican" has a reference to it. The record of a court martial by A. A. Meek was published in it in 1819. The Vincennes "Centinel," Sept. 11, 1819, said that it was dead "again," and that the "Indiana Oracle" had taken its place. It seems, however, to have run until 1813, and joined the "Oracle." (Letter from Logan Esarey to editor.)

[Lawrenceburg] *Indiana Oracle*, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established by Isaac Dunn and —— Russell. No copies located.

[Madison] *Cornucopiæ of the West*, 1815-1816.

Presumably established in 1815, succeeding the "Western Eagle." There is a reference to the paper in the

“Western Sun” of July 20, 1816. The “Indiana Register” of Vevay, of Sept. 30, 1816, says, “D. T. Madox, editor of the late *Cornucopiæ of the West*, is a candidate for the senatorial clerkship.”

[Madison] *Indiana Republican*, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 6, 1816, by Samuel Pelham. In about a year Pelham sold out to John Lodge. There is a reference to this paper in the “Indiana Centinel” of Mar. 21, 1817. An issue of July 26, 1817, was owned in private hands a few years ago (*Ind. Mag. Hist.*, vol. 2, p. 108). The Ind. St. Lib. has an issue of Aug. 9, 1821; numbered vol. 5.

[Madison] *Western Eagle*, 1813-1814.

Weekly. Established June 4, 1813, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Aug. 6, 1813, vol. 1, no. 10. Published by S. M. Levenworth and W. Hendricks (Seth M. Levenworth and William Hendricks.). This partnership was dissolved and beginning with the issue of Sept. 10, 1813, the paper was published by Hendricks & Camron (William Hendricks and ——— Camron). Hendricks resigned as editor in favor of Jacob Rhoads, and the paper was published by Rhoads & Camron beginning with the issue of Apr. 8, 1814. This is the last issue located.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Aug. 6.
 Sept. 10, 24.
 Oct. 1, 8^m, 15, 22, 29.
 Nov. 5.
 Dec. 3, 17, 24, 31.
1814. Jan. 14.
 Feb. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Mar. 18.
 Apr. 1, 8.

[Salem] *Tocsin*, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established by Patrick and Booth (Ebenezer Patrick and Beebe Booth), on Mar. 17, 1818, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Mar. 31,

1818, vol. 1, no. 3. The issue of July 5, 1819, the last located, was published by Ebenezer Patrick. There is a reference to the paper in the "Illinois Emigrant" of Oct. 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1818. Mar. 31.

May 5.

1819. July 5.

Vevay Examiner, 1819.

There are references to a paper of this name in the "Indiana Republican" of July 10, 1819, and in the "Western Sun" in Sept. and Oct., 1819.

[Vevay] Indiana Register, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established by William C. Keen on June 17, 1816, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of July 8, 1816, vol. 1, no. 4. It was probably discontinued within two or three years, but was revived in 1824, by the same publisher, judging from an issue of Jan. 30, 1824, vol. 1, no. 3.

Lib. Cong. has July 8, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. Sept. 16, 30.

1817. Nov. 25.

[Vincennes] Indiana Centinel, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 14, 1817, by Samuel Dillworth and Charles Keemle. Between Apr. 25, 1817, and July 3, 1819, the paper was given up by these publishers and published by N. Blackman for Willis Fellows. Between Aug. 21 and Dec. 11, 1819, Fellows retired and the paper was published by N. Blackman (Nathan Blackman). Beginning with the issue of Apr. 15, 1820, the title was changed to "Indiana Centinel & Public Advertiser," although the issues of Aug. 19 and Sept. 2, 1820, were much reduced in size because of scarcity of paper and were titled "Indiana Centinel." With the issue of Dec. 2, 1820, the paper was published by N. Blackman, but also had in the imprint "W. H. Johnston, Printer." Continued after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 11, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. Ind. St. Lib. has May 22, 1819-1820. A. A. S. has:

1817. Mar. 14, 21, 28.

Apr. 4, 18, 25.

1819. July 3.

Aug. 21^m.

1820. Jan. 1, 15, 22, 29.

Feb. 5, 12, 26.

Mar. 4.

Apr. 8.

June 24.

Dec. 30.

[Vincennes] *Indiana Gazette*, 1804-1806.

Weekly. Established July 31, 1804, by E. Stout (Elihu Stout). The date of the first issue of this paper has generally been conjectured as July 4, 1804, but the issue of Aug. 7, 1804, vol. 1, no. 2, gives every indication that the first issue was on July 31, 1804. The printing office was burned out in about two years, and the paper was succeeded by the "Western Sun." The last issue located is that of Apr. 12, 1806, vol. 2, no. 20, owned by H. S. Cauthorn, Jr., and reproduced in the Centennial Edition of the "Western Sun," July 4, 1904.

Harvard has Aug. 7-21, Sept. 11-Oct. 2, Oct. 16-23, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1804. Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28.

Oct. 23.

1805. Aug. 7, 14.

[Vincennes] *Western Sun*, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 11, 1807, by E. Stout (Elihu Stout). With the issue of Aug. 1, 1807, the publishers became Elihu Stout and George C. Smoot, and with the issue of Nov. 17, 1807, Stout & Jennings (Elihu Stout and ——— Jennings). Stout resumed sole proprietorship with the issue of Dec. 23, 1807. The title was changed to "Western Sun & General Advertiser" with the issue of Dec. 6, 1817. Beginning with the issue of Oct. 2, 1819, the paper was published by Stout & Osborn (Elihu Stout

and John W. Osborn), but with the issue of Oct. 7, 1820, Osborn retired and it was henceforth published by Elihu Stout. Continued after 1820.

Ind. St. Lib. has a good file from July 11, 1807, to after 1820. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 23, May 6, 13, 27, June 3, 10, July 1, 8, 15, Aug. 5, 12, 19, Sept. 2, Dec. 16, 30, 1809; Dec. 9, 1812; Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 23, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1809. May 13.

1810. July 21.

Aug. 4.

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