

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820

PART II: KENTUCKY TO MAINE

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating the files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common newspapers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by states and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations, except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and

these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about eight installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

KENTUCKY

[Augusta] Bracken Sentinel, 1819.

No copy located. Established evidently in the year 1819, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 7, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 822).

Augusta Whig, 1818.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1818, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 11, 1818 (Ky. Acts, 27th Ass'y, p. 597).

[Bairdstown] Candid Review, 1807-1810.

Weekly. Established early in 1807 by P[eter] Isler & Co. Judging from the date of the first issue located, that of July 14, 1807, vol. 1, no. 23, it would have been established on Feb. 11, but Morse's "American Gazetteer," 3rd edition, 1810, says: "The 1st No. of the 'Candid Review,' a newspaper, was printed in this town, Jan. 1807, by P. Isler." The last issue located is that of Aug. 27, 1810. The issues from Sept. 1, 1807 to Aug. 27, 1810 were published by P. Isler.

Harvard has July 14, 1807. Univ. of Chicago has Mar. 29, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Sept. 1^m, 8.

Oct. 7.

1809. June 20.

Dec. 12.

1810. July 9.

Aug. 27.

[Bardstown] Impartial Review, 1806.

Established evidently in 1806, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 9, 1806 (Littell's Laws, vol. 3, p. 343). It is possible that this might have been the earlier name of the "Candid Review," established at Bardstown in 1807.

Bardstown Repository, 1811-1819.

Weekly. Established evidently late in 1811, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 16, 1811 (Littell's Laws, vol. 4, p. 316). This does not agree with the volume numbering of the earliest issue located, that of June 29, 1814, vol. 3, no. 19, which would seem to show that it was established in February, 1812, but there may have been a slight interruption in publication. This first issue was published by William Bard, who continued it until March, 1815, when he formed a partnership with George C. Smoot under the firm name of Bard and Smoot. With the issue of May 4, 1815, the partnership was dissolved and William Bard published the paper alone. With the issue of May 23, 1815, a partnership was formed with John P. Edrington under the firm name of Bard & Edrington. In 1816, apparently in February, John P. Edrington began publishing the paper alone, and so continued it to the last issue located, that of Oct. 30, 1816. An issue of Apr. 21, 1819, is referred to in the Frankfort "Argus" of Apr. 30, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

- 1814. June 29.
July 6.
Aug. 3, 17.
Nov. 16.
Dec. 7.
- 1815. Feb. 9.
Mar. 16, 23.
Apr. 13, 20, 27.
May 4, 11, 18, 23, 30.
- 1816. Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Oct. 16, 30.

[Bardstown] Telescope, 1815.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1815, as it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Feb. 8, 1815 (Ky. Acts, 23rd Ass'y, p. 434).

[Bairdstown] Western American, 1803-1805.

Weekly. Established by F[rancis] Peniston, Sept. 6, 1803. Judging by the numbering it was suspended in the fall of 1805, or earlier. Peniston advertised in the "Kentucky Gazette" of Lexington, Oct. 31, 1805, proposals for the "Louisiana Herald" to be published at St. Louis, but there is no evidence to show that it was ever established. In 1806, Peniston removed the "Western American" to Louisville, where on Jan. 30, 1806, he brought out the paper with the same title, and without change of numbering. See under Louisville.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 23, 30, 1804; Mar. 8, 22, May 3, 10, 17, 1805. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 11, Mar. 15, 29, Apr. 5, 20, 1805. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Sept. 6, 13.
- Oct. 13.
- Nov. 3, 10, 18.
- Dec. 16, 23, 30.
- 1804. Feb. 17.
- Mar. 2.
- June 1, 22, 29.
- Oct. 19, 26.
- Nov. 2, 16.
- Dec. 7, 28.

[Bowling Green] Backwoodsman, 1820.

No copy located. First authorized to print State advertisements, Feb. 14, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 970).

[Bowling Green] Christian Advocate, 1820.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1820, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 21, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 29th Ass'y, p. 162).

[Bowling Green] Southern Gazette, 1819.

No issue of this paper has been located, but it is referred to in the Frankfort "Argus" of Apr. 30, 1819.

[Cynthiana] Guardian of Liberty, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1817, by John G. Keenon & Co. It was suspended, for lack of support, with the

issue of Dec. 27, 1817, but was revived by John G. Keenon with the issue of Mar. 7, 1818. Beginning with the issue of Jan. 26, 1819, it was published by J. G. & Adam C. Keenon. The last issue located is that of Mar. 13, 1819, vol. 2, no. 52.

Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 18, 1817-Mar. 13, 1819, with only a few numbers lacking. A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 11.

[Danville] Globe, 1812.

No copy located, but an issue of "The Globe" of May 26, 1812, "printed at Danville, Kentucky," is referred to in the "American Watchman" of Wilmington, Del., of June 17, 1812.

[Danville] Impartial Observer, 1810-1811.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of title or numbering, of the "Impartial Observer" of Lexington. The last issue at Lexington was that of Nov. 17, 1810, vol. 1, no. 13, and the first at Danville, Dec. 3, 1810, vol. 1, no. 14. The Danville issues were published by Edward Prentiss & Co. The last issue located is that of Jan. 22, 1811.

Harvard has Dec. 10, 1810; Jan. 1, 8, 22, 1811.

[Danville] Informant, 1805-1810.

Weekly, Established Sept. 3, 1805, by Ogilby & Demaree (S. Ogilby and Samuel R. Demaree). In 1806, Samuel R. Demaree assumed the sole proprietorship. The last issue located is that of Oct. 21, 1806, although the paper is listed in Thomas's list of 1810 (*Amer. Antiq. Soc. Trans.* vol. 6, p. 303).

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Sept. 3, 1805. Harvard has Dec. 10, 1805; Jan. 21, Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 14, 21, 1806.

[Danville] Lighthouse, 1813.

Evidently established in 1813, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 24, 1813 (*Ky. Acts, 22nd Ass'y, p. 125*). Since there was a paper by the same name published at Harrodsburg, in the same county, in 1814, it is presumable that the place of publication was changed. See under Harrodsburg.

[Danville] Mirror, 1804.

Weekly. Established Sept. 3, 1804, by J[ohn] Adams, printed "at the house belonging to Mr. William Owens." The last issue located is that of Oct. 24, 1804.

Harvard has Sept. 3, 1804. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24, 1804.

[Danville] Olive Branch, 1820+.

Weekly. Established in April, 1820, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Apr. 21, 1821, vol. 2, no. 54, published by Edmund Shipp. The paper was first authorized to print State advertisements Nov. 16, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 29th Ass'y, p. 31).

Univ. of Chicago has Apr. 21, 1821.

[Danville] People's Friend, 1818.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1818, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 11, 1818 (Ky. Acts, 27th Ass'y, p. 597).

[Flemingsburg] Star, 1819.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1819, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 15, 1819 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 809).

[Frankfort] American Republic, 1810-1812.

Weekly. Established June 26, 1810, by H[umphrey] Marshall. The last issue located is that of Apr. 10, 1812. The "Argus" of Frankfort of June 24, 1812, refers to the recent discontinuance of the "American Republic" and the withdrawal of Mr. Marshall from political life.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has June 26, 1810-Apr. 3, 1812. Univ. of Chicago has Aug. 17, Oct. 12, 19, 26, Nov. 23, Dec. 7, 14, 1810; Jan. 4-Oct. 11, 1811, fair; Nov. 18, extra, 1811; Apr. 10, 1812. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Oct. 19, 1810. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, 9, 30, Dec. 21, 28, 1810; Lib. Cong. has Dec. 28, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. July 3.

Oct. 5, 19.

1811. Mar. 1, 8, 29.

[Frankfort] *Argus of Western America*, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 27, 1808, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Feb. 3, 1808, vol. 1, no. 2, published by William Gerard. It was first issued in octavo size, each issue of 16 pages; but although having the appearance of a magazine, it published current news and was in reality a newspaper. The last issue located of the octavo size is that of Aug. 11, 1808, and between that date and Nov. 16, 1808, it was changed to folio size and the firm name of the publishers became Wm. Gerard & Moses O. Bledsoe. With the issue of Apr. 15, 1809, this firm dissolved and the paper was published by Wm. Gerard alone. Between Nov. 7, 1812, and Feb. 24, 1813 (probably in January, 1813), Gerard admitted Elijah C. Berry to partnership under the firm name of Gerard & Berry. With the issue of Nov. 1, 1816, the firm became Gerard & Kendall (William Gerard and Amos Kendall). In May, 1817, the firm became Kendall & Russells (Amos Kendall, G. E. and J. B. Russell) who continued the paper until after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 21, 28, 1808; Jan. 27, 1810; Oct. 31, 1812; Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 28, 1820+. Harvard has Sept. 1, 1810-Sept. 26, 1812; Feb. 24, 1813-Dec. 10, 1814, both scattering files. Ohio Hist. & Philos. Soc. has 1812-1815, scattering issues. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 11, 1816-Dec. 28, 1820, scattering. A. A. S. has:

1808. Feb. 3, 10, 17^m.
 Mar. 3, 17^m, 24, 31.
 Apr. 7^m, 14^m, 21^m, 28^m.
 May 5, 12, 19, 26^m.
 June 2, 9, 16, 23, 30^m.
 July 7, 14, 21, 28^m.
 Aug. 11.
 Nov. 16.
 Extra: Apr. 28.
1809. Feb. 6, 18, 25.
 Mar. 11, 18.
 Apr. 8, 15, 22.
 May 16, 30.

- June 7.
 July 19.
 Sept. 6.
 Extra: Aug. 2.
1810. Jan. 13, 27.
 Mar. 10.
 July 7.
 Sept. 29.
 Oct. 20.
1812. Sept. 19.
1818. Apr. 24.
1819. Apr. 30^m.
 June 4.
 Extra: July 23.

[Frankfort] Commentator, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established by Moses O. Bledsoe on Jan. 3, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 17, 1817, vol. 1, no. 3. The next issue located is that of July 10, 1818, published by Bledsoe & Farnham (Moses O. Bledsoe and J. H. Farnham). Farnham soon retired from the firm, for the issue of Jan. 1, 1819, vol. 3, no. 1, is published by Moses Owsley Bledsoe. With the issue of May 7, 1819, Bledsoe sold out and the paper was published by J. H. & W. B. Holeman. With the issue of June 1, 1819, J[acob] H. Holeman became sole publisher and so continued until after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 17, 1817. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 28, 1820+. A. A. S. has:

1818. July 10^m.
 1819. June 25.

[Frankfort] Guardian of Freedom, 1798-1805.

Weekly. Established May 8, 1798, by John Bradford & Son (James M. Bradford), under the title of "The Guardian of Freedom." This partnership was dissolved and the paper published by James M. Bradford beginning with the issue of Dec. 11, 1801. With the issue of Feb. 8, 1804, it was transferred to E. C. Berry (called Elijah

Conway Berry beginning with the issue of Feb. 4, 1805). The last issue located is that of Mar. 25, 1805.

Lib. Cong. has May 8, 1798-Feb. 28, 1799. Univ. of Chicago has May 30, 1799; June 30, July 7, Nov. 24, 1802; July 20, 1803; Jan. 18-Nov. 28, 1804, fair; Jan. 10, Feb. 11, Mar. 25, 1805. Harvard has Aug. 22, 1799; Oct. 2, 1801-Mar. 11, 1805, scattering. Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 29, Oct. 6, 27, 1802. Chicago Hist. Soc. has June 15, Aug. 31, Sept. 7, 1803. A. A. S. has:

- 1798. June 19.
Oct. 30.
- 1802. July 7.
- 1803. June 15.
Aug. 3, 17, 24.
Dec. 28.
- 1804. May 26.

[Frankfort] *Kentucky Journal*, 1795.

Weekly. Established Nov. 7, 1795, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Dec. 5, 1795, vol. 1, no. 5, printed by Benjamin J. Bradford, the exact title being "The Kentucky Journal."

- Phil. Lib. Co. has Dec. 5, 1795. A. A. S. has:
1795. Dec. 5.

[Frankfort] *Kentucky Palladium*, see *Palladium*.

[Frankfort] *Palladium*, 1798-1816.

Weekly. Established Aug. 9, 1798, by Hunter & Beaumont (William Hunter and William H. Beaumont), with the title of "The Palladium: A Literary and Political Weekly Repository." With the issue of Dec. 19, 1799, Wm. Hunter became sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 22, 1803, the title was shortened to "The Palladium." In September, 1809 (according to issue of Oct. 18, 1811), Hunter sold out the paper to Johnston and Pleasants (Robert Johnston and George W. Pleasants). On Apr. 8, 1812, George Washington Pleasants, late one of the editors of the paper, died, aged 23, and the issues of Apr. 15 and 22, 1812, bore the name of Robert Johnston

as publisher. The next issue located, that of May 20, 1812, was published by Johnston and Pleasants, but whether it was published in behalf of the deceased editor or by one of his relatives is not stated. In 1814, probably in November, the paper was published by Johnston and Buchanan (Robert Johnston and Joseph Buchanan) who altered the title to "Kentucky Palladium" and started a new series of numbering in addition to the old series. In 1816, the paper was purchased and published by G. E. & J. B. Russell. The last issue located is that of Sept. 6, 1816.

Univ. of Chicago has Aug. 9, 1798-Apr. 20, 1809.
 Ky. State Lib. has Oct. 23, 1798-Apr. 7, 1803, fair file.
 Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 9, 1798-Oct. 13, 1803. Lib.
 Cong. has Apr. 21, 1801; Sept. 7, 1805; Feb. 19, Mar. 5,
 Apr. 16, June 4, Aug. 27, Dec. 10, 1807; Nov. 13, 1815;
 July 19, 1816. Harvard has Dec. 4, 1801-Feb. 5, 1807,
 fair; Jan. 19, 1811-July 10, 1813, scattering. N. Y.
 Pub. Lib. has June 29, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1798. Dec. 25.
 1803. Feb. 24.
 July 21, 28.
 1804. May 26^m.
 June 30.
 1805. Feb. 9, 16^m.
 Mar. 2^m, 9.
 Apr. 20.
 May 11, 18.
 June 1.
 1807. Nov. 5.
 1810. July 14.
 Sept. 29.
 Oct. 20.
 1811. Mar. 2.
 May 4.
 Aug. 17, 24.
 Sept. 21^m, 28.
 Oct. 5, 18, 25.
 Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22.

- Dec. 18.
 1812. Jan. 15.
 July 29.
 1813. Nov. 20.
 1816. Sept. 6.

[Frankfort] *Western World*, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established July 7, 1806, with the title of "The Western World," published for Joseph M. Street & Co. (John Wood was one of the editors). With the issue of Nov. 22, 1806, the paper was issued from the press of Joseph M. Street & Co. With the issue of Dec. 18, 1806, John Wood removed to publish the "Atlantic World" at Washington, and the paper was issued "from the press of Joseph M. Street." Street became involved in a libel suit, and in 1809 sold his paper to Henry Gore and Troilus Barnes (Perrin, "Pioneer Press of Kentucky," p. 41). The issue of Jan. 26, 1810, vol. 4, no. 187, is printed by Henry Gore, who announces in the issue of June 8, 1810, the last located, that he will discontinue the paper with the issue of June 22, 1810. In this issue was the announcement, signed by Humphrey Marshall, that the paper would be succeeded by the "American Republic."

Univ. of Chicago has July 7, 1806. Harvard has Sept. 13, Oct. 18, Nov. 2, 15, 27, Dec. 11, 18, 25, 1806; Jan. 8, 22, Feb. 12, 1807. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 25, 1806-Apr. 2, 1807; Dec. 17, 31, 1807; Jan. 7, 14, Oct. 6-Nov. 10, 1808. Lib. Cong. has Feb. 19, 26, Mar. 5, May 14, Sept. 17, 1807; Jan. 26, 1810. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1806. Sept. 6, 13, 20.
 Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 1, 7, 15, 22, 27.
 Dec. 18.
 1807. Jan. 8.
 Feb. 5^m, 12.
 Supplement: Jan. 8.
 1810. Apr. 27.
 June 8.

[Georgetown] Minerva, 1813-1815.

Weekly. Apparently this paper was a continuation of "The Telegraph." Benjamin S. Chambers acquired "The Telegraph" in October, 1812, and adopted a new volume numbering; the issue of Sept. 29, 1813, for instance, is vol. 1, no. 52. The earliest issue located of "The Minerva" is that of Feb. 18, 1815, vol. 3, no. 20, which would carry the date of establishment back to October, 1812. This issue of "The Minerva" is published by Thomas Henderson, but an advertisement therein, dated Nov. 5, 1814, implies that it was previously published by B. S. Chambers. Perrin, "Pioneer Press of Kentucky," p. 60, notes an issue of Oct. 12, 1815, vol. 4, no. 4, edited by Amos Kendall, but entitled the "Minerva Press." Kendall was editing the "Georgetown Patriot" in 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1815. Feb. 18.

Georgetown Patriot, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established Apr. 20, 1816, edited by Amos Kendall, and printed and published by Shellers and Lyle. The same imprint occurs in September, 1816. In November, 1816, Kendall left Georgetown to become an editor of the "Argus" at Frankfort. The last issue located of the "Georgetown Patriot" is that of May 10, 1817, vol. 2, no. 56, edited by William Sebree and printed by John N. Lyle.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 20, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. Sept. 14, 21.

1817. May 10.

[Georgetown] Telegraph, 1811-1813.

Weekly. Established in July, 1811, under the title of "The Telegraph," judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 25, 1811, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Shadrach Penn. In this issue the editor states that "two months have now elapsed since the publication of the first number." Perrin, in his "Pioneer Press of Kentucky," p. 59, mentions an issue of Apr. 9, 1812,

published by Penn. For Penn's later career, see under "American Statesman," of Lexington. The paper was evidently transferred in October, 1812, to Benjamin S. Chambers, who began a new volume numbering, for the next issue located is that of Apr. 22, 1813, vol. 1, no. 29, published by Benjamin S. Chambers. The last issue located is that of Sept. 29, 1813. Chambers seems to have later changed the title to "The Minerva," which see.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 22, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1811. Sept. 25^m.

1813. July 22.

Sept. 29.

[Georgetown] Wasp and Independent Gazette, 1820.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1820, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Nov. 16, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 29th Ass'y, p. 31).

[Glasgow] Green River Telegraph, 1818.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1818, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 11, 1818 (Ky. Acts, 27th Ass'y, p. 597).

[Glasgow] Patriot, 1814.

No copy located. Established presumably in Jan., 1814, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 19, 1814. (Ky. Acts, 22nd Ass'y, p. 155).

[Glasgow] People's Friend, 1820.

No copy located. Established presumably early in 1820, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Feb. 14, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 970).

[Harrodsburg] Impartial Observer, 1815.

No copy located. Established presumably early in 1815, as it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Feb. 6, 1815 (Ky. Acts, 23rd Ass'y, p. 397).

[Harrodsburg] Lighthouse, 1814-1815.

Weekly. The only issue located is that of May 27, 1815, vol. 2, no. 97, published by Gordon and M'Murtry.

This numbering would show that it was established in July, 1813, and since there was a paper of this name published at Danville, in the same county, in 1813, it is probable that the paper was established at Danville and removed to Harrodsburg. The "Kentucky Gazette" of Sept. 26, 1814, says: "We received today a number of the Light House, a paper published at Harrodsburg, the first which has appeared under the direction of its new editor, Dr. Buchanan." This was Dr. Joseph Buchanan, who two months later was one of the editors of the "Kentucky Palladium" of Frankfort.

Univ. of Chicago has May 27, 1815.

[Harrodsburg] National Pulse, 1817.

No copy located. Established evidently early in the year 1817, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 17, 1817 (Ky. Acts, 25th Ass'y, p. 45).

[Henderson] Columbian, 1820.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1820, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 27, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 29th Ass'y, p. 210).

[Hopkinsville] Kentucky Republican, 1819-1820.

No copy located. Established late in 1819, or possibly early in 1820, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 7, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 822).

[Hopkinsville] Western Eagle, 1813.

No copy located. Established presumably early in 1813, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 16, 1813 (Ky. Acts, 21st Ass'y, p. 27).

[Lancaster] Examiner, 1810.

No copy located. Established presumably early in 1810, as it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 23, 1810 (Littell's Laws, vol. 4, p. 126).

[Lancaster] Kentuckian, 1819-1820.

No copy located. Established late in 1819 or possibly early in 1820, as it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 7, 1820 (Ky. Acts, 28th Ass'y, p. 822).

[Lancaster] Political Theatre, 1808-1810.

Weekly. Established Nov. 11, 1808, by M. & J. Norvell (Moses and J. Norvell). The last issue located is that of July 26, 1809, but the paper appears in Thomas's 1810 list as published by Moses Norvell. Lib. Cong. has July 26, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. Nov. 18, 25.

Dec. 3, 10.

1809. Jan. 17.

Feb. 7.

[Lexington] American Statesman, 1811-1813.

Weekly. Established July 20, 1811, printed by Thomas T. Skillman for Watson & Overton (Samuel E. Watson and Samuel R. Overton). The issue of Nov. 9, 1811, is as above; that of Nov. 23 has no name of publisher; and that of Dec. 17 is printed by Thomas T. Skillman for Watson and Co., intervening issues not being located. The early issues of 1812 bear the last imprint up to the issue of Apr. 18, 1812. This is printed and published by Thomas T. Skillman, and has a valedictory statement signed by Samuel E. Watson announcing his own retirement and stating that the editorial department would thereafter be conducted by S. R. Overton. The paper was purchased and published in August, 1812, by Shadrach Penn, Jun., as is learned from the issue of Aug. 14, 1813, the title of which is changed to "American Statesman, and Columbian Register." This issue, moreover, is the last located.

Harvard has July 20, 1811-Apr. 18, 1812, scattering. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 12, 26, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1811. July 20.

Aug. 31.

Sept. 7, 21, 28.

Nov. 2, 9.

1812. Mar. 10^m.

Apr. 18.

1813. Aug. 14.

[Lexington] Castigator, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established in November, 1818, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Apr. 14, 1819, vol. 1, no. 22, published by X. J. Gaines. The last issue located is that of Jan. 2, 1820. It is of quarto size and should be considered a magazine rather than a newspaper. It does contain, however, news of current interest.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has Apr. 14, July 4, 1819; Jan. 2, 1820.

[Lexington] Impartial Observer, 1810.

Weekly. Established Aug. 25, 1810, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 15, 1810, vol. 1, no. 4. The first publishers were B. Guerin & J. Wooldridge (see their advertisement in the Frankfort "Palladium" of July 14, 1810), but this firm was dissolved on Sept. 7, 1810. The issue of Sept. 15, 1810, was published by B. Guerin & E. Prentiss (Bertrand Guerin and Edward Prentiss). The last issue printed at Lexington was on Nov. 17, 1810, after which the paper was removed to Danville. See under Danville.

Harvard has Sept. 15, 22, Nov. 3, 10, 17, 1810.

[Lexington] Independent Gazetteer, 1803-1806.

Weekly. Established Mar. 29, 1803, by Charless & Peniston (Joseph Charless and Francis Peniston). This partnership was dissolved May 10, 1803, and the paper published by J. Charless. On August 16, 1803, Charless took Robert Kay into partnership and the paper was published by Charless & Kay. With the issue of Sept. 27, 1803, Charless relinquished his interests and Robert Kay became sole publisher. With the issue of Mar. 16, 1804, the paper was purchased and published by T[homas] Anderson, who continued to publish it up to the last issue located, that of Nov. 16, 1805. The "Kentucky Gazette" of Lexington, Feb. 6, 1806, states, "The publication of the Independent Gazetteer, having been suspended, the editor of the Kentucky Gazette proposes issuing his paper twice a week."

Univ. of Chicago has Mar. 29 - Dec. 13, 1803, fair;

Mar. 6, 1804. Chicago Hist. Soc. has July 26, 1803, N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 28, 1804. Harvard has Oct. 19, 1804-Nov. 16, 1805, scattering. Lib. Cong. has June 14, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1803. Apr. 19^m, 26.

May 31^m.

July 26.

Sept. 6, 27.

Dec. 20.

1804. Jan. 9, 17, 24.

Feb. 21.

Mar. 16.

Apr. 6, 13.

Oct. 26.

[Lexington] Kentucky Gazette, 1787-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Aug. 11, 1787, by John and Fielding Bradford, under the title of "The Kentucke Gazette." With the issue of June 7, 1788, Fielding Bradford retired and the paper was published until 1802 by John Bradford (called J. Bradford from Sept. 17, 1796 to Dec. 30, 1797). With the issue of Mar. 14, 1789, the title was slightly altered to "The Kentucky Gazette"; on May 5, 1792 to "Kentucky Gazette"; and on Jan. 4, 1797, to "The Kentucky Gazette," and the issue changed to semi-weekly. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1798, it reverted to the weekly issue, and on Jan. 31, 1798, changed its title to "Kentucky Gazette." On Jan. 2, 1799, the title again reverted to "The Kentucky Gazette." With the issue of Apr. 2, 1802, John Bradford transferred the paper to his son Daniel Bradford, who with the issue of Jan. 18, 1803, changed the title to "Kentucky Gazette and General Advertiser." With the issue of Feb. 19, 1806, the paper became a semi-weekly, but reverted to a weekly on Jan. 3, 1807. With the issue of Apr. 11, 1809, the title was shortened to "Kentucky Gazette," which was retained until after 1820. With the issue of Oct. 3, 1809, Bradford transferred the paper to Thomas Smith. In the issue of Aug. 18, 1812, Smith

stated that he was enlisting for service in Canada, and that the editorship would devolve upon his brother-in-law, William W. Worsley. The imprint, however, did not change. With the issue of Sept. 21, 1813, Smith admitted John Bickley to partnership under the firm name of Smith & Bickley. With the issue of Oct. 3, 1814, this firm sold out to F[ielding] Bradford, Jr., who, with the issue of June 2, 1817, sold to Jno. Norvell & Co. With the issue of Feb. 27, 1818, John Novell became sole publisher. With the issue of Mar. 5, 1819, the paper was transferred to Joshua Norvell & Co. (Joshua Norvell, Ignatius T. Cavins and James Armstrong). With the issue of Aug. 6, 1819, the paper was published by Norvell & Cavins, and with that of July 27, 1820, by I. T. Cavins, who continued it until after 1820.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has a remarkable file, Aug. 18, 1787-1820+. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1787-Nov. 22, 1788, fair; Feb. 26, 1791; Apr. 14, 28, June 9, Sept. 1, 22, Oct. 13, Nov. 17, 1812; July 13, Aug. 3, 1813; Feb. 28, Mar. 21, 1814. Lib. Cong. has Mar. 1, 1788; Apr. 18, 1798-May 9, 1799; Feb. 16, 1801; Apr. 11, 1807; June 20, 1809; Jan. 30, 1810; Mar. 17, 1812; July 29, Aug. 5, 26, Sept. 2, Oct. 14, 1816; Mar. 10-24, Nov. 15, 1817; Jan. 1, 1819-Dec. 21, 1820. Univ. of Chicago has Mar. 8, Sept. 6, 20, 1788; Feb. 8, 1794; Oct. 10, 1795; Jan. 16, 1796; Sept. 9, 16, 23, 1797; July 11-Nov. 21, 1798; Mar. 14, 1799-Aug. 21, 1800; Feb. 14, 1803-Nov. 20, 1804, scattering; Mar. 5, Apr. 9-May 21, 28, Nov. 14, 1805; Aug. 14, Sept. 4, 18, 22, Oct. 27, Nov. 3, 6, 17, 1806; Sept. 22, Oct. 20, 1807; Jan. 12-Dec. 13, 1808, fair; Apr. 18, 1809-Dec. 17, 1819, scattering file. Harvard has May 28, 1796-Oct. 27, 1812 (listed in detail in *Amer. Antiq. Soc. Proc.*, vol. 19, p. 357); Jan. 5, 1813-Dec. 12, 1814, scattering. Ky. Hist. Soc. has July 11, 1795; Aug. 13, 1796; Nov. 28, 1799; Aug. 23, 1803; Apr. 16, 19, 1806. Va. State Lib. has July 11, 1798, extra; July 25, extra, 28, Dec. 1, 1807; Apr. 10, 1810; Apr. 25, 1814. Chicago Hist. Soc. has May 8, 1810. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 21, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1794. Mar. 15.
July 12.
1799. Nov. 7, 14.
1800. Jan. 23^m, 30.
Oct. 27.
Nov. 10.
Dec. 22^m.
1801. Dec. 5, 25^m.
1802. July 23.
Sept. 10, 17, 24.
1803. June 21.
Aug. 9, 16.
Sept. 20, 27.
Oct. 11.
Dec. 27.
1804. Jan. 3, 10.
Feb. 21.
Mar. 6^m.
Apr. 3, 10.
June 19^m.
July 10.
Aug. 7, 14.
Oct. 16.
Nov. 13, 27.
Dec. 25.
Supplement: July 17, Aug. 7.
1805. Feb. 12.
May 7.
June 25.
Aug. 27.
Sept. 17.
Oct. 31.
Nov. 7, 14.
1806. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 6, 13, 19, 22, 26.
Mar. 1, 5, 8, 12, 26.
Apr. 2, 5, 9, 16, 19, 30.
May 3, 6, 13, 17, 20, 31.
June 3, 7, 10, 14, 21, 28.

- July 5, 26, 29.
Aug. 2, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25.
Sept. 25, 29.
Oct. 6, 9, 13, 27.
Nov. 3, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27.
Dec. 1^m, 15^m, 18, 22, 25.
Extra: Jan. 30.
Supplement: Feb. 6, Apr. 5, May 3.
1807. Feb. 14, 28.
Apr. 4, 28.
May 5, 19, 26.
July 21.
Aug. 18, 25.
Dec. 29.
Supplement: Mar. 31, May 2.
1808. Jan. 26.
Feb. 16, 23.
Mar. 1, 15.
Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
May 3, 10, 24, 31.
June 7, 14, 28.
July 5, 12, 19, 26.
Aug. 23^m, 30.
Sept. 13.
Oct. 4, 11, 18.
Nov. 1, 8, 15.
Dec. 5, 20.
1809. Jan. 10.
Feb. 7, 20, 27.
Mar. 13, 21, 28.
Apr. 4, 11, 25^m.
May 9, 16, 23^m, 30.
June 13, 20.
July 11, 25^m.
Aug. 1, 15.
Sept. 12^m, 19.
Oct. 17.
Nov. 21, 28.
Dec. 19, 26.

1810. Jan. 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 13, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20.
 Apr. 24.
 May 8.
 June 5.
 Sept. 18.
1815. Jan. 9^m.
 Feb. 27.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 3, 10.
 May 1.
 Oct. 9.
1816. Sept. 9.
1817. July 26.
1819. Jan. 8.
 Mar. 26.

[Lexington] Kentucky Reporter, see [Lexington] Reporter.

Lexington Public Advertiser, 1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1820, by Daniel Bradford, with the title of "The Lexington Public Advertiser." Continued after 1820.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has Jan. 5-Sept., 1820, scattering issues.

[Lexington] Reporter, 1808-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Mar. 12, 1808, by Worsley and Overton (William W. Worsley and Samuel W. Overton), under the title of "The Reporter." It was published weekly, but from 1808 to 1812 it was published semi-weekly during the sessions of the legislature. With the issue of July 8, 1809, Overton retired and the paper was published by William W. Worsley. With the issue of Feb. 14, 1816, it was published by Worsley & Smith (William W. Worsley and Thomas Smith). In September, 1817, the title was changed to "Kentucky Reporter." Worsley retired and with the issue of Mar. 10, 1819, the paper was published by Thomas Smith, who continued it until after 1820.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has Jan. 2, 1809-Dec. 27, 1820, imperfect file. Harvard has May 14, 1808-June 13, 1812 (listed in detail in *Amer. Antiq. Soc. Proc.* vol. 19, p. 55). Lib. Cong. has May 14, 1808, Mar. 30, Dec. 10, 1811; Apr. 13, 1813; Apr. 16, 1817; Jan. 13-Oct. 20, 1819. Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 8, 1810; Jan. 11, 1812-Dec. 11, 1820, fair. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 12, 1814-Aug. 20, 1817. Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 9, 26, July 31, Aug. 2, Sept. 4, 11, 18, Oct. 2, 9, Nov. 20, 1813; Jan. 29, Mar. 12, Apr. 16, July 30, Aug. 6, 12, 20, Sept. 3, 10, Dec. 31, 1814. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 3, 1811; Oct. 14, Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 9, 16, 1818; Jan. 12, 26, Feb. 9, Mar. 29, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1808. Mar. 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Aug. 18, 25^m.
 Sept. 1, 5, 8, 19^m.
 Oct. 3, 10, 17.
 Nov. 7, 14.
 Dec. 5, 8^m, 12, 15.
 Extra: May 2.
1809. Jan. 23, 26, 30.
 Feb. 3, 21, 28.
 Mar. 18, 25.
 Apr. 1, 15, 29.
 May 13, 27^m.
 June 3, 20.
 July 1, 8, 18, 22.
 Aug. 19, 22, 26.
 Sept. 9, 16.
 Oct. 21, 24, 31.
 Nov. 7^m, 11.
 Dec. 2^m, 5, 9, 16, 23, 30.
1810. Feb. 2, 17, 24.
 Mar. 3, 17, 24.
 Apr. 7, 28.
 May 12.
 June 2, 15, 30.
 July 14, 21.

- Aug. 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8^m, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8, 12, 15.
1811. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Feb. 2, 16, 23.
 Mar. 2, 23.
 Apr. 6, 13, 27.
 May 4, 25.
 June 8, 15, 22, 29.
 July 2, 6, 20.
 Aug. 3, 10^m, 17, 24, 31.
 Sept. 7, 14.
 Oct. 5, 12.
 Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23, 26.
 Dec. 7, 10, 14^m, 21, 28^m, 31.
 Extra: Aug. 5.
1812. Jan. 4, 7^m, 11^m, 14^m, 18, 25.
 Feb. 1, 15, 22, 29.
 Mar. 14, 21, 24, 28, 31^m.
 Apr. 4, 7, 11^m, 14, 21.
 May 9.
 June 6, 13.
 July 4.
 Aug. 1^m, 8, 22.
 Sept. 5.
 Oct. 31.
 Nov. 14, 25.
 Dec. 12.
1813. Jan. 2, 9.
 Feb. 27^m.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27^m, 30.
 Apr. 3, 13, 17, 24, 27.
 May 1, 4, 11, 15, 22, 29^m.
 June 5, 12, 19.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24^m, 31.
 Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28^m.
 Sept. 11, 18, 25.

- Oct. 2, 9, 16^m, 30.
Nov. 6, 20.
Dec. 4^m, 18.
- 1814.** Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Feb. 5, 12, 19.
Mar. 5, 19, 26.
Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
May 7, 14, 21, 28.
June 4, 11, 18.
July 2, 9, 23, 30.
Aug. 6, 12, 20, 27.
Sept. 3, 17.
Oct. 1, 8, 15, 29.
Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Dec. 10, 17, 31.
- 1815.** Jan. 6, 13, 25.
Feb. 1, 8, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 13, 17, 22, 29.
Apr. 5, 12, 26.
May 3.
June 7, 28.
July 12, 19, 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 23, 30.
Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 4, 11, 25.
Nov. 1, 15.
Dec. 6, 13, 27.
- 1816.** Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Apr. 3, 17, 24.
May 1, 8, 15, 29.
June 5, 12, 26.
July 3.
Aug. 21.
Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Oct. 2, 9, 23, 30.
Nov. 13, 20^m, 27.
Dec. 4, 11, 25.

1817. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19.
 Apr. 2^m, 9, 16.
 June 18.
 Extra: Feb. 5, 19, 26.
1818. Apr. 29.
1819. Feb. 17.
 May 5.
1820. Aug. 16, 23.
 Sept. 6.

[Lexington] Stewart's Kentucky Herald, 1795-1803.

Weekly. Established by James H. Stewart in February, 1795, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of June 30, 1795, vol. 1, no. 20. The last of the Lexington issues located is that of Aug. 2, 1803, vol. 9, no. 444. After an interruption of a year or more, the paper was removed to Paris in 1805, where it was continued by James H. Stewart under the same name. The first Paris issue located is that of Nov. 25, 1805, vol. 9, no. 489. See under Paris.

Lexington Pub. Lib. has June 30, Aug. 18, 1795. Univ. of Chicago has Nov. 17-Dec. 1, 29, 1795; Jan. 26, Feb. 2, Oct. 18, extra, Oct. 25, 1796; Jan. 30, Feb. 5, 19, 26, Mar. 12, July 23, 1799; Feb. 10, May 19, 1801; Mar. 30, May 25, 1802. Harvard has Feb. 14, 1797; Apr. 26, May 17, Aug. 2, 1803. Bancroft Lib., Berkeley, Cal., has June 6, 1797. Ky. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24, 1797, suppl. Lib. Cong. has Sept. 25, 1798; Apr. 21, 1801. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 25, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 18.
 Sept. 15.
 Oct. 27.
 Nov. 3.

[Lexington] Western Monitor, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 3, 1814, by Fishback & Sleight (James Fishback and ——— Sleight). With

the issue of May 12, 1815, Sleight retired and Fishback took Thomas T. Skillman into partnership under the firm name of Fishback & Skillman. With the issue of Aug. 25, 1815, the paper was published by Thomas T. Skillman, with William G. Hunt as editor. In 1818, Wm. Gibbs Hunt became sole publisher and so continued until after 1820. With the issue of May 25, 1819, the words "Lexington Advertiser" were added above the title as part of the device.

Sidney (Ohio) Pub. Lib. has Aug. 3, 1814-Dec. 20, 1817. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 21, 1814-Nov. 29, 1816, incomplete. Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 23, 1814; Jan. 20, June 23, 30, Oct. 6, Dec. 15, 1815; Dec. 6, 13, 1816; Jan. 24, 1818; Feb. 27, 1819-Oct. 31, 1820, fair. Lib. Cong. has Nov. 22, 1816; Jan. 9, 1819-Dec. 19, 1920+. Ohio St. Capitol, relic room, has Sept. 9, 1814. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 18, 1818. Lexington Pub. Lib. has Mar. 13, 1819-Dec., 1820, fair. A. A. S. has:

1815. June 30^m.

1817. May 9.

[Lincoln County] Lamp, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established in August, 1807, judging from the only issue located, that of Jan. 12, 1808, vol. 1, no. 24, "Published in Lincoln County, at Dr. Anthony Hunn's, near Capt. James Hickman's plantation, by S. Ogilby and Co." In the Lancaster "Political Theatre" of Dec. 10, 1808, is an advertisement referring to "The Lamp" of May 2, 1808. The county seat of Lincoln County was Stanford.

Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 12, 1808.

Louisville Correspondent, 1812-1817.

Weekly. Established in September, 1812, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 13, 1813, vol. 1, no. 19, published by Farquar & Smoot (William Farquar and George C. Smoot). Smoot retired early in 1814 (certainly before May 11) and the paper was printed by J[oshua] Gore for William Farquar. Farquar sold the paper to William Tompkins, who began pub-

lishing it with the issue of Sept. 7, 1814. With the issue of Oct. 5, 1814, the imprint was changed to William Tompkins & Co. With the issue of Apr. 10, 1815, Tompkins admitted Robert Miller to partnership under the firm name of Tompkins & Miller. With the issue of Sept. 11, 1815, the paper was sold to Mann Butler, who in October, 1815, added to the imprint the name of James Hughes as printer. With the issue of Nov. 27, 1815, Butler admitted William Wood to partnership under the firm name of Butler & Wood. Wood died May 29, 1816, but the imprint was continued until the issue of Sept. 9, 1816, when the paper was published by Butler & Hughes (James Hughes having purchased Wood's interest). With the issue of Feb. 17, 1817, the paper was purchased by E[lijah] C. Berry, who continued publishing it as far as the last issue located, that of June 28, 1817. Berry went to Kaskaskia, Ill., where he became an editor of the "Western Intelligencer" in September, 1817.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 13, 1813; Aug. 5, 1816; Apr. 12, 1817. Univ. of Chicago has Oct. 26, 1814; Apr. 24, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1814. May 11.
 July 6, 20, 27.
 Aug. 17, 24, 31.
 Sept. 7, 21, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23.
 Dec. 21.
1815. Jan. 4, 11^m, 27.
 Feb. 6, 13, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20.
 Apr. 3, 10.
 May 8, 15.
 June 26.
 July 10, 17, 24.
 Aug. 14, 21, 28.
 Sept. 11, 25.
 Nov. 6.
 Dec. 11, 18, 25.

1816. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Feb. 5, 19.
 Mar. 11.
 June 3, 10, 24.
 July 1, 8.
 Aug. 5, 19, 26.
 Sept. 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 21, 28.
 Nov. 4, 25.
 Dec. 2.
1817. Jan. 6, 13, 27.
 Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Mar. 3, 8, 17, 22, 29.
 Apr. 12, 26.
 May 3.
 June 28.

[Louisville] Farmer's Library, 1801-1810.

Weekly. Established in January, 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 7, 1801, vol. 1, no. 47, entitled "The Farmer's Library; or, Ohio Intelligencer," and published by Samuel Vail. At some time between Nov. 18, 1802, and Feb. 15, 1804, the title was shortened to "The Farmers' Library" and it was published by Samuel Vail and E[lijah] C. Berry. This partnership was dissolved and with the issue of Feb. 25, 1804, the paper was published by Samuel Vail, as was also the issue of Mar. 3, 1804. The only later issues located are those of Oct. 26, Nov. 2, 1805, published by Joshua Vail; and Apr. 16, 23, 1806, July 23, 1807, printed for the proprietors by S. Vail. The title of the paper appears in Thomas's 1810 list (*Amer. Antiq. Soc. Trans.* vol. 6, p. 303), but no name of publisher is given.

Harvard has Dec. 7, 1801. Univ. of Chicago has Feb. 18, 25, Mar. 11, Apr. 1, 8, Aug. 26-Sept. 9, Oct. 14, Nov. 4-18, 1802; Feb. 15, 25, Mar. 3, 1804; Oct. 26, Nov. 2, 1805; Apr. 16, 23, 1806; July 23, 1807.

Louisville Gazette, 1807-1811.

Weekly. Established Nov. 24, 1807, by Joseph Charles, under the title of "Louisville Gazette, and Western Advertiser." The last issue located bearing his name as printer is that of Apr. 5, 1809. The title appears in Thomas's 1810 list, with the name of Gerard Brooks as publisher. There is an issue of the "Louisville Gazette" for Mar. 15, 1811, published by Rannells & Smoot (probably David V. Rannells and George C. Smoot), but no volume number is given since this issue was not of regular size, owing to lack of paper.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 4, 1809. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 15, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1807. Dec. 1, 8, 15.
- 1808. Jan. 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2.
Mar. 1.
- 1809. Apr. 5.

[Louisville] Kentucky Herald, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in November, 1817, judging from the date of the first and only issue located that of June 30, 1819, vol. 2, no. 34, published by H. Deming, with the title of "Kentucky Herald and Mercantile Advertiser." It was first authorized to print State advertisements, Jan. 2, 1818 (Ky. Acts, 26th Ass'y, p. 322).

Univ. of Chicago has June 30, 1819.

[Louisville] Public Advertiser, 1818-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established June 30, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 21, 1818, vol. 1, no. 4, published by S[hadrach] Penn, Jun. It was a weekly and its title was "Public Advertiser" up to Jan. 23, 1819. With the issue of Jan. 27, 1819, the title was changed to "Louisville Public Advertiser," and the issue to a semi-weekly. Continued by Penn until after 1820.

Univ. of Chicago has July 21, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820+.
Lib. Cong. has Apr. 28, 1819; Jan. 19-Dec. 30, 1820+.

[Louisville] Western American, 1806.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Western American" of Bairdstown, without change of numbering. The first Louisville issue was on Jan. 30, 1806, published by F[rancis] Peniston. The last Louisville issue located is that of Sept. 11, 1806.

Univ. of Chicago has Mar. 6, 13, 20, 1806. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 23, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. Feb. 6, 13, 27.
Apr. 9, 16.
May 7, 14, 21.
June 4, 25.
July 16, 23.
Sept. 11.

[Louisville] Western Courier, 1811-1817.

Weekly. Established in November, 1811, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 28, 1812, vol. 1, no. 42, published by Thomas Crawford, Jun. The issues of Oct. 15 and Nov. 5, 1812, were published by Crawford, but the issues from Nov. 30, 1813, (vol. 3, no. 3) to Apr. 17, 1817, were published by Nicholas Clarke. The latter issue is the last located.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Aug. 28, Oct. 15, Nov. 5, 1812. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 30, 1813-Sept. 26, 1816. Univ. of Chicago has Apr. 30, 1815; Apr. 10, 17, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1814. June 13.
1815. June 1.
Oct. 5.

[Maysville] Eagle, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established in June, 1814, under the title of "The Eagle," judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 3, 1815, vol. 1, no. 40, published by J. H. & R. Corwine (Joab H. and Richard Corwine). Richard Corwine died Dec. 12, 1815, and the paper was published by Joab H. Corwine. With the issue of May 3, 1816, it was published by James C. Pickett, who continued it (according to an advertisement in

the issue of Aug. 30, 1816) through the issue of Aug. 9, 1816. With the issue of Aug. 30, 1816, it was published by Chalfant & Berry (—Chalfant and William C. Berry). Between Dec. 20, 1816, and Jan. 17, 1817, the paper was transferred to Grinstead & Co., which firm name was later called William Grinstead & Co., and W. Grinstead & Co. The last issue located having this firm as publisher is that of July 25, 1817. According to Collins ("History of Kentucky," 1874, vol. 2, p. 560) the paper passed into the hands of Aaron Crookshanks in 1817, and from him was transferred on Nov. 1, 1820, to Lewis Collins, who published it for many years afterwards.

Lib. Cong. has July 19, 1816. A. A. S. has:

- 1815. Mar. 3.
- 1816. Jan. 26.
- Aug. 30.
- Sept. 13, 20, 27.
- Oct. 4.
- Nov. 8, 22, 29.
- Dec. 13.
- 1817. Jan. 17, 24, 31.
- Feb. 28.
- Mar. 21, 28.
- July 4, 25.

[Mount Sterling] Laurel, 1818-1819.

Weekly. No copy located. Established evidently in 1818, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 11, 1818, (Ky. Acts, 27th Ass'y, p. 597). In the "Mobile Gazette" of July 20, 1820, there is a reference to the "Kentucky Laurel" of April, 1819, which may allude to the above paper.

[Paris] Instructor, 1818.

Weekly. Established May 2, 1818, by James M. Lilly. This is the only issue located, and bears the title of "Instructor" printed merely as a column heading in the first page.

A. A. S. has:

- 1818. May 2.

[Paris] Kentucky Herald, 1806.

Weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1806, vol. 1, no. 1, but with no printer's name or indication of who published it. The advertisements were in continuation of those in "Stewart's Kentucky Herald" of Mar. 27, 1806, and the type and format were the same as of that paper. On May 8, 1806, appeared another issue of the "Kentucky Herald," also vol. 1, no. 1, published by Robert K. M'Laughlin, & Co., continuing the advertisements of the two previous papers. No further issues can be located.

Harvard has Apr. 17, May 8, 1806.

[Paris] Rights of Man, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established in May, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 30, 1797, vol. 1, no. 14, published by Darius Moffett, with the title of "Rights of Man, or the Kentucky Mercury." The last issue located is that of Jan. 10, 1798.

Harvard has Aug. 30, Sept. 6, 27, Oct. 11, 25, Nov. 8, 15, 1797; Jan. 10, 1798.

[Paris] Stewart's Kentucky Herald, 1805-1806+.

Weekly. A continuation of the paper of the same title published at Lexington, without change of numbering. The last Lexington issue located is that of Aug. 2, 1803, vol. 9, no. 444, and the first Paris issue located is that of Nov. 25, 1805, vol. 9, no. 489. All of the known Paris issues are published by James H. Stewart, except the last located, that of Mar. 27, 1806, vol. 9, no. 503, which has no printer's name. This paper was apparently succeeded by the "Kentucky Herald," which see.

Harvard has Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 16, 30, 1805; Jan. 13, 20, Mar. 6, 27, 1806.

[Paris] Western Citizen, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established in February, 1808, under the title of "The Western Citizen," judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Dec. 24, 1808, vol. 1, no. 47, printed by J[ohn] A. Grimes. Perrin, in his "Pioneer Press of Kentucky," p. 56, prints a letter regarding its

establishment, which, however, does not harmonize with the date of the earliest issue located. In 1809, the paper was purchased by Joel R. Lyle, who published it until after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Dec. 31, 1808. Ky. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4-Oct. 10, 1812; Jan. 26, 1813. Univ. of Chicago has Nov. 24, 1810; June 15, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1808. Dec. 24.

[Richmond] Globe, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established, under the title of "The Globe" in November, 1809, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 24, 1810, vol. 1, no. 12, printed by Ruble, Harris & Co. There are two advertisements in this issue signed by Thomas W. Ruble, probably one of the editors. The issues from July 12, 1810, to Oct. 17, 1810, the last located, were printed by Ruble & Harris.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Jan. 24, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 24.

July 12.

Aug. 1.

Oct. 17.

[Richmond] Luminary, 1811-1816.

Weekly. Established under the title of "The Luminary," in July, 1811, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Aug. 14, 1811, vol. 1, no. 5, published by John A. Grimes. The last issue located published by Grimes is that of Feb. 12, 1814. The next and last issue found is that of Mar. 8, 1816, published by Peter Bertrand. In this issue is an advertisement, dated Feb. 2, 1816, requesting settlement of all debts due John A. Grimes, also the firm of Grimes & Brooking.

Harvard has Aug. 14, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1812. Jan. 18.

Feb. 8, 22.

1814. Feb. 12.

1816. Mar. 8.

[Russellville] Farmer's Friend, 1808-1810.

Weekly. Established in December, 1808, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Oct. 2, 1809, vol. 1, no. 44, published by Matthew Duncan. The last issue located is that of Dec. 14, 1810.

Lib. Cong. has Oct. 2, 1809; May 25, Oct. 26, Dec. 14, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Sept. 14.

[Russellville] Mirror, 1806-1812.

Weekly. Established Nov. 1, 1806, by Adams and Mitchell (John Adams and William Mitchell) with the title of "The Mirror." With the issue of Mar. 20, 1807, the paper was published solely by John Adams. In 1810, it was sold to Ira Woodruff & Co., which is the publishers' name appearing in Thomas's 1810 list. It was so published up to the last issue located, that of Jan. 29, 1812, vol. 5, no. 4.

Harvard has Nov. 1, 7, 21, Dec. 12, 19, 1806; Jan. 9, 30, Mar. 13, Apr. 3, June 27, July 4, 18, 25, Aug. 8, 15, 22, Sept. 5, 26, Oct. 20, 1807; Mar. 24, June 2, 16, 23, July 14, 21, Oct. 10, 27, Nov. 10, Dec. 8, 15, 1808. Va. State Lib. has Nov. 14, 1806. Chicago Hist. Soc. has May 8, 1807; June 30, July 7, 1808. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 29, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 7, 14.

1807. Feb. 27.

Mar. 13, 27.

Apr. 3, 10, 17.

May 1, 8.

July 18.

Aug. 8, 22, 29.

Sept. 5, 12.

Oct. 20.

Dec. 1.

1808. Mar. 24.

1809. Jan. 5.

[Russellville] Sovereign People, 1813.

Weekly. Established in June, 1813, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Nov. 24, 1813, vol. 1, no. 22, published by John Gwin & Co.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1813.

[Russellville] Weekly Messenger, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established in January, 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 26, 1819, new series, vol. 6, no. 4, published by Putnam Ewing, Jr. Sometime between June 1819 and January 1820, the paper was purchased by Charles Rhea, who continued to publish it until after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 26-May 29, 1819; Jan. 11-Dec. 19, 1820.

[Shelbyville] Impartial Compiler, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established in May, 1818, judging from the first and only issue located, that of Apr. 30, 1819, vol. 1, no. 49, no name of publisher given.

Lib. Cong. has Apr. 30, 1819.

[Shelbyville] Kentuckian, 1814.

Weekly. Established evidently in 1814, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements Dec. 19, 1814 (Ky. Acts, 23rd Ass'y, p. 237). In the "Louisville Correspondent" of May 11, 1814, George C. Smoot issues a prospectus to publish at Shelbyville a weekly paper to be called "The Kentuckian," which he hopes will appear about the first of July.

[Shelbyville] Republican Register, 1804.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1804, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements Dec. 15, 1804 (Littell's Laws, vol. 3, p. 192).

[Springfield] Western American, 1818.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1818, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 11, 1818 (Ky. Acts, 27th Ass'y, p. 597).

[Washington] Dove, 1808-1814.

Weekly. Established in October, 1808, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 21, 1812, vol. 4, no. 23, whole no. 179, printed by J. H. & R. Corwine (Joab H. and Richard Corwine), and entitled "The Dove." It was first authorized to print State advertisements, Feb. 9, 1809 (Littell's Laws, vol. 4, p. 53). It appears in Thomas's 1810 list, as published by Berry & Corwine. It was probably published until 1814, as J. H. and R. Corwine removed to Maysville in that year to publish "The Eagle." J. H. and R. Corwine and J. C. Picket issued proposals in the Georgetown "Telegraph" of Sept. 25, 1811, for a new paper to be called the "Kentucky Enquirer," to be published about November at Washington. "The publication of the Dove will be entirely suspended if the present contemplated establishment succeeds; if not, it will appear as usual." Since the "Dove" was not suspended for at least several months afterwards, it is probable that the new paper was never published.

Harvard has Mar. 21, 1812.

[Washington] Mirror, 1797-1799.

Weekly. Established, under the title of "The Mirror," on Sept. 9, 1797, by Hunter & Beaumont (William Hunter and William H. Beaumont). This firm also established the "Palladium" at Frankfort on Aug. 9, 1798, and published the two papers simultaneously until Dec. 19, 1799, when the "Mirror" was discontinued.

Univ. of Chicago has Sept. 23, 1797-June 16, 1798.

[Washington] Republican Auxiliary, 1806-1810.

Weekly. Established in August, 1806, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Aug. 15, 1807, vol. 1, no. 52, published by Robert Richardson. A paper called the "Auxilliary" appears as published at Washington, with no editor given, in Thomas's 1810 list, although this may have been an error.

Lib. Cong. has Aug. 15, 1807.

[Washington] Union, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established on Jan. 4, 1814, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 8, 1814, published by David V. Rannells. Rannells continued to publish it until 1817 or later. The paper was continued until after 1820.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 9, 1815; Mar. 15, 1816.
A. A. S. has:

1814. Mar. 8, 29.
Apr. 19.
May 3, 10, 24.
June 11, 18, 25.
July 2, 16, 23.
Aug. 6, 13, 27.
Oct. 22.
Nov. 5, 12.
Dec. 3, 17, 24.
1815. Jan. 7, 14, 21, 27.
Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 3, 10, 17, 31.
Apr. 7, 21^m, 28^m.
May 5^m, 12, 26.
June 16, 30.
July 14, 21.
Aug. 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1, 15, 22, 29.
Oct. 20.
Nov. 3, 17.
Dec. 1, 8^m, 15^m, 22, 29.
1816. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9.
Mar. 15, 29.
Apr. 5, 12, 19.
May 3^m, 10, 31.
June 7, 14, 21, 28.
July 5, 12, 26.
Aug. 2, 9, 23.
Sept. 6^m, 13, 20, 27^m.

- Oct. 4, 11.
 Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 1817. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 28.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 May 2, 9.

[Washington] Weekly Messenger, 1803.

Weekly. Established on June 2, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 16, 1803, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Jonathan Smith Findlay & Company, with the title of "The Weekly Messenger." The last issue located is that of Oct. 6, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1803. June 16^m, 23.
 Sept. 15.
 Oct. 6.

Winchester Advertiser, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established Aug. 5, 1814, by Martin & Patten (William W. Martin and Nathaniel Patten, Jr.), with the title of "Winchester Advertiser." With the issue of Oct. 29, 1814, the title was shortened to "The Advertiser." In July, 1815 this firm was succeeded by Patten & Finnell, and the title was changed to "Kentucky Advertiser," which see.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 12-Dec. 10, 1814. Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 14, 21, Feb. 4, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1814. Aug. 5.
 Sept. 2, 23.
 Oct. 15.
 Nov. 19.
 Dec. 10, 24, 31.
 1815. Jan. 21.
 Feb. 4, 11.
 Mar. 4, 11, 25.
 Apr. 29.
 May 6, 24, 31.
 June 14.

[Winchester] Kentucky Advertiser, 1815-1819.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of "The Advertiser" of Winchester. The first issue with the new title of "Kentucky Advertiser" was published in July, 1815, by Patten & Finnell (Nathaniel Patten, Jr., and—Finnell). The title was changed to "The Kentucky Advertiser" in November or December, 1815. With the issue of Aug. 3, 1816, Finnell retired, and the paper was published by Nathaniel Patten, Jr. With the issue of July 26, 1817, vol. 3, no. 156, Patten apparently suspended the paper on account of arrears in subscription. It was revived in September, 1817, judging from the date of the issue of June 13, 1818, vol. 4, no. 194, published by N. L. Fennell. In July, 1819 (according to a statement in the "Kentucky Gazette," of Lexington, of July 30, 1819), James Armstrong purchased the paper. The next issue located, that of Oct. 30, 1819, vol. 6, no. 5, whole no. 265, is published by J. Armstrong, and has the title changed to "Kentucky Advertiser and Farmer's Magazine." This is the last issue located.

Univ. of Chicago has Aug. 10-Dec. 28, 1816, fair; Jan. 4, July 19, 1817; June 13, Aug. 1, 1818. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 9, 1816. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 30, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1815. Aug. 2, 9.
 Sept. 13, 20.
 Oct. 21, 28.
 Nov. 11.
 Dec. 9, 16, 23, 30.
1816. Jan. 6, 27.
 Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Apr. 13, 20, 27.
 May 4, 11, 18, 25.
 June 15, 29.
 July 6, 20, 27^m.
 Aug. 10, 17, 24, 31^m.
 Sept. 7, 14, 28.
 Oct. 5.
 Nov. 9^m, 23.
 Dec. 7, 21, 28^m.

1817. Jan. 11, 18, 25.
 Feb. 1, 15, 22.
 Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Apr. 5, 26.
 June 28.

[] *Kentucky Telegraphe*, 1798.

No copy located. Established evidently in 1798, since it was first authorized to print State advertisements, Dec. 22, 1798 (*Littell's Laws*, vol. 2, p. 228). Unfortunately the name of the town where it was printed is not mentioned in the Act.

LOUISIANA

[Alexandria] Louisiana Herald, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. The earliest issue located is that of Mar. 20, 1819, vol. 1, no. 25, published by George F. Tennery, implying that the paper was established in October, 1818. Sometime between April, 1819, and January, 1820, Tennery was succeeded as publisher by Benjamin M. Stokes, but resumed the proprietorship with the issue of Apr. 22, 1820 and so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Cong. has Jan. 21-Dec. 2, 1820+. A. A. S. has:
1819. Mar. 20, 27.

[Alexandria] Louisiana Rambler, 1817-1818.

Weekly. The only issues located are those of Mar. 28 and Apr. 11, 1818, new series, vol. 2, nos. 5 and 7, published by Hugh Chain. This would imply that the paper was established early in 1817. It must have been discontinued in 1818, since the "Louisiana Herald" was established as its successor late in that year.

A. A. S. has:
1818. Mar. 28.
Apr. 11.

[Alexandria] Red-River Herald, 1813.

Weekly. Published by Thomas Eastin. The only issue located is for Sept. 10, 1813, vol. 1, new series, no. 4, size large quarto.

Harvard has Sept. 10, 1813.

[Jackson] Feliciana Gazette, 1820+.

Weekly. The earliest issue located is that of Feb. 10, 1821, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Blackburn & Fishburn, showing that the paper was established in December, 1820. This 1821 file is in the Library of Congress.

New Orleans Chronicle, 1818-1819.

No copy of this paper has been located. In the "L'Ami des Lois" from February to April, 1818, proposals were published by Thomas W. Lorrain for "The New-Orleans Chronicle" a daily newspaper. The advertisement was first dated Feb. 28, 1818, and it was announced that publication would commence probably in May. No copy of the paper having been found, it would be assumed that it was never published were it not for the fact that the Louisiana legislature, by an act passed Mar. 6, 1819, voted to pay Thomas W. Lorrain and three other New Orleans editors for newspapers furnished for the use of house members (Acts, 1st session, 4th legislature, 1819, p. 58).

[New Orleans] Courrier de la Louisiane, 1807-1820+.

Tri-weekly. Established Oct. 14, 1807. The first few issues had no publisher's imprint, but within a few weeks, certainly by March, 1808, the publishers were given as Thierry & Co. The paper was printed in both French and English, the first two pages in French and the last two, with a column heading "Louisiana Courier," in English. In 1809, or early in 1810, the name of the publishers was changed to Thierry & Dacqueny (——— Thierry and Jean Dacqueny), but between June 11 and July 4, 1810, Thierry resumed sole proprietorship. In 1815, Thierry transferred the paper to J. C. de St. Romes, who continued it until after 1820. Throughout most of this period, a weekly issue "for the country" was also published. Issues from Sept. 21, 1810, to Feb. 20, 1811, were titled "Courrier de la Louisiane pour la Campagne," and issues from Nov. 27, 1811 to after 1820 were without title except column headings.

Harvard has Oct. 23-30, 1807; May 9-Sept. 2, Dec. 12-23, 1808, scattering; also Sept. 21, Oct. 15, 23, 1810, Nov. 27-Dec. 18, 1811; Feb. 19, Apr. 29, July 8, 29, Sept. 16, 30, Oct. 7, 1812, of the country issues. New Orleans City Archives has July 4-Dec. 5, 1810; July 29-Nov. 29, 1811; Jan. 6-Dec. 31, 1813; Nov. 18, 21, 25, 1814; Jan. 3, 1816-Dec. 27, 1820+. La. State Museum has Apr. 27, 1814;

May 21, 1817. Lib. Cong. has Sept. 19, 1814, of the tri-weekly issue, and Feb. 20, 1811, Jan. 1819-Dec. 1820, of the country issues. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 3, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 29, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1808. (Tri-weekly)
 Mar. 9, 14.
 Apr. 6, 18, 20, 22.
 May 9, 13.
 June 3.
 July 13, 15.
 Aug. 3, 8, 12.
1810. (Tri-weekly)
 June 11.
1810. (Weekly)
 Nov. 14.
1818. (Weekly)
 Apr. 6, 13, 20.
 Supplement: no. 1650.

[New Orleans] *Friend of the Laws*, see *L'Ami des Lois*.

[New Orleans] *L'Ami des Lois*, 1809-1820+.

Tri-weekly and daily. Established in November, 1809, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 18, 1810, vol. 1, no. 25. Published as a tri-weekly by Leclerc & Co., although Thomas in his 1810 list states that it was published by Hilaire Leclerc. The first two pages were in French and the last two in English, with a column heading on third page, "Friend of the Laws." Between 1810 and June 1, 1813, the paper was transferred to J. Leclerc. In 1815, apparently about May 1, the issue was changed from a tri-weekly to a daily and the title changed to "L'Ami des Lois et Journal du Soir." In March, 1819, the paper was sold to James M'Karaber and the title changed to "L'Ami des Lois et Journal du Commerce," with the column heading on the last page, "Friend of the Laws and Commercial Journal." A tri-weekly issue for the country, without title, was also published. In the first week in April, 1820, the paper was transferred

to A. DuBourg and P. Cherbonnier, who changed it to a tri-weekly in July, 1820. On Nov. 25, 1820, this firm of publishers announced that they had sold the paper and that beginning with the issue of Nov. 30 it would be published daily instead of tri-weekly. It was presumably sold to Michel de Armas and Jn. Bte. Maureau, since their names appear as publishers in the early issues of 1821.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 18, 1810. New Orleans City Archives has June 1-Nov. 4, 1813; Jan. 4-Nov. 29, 1814; Jan. 2, 1816-Dec. 31, 1818; July 1-Sept. 29, 1819; Jan. 2-Mar. 30, Aug. 12, 1820. La. State Museum has May 10, 1814; Apr. 6-Nov. 25, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. Mar. 17, 18.

1819. (Tri-weekly)
Mar. 20.

[New Orleans] Lanterne Magique, 1808.

Weekly. The only copy located is that of Nov. 20, 1808, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Johnson & Ravenscraft. It was published every Sunday and printed in both French and English. It was of folio size and declared that its policy was political and literary.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 20, 1808.

[New Orleans] Louisiana Advertiser, 1820+.

Semi-weekly, tri-weekly and daily. Established Apr. 19, 1820, by Sampson & Lorrain, as a semi-weekly. It was made a tri-weekly with the issue of Apr. 25, 1820, and a daily in June, or July, 1820. The partnership was dissolved Aug. 19, 1820, and the paper published by J. P. C. Sampson. Between Aug. 4 and Nov. 18, 1820, the proprietorship was taken by P. Wood, and between Nov. 18 and Dec. 8, 1820, by J. Beardslee. Continued after 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 19-June 17; July 19-Aug. 4, Nov. 18, Dec. 8-25, 1820.

[New Orleans] Louisiana Courier, see *Courrier de la Louisiane*.

[New Orleans] Louisiana Gazette, 1804-1820+.

Weekly, semi-weekly, tri-weekly and daily. Established July 24, 1804, by John Mowry, under the title of "The Louisiana Gazette." Although announced as a semi-weekly, lack of support compelled weekly publication until, with the issue of Jan. 15, 1805, it became a semi-weekly. It so continued until Apr. 3, 1810, with which issue it became a daily and was published by John Mowry & Co., under the title of "The Louisiana Gazette and New-Orleans Daily Advertiser." A semi-weekly issue was also published, with the title "The Louisiana Gazette for the Country," and the scheme of volume numbering differing from that of the daily issue. Beginning with the issue of Sept. 6, 1811, the paper was published as a tri-weekly, the title changing to "The Louisiana Gazette and New-Orleans Advertiser," but with the issue of Nov. 4, 1811, it resumed daily publication and its former title. Again, with the issue of Aug. 11, 1812, the paper was changed to a tri-weekly and the title to, "The Louisiana Gazette and New-Orleans Advertiser." Between Apr. 3, 1813, and June 9, 1814, the paper was transferred to David M'Keehan. When the paper changed from a daily to a tri-weekly, the country issue changed from a semi-weekly to a weekly. Between Oct. 27, 1814, and Mar. 28, 1815, the paper was transferred to Godwin B. Cotten, and with the issue of Mar. 30-Apr. 4, 1815, the title was changed to "The Louisiana Gazette and New-Orleans' Mercantile Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 18, 1816, the paper was sold to William Bruner, who apparently gave up the country issue. With the issue of Jan. 13, 1817, the paper became a daily, but this lasted only until Feb. 18, 1817, when it resumed tri-weekly publication. Bruner admitted Charles W. Duhy to partnership, and with the issue of Apr. 12, 1817, the paper was published by Bruner & Duhy. In June, 1817, the paper was brought out with the first two pages in English and the last two pages in French, with the two titles, "Louisiana Gazette" and "Gazette de la Louisiane." Beginning with the issue of Jan. 31, 1818, it was published

daily. Bruner died Mar. 8, 1820, and beginning with the issue of Mar. 13, 1820, the paper was conducted by C. W. Duhy, who continued it until after 1820.

New Orleans City Archives has July 31, 1804-Apr. 3, 1813; June 9-Oct. 27, 1814; Mar. 28-Dec. 5, 1815; Jan. 2, 1816-May 24, 1817; June 26, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820+.

A. A. S. has:

- 1805. May 28.
Oct. 8^m.
Dec. 3.
- 1806. Jan. 24, 28.
Feb. 25.
Extra: Jan. 28.
- 1810. (Daily)
June 6.
- 1810. (Semi-weekly)
May 29.
June 1, 26, 29.
Dec. 24, 27.
- 1811. (Semi-weekly)
Feb. 11.
Mar. 25, 28.
Apr. 4.
- 1813. (Weekly)
May 22.
Oct. 23.
- 1814. (Weekly)
Feb. 24.
Sept. 20.
- 1815. (Tri-weekly)
May 4^m.
- 1818. (Daily)
Feb. 19.

[New Orleans] Messenger, 1810.

No copy of this paper has been located, and it is known only through its being entered in Thomas' list of newspapers published in the first part of the year 1810. It is

there listed as "The Messenger [?El Mensajero]" Spanish newspaper, published by Boniquet ("History of Printing in America," ed. 2, vol. 2, p. 305).

[New Orleans] *El Misisipi*, 1808-1810.

Semi-weekly. The only copy located is that of Oct. 12, 1808, vol. 1, no. 10. It was a semi-weekly of quarto size, published by William H. Johnson & Co., and printed in both Spanish and English. Thomas, in his record of newspapers published in the first part of the year 1810, lists this paper as a semi-weekly published by Wm. H. Johnson & Co.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 12, 1808.

[New Orleans] *Moniteur de la Louisiane*, 1794-1814.

Weekly, semi-weekly and tri-weekly. The earliest issue located is that of Aug. 25, 1794, no. 26, published by L. Duclot, a small octavo newspaper of four pages (Reproduced in La. Hist. Soc. Publications, vol. 1, no. 4). The next issue located is that of Aug. 14, 1802, no. 304, a small quarto newspaper without any indication of the publisher's name. It was then a weekly and since if it had been published regularly it would have been established in October, 1796, the conclusion would be either that there had been a lapse in publication or that the editor succeeding Duclot had begun a new volume numbering. There are occasional references to the early paper. The issue of Jan. 1, 1811, states that the "Moniteur," since Nov. 13, 1797, has been the "depot" of Government Acts; and Winthrop Sargent in a letter of Apr. 20, 1799, to Timothy Pickering, refers to enclosing a copy of the "Louisiana Moniteur" ("Miss. Territorial Archives," vol. 1, p. 142). There exists an early file running from Aug. 14, 1802 (no. 304) to Nov. 26, 1803 (no. 371). The next issue located is that of Oct. 22, 1806, (no. 660), by this time a semi-weekly and published by J. B. L. S. Fontaine. It was changed to a tri-weekly with the issue of Dec. 18, 1810. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1811, Fontaine sold out the paper to Toulouse & LeFaux (C. Mo-

rane Toulouse and Louis F. M. LeFaux). With the issue of May 24, 1812, the partnership was dissolved and LeFaux became sole proprietor. The paper reverted to a semi-weekly with the issue of June 8, 1814. The last issue located is that of July 2, 1814. The "Moniteur" was undoubtedly the first Louisiana newspaper. "Le Courier du Vendredi" of 1786, mentioned by William Nelson in his Bibliography (N. J. Archives, ser. 1, vol. 11, p. lxxxvi), was not a Louisiana newspaper, so Mr. Nelson informed me in response to my query regarding it. Jean Baptiste Leseur Fontaine, in his will, left to the city of New Orleans his file of the "Moniteur."

W. H. Wilson, of New Orleans, owns issue of Aug. 25, 1794. La. State Museum has Aug. 14, 1802-Nov. 26, 1803; Feb. 28, 1807; July 3, 1813. New Orleans City Archives has Oct. 22, 1806-July 2, 1814. Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 7, 1808.

[New Orleans] Orleans Gazette, 1804-1820+.

Tri-weekly, semi-weekly, and weekly. Established Dec. 20, 1804, by James M. Bradford, with the title of "The Orleans Gazette; and Commercial Advertiser." It was at first a tri-weekly, but was changed to a semi-weekly in June, 1805. Bradford admitted Thomas Anderson into partnership in December, 1805, or January, 1806, and the firm name became Bradford & Anderson. In 1809, apparently on Aug. 4, John Hill replaced Bradford and the firm became J. Hill & T. Anderson. Hill died Oct. 28, 1810, and Thomas Anderson became sole publisher. Anderson died Aug. 18, 1811, and was succeeded by Jo. Bar. Baird, according to an issue of May 25, 1812 (Joseph B. Baird had issued proposals for the "Florida Herald" in December, 1810, to be issued at Baton Rouge, but there is no evidence to show that it was published). Baird was succeeded by the firm of Baird & Wagner, according to an advertisement under their name in the "Louisiana Gazette" of Aug. 8, 1812; and this firm by Peter K. Wagner in 1813 or 1814, but since there are only occasional issues for this period, the exact dates of

change of firm name cannot be given. The regular issue was changed from a semi-weekly to a tri-weekly on Aug. 10, 1812. Peter K. Wagner continued as publisher until after 1820.

Beginning with December 20, 1804, a country paper was issued weekly, with a volume numbering of its own, at first under the title of "The Orleans Gazette, For the Country," which title was a two column heading on the fourth page. There were several slight changes in this heading; in 1808 and 1812 the title of "Orleans Gazette for the Country" occupied the front page, and in 1818-1820, there was no title except column heading.

Harvard has Dec. 29, 1804; Jan. 12-Mar. 16, Apr. 6, 20, 27, May 11-25, 1805, of the country paper; and June 28-Nov. 21, 1805, Feb. 1-Oct. 30, 1806, Feb. 2-Nov. 23, 1807, all scattering, of the regular semi-weekly issue. Lib. Cong. has Apr. 20-Oct. 29, 1807, scattering, and Jan. 5, 1816, of the regular issues; and Apr. 16, Sept. 3, 1808; Sept. 8, 15, 1809; Feb. 23-Dec. 31, 1819; Jan.-June, 1820, scattering, of the country issue. La. State Museum has Mar. 5, 1807, and Sept. 18, 1812, of the regular issue. A. A. S. has:

- 1804. (Weekly)
Dec. 22, 29.
- 1805. (Weekly)
Jan. 5, 12, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 16.
Mar. 9, 23, 30.
Apr. 6, 13, 20.
May 11, 25.
June 1.
- 1805. (Semi-weekly)
June 28.
July 24, 27, 31^m.
Aug. 3, 7, 10.
Sept. 18.
Extra: Sept. 18.

1806. (Semi-weekly)
 Mar. 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 26, 30.
 May 3.
 June 28.
 July 5, 19, 23, 26, 30.
 Aug. 13.
 Oct. 9, 16, 20.
 Extra: July 23.
1807. Feb. 5. (Semi-weekly)
1808. (Weekly)
 Aug. 20.
1810. (Semi-weekly)
 June 5.
1810. (Weekly)
 Nov. 8.
1811. (Weekly)
 June 6.
1812. (Weekly)
 May 25.
1814. (Tri-weekly)
 Apr. 22.
1818. (Tri-weekly)
 Mar. 23.
1818. (Weekly)
 Apr. 28.

[New Orleans] *Telegraphe*, 1803-1812.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established Dec. 14, 1803, by Beleurgey et Renard (C. Beleurgey and——Renard), with the title of "Le *Telegraphe*, et le Commercial Advertiser." It was printed in both French and English. In 1804 Renard withdrew and C. Beleurgey became sole proprietor. In 1805 or 1806 (apparently in January, 1806) the paper was changed from a semi-weekly to a tri-weekly, and the words "& New Orleans Price Current" added to the title. In 1807, the title was changed to "The *Telegraphe* et le General Advertiser." In 1810, and perhaps before, a weekly edition for the

country was issued, entitled "Telegraphe de la Campagne." Between Nov. 8, 1810, and Feb. 9, 1811, the paper was obtained and published by Jean Dacqueny, and the title changed to "Telegraphe Louisianais and Mercantile Advertiser." The last issue located of this series and with this publisher is that of Oct. 10, 1811. On Apr. 2, 1812, a new series was established with the same title, but new volume numbering, published by Kohlheim & Mitchell, who announced that they had purchased the paper from Dacqueny. It was still a tri-weekly in French and English. The last issue located is that of Apr. 18, 1812.

Lib. Cong. has Oct. 17, 22, Dec. 12, 1807; Apr. 5, 1808. Harvard has Feb. 9-Oct. 10, 1811, scattering; Apr. 2-18, 1812. A. A. S. has:

- 1803. Dec. 17.
- 1804. Jan. 25, 28.
Feb. 1, 4, 8.
- 1806. Aug. 23, 30.
Sept. 4.
- 1807. Oct. 13.
- 1808. Feb. 25.
- 1809. Apr. 15.
- 1810. (Weekly)
Nov. 1, 8.
- 1812. Apr. 7, 9, 11.

[New Orleans] *Trumpeter*, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Published by Toulouse & Mitchell. The only issue located is that of Oct. 10, 1812, vol. 1, no. 53. Printed in French and English.

Harvard has Oct. 10, 1812.

[New Orleans] *Union*, 1803-1804.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Dec. 13, 1803, by J[ames] Lyon & Co., under the title of "The Union; or, New-Orleans Advertiser and Price Current." With the issue of Jan. 9, 1804, the word "or" was omitted from the title. Although announced as a semi-weekly, the paper was published weekly until February, 1804, when the semi-weekly issue was established and also a weekly issue

"for the country." Between Mar. 15 and May 22, 1804, J. Lyon had become sole proprietor, but the paper was "Edited by J. Kidder in the absence of J. Lyon." By September, Kidder's name was omitted from the imprint, and the paper was published by J. Lyon. In December, 1804, the establishment was bought by James M. Bradford, who on Dec. 20, 1804, brought out a new paper entitled "The Orleans Gazette," which see.

Harvard has Dec. 20, 27, 1803; Jan. 9, 17, Sept. 4, 1804, of the regular issue; and May 29, Aug. 15, Sept. 19, 27, Oct. 4, 11, 20, Nov. 14, 21, 28, 1804, of the country issue.

A. A. S. has:

1804. (Regular issue)

Jan. 9, 23.

July 11^m.

Oct. 11.

1804. (Country issue)

Feb. 23.

Mar. 1, 15.

May 25, 29.

Sept. 27.

Nov. 14, 21.

[St. Francisville] *Asylum*, 1820+.

A file of "The Asylum and Feliciana Advertiser" published by F. Bradford & Co., beginning with Nov. 8, 1821, vol. 2, no. 42, shows that this paper must have been established in 1820.

[St. Francisville] *Florida Sentinel*, 1816-1818.

This paper is known only through references to it in contemporaneous newspapers. In the "Louisiana Gazette" of Oct. 21, 1816, is a description of a ball at St. Francisville, taken from the "Florida Sentinel," and dated Sept. 21, 1816. There is another reference to the "Florida Sentinel" in "L'Ami des Lois" of Apr. 28, 1818. The name is accounted for by the fact that that section of Louisiana between the Mississippi and Pearl Rivers was called West Florida, and had been annexed to Louisiana by Act of Congress approved Apr. 14, 1812.

[St. Francisville] Louisianan, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established May 8, 1819, by William M'Laran. The last issue located is that of May 27, 1820.

Lib. Cong. has scattering file May 8, 1819 - May 27, 1820.

[St. Francisville] Time Piece, 1811-1814.

Weekly. Established by James M. Bradford, Apr. 4, 1811, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Apr. 25, 1811, vol. 1, no. 4. The place of publication is given as St. Francisville, West Florida, which name is accounted for by the fact that the section between the Mississippi and Pearl Rivers was called West Florida and was annexed to Louisiana by Act of Congress approved Apr. 14, 1812. The last issue located is that of June 16, 1814.

Harvard has May 2-23, June 20, Aug. 8, 22, Sept. 12, Oct. 10, 24, 1811; May 7, June 25, Oct. 3, 8, 1812. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 10, Sept. 16, 1813. La. State Museum has Aug. 20, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1811. Apr. 25.
 May 30.
 June 6.
 July 4, 11, 25.
 Aug. 1, 15, 22ⁿ.
 Sept. 12, 19.

1814. June 16.

[St. Louis] See under Missouri.

MAINE

[Augusta] Edes' Kennebec Gazette, see Kennebec Gazette.

[Augusta] Herald of Liberty, 1810-1815.

Weekly. Established by Peter Edes on Feb. 13, 1810, as a continuation of the "Kennebec Gazette," although with a change of title and a new volume numbering. For some portion of the time from 1811 to 1813, the name of the publisher was given as Peter Edes, Jun. The last issue located is that of Sept. 2, 1815, and the paper was discontinued very soon afterwards, as Edes established the "Bangor Weekly Register" on Nov. 25, 1815.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 13, 1810-Dec. 25, 1810; Apr. 23-Oct. 29, 1811, scattered; Sept. 5, 1812; Jan. 1, 8, 1814. Yale has Apr. 30, July 16, 1811. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. Feb. 20.
Apr. 17.
May 15^m.
Oct. 2, 16, 23.
Nov. 6.
- 1811. Apr. 16.
May 21.
- 1812. Dec. 19.
- 1813. Jan. 16.
Oct. 9, 23.
- 1815. Aug. 19, 26.
Sept. 2.

[Augusta] Kennebec Gazette, 1800-1810.

Weekly. Established by Peter Edes, Nov. 14, 1800, as a continuation of the "Kennebec Intelligencer," although with a change of title and a new volume numbering. The place of publication was at first at Hallowell, but the office was removed to Augusta with the issue of Sept. 11, 1801, upon which date the name was changed to

"Edes' Kennebec Gazette." This heading was used until Apr. 21, 1803, when the name of "Kennebec Gazette" was resumed. The paper was suspended from Feb. 11 to Mar. 28, 1804, because of a fire which destroyed Edes' printing office, and again from Nov. 21, 1804, to Jan. 16, 1805, because of lack of support. Beginning with the issue of Aug. 8, 1805, Peter Edes took his son Benjamin into partnership under the firm name of Peter Edes & Son, but this was changed back to Peter Edes as sole publisher with the issue of Apr. 18, 1806. On Feb. 13, 1810, the name of the paper was changed to "Herald of Liberty," which see.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1800-Aug. 8, 1805, fair; Apr. 17-Dec. 25, 1807; Feb. 19, 1808. Kennebec Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2, 1801-Feb. 10, 1803, scattering. Harvard has Nov. 14, 1800-Nov. 14, 1806, fair; Feb. 27, 1807. A. A. S. has:

- 1801. Mar. 27.
Apr. 3, 10.
- 1802. Nov. 25^m.
- 1803. Jan. 20.
Aug. 18.
Nov. 24.
Dec. 1.
- 1805. Apr. 3.
- 1806. Mar. 7.
May 30.
June 6, 13, 20, 27.
July 18, 25.
Aug. 1.
Sept. 19.
Oct. 10.
Nov. 28.
Dec. 12.
- 1807. Jan. 16.
Feb. 27.
Mar. 27.
- 1808. Apr. 29.

[Augusta] Kennebeck Intelligencer, 1795-1800.

Weekly. Established by Peter Edes, Nov. 21, 1795, in the northern part of the town of Hallowell, in that part now called Augusta. Hallowell was divided Feb. 20, 1797, and the northern part was called Harrington; beginning therefore, with the issue of Mar. 18, 1797, Harrington appears in the imprint as the place of publication. On June 9, 1797, the name of Harrington was changed to Augusta, and beginning with the issue of June 30, 1797, Augusta appears as the place of publication. With the issue of July 26, 1799, the place of publication is again called Hallowell. On Aug. 30, 1799, the word "Kennebeck" in the title was changed to "Kennebec." With the issue of June 6, 1800, the paper was discontinued. It was revived, however, in Nov. 1800, under the name of the "Kennebec Gazette," which see.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 7, 1796; Feb. 4, May 26, 1797; Apr. 5, 1800. Kennebec Hist. Soc. has June 21, 28, July 12, Aug. 2, 9, Sept. 6, 20, 1799. Harvard has a fair file, Nov. 21, 1795-June 6, 1800. Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 21, 28, 1795; Jan. 9, 16, 1796. Lib. Cong. has Aug. 11, 1797. A. A. S. has:

- 1795. Nov. 28.
- 1796. Jan. 2, 9.
Feb. 27.
May 10, 20.
June 17.
July 8, 22.
Aug. 26.
Oct. 7, 21, 29.
Dec. 3, 24^m, 31.
- 1797. Jan. 28.
Feb. 4, 11^m, 18, 25.
Mar.-4, 11, 25.
Apr. 1, 15, 21^m.
May 5, 12.
June 9.
July 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.

- Sept. 15, 22.
 Oct. 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Nov. 14, 23^m.
 Dec. 12^m, 19^m.
 1798. Jan. 2^m, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Apr. 24.
 May 8.
 June 12, 18.
 July 13, 20.
 Sept. 7, 14^m.
 Oct. 12.
 Nov. 3, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15, 29.
 1799. Jan. 5, 12.
 Feb. 9.
 Mar. 2.
 Dec. 7.
 1800. Mar. 29.
 Apr. 5, 12.

Augusta Patriot, 1817.

Weekly. Established Mar. 7, 1817, by James Burton, Jun. The last issue located is that of July 18, 1817, and the paper was probably discontinued before the close of the year, since Burton took charge of the "Bangor Register" in December, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Mar. 7.
 June 13.
 July 11, 18.

Bangor Weekly Register, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1815, by Peter Edes. Suspended with the issue of Aug. 23, 1817, when Edes sold out to James Burton, Jr. Burton resumed publication of the paper on Dec. 25, 1817, continuing the volume numbering. The paper was continued after 1820.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 31, 1816. The Bangor Pub. Lib. had a complete file, which it lost in the fire of Apr. 30, 1911. A. A. S. has:

1815. Nov. 25.
Dec. 30.
1816. Jan. 13, 20, 27.
Feb. 3, 10, 17.
May 4, 18.
June 8.
July 13, 20^m, 27.
Aug. 3, 10, 25, 31.
Sept. 7, 14.
Oct. 26^m.
Nov. 16, 23.
Dec. 14, 21, 28.
Supplement: July 27, Aug. 3, 10.
1817. Jan. 11, 18, 25.
Mar. 8, 15.
May 17.
1818. Feb. 5.

[Bath] *Maine Gazette*, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 8, 1820, by Torrey and Simpson (Joseph G. Torrey & John S. Simpson). Continued after 1820.

Harvard has Dec. 8-29, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 8, 1820. File mentioned by Griffin, "Press of Maine," p. 166, as having been presented to Bath Public Library in 1830 is not to be found in any library at Bath. A. A. S. has:

1820. Dec. 8, 15, 22^m, 29.

[Belfast] *Hancock Gazette*, 1820+.

Weekly. Established July 6, 1820, by Fellowes & Simpson (Ephraim Fellowes and William R. Simpson). Beginning with the issue of Dec. 14, 1820, the title was changed to the "Hancock Gazette and Penobscot Patriot." Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. July 6 to Dec. 28.

[Brunswick] Maine Intelligencer, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 23, 1820, by Joseph Griffin. It was printed by Griffin, and according to Griffin's "Press of Maine," p. 73, was edited by John M. O'Brien. It was of quarto size, eight pages to an issue, and although in appearance a magazine, was really a newspaper. Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. Sept. 23 to Dec. 29.

[Buckstown] Gazette of Maine, 1805-1812.

Weekly. Established July 25, 1805, by William W. Clapp, under the name of the "Gazette of Maine. Hancock Advertiser," which was with the issue of July 2, 1807, changed to "Gazette of Maine. Hancock and Washington Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 20, 1811, Clapp sold out to Anthony H. Holland. It was announced, in the issue of Apr. 17, 1812, that the paper would be suspended for a month because of the editor's intended absence, and it probably was not again established. The name of Buckstown was changed to Buckport in 1817.

Me. Hist. Soc. has July 3, 1806-June 30, 1808; July 21, Oct. 27, 1810; Apr. 6, 1811. Bowdoin has July 25, 1805-June 26, 1806 (W. W. Clapp's copy). Harvard has Aug. 1, 1805-Oct. 2, 1806; July 20, 1811-Apr. 17, 1812, fair. Yale has May 4, 1811. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 7, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1805. July 25.

Oct. 17.

1807. July 2.

1810. Feb. 10.

Mar. 3, 17.

May 5.

July 21, 28.

Aug. 11, 18.

Sept. 1.

Oct. 13, 27.

Dec. 8^m.

1811. Apr. 6^m, 20^m.

[Castine] Columbian Informer, 1802.

Weekly. Established Apr. 22, 1802, by David J. Waters & Co. (David J. Waters and Enoch H. Rust), under the name of the "Columbian Informer; and the Eastern Advertiser." The first issue was numbered vol. 4, no. 1, in continuation of Waters' previous paper, the "Castine Journal." With the issue of May 13, David J. Waters became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of July 1, 1802. Waters established the "Penobscot Patriot" at Hampden in Jan., 1803.

Harvard has Apr. 29-May 13, June 10-July 1, 1802.

[Castine] Eagle, 1809-1811.

Weekly. Established Nov. 14, 1809, by Samuel Hall. The last issue located is that of June 4, 1811.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, Apr. 24, July 3, 17, 1810. Miss Amy Witherle, of Castine, has Nov. 14, 1809-Oct. 30, 1810. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 4, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 16.
 Feb. 6, 27.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 24.
 June 5, 12.
 July 10, 17, 24.
 Aug. 7.
 Sept. 18.
 Oct. 16, 23.
1811. Feb. 19.
 Mar. 5.
 June 4.

Castine Journal, 1799-1801.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1799, by David J. Waters, under the title of the "Castine Journal and Universal Advertiser." The title was changed to the "Castine Journal and the Eastern Advertiser" with the issue of May 1, 1799. Discontinued with the issue of Oct. 30, 1801.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 13, 1799. Miss Amy Witherle, of Castine, has Jan. 14-Dec. 26, 1800. Harvard has a

scattering file, Jan. 2-July 31, 1799; Oct. 11, 1799-Oct. 23, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1799. Feb. 6, 13, 20.

Mar. 13, 20.

May 8.

Sept. 25.

Oct. 18^m.

1800. Jan. 21.

June 6.

Dec. 26.

1801. Jan. 2, 30.

Feb. 13.

Apr. 10.

Oct. 30.

Eastport Sentinel, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 31, 1818, by Benjamin Folsom, under the title of the "Eastport Sentinel and Passamaquody Advertiser," which spelling was corrected in 1819 to Passamaquoddy. Continued after 1820.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 17, 1819. County Court House, Machias, has Mar. 20, 1819-1820+. A. A. S. has:

1818. Aug. 31.

Sept. 7, 28.

1819. Mar. 27.

Apr. 3, 10^m, 17.

[Falmouth] Cumberland Gazette, 1786.

Weekly. A continuation, but with volume numbering omitted, of the "Falmouth Gazette," the first issue with the new name being that of Apr. 7, 1786. Published by Thomas B. Wait. Part of Falmouth was incorporated as Portland on July 4, 1786, and the name of the latter town appeared in the imprint with the issue of July 20, 1786. See under Portland.

Henry Deering has Apr. 7-July 13, 1786. A. A. S. has:

1786. Apr. 13^m, 20, 27, 30.

May 4, 11^m, 18^m, 25.

June 8, 15, 22^m, 29^m.

Falmouth Gazette, 1785-1786.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1785, by Titcomb and Wait (Benjamin Titcomb and Thomas B. Wait) under the name of the "Falmouth Gazette and Weekly Advertiser." Titcomb retired from the firm and beginning with the issue of Feb. 16, 1786, Thomas B. Wait was sole proprietor. With the issue of Apr. 7, 1786, the title was changed to the "Cumberland Gazette," which see.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 14, Feb. 16, Mar. 9, 1786. Portland Pub. Lib. has Feb. 5-May 21, Aug. 13, Sept. 10, 17, Oct. 15, Nov. 26, 1785; Mar. 23, 1786. Henry Deering has Jan. 1, 1785-Mar. 30, 1786. Bost. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 2, 1786. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan.-Dec. 1785. Many libraries have the facsimile issue of Jan. 1, 1785, printed in 1885. A. A. S. has:

1785. Jan. 1, 8^m, 22.

Feb. 12, 19^m, 26.

Mar. 5, 12, 19^m, 26.

Apr. 2^m, 16, 23^m.

May 7, 14, 21.

June 4^m, 11^m, 18.

July 9^m, 16, 23.

Aug. 6^m, 13, 27.

Sept. 3.

Oct. 15, 22^m.

Nov. 5, 12.

Dec. 24, 31.

1786. Jan. 7, 14^m.

Feb. 2, 16, 23.

Mar. 2, 9^m.

[Fryeburg] Russel's Echo 1798-1799.

Weekly. Established Feb. 22, 1798, by Elijah Russel, under the title of "Russel's Echo: or, the North Star." Although the issue of Feb. 22, is vol. 1, no. 1, yet there is an implication that there was a previous issue, and Feb. 29, (which should be Mar. 1) is vol. 1, no. 3. The paper was published quite irregularly. With the issue of Nov. 28, 1798, after a lapse of two months, the title was shortened

to "Russell's Echo." It was suspended, for want of paper, with the issue of Jan. 11, 1799, and was probably not revived.

Harvard has Feb. 22, 1798-Jan. 11, 1799, scattered.
A. A. S. has:

1798. Apr. 19.
May 3, 17.
June 7.

[Hallowell] *American Advocate*, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 23, 1810, by Nathaniel Cheever. The title was changed to the "*American Advocate and Kennebec Advertiser*" with the issue of July 23, 1814. Cheever sold out to Samuel K. Gilman, who began publishing it, under the name of S. K. Gilman, with the issue of July 25, 1818. Continued after 1820.

Hallowell Lib. has a fine file, Jan. 23, 1810 to 1820 and after. Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 23, 1810-Jan. 28, 1813, scattered; May 14, June 11, 1814; Jan. 21, 1815-Dec. 30, 1820. Bowdoin has scattering issues 1812-1814, and a fair file, 1815-1819. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 23, 1810-Jan. 13, 1816. Lib. Cong. has Jan. 21, 1813-Jan. 14, 1815.
A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 23 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Sept. 27.
Missing: July 5, 19, 26, Aug. 2, 30, Sept. 13,
20, Nov. 8, Dec. 13.
1811. Jan. 2, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 20, 27.
Mar. 13, 20, 27.
Apr. 3.
May 1, 8, 22.
June 19.
July 24.
Aug. 7, 28.
Sept. 4, 25.
Oct. 2, 15, 29.
Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Dec. 3, 10, 17.

1812. Jan. 7 to Dec. 31.
Extra: Mar. 21.
Missing: Oct. 8.
1813. Jan. 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 4, 11, 25.
Apr. 1, 8^m, 15, 22.
May 15.
June 19.
July 3, 31.
Aug. 14, 21.
Sept. 4, 11, 18.
Oct. 2, 16.
Nov. 13.
Dec. 4, 11, 18^m.
1814. Jan. 1.
Feb. 5, 26.
Mar. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Apr. 23.
May 7.
June 11, 18, 25.
July 9, 16, 23, 30.
Aug. 20, 27.
Sept. 3, 17, 24.
Oct. 8, 22^m, 29.
Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Dec. 3.
1815. Jan. 7, 14.
Apr. 29.
May 6.
June 17.
Aug. 19, 26.
Sept. 2, 9, 16, 30.
Oct. 14, 28.
Nov. 18, 25.
Dec. 16.
1816. Jan. 27.
Feb. 3, 17, 24^m.
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30.
May 18, 25.

June 1, 8, 15, 29.

July 13, 20^m, 27.

Aug. 10, 24, 31.

Sept. 14, 21, 28.

Oct. 5, 19, 26.

Nov. 2, 9, 16, 30.

Dec. 28.

1817. Jan. 4, 18.

Feb. 1.

July 19.

1819. Feb. 6.

Mar. 13, 20.

Apr. 10.

Oct. 16, 23, 30.

[Hallowell] Eastern Star, 1794-1795.

Weekly. Established by Howard S. Robinson in August, 1794, judging from the date of the first issue located, that of Jan. 20, 1795, vol. 1, no. 25. The paper was discontinued with the issue of July 28, 1795, and Robinson joined T. B. Wait and J. K. Baker in establishing the "Tocsin" at Hallowell, Aug. 4, 1795.

A. A. S. has:

Me. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 17, 1795. Harvard has Feb. 17-July 21, 1795, scattered. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 20, Mar. 17, July 6, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1795. Feb. 17, 24.

Mar. 3, 10, 24.

Apr. 7, 21.

June 30.

July 14.

Hallowell Gazette, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 23, 1814, by Goodale & Burton (Ezekiel Goodale and James Burton, Jr.). Burton withdrew from the firm, and Goodale became sole publisher beginning with the issue of Apr. 5, 1815. Continued after 1820.

Hallowell Lib. has a fine file, 1814-1820. Me. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 8, Aug. 2, 1815; Sept. 18, 1816; Nov. 24, 1819. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 29, 1820. A. A. S. has:

- 1814. Feb. 23.
Mar. 9.
Dec. 7, 14, 21.
- 1817. July 9, 30.
Aug. 13, 20, 27.
- 1818. Nov. 18^m, 25.
Dec. 2.
- 1819. Apr. 14.

[Hallowell] *Kennebec Gazette*, see [Augusta] *Kennebec Gazette*.

[Hallowell] *Kennebeck Intelligencer*, see [Augusta] *Kennebeck Intelligencer*.

[Hallowell] *Tocsin*, 1795-1797.

Weekly. Established Aug. 4, 1795, by Wait, Robinson & Baker (Thomas B. Wait, Howard S. Robinson and John K. Baker). Robinson retired on Jan. 15, 1796, and the paper was published by Wait & Baker. They sold out to Benjamin Poor, whose imprint first appears with the issue of Sept. 30, 1796. The last issue located is that of Aug. 25, 1797, and the paper was discontinued soon afterwards, since an advertisement dated Jan. 1, 1798, in the "Wiscasset Telegraph" of Jan. 23, 1798, referring to the town of Hallowell, says "Not long since, a Paper was published in this place, but it is now no more." The "Tocsin" was peculiar in that it had no volume numbering.

Hallowell Lib. has Apr. 16, 1796-Apr. 28, 1797, fair; June 9, 1797. Me. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 28, May 5, July 7, 1797. Harvard has Aug. 4, 28, 1795; Mar. 12, 19, May 20, July 29, 1796; Apr. 1, June 16, 30, 1797. Lib. Cong. has Oct. 2, 1795. A. A. S. has:

- 1796. Feb. 27^m.
May 10.
June 3.
July 15.
Dec. 31.

1797. Mar. 4, 18.
 Apr. 1, 8, 15.
 May 5.
 Aug. 4, 18, 25.

[Hampden] Penobscot Patriot, 1803.

Weekly. Established in January, 1803, by David J. Waters, under the title of the "Penobscot Patriot, and the Hancock & Washington Advertiser." The first issue located is that of Feb. 26, 1803, vol. 1, no. 6, and the last, that of Mar. 26, 1803. Several of the advertisements in these issues are dated late in 1802, showing that the paper was probably a continuation of Waters' "Columbian Informer" of Castine. Griffin, in his "Press of Maine," p. 112, states that Waters went to Richmond, Va., about 1804, where he died within a few months.

Harvard has Feb. 26, Mar. 19, 26, 1803.

[Harrington] Kennebeck Intelligencer, see [Augusta] Kennebeck Intelligencer.

[Kennebunk] Annals of the Times, 1803-1805.

Weekly. Established Jan. 13, 1803, by S. [Stephen] Sewall. It was discontinued with the issue of Jan. 3, 1805.

Harvard has a scattering file, Jan. 13, 1803-Jan. 3, 1805.

A.A. S. has:

1803. July 14.
 Sept. 7, 15, 22, 29.
 1804. Feb. 2.
 Mar. 1, 15, 22.

[Kennebunk] Eagle of Maine, 1802.

Weekly. Established July 1, 1802, by J. [John] White-lock. The last issue located is that of Sept. 30, 1802.

Harvard has July 1, 22, 29, Sept. 9, 23, 30, 1802.

Kennebunk Gazette, 1805.

Weekly. Established Mar. 20, 1805, by William Weeks. The last number located is that for July 24, 1805, and it must have been very soon discontinued thereafter, for

the publisher removed to Saco, where he established the "Freeman's Friend" on Aug. 21, 1805.

Harvard has scattering issues, Mar. 20-July 24, 1805.

A. A. S. has:

- 1805. Mar. 20, 27.
- Apr. 10, 24.
- June 5.
- July 24.

[Kennebunk] Weekly Visitor, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 24, 1809, by James K. Remich. Continued after 1820, with this title and under the same editor.

Lib. Cong. has June 17, 1815-June 1, 1816. A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Oct. 28.
- 1810. June 23, 30.
- July 7, 14, 21, 28.
- Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
- Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
- Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
- Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
- Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
- 1811. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
- Missing: June 15, 22, 29, July 6, 13, 20, 27,
- Aug. 3, 10.
- 1812. Jan. 4, 11^m, 18, 25.
- Feb. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
- Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
- Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
- May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
- June 6, 13.
- 1814. June 18^m.
- 1816. June 15, 22, 29.
- July 6, 13, 20, 27.
- Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
- Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
- Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
- Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
- Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.

1817. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Supplement: Sept. 26, Oct. 4, 11, Nov. 22.
 Mutilated: Apr. 12, Dec. 20.
1818. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23.
1820. June 10, 17, 21.
 July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Sept. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 14, 21, 27.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

Portland Commercial Gazette, 1803-1804.

Weekly. Established Nov. 16, 1803, by E. A. Jenks (Ebenezer A. Jenks) to feature commercial news hitherto contained in "Jenks' Portland Gazette." The paper was at first a folio, but was later reduced to quarto. It carried no volume numbering. The last issue located is that of Aug. 23, 1804, although it was evidently discontinued with the issue of Nov. 8, 1804, as appears from an editorial in "Jenks' Portland Gazette" of Nov. 12.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2, 1804. Harvard has Nov. 23-Dec. 14, 1803; June 21, 28, July 5, 12, 26, Aug. 16, 23, 1804. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 30, 1803; Jan. 4, Feb. 15, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1804. June 21.

[Portland] Cumberland Gazette, 1786-1791.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Cumberland Gazette" of Falmouth, which town was incorporated as Portland in 1786. The first issue with the Portland imprint was that of July 20, 1786. The paper was published by Thomas B. Wait and carried no volume numbering. The last issue with the heading of "Cumberland Gazette" was

that of Dec. 26, 1791, when to avoid confusion with another Portland paper of a similar name, the title was changed to the "Eastern Herald," which see.

Portland Pub. Lib. has a good file, Aug. 10, 1786-Dec. 26, 1791. Me. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 28, 1786, Oct. 2, 9, 1789, May 10, 1790. Henry Deering has July 20, 1786-July 17, 1789, with but few issues missing. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 18, 1790-Dec. 26, 1791. A. A. S. has:

1786. July 20^m, 27^m.
 Aug. 3^m, 10^m, 17^m, 31^m.
 Sept. 7^m, 14, 21, 28^m.
 Oct. 19^m.
 Nov. 2, 17, 24^m, 31.
 Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29.
1787. Feb. 9, 16, 23.
 Mar. 2^m, 9, 30^m.
 Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 May 4, 11, 18, 25.
 June 1, 8, 15, 21.
 July 19.
 Aug. 2^m, 9^m, 16^m, 23^m.
 Sept. 6, 27.
 Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 9, 22, 30.
 Dec. 6.
1788. Jan. 3, 10, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 28.
 Mar. 13, 20.
 Apr. 3, 10, 24.
 May 1, 8, 22, 29.
 June 12, 26.
 July 10, 17, 31^m.
 Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 6, 28^m.
 Dec. 4^m, 11, 18, 25.
1789. Jan. 1, 8, 22^m, 29.
 Feb. 12, 19, 26.

Mar. 5.
 Apr. 2^m, 16, 23, 30.
 May 14, 29.
 July 10.
 Aug. 14, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18.
 Oct. 9.
 Nov. 9, 16, 23.
 Dec. 7, 14, 28.

1790. Jan. 3 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: June 7, Aug. 2, Nov. 22.

Missing: Jan. 10, 17, 24, 31, Feb. 22, May
 17, July 19, Aug. 9, Oct. 4, 18, Dec. 13.

1791. Jan. 10, 24, 31.

Feb. 7.
 Apr. 4, 11, 18.
 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 6, 13, 20, 27.
 July 4, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Sept. 5, 19, 26.
 Oct. 3, 10^m, 24.
 Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 26.

[Portland] *Eastern Argus*, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 8, 1803, by Day & Willis (Calvin Day and Nathaniel Willis, Jr.). Day retired from the firm, and beginning with the issue of Nov. 8, 1804, Nathaniel Willis, Jr., became sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 18, 1805, Willis omitted the "Junior" after his name. He admitted Francis Douglas to partnership and beginning with the issue of Jan. 7, 1808, the firm name became Willis and Douglas. Willis retired and beginning with the issue of Oct. 6, 1808, Francis Douglas became sole proprietor and so remained up to the time of his death, Sept. 3, 1820. The next few issues after this date have no publisher's name given, but beginning with the issue of Nov. 7, 1820, Thomas Todd and Susan Doug-

las, widow of the late proprietor, became the publishers under the firm name of Thomas Todd & Co. Although regularly a weekly, the paper was published semi-weekly during the meetings of the Maine Constitutional Convention, Oct. 12-Nov. 2, 1819, and also during the session of the legislature, June 9-July 4, 1820. Continued after 1820.

Portland Pub. Lib. has a fine file, Sept. 8, 1803-1820+. Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 11, 1805-Sept. 11, 1806; 1808; Jan. 2, 1812-Nov. 4, 1813; 1819. Bowdoin has a fair file, 1803-1820. Bath Free Lib. has 1805-1820. Boston Athenaeum has 1803-1811. Boston Pub. Lib. has 1812-1814; July, 1818-Dec. 1819. Mass. Hist. Soc. Sept. 8, 1803-Aug. 27, 1807. Harvard has Sept. 15, 1803-Dec. 8, 1808, fair. Essex Inst. has 1815-1817. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has 1819; July-Dec. 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 6, 1805-Dec. 31, 1807. N. Y. State Lib. has Sept. 1803-Aug. 1805. Lib. Cong. has Sept. 6, 1804-Aug. 30, 1805; Jan. 5, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1810, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1803. Sept. 8^m, 15, 22.
 Nov. 25.
 Dec. 9, 16, 23, 30.
1804. Jan. 6, 13.
 Feb. 17, 24.
 Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30.
 Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 May 4, 11, 17.
 June 14, 21, 28.
 July 5, 12, 19, 26^m.
 Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13.
 Nov. 1, 8.
 Dec. 7, 14, 21^m, 28.
1805. Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25^m.
 Feb. 1, 8.
 Mar. 1^m, 8^m, 15, 22, 29.
 Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 May 3, 10.
 Nov. 8, 15, 22.

1806. Mar. 14.
Apr. 11.
July 3.
Oct. 23, 30.
1807. Jan. 15.
Feb. 12.
Mar. 12, 26.
Apr. 23.
Dec. 17^m.
1808. May 19^m.
June 2, 9.
July 7, 14, 21.
Aug. 4.
Sept. 1, 8.
Oct. 20.
Nov. 3.
1809. Feb. 16, 23.
Aug. 10, 24.
Dec. 21, 28.
1810. Jan. 1, 25.
Feb. 1, 8, 15.
Mar. 1, 15, 22^m.
June 28.
Aug. 30^m.
Oct. 18, 25.
Nov. 1.
Dec. 13.
1811. Apr. 4.
May 9, 16.
June 6, 20.
1812. Jan. 16.
Apr. 2, 16, 23, 30.
July 23, 30.
Aug. 6.
1813. May 20.
Nov. 4.
1814. Mar. 31.
June 23, 30.

- July 7.
Nov. 3, 10, 17.
- 1815.** Jan. 12, 19.
Feb. 2^m.
Mar. 30.
July 12.
Sept. 20, 27.
Oct. 4.
Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Supplement: Jan. 12.
- 1816.** Jan. 17, 24^m, 31.
Feb. 6, 13^m, 27.
Mar. 19, 26.
May 7, 15, 29.
June 5^m, 12, 26.
July 10, 17, 31.
Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Oct. 2, 30.
Nov. 20.
Dec. 17.
Supplement: June 12.
- 1817.** Jan. 21, 28^m.
Feb. 11.
Sept. 30.
Oct. 7, 14.
- 1819.** Mar. 2.
Apr. 13^m; 20.
- 1820.** Sept. 26.
Dec. 26.
Supplement: Nov. 21.
Extra: Dec. 26.

[Portland] Eastern Herald, 1792-1804.

Weekly and semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Cumberland Gazette," the first issue with the new name being Jan. 2, 1792. Published by Thomas Baker Wait. In 1796, John K. Baker bought out and consolidated this paper and the "Gazette

of Maine," the first issue with the new title; the "Eastern Herald and Gazette of Maine," being Sept. 3, 1796, published by John Kelse Baker. At the same time, the paper was made a semi-weekly, but resumed the weekly issue upon Sept. 9, 1797. With the issue of Mar. 5, 1798, Baker admitted Daniel George to partnership, and the paper was published by Baker and George. With this issue, moreover, the paper was headed "vol. XIV," it having previously possessed no volume number whatever. The partnership was dissolved and with the issue of Nov. 3, 1800, the new firm of Russell and George (Elijah Russell and Daniel George) was established. With the issue of Dec. 29, 1800, the title was changed to "Russell & George's Eastern Herald & Maine Gazette." Russell retired and with the issue of Feb. 2, 1801, the paper was published by Daniel George and the title changed to the "Eastern Herald & Maine Gazette," the title again slightly changing, Feb. 15, 1802, to the "Eastern Herald and Maine Gazette." George died Feb. 4, 1804. No publisher's name was henceforth given and the paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 31, 1804.

Portland Pub. Lib. has a fair file, 1792-1799, 1802-1804, with scattering issues for 1800-1801. Me. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 19, 1792-Nov. 25, 1793, scattered; Dec. 15, 1794-Aug. 29, 1796, good; Oct. 24, 1796; Feb. 20, 23, 1797; Dec. 16, 1799; Jan. 5, Nov. 10, 1800; Mar. 30, 1801; July 30, Sept. 17, 1804. Harvard has May 14, 21, June 11, July 2, 1792; Feb. 16, 1795-Dec. 31, 1804, fair. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 22, 1795-Aug. 8, 1796, scattered. A. A. S. has:

1792. Jan. 2^m, 30.
 Feb. 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
 Mar. 5, 19, 26.
 Apr. 16, 23, 30.
 May 7, 14, 28.
 June 11, 18, 25.
 July 9, 23, 30.
 Aug. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Sept. 3, 10, 24.
 Oct. 22.

- Nov. 12, 19, 26.
Dec. 17.
1793. Jan. 10, 17, 24.
Feb. 14.
Mar. 21.
Apr. 4, 11, 18.
May 3, 11, 25.
Aug. 10.
Sept. 21.
Extraordinary: Apr. 18.
1794. Jan. 6.
May 10, 17.
Nov. 17.
Dec. 1^m.
1795. Jan. 26.
Feb. 9, 16.
Mar. 2.
Apr. 13, 20, 27.
July 20.
Aug. 17, 24.
1796. Mar. 3, 10.
Apr. 27.
May 30.
June 6, 20.
July 4, 25.
Sept. 14, 24.
Oct. 15, 24.
Nov. 10, 14, 17.
Dec. 12, 16.
1797. Jan. 12, 26, 30.
Feb. 9, 13, 20, 23.
Mar. 6, 9, 13, 16, 23, 30.
Apr. 10, 19, 22, 26, 29.
May 6, 13, 20, 24.
June 24.
July 1^m, 22, 29^m.
Aug. 5, 19.
Sept. 30.
Oct. 14, 30.

- Dec. 4^m, 18^m, 25.
1798. Jan. 15, 22, 29.
 Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19.
 Apr. 9, 30.
 May 28^m.
 June 18^m, 25^m.
 July 9^m.
 Sept. 10^m.
 Oct. 29^m.
 Nov. 5^m, 12^m, 26^m.
 Dec. 3^m, 10^m, 17^m.
 Supplement: Apr. 30.
1799. Jan. 7, 14^m.
 Feb. 25^m.
 Mar. 11^m.
1800. June 9.
1803. July 18.
 Aug. 22.
 Sept. 5, 19, 26^m.
 Oct. 3.

[Portland] *Freeman's Friend*, 1807-1810.

Weekly. A continuation, in name and volume numbering, of the "*Freeman's Friend*" of Saco, published by William Weeks. The first issue at Portland was that of Sept. 19, 1807, vol. 3, no. 1. Weeks admitted John M'Kown to partnership and beginning with the issue of June 18, 1808, the firm name was Weeks & M'Kown. Weeks retired to take charge of the "*New Hampshire Gazette*" at Portsmouth and beginning with the issue of June 17, 1809, the paper was published by J. M'Kown. It was discontinued with the issue of June 9, 1810.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 26, 1807-Dec. 30, 1809; June 2, 9, 1810. Portland Pub. Lib. has Sept. 16, 1809-June 9, 1810. Boston Pub. Lib. has Oct. 22, 1808; Feb. 18, Mar. 4, June 10, Aug. 5, 12, 1809; Jan. 13, Mar. 3, 10, 1810. Harvard has Oct. 17, Dec. 5, 1807; Aug. 6-Dec. 24, 1808, scattered. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 17, Nov.

14-Dec. 26, 1807; Jan. 2-30, Feb. 13, 1808. N. Y. State Lib. has May 21, 1808-June 10, 1809. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 6-June 9, 1810. A. A. S. has:

- 1807. Sept. 19.
Nov. 14, 28.
Dec. 26.
- 1808. July 23.
- 1809. Nov. 4, 25.
- 1810. May 12.

[Portland] Gazette, 1798-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 16, 1798, by Elezer Alley Jenks. The title was changed to "Jenks' Portland Gazette" with the issue of Apr. 29, 1799. The words "Maine Advertiser" were added to the title with the issue of Sept. 27, 1802, but the title was again shortened to "Jenks' Portland Gazette" with the issue of Oct. 31, 1803, and further shortened to "Portland Gazette" with the issue of Mar. 18, 1805. Jenks disposed of the paper to Isaac Adams and William Jenks, Jun., with the issue of July 16, 1805, and the title was changed to "Portland Gazette, and Maine Advertiser" with the issue of July 23. Jenks retired and Isaac Adams became sole publisher beginning with the issue of July 21, 1806. Beginning with the issue of Sept. 19, 1808, the paper was published by Arthur Shirley. The word "Advertiser" in the title was changed to "Advertiser" with the issue of Oct. 26, 1812. With the issue of Sept. 19, 1814, Joshua Shirley was admitted to partnership (A. & J. Shirley) and remained until 1819, when Arthur Shirley again assumed the proprietorship. The title was shortened to the "Portland Gazette" with the issue of Apr. 7, 1818. In many of the issues from 1815 to 1818, the names of the publishers were not given. The paper was continued after 1820.

Portland Pub. Lib. has Feb. 25-Dec. 16, 1799, scattered; Jan. 6, 1800-Dec. 31, 1804, good; Apr. 22, 1805-Apr. 11, 1808, good; Mar. 20, Apr. 10, 1809; Sept. 4, 1809-Sept. 3, 1810; Dec. 24, 1810; Apr. 15, 1811-Mar. 30, 1812; Oct. 19-Nov. 2, 1812; Sept. 6, 1813-Aug. 29, 1814; July

- 23-Dec. 21, 1816; Jan. 22, July 29, Dec. 23, 1817; Apr. 14, 1818; Nov. 9, 1819; Jan. 4, 1820. Me. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 16, 1798-Apr. 22, 1799; July 15-29, 1799; Apr. 28, 1800-July 25, 1803; Feb. 15, Mar. 10, 1804; Apr. 7, 1804-Apr. 15, 1805; July 16, 1805-July 14, 1806; Jan. 12, 1807-Dec. 26, 1808; a few scattering issues, 1809-1820. Bowdoin has Apr. 15, 1817-Apr. 1818; Apr. 20, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820. Dartmouth has July 11-Dec. 26, 1820, fair. Boston Athenæum has 1799, 1801-1806. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 28, 1798-Apr. 21, 1800; Apr. 27, 1801-Apr. 19, 1802; scattering issues to Jan. 28, 1805. Harvard has Aug. 13, 1798; Jan. 7, Mar. 4, 11, 1799; Sept. 23, 1799-Dec. 1808, fair. Essex Inst. has 1806-1807, 1810-1812, 1816, 1820. Yale has Nov. 12, 1798-Mar. 4, 1799. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 30, 1800-Apr. 19, 1802; Aug. 1, 1803-Dec. 24, 1804; July 16, 1805-Aug. 28, 1809; July 8, 1811; Mar. 20-Dec. 26, 1815; Sept. 2, 1817-Oct. 27, 1818; Jan. 4-Dec. 26, 1820. Wis. Hist. Soc. has 1810, 1812. A. A. S. has:
1798. Apr. 23.
 May 21, 28.
 June 11, 18, 25^m.
 July 2, 9, 16.
 Nov. 5, 12, 26.
 Dec. 3, 10, 17^m.
1799. Jan. 7, 14^m, 21.
 Feb. 11^m.
1800. May 5.
1801. Mar. 30.
 Aug. 10^m.
1803. Jan. 31.
 Feb. 7.
 Mar. 21.
 Apr. 4^m.
 May 30^m.
 Aug. 15^m, 22, 29.
 Sept. 5^m, 19, 26.
1804. Jan. 7 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 7, Aug. 27.
 Missing: Jan. 14, 21, 28, Mar. 10, 17, 24, Dec. 24.

1805. Apr. 15^m.
July 9.
Sept. 16, 23.
Oct. 7, 14.
Dec. 2.
1806. Apr. 7.
Sept. 29.
1807. Mar. 16, 30.
1808. June 13.
Aug. 22, 29.
Dec. 12.
1809. Feb. 27.
May 29.
1810. Feb. 5, 12.
Mar. 12, 19.
June 25.
Aug. 6, 13.
Sept. 10, 24.
Oct. 22^m.
1811. Jan. 7, 14, 28.
Feb. 11, 18, 25.
Mar. 4, 18, 25.
Apr. 1.
June 3^m.
July 15.
Aug. 26.
Sept. 30.
Oct. 14, 21.
Nov. 18, 25.
Dec. 2, 16.
1812. Feb. 3.
Mar. 2, 23.
May 25.
June 22.
Nov. 23, 30.
1813. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Apr. 19, 26, May 3.

1814. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 31, Dec. 26.
Missing: Jan. 3, 17.
1815. Jan. 2, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 6.
Apr. 10, 17.
May 8, 15.
July 24.
Sept. 20.
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 1, 8.
1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Aug. 20.
Missing: Jan. 2.
1817. Jan. 4.
May 13.
Nov. 23.
1818. Apr. 21, 28.
May 5.
July 21^m, 28.
Oct. 13, 27^m.
1819. Aug. 17.
1820. Nov. 21^m.

[Portland] *Gazette of Maine*, 1790-1796.

Weekly. Established Oct. 8, 1790, by Benjamin Titcomb, Jun. In 1796, it was bought out by John K. Baker, who consolidated it, on Sept. 3, 1796, with the *Eastern Herald*.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 22, 1790-Jan. 6, 1791; Mar. 10, Apr. 7-May 27, 1791; July 13, 1792; Nov. 11, 1793. Harvard has Feb. 16-June 26, July 30, Nov. 12, Dec. 31, 1795; Feb. 11-Aug. 22, 1796, scattering. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 8, 1790-Dec. 29, 1791. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 14, 1793; Jan. 7, 1796. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 9-Mar. 22, Apr. 5, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1790. Oct. 15, 22, 28.
Nov. 11, 18, 26.
Dec. 9, 16, 23, 30.
1791. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

- Mutilated: Dec. 29.
 Missing: Feb. 3, 24, Mar. 24, 31, June 10,
 24, Sept. 16, Nov. 25, Dec. 15, 22.
1792. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
 Mutilated: Mar. 1, Aug. 3, 31, Dec. 13.
 Missing: Jan. 5, 12, 26, Feb. 9, June 8, July
 6, Aug. 17, Oct. 25, Dec. 27.
1793. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 31^m.
 Feb. 14, 21.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 4, 18, 25.
 May 4, 25^m.
 Aug. 3, 31.
 Sept. 9.
 Nov. 4.
1794. Jan. 13.
 Mar. 3.
 Apr. 21.
 May 17.
 Aug. 23.
 Supplement: Mar. 3.
1795. Jan. 26.
 Feb. 9, 23.
 Apr. 6, 20.
 June 22.
 July 6^m, 13^m.
 Aug. 3, 10, 24.
 Sept. 7.
 Nov. 5, 12.
 Dec. 24.
1796. Mar. 10.
 May 30.

[Portland] Herald of Gospel Liberty, 1810-1811.

Bi-weekly. Established at Portsmouth, N. H., Sept. 1, 1808, by Elias Smith. The opening Address says: "A religious news-paper is almost a new thing under the sun; I know not but this is the first ever published to the world" The paper was removed to Portland with the issue of Apr.

27, 1810, vol. 1, no. 44, and thence to Philadelphia with the issue of July 5, 1811. The last Portland issue, therefore, was on June 21, 1811, vol. 3, no. 74. The paper was of quarto size and had continuous pagination.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 1, 1808-Aug. 17, 1810. Of the Maine issues, A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 27-Aug. 17.

1811. Apr. 26.

[Portland] Jenks' Portland Gazette, see [Portland] Gazette.

Portland Magazine, 1805.

Weekly. Established May 11, 1805, by William Jenks, Jun. It contained current news, both national and local, as well as marriage and obituary notices, and except for its title could well be classed as a newspaper. It was of quarto size and paged continuously. The last issue located is that of June 8, 1805, vol. 1, no. 5. Jenks became joint proprietor of the "Portland Gazette" in July, 1805.

Harvard has May 11, June 1, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1805. May 11, 18, 25.

June 1, 8.

[Portland] Oriental Trumpet, 1796-1800.

Weekly. Established Dec. 15, 1796, by John Rand. Rand admitted William Burdick to partnership, and beginning with the issue of Apr. 25, 1798, the title was changed to the "Oriental Trumpet, or, Town and Country Gazette" and was published by Rand and Burdick. Burdick withdrew from the firm with the issue of Nov. 5, 1800, which is the last located.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 19, May 3, Dec. 28, 1797; Aug. 15, 29, 1798; Jan. 9, 16, 1800. Harvard has Dec. 15, 1796-Nov. 5, 1800, imperfect file. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1796. Dec. 29^m.

1797. Jan. 5^m, 19.

Feb. 9, 16.

Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

Apr. 13, 26.

May 3, 17, 31^m.

- June 14, 21.
 July 12.
 Aug. 16, 23.
 Oct. 3, 11.
 Nov. 2, 9.
 Dec. 7^m, 14^m, 21^m, 28.
1798. Jan. 4, 18, 25.
 Feb. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Mar. 8^m, 15^m, 22.
 Apr. 5, 19, 25.
 May 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 13, 27.
 July 11, 18.
 Oct. 3, 18.
 Nov. 15, 22, 29.
 Dec. 5, 13, 27.
1799. Jan. 10, 17^m.
 Feb. 14^m, 28^m.
 Mar. 24^m.
 May 29^m.
1800. Apr. 24.

[Saco] *Freeman's Friend*, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established Aug. 21, 1805, by William Weeks. He published it until Aug. 15, 1807 (vol. 2, no. 52) when he removed to Portland, and there continued its publication. See under Portland.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 28-Aug. 15, 1807. Harvard has scattering file, Aug. 21, 1805-Aug. 8, 1807. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 2, Nov. 15, Dec. 6, 13, 1806; Jan. 17, 31, Mar. 7-21, Apr. 4, May 2, Aug. 15, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1805. Aug. 21.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 2.
 Nov. 6^m.
 Dec. 25.
1806. Mar. 12, 19.
 May 21.
 July 23, 30.
 Aug. 20, 27.

Sept. 3, 10.
 Oct. 4.
 Nov. 1, 8.
1807. Jan. 3, 31.
 Feb. 7, 21.
 Mar. 14.
 May 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 20, 27.
 July 4, 11.
 Aug. 1, 15.

Wiscasset Argus, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established Dec. 23, 1797, by Laughton & Rhoades. (——— Laughton and ——— Rhoades.)

It was discontinued early in the year 1798.

Harvard has Jan. 6, 13, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. Dec. 30^m.

1798. Jan. 6.

[Wiscasset] Eastern Repository, 1803-1807.

Weekly. Established June 16, 1803, by Babson and Rust (John Babson and Enoch H. Rust). The paper was discontinued and the partnership dissolved Sept. 7 1807, according to an advertisement in the Wiscasset "Republican" of Oct. 7, 1807.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 6, 1804. Harvard has a fair file, June 30, 1803-Jan. 15, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1803. June 16, 30.

Aug. 18.

Sept. 15.

1804. Mar. 6, 13.

1805. Aug. 6.

1806. Apr. 22, 29.

Aug. 12.

Oct. 28^m.

Nov. 18, 25.

1807. Feb. 17^m.

Mar. 17.

Apr. 7.

June 23.

[Wiscasset] Lincoln Telegraph, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 27, 1820, by Samuel B. Dana. Continued after 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. May 11.

[Wiscasset] Republican, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established by Thomas Loring, Sept. 23, 1807, judging by the date of the first issue located, that of Oct. 7, 1807, vol. 1, no. 3. The last issue located is that of Jan. 27, 1808.

Harvard has Oct. 7, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. Oct. 21.

Nov. 18.

1808. Jan. 27.

Wiscasset Telegraph, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established Dec. 3, 1796, by J. N. Russell and H. Hoskins (Joseph N. Russell and Henry Hoskins). The partnership was dissolved under date of Apr. 1, 1797, and thereafter Henry Hoskins was sole publisher. In October or November, probably with the issue of Nov. 17, 1797, Hoskins admitted John W. Scott into partnership, under the firm name of Henry Hoskins and John W. Scott. The last issue located is that of Oct. 23, 1798.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 1, 1797. Harvard has Dec. 10, 17, 24, 1796; Jan. 7, Apr. 1, June 20, Dec. 1, 8, 22, 1797; Jan. 23, June 1, 15, July 6, 20, Sept. 7, 14, Oct. 23, 1798.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 7, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1797. Feb. 11.

Mar. 4, 11, 25.

Apr. 1, 25.

May 9, 30.

June 13.

Sept. 19.

Nov. 24.

Dec. 1.

1798. Jan. 12.

Feb. 13.

Mar. 17.

May 25.

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