

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820

PART XVII: TENNESSEE AND VERMONT

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present an historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and

these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in eighteen installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with an historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. The compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

TENNESSEE

Carthage Gazette, 1808-1819.

Weekly. Established Aug. 13, 1808, by William Moore, with the title of "Carthage Gazette; and Friend of the People." James Lyon, according to an announcement in the issue of Jan. 26, 1809 was the editor and so remained certainly until late in 1811. With the issue of Mar. 16, 1810, the title was shortened to "Carthage Gazette." In either May or June 1812, Moore took John B. Hood into partnership under the firm name of Moore & Hood. On Dec. 12, 1812, this partnership was dissolved, and the paper was published for William Moore by X[enophon] J. Gaines. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1814, James G. Roulstone became a partner, under the firm name of Moore & Roulstone. At some time between Aug. 27, 1816 and July 1, 1817, the firm name became Roulstone & Ford. The issue of July 1, 1817, vol. 8, no. 31, is the last located. The paper is referred to in "The Nashville Gazette" of Aug. 28, 1819.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Mar. 16, 23, 1810; Nov. 2, 1811.

A. A. S. has:

- 1808. Aug. 13.
- Sept. 10, 19.
- Supplement: Sept. 19.
- 1809. Jan. 26, 30.
- Feb. 5, 13, 20.
- Mar. 6, 13.
- Apr. 3, 10.
- May 11, 25, 31.
- June 8, 15, 29.
- Aug. 17.
- Sept. 1, 16.
- Oct. 13.
- Nov. 17.
- Dec. 15.
- 1810. Jan. 12.
- Feb. 9.

- Mar. 16, 23, 30.
 May 4, 25.
 June 1, 8, 15, 29.
 July 6, 20, 27.
 Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Sept. 21.
 Oct. 19.
 Nov. 2.
 Dec. 6, 13.
1811. Mar. 8, 22.
 Apr. 5, 12, 18, 25.
 June 5, 11, 19.
 July 17, 24.
 Aug. 7, 21, 28.
 Sept. 4.
 Oct. 2, 16.
 Nov. 9, 16.
 Dec. 7, 14, 21.
1812. Jan. 18, 25.
 Feb. 8.
 Mar. 14.
 Apr. 1, 8, 29.
 July 8, 11, 18.
1813. Feb. 12.
 Mar. 26.
 Apr. 23.
 May 28.
 June 4.
 July 2, 23.
 Aug. 6, 13, 20.
 Sept. 3, 17, 24.
 Oct. 1, 8, 15, 30^m.
 Dec. 4, 18.
1814. Jan. 8, 15, 22.
 Apr. 9, 23.
 May 14.
 Nov. 3.
 Dec. 2.
1815. Apr. 14.

May 19, 26.
 June 9, 16.
 Aug. 22, 29.
 Sept. 19.
 Oct. 10, 17, 31.

1816. May 14, 21.

July 9.
 Aug. 20.

1817. July 1.

[Carthage] Western Express, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established Sept. 26, 1808, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Nov. 21, 1808, vol. 1, no. 9, published by Samuel Miller, with the title of "Western Express." There are references to the paper in the "Carthage Gazette" early in 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Nov. 21.

Clarksville Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in May 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 4, 1819, vol. 1, no. 21, published by John Fitzgerald, with the title of "Clarksville Gazette." With the issue of Jan. 29, 1820, the paper was purchased and published by M'Lean & Shannon [Charles D. M'Lean and Thomas S. Shannon]. Early in March 1820, the imprint was changed to Thomas S. Shannon & Co., although M'Lean evidently was in the partnership. On Dec. 16, 1820 the partnership of M'Lean and Shannon was dissolved, and C. D. M'Lean became sole publisher, continuing the paper after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 4, Nov. 21, 27, 1819; Jan. 8, 15, 29, Feb. 5, 19, Mar. 11-Apr. 29, May 13-June 3, 17, July 1-29, Aug. 12-26, Sept. 8-30, Oct. 14, 21, Nov. 25, Dec. 23, 1820.

[Clarksville] Recorder, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established Sept. 15, 1814, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Dec. 15, 1814, vol. 1, no. 14, published by George Crutcher, with

the title of "The Recorder." In the "History of Tennessee," Montgomery County, 1886, p. 817, mention is made of The Clarksville Recorder of July 27, 1815, vol. 1, no. 45, published by Crutcher & M'Lean, evidently Charles D. M'Lean.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1814.

[Clarksville] *Tennessee Weekly Chronicle*, 1819.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Weekly Chronicle." The earliest issue located with the title of "The Tennessee Weekly Chronicle" is that of Jan. 27, 1819, vol. 7, no. 84, published by B[urrell] H. Peeples. Peeples died in February 1819, and with the issue of Mar. 6, 1819, the paper was published by T[homas] H. M'Keen, for the benefit of the estate of the late B. H. Peeples. With May 24, 1819, Th. H. M'Keen became sole publisher. The last issue with this title was that of June 28, 1819, vol. 6, no. 104, the volume numbering having been changed from vol. 7 to vol. 6 earlier in the year. The title was then changed to "Town Gazette," which see.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 27, Feb. 3, Mar. 6, 15-June 7, 1819.

[Clarksville] *Town Gazette*, 1819.

Weekly. Established July 5, 1819, by Thomas H. M'Keen, with the title of "Town Gazette & Farmers Register," succeeding his other paper "The Tennessee Weekly Chronicle" and continuing the advertisements, but starting a new volume numbering. The last issue was that of Nov. 8, 1819, vol. 1, no. 18, when the paper was disposed of to John Fitzgerald, who was publishing the "Clarksville Gazette."

Lib. Congress has July 5-Sept. 20, Oct. 11-Nov. 8, 1819.

[Clarksville] *United States Herald*, 1810.

Weekly. Established in July 1810, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Aug. 11,

1810, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Theoderick F. Bradford, with the title of "United States Herald."

A. A. S. has:

1810. Aug. 11.

[Clarksville] Weekly Chronicle, 1815-1818.

Weekly. Established in 1815, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 18, 1818, vol. 4, "of the new series no. 37," published by Burrel H. Peeples, with the title of "The Weekly Chronicle." This issue contains an advertisement dated Feb. 12, 1818, of the dissolution of the firm of Heydon E. Well and B. H. Peeples. The last issue located with this title is that of Sept. 16, 1818, vol. 4, no. 67, after which the title was changed to "The Tennessee Weekly Chronicle," which see.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 18, Mar. 11-25, Apr. 8, May 13, July 22, Aug. 12, 26, Sept. 9, 16, 1818.

[Columbia] Chronicle, see Western Chronicle.

Columbia Review, 1819-1820+.

In "The Nashville Gazette" of July 7, 1819, is printed the prospectus of "The Columbia Review," a weekly newspaper to be published by J[ames] Walker & A[] C. Hays. The publishers state that they have each conducted a paper previously at Columbia for many years. In "The Nashville Gazette" of Aug. 28, 1819, is a quotation from the Columbia Review, showing that it was established. No copy located. In the Library of Congress is a copy of "The Columbian" of Apr. 21, 1825, vol. 7, no. 1.

[Columbia] Western Chronicle, 1810-1816.

Weekly. Established Nov. 17, 1810, by Eastin & Walker [Thomas Eastin and James Walker], with the title of "The Western Chronicle." Eastin left the paper, certainly by 1813. The only other issue located, besides that of Nov. 17, 1810, is that of Aug. 1, 1816, vol. 6, no. 297, published by James Walker, with the title changed to "The Chronicle."

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 17, 1810.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 1, 1816.

Franklin Monitor, 1819.

A paper with this title is referred to in the "Knoxville Register" of Apr. 13, 1819. The Nashville "Clarion" of Sept. 14, 1819, refers to the first number of the Texas Republican published by Eli Harris, "who some years ago published a newspaper in Franklin." No copies located.

[Gallatin] Tennessean, 1815.

In the "History of Tennessee," Sumner County, 1887, p. 817, it is stated that the first newspaper in Sumner County was The Tennessean, established about 1815 at Gallatin, by Wm. L. Barry. No copies located.

[Jonesborough] East-Tennessee Patriot, 1819-1820+.

The "Manumission Intelligencer," was printed by J[acob] Howard, on the press of the "East-Tennessee Patriot" in 1819-1820. There is a reference to this paper in "The Emancipator" of July 31, 1820, p. 59, which was also printed by J. Howard. In the "Knoxville Register" of Dec. 28, 1819, is recorded the marriage of Jacob Howard, editor of "East Tennessee Patriot." No copies located.

[Jonesborough] Manumission Intelligencer, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established in March 1819 by Elihu Embree, with the title of "Manumission Intelligencer," and printed by J. Howard. In April 1820 it was discontinued as a newspaper, to be replaced by an octavo monthly called "The Emancipator." It was devoted especially to the repression of slavery. Copies were to be found in private possession over forty years ago, but none are now located (see "Mississippi Valley Historical Review," 1916, vol. 2, p. 515).

[Jonesborough] Washington Newspaper, 1801-1804.

Weekly. Established in October 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 5, 1803, vol. 3, no. 108, published by George Wilson, with the title

"Washington Newspaper and Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Feb. 15, 1804, vol. 3, no. 120.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 5, Dec. 9, 1803.

Univ. of Chicago has Feb. 1, 15, 1804.

Knoxville Gazette, 1791-1798, 1799, 1801-1808.

Bi-weekly and weekly. Established Nov. 5, 1791, by Roulstone & Ferguson [George Roulstone and Robert Ferguson], with the title of "The Knoxville Gazette," published every two weeks. The word "The" was omitted from the title with the issue of July 14, 1792. The paper was at first printed at Rogersville, about fifty miles from Knoxville, but was removed to Knoxville with the issue of Oct. 6, 1792, that town having been laid out the preceding year. With the issue of May 4, 1793, Ferguson retired and the paper was published by George Roulstone & Co., and with Feb. 27, 1795 by George Roulstone alone. In April 1796 the title reverted to "The Knoxville Gazette." The issue of Aug. 1, 1796, is numbered vol. 5, no. 12, and is the last located of the bi-weekly series. The next issue located, that of Nov. 7, 1796, no. 2, published by George Roulstone, with the title of "Knoxville Gazette, and Weekly Advertiser," shows that a new series was started with the new title and published weekly. With the issue of Nov. 14, 1796, the title was changed to "Roulstone's Knoxville Gazette, and Weekly Advertiser." The last issue located with this title was that of June 19, 1797, no. 34. The paper was apparently succeeded in June 1798 by "The Knoxville Register," which see.

On July 3, 1799 the "Knoxville Gazette" was revived under that title by George Roulstone, judging from the date of the issue of Aug. 7, 1799, vol. 1, no. 6. But on Aug. 28, 1799 the paper was consolidated with the "Impartial Observer," which see.

In November 1800, the "Impartial Observer" was discontinued under that title, and George Roulstone resumed the "Knoxville Gazette," without change of volume numbering. The issue of Jan. 7, 1801 was vol. 2, no. 67. The paper was so continued until Roulstone's death in 1804.

The issue of Nov. 13, 1807, vol. 3, no. 12, printed for William Moore, who married Roulstone's widow, would show that a new series was started in August 1805. William Moore in the "Carthage Gazette" of Jan. 26, 1809, states that he removed with his press from Knoxville to Carthage in the late summer of 1808.

For "Wilson's Knoxville Gazette," later called the "Knoxville Gazette," see under "Wilson's Knoxville Gazette."

Tenn. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 5, 1791-July 31, 1795.

Lawson McGhee Lib., Knoxville, has May 22, 1795; Dec. 19, 1796-June 19, 1797; Oct. 31, 1803.

Lib. Congress has June 1, 15, 1793; Nov. 13, 1807.

Harvard has July 3, Oct. 23, Dec. 4, 18, 1795; Jan. 19, Mar. 2, 16, July 18, Aug. 1, Nov. 7-28, Dec. 5, 19, 1796; Jan. 16-30, Mar. 6-Apr. 10, 1797.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 2, Nov. 20, 1795; Jan. 19, Feb. 17, Mar. 2, 16, 1796.

Univ. of Chicago has Aug. 7, 1799; Jan. 7, Feb. 4-11, Mar. 11, May 6, Oct. 14-28, Nov. 11, 1801; Aug. 4, 1802; Jan. 26, Aug. 8, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Dec. 7.

1794. July 31.

1795. Apr. 24^m.

July 17.

Oct. 23.

Nov. 20.

Dec. 4.

1796. May 2.

Knoxville Gazette, 1808-1818, see *Wilson's Knoxville Gazette*.

[Knoxville] *Genius of Liberty*, see *Knoxville Register*, 1798.

[Knoxville] *Impartial Observer*, 1799-1800.

Weekly. In March 1799 George Wilson advertised proposals for a paper at Knoxville to be called "The Observer." No copies of Wilson's paper are known, but it evidently was issued in the summer of 1799, since on Aug. 28, 1799, the "Knoxville Gazette" was consolidated

with the "Impartial Observer" the title becoming "Impartial Observer," with the words "The Knoxville Gazette" in the center in smaller letters. The earliest issue so located is that of Sept. 11, 1799, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Roulstone & Wilson. The last issue located is that of Sept. 10, 1800, vol. 1, no. 52. The partnership was dissolved in November 1800, George Roulstone continuing the "Knoxville Gazette," and Wilson removing to Jonesborough.

Univ. of Chicago has Sept. 11, 1799; Mar. 26, Apr. 16-30, May 28-July 9, Aug. 12-27, Sept. 10, 1800.

Knoxville Intelligencer, 1820.

There is a reference to a paper with this title in the Jonesborough "Emancipator" of June 30, 1820, p. 48. In the "Knoxville Register" of Sept. 26, 1820, is a letter from John S. Ustick regarding his connection with the printing-office of P. Carey, of the Knoxville Intelligencer. No copies located.

Knoxville Register, 1798.

Weekly. Established June 12, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 14, 1798, vol. 1, no. 10, published by George Roulstone & John R. Parrington, with the title of "Knoxville Register." In smaller letters, on a shield in the center of the title, was a sub-title "The Genius of Liberty." Although this sub-title was comparatively unimportant, the paper was referred to, editorially and otherwise, as "The Genius of Liberty," and in the case of one issue, Aug. 21, 1798, when scarcity of paper caused publication in a small folio of three columns, the only title given was "The Genius of Liberty," taking the full width of the page. The last issue located with the title of "Knoxville Register" was that of Oct. 30, 1798, vol. 1, no. 21.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Aug. 14^m, 21, 28^m.

Sept. 4, 11^m, 18, 25.

Oct. 2, 9, 16^m, 23^m, 30^m.

Knoxville Register, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 3, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 10, 1816, vol. 1, no. 2, published by F[rederick] S. Heiskell & H[ugh] Brown, with the title of "The Knoxville Register." So continued until after 1820.

Lawson McGhee Lib., Knoxville, has Sept. 12, 1816-June 2, 1818; Nov. 24, 1818; Jan. 12-Feb. 9, June 1-Aug. 3, 1819; Feb. 29, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 3-July 7, Sept. 1, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820.

Univ. of Chicago has July 21, 1818; Mar. 16, 1819.

Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 28, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

- 1816. Aug. 10.
- Sept. 7, 21.
- Nov. 9, 23.
- Dec. 14.
- 1817. Apr. 10, 17.
- Sept. 4.
- 1819. Apr. 13.
- May 4.

[Knoxville] Roulstone's Knoxville Gazette, 1796-1797, see Knoxville Gazette.

[Knoxville] Western Centinel, 1808-1810.

Weekly. Established in January 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 11, 1809, vol. 2, no. 11, published by John B. Hood, with the title of "Western Centinel." The paper was established by Hood & Walker, James Walker retiring from the firm under date of Mar. 11, 1809. The last issue located is that of Sept. 8, 1810, vol. 3, no. 37.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 27, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Mar. 11.
- 1810. June 30.
- July 14.
- Sept. 8^m.

[Knoxville] Wilson's Knoxville Gazette, 1804-1819.

Weekly. Established in November 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 3, 1807, vol. 3, no. 7, published by George Wilson, with the title of "Wilson's Knoxville Gazette." The issue of Nov. 30, 1813, vol. 9, no. 49, is the last located with this title. Judging by a communication in the "Knoxville Register" of Nov. 23, 1816, Wilson formed a partnership with J. D. Grant in February 1816 (no. 585), changing the title of his paper to "Knoxville Gazette." Evidently this partnership expired in November 1816. The earliest issue located with the title of "Knoxville Gazette" is that of Aug. 3, 1816, vol. 12, no. 32, published by Wilson & Grant. The issues from Mar. 10, 1818 to Aug. 4, 1818, vol. 14, no. 31, are published by G. Wilson. Wilson removed to Nashville early in 1819, and started "The Nashville Gazette."

Lawson McGhee Lib., Knoxville, has Jan. 6, 1808-June 3, 1811; Aug. 12, 1811-Nov. 30, 1813.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 3, 1807.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 5, 1807; Aug. 3, 1816; Mar. 10, Apr. 21, May 19, June 9-30, July 28, Aug. 4, 1818.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc. has Oct. 2, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1808. June 22.

1810. Apr. 7.

1813. Sept. 20^m.

Lebanon Gazette, 1818.

In the "History of Tennessee," Wilson County, 1886, p. 853, it is stated that the first newspaper in Wilson County was the Lebanon Gazette, established in 1818 by Ford & Womack. No copies located.

[M'Minnville] Mountain Echo, 1816.

Weekly. Established Jan. 6, 1816, by Eli Harris, with the title of "Mountain Echo." The initial issue is the only one located. According to a statement in the "History of Tennessee," Warren County, 1887, p. 826, the paper was published later by Henry Bridleman.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Jan. 6.

[Murfreesborough] *Courier*, 1814-1820+.

In the "History of Tennessee," Rutherford County, 1886, p. 831, it is stated that the first newspaper published at Murfreesborough was *The Courier*, established June 16, 1814, by G. A. and A. C. Sublett. This paper is referred to in the "Knoxville Register" of Mar. 10, 1818 and Apr. 13, 1819, and in "The Nashville Gazette" of Aug. 14, 1819 and Mar. 15, 1820. No copies located.

[Nashville] *Clarion*, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 16, 1808, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Benj. J. Bradford, with the title of "The Clarion." Benjamin J. Bradford was also the printer of the issue of Mar. 8, 1808. The next and last issue located with this title is that of Aug. 30, 1808, vol. 1, no. 32, published by J[—] & T[homas] G. Bradford. Between this date and Jan. 12, 1810, the title was changed to "The Democratic Clarion and Tennessee Gazette," published by Thomas G. Bradford. With the issue of either Feb. 2 or 9, 1813, the title was changed to "The Clarion and Tennessee Gazette"; and with Oct. 28, 1813, to "The Clarion, & Tennessee State Gazette." Before 1817, the title became "Clarion, & Tennessee State Gazette," and with Nov. 9, 1819, "The Clarion, and Tennessee Gazette." With the issue of Sept. 5, 1820, T. G. Bradford sold the paper to Wilkins & M'Keen [John H. Wilkins and Thomas H. M'Keen], who started a new series volume numbering, and continued the paper until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 12, 1810-Dec. 27, 1814; June 10, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820.

Harvard has Aug. 30, 1808; Apr. 28, June 9, 16, Nov. 3, 1812.

Univ. of Chicago has Nov. 10, 17, Dec. 1, 8, 22, 1819.

Tenn. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 19-Dec. 26, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Feb. 16.

- Mar. 8.
 1810. Aug. 10.
 Sept. 21.
 1813. Feb. 16.
 1817. Sept. 2.
 1818. Aug. 18.
 Sept. 1, 15.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.

[Nashville] *Democratic Clarion*, 1810-1813, see *Clarion*.

Nashville Examiner, 1812-1814.

Weekly. Established in July 1812, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 29, 1813, vol. 2, no. 13, published by Benj. J. Bradford, with the title of "*Nashville Examiner*." Bradford died Feb. 24, 1814 and was succeeded by his widow, Rebecca Bradford. With the issue of May 25, 1814, the paper was published in her interest by J[—] R. Ruble, & Co. The last issue located is that of June 8, 1814, vol. 3, no. 42.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Sept. 29.
 Oct. 6, 13^m, 20.
 Nov. 3, 10, 24.
 Extra: Nov. 10.
 1814. May 4, 25.

Nashville Gazette, 1819-1820+.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established May 26, 1819, by G[eorge] Wilson, with the title of "*The Nashville Gazette*," published semi-weekly. The paper was issued weekly from Dec. 11, 1819 to Feb. 23, 1820, then the semi-weekly issue was resumed, until finally on July 1, 1820, it became a weekly. So continued until after 1820.

Tenn. State Lib. has May 26, 1819-Dec. 23, 1820.

Lib. Congress has June 2, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1819. Jan. 26 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: May 26.

1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Missing: June 24-July 22.

[Nashville] Impartial Review, 1805-1809.

Weekly. Established Dec. 13, 1805, by Thomas Eastin, with the title of "Impartial Review, or Cumberland Repository." With the issue of Jan. 18, 1806, the word "or" in the title was changed to "and," and with Aug. 23, 1806, an initial "The" was prefixed to the title. The last issue located with this title is that of Dec. 8, 1808, vol. 3, no. 157, and in 1809, the title was changed to "The Review," which see.

Tenn. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1, 1806-Dec. 8, 1808.

Harvard has Dec. 13, 1805; Jan. 25-Feb. 8, Mar. 1-15, 29, 1806.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 11, July 4, Dec. 3, 10, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Jan. 18, 25.

Feb. 8.

Aug. 16.

Nashville Intelligencer, 1799.

Weekly. A continuation of the "Rights of Man or the Nashville Intelligencer," but with new volume numbering. The earliest issue located with the title of "The Nashville Intelligencer" is that of July 17, 1799, vol. 1, no. 14, published by John M'Laughlin.

Univ. of Chicago has July 17, Aug. 28, 1799.

[Nashville] Review, 1809-1811.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering of "The Impartial Review." Although the change came in 1809, the earliest issue located with the new title is "The Review" of Nov. 10, 1809, vol. 4, no. 205, published by Thomas Eastin. The last issue located is that of May 3, 1811, vol. 6, no. 282.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 8, 1809.

Boston Athenaeum has May 3, 1811.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Nov. 10, 24.
 Dec. 1, 15, 29.
 1810. Jan. 11, 18.
 Feb. 2, 16, 23.
 Mar. 30.
 Apr. 6, 27^m.
 June 1, 8, 29.
 July 6, 27.
 Aug. 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Sept. 14, 21.
 Oct. 5, 12, 26.
 Nov. 16.
 Dec. 7, 14.

[Nashville] *Rights of Man*, 1799.

Weekly. Established Feb. 11, 1799, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 11, 1799, vol. 1, no. 5, without name of publisher and with the title of "*Rights of Man, or the Nashville Intelligencer.*"

Univ. of Chicago has Mar. 11, 1799.

[Nashville] *Tennessee Gazette*, 1800-1806.

Weekly. Established Jan. 14, 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 25, 1800, vol. 1, no. 7, published by Benjamin J. Bradford, with the title of "*The Tennessee Gazette*," and printed by Bradford & Elam. With the issue of July 30, 1800, the paper was printed by Bradford alone. With the issue of Aug. 3, 1803, the title was changed to "*The Tennessee Gazette and Mero-District Advertiser.*" Between 1803 and 1805 there were changes in the arrangement and punctuation of the title. The last issue located is that of July 5, 1806, vol. 6, no. 11.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 25, 1800-May 1, 1805.

Harvard has June 19, July 3-17, 31, Aug. 7, Oct. 2, 12, 1805; Mar. 22, July 5, 1806.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Aug. 26.
 1804. June 13.
 July 20.

Nashville Whig, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 26, 1812, by M[oses] & J[oseph] Norvell, with the title of "The Nashville Whig." With the issue of Sept. 3, 1816, the publishing firm became Norvell & M'Lean. With the issue of Aug. 25, 1817, the paper was bought and published by M'Lean & Tunstall [Charles D. M'Lean and George Tunstall], who changed the title to "The Nashville Whig, and Tennessee Advertiser." With the issue of Aug. 21, 1819, M'Lean sold out his interest to Joseph Norvell, the publishing firm became Tunstall & Norvell, and the title was shortened to "Nashville Whig," changed with Sept. 25, 1819, to "The Nashville Whig." It was so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 2, 1812-July 25, 1815; May 7, 1816; Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 27, 1820.

Tenn. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 1, 1814-June 11, 1816.

Carnegie Lib., Nashville, has Sept. 5, 1815-Dec. 27, 1820.

Harvard has Oct. 14-28, 1812.

Boston Athenaeum has Nov. 3, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Mar. 8.

1819. May 29.

1820. Aug. 30.

Rogersville Gazette, 1818.

Weekly. The only issue located is that of July 13, 1818, vol. 4, no. 50, published by P[—] Carey, with the title of "Rogersville Gazette and East-Tennessee Republican." The volume numbering would show that it was a continuation of the "Western Pilot."

Univ. of Chicago has July 13, 1818.

[Rogersville] Knoxville Gazette, 1791-1792, see under Knoxville.

[Rogersville] Western Pilot, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established in November 1814, judging from the date of the earliest and only issue located, that of

Aug. 19, 1815, vol. 1, no. 41, published by John B. Hood, with the title of "Western Pilot."

Lib. Congress has Aug. 19, 1815.

[Shelbyville] **Tennessee Herald, 1816-1820+**.

Weekly. Established in February 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 19, 1817, vol. 2, no. 95, published by Theo[derick] F. Bradford, with the title of "The Tennessee Herald." The issue of Feb. 14, 1818, says that nearly two years have elapsed since T. F. Bradford began the paper. The issues from June to September 1818 have no imprint. The next issue located, that of Dec. 11, 1819, was published by William H. Iredale, as was the last issue located, that of Mar. 8, 1820, vol. 4, no. 188.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 19, 1817; Jan. 4, 16, Feb. 7-21, June 20, Aug. 29, Sept. 26, 1818; Dec. 11, 18, 1819.

Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 8, 1820.

Sparta Gazette, 1820.

In the "History of Tennessee," White County, 1887, p. 811, it is stated that the first newspaper in White County was the Sparta Gazette, established by John W. Ford, May 28, 1820, judging from a copy of the issue of Aug. 24, 1820. No copies located.

TEXAS

[Nacogdoches] *Texas Republican*, 1819.

In the Nashville "Clarion" of Sept. 14, 1819, is the following: "We have received the first number of the *Texas Republican*, published by Eli Harris, who some years ago published a newspaper in Franklin"; also extracts from this initial issue, dated Aug. 14. Also in the "Clarion" of Oct. 5, 12 and 19, 1819, are long quotations from issues of the *Texas Republican* published from Aug. 21 to Sept. 11.

"The Nashville Gazette" of Sept. 29, 1819 states "We have received the first number of the '*Texas Republican*,' published at Nacogdotches, by Eli Harris," and prints long extracts from this first issue, quoted from the Lexington "Reporter" and the "Louisville Public Advertiser."

This initial issue of Aug. 14 is also noted in the "St. Louis Enquirer" of Sept. 25, 1819, and in the "Louisiana Gazette" of Sept. 4, 1819, where Harris is spoken of as a native of North Carolina.

Yoakum's "History of Texas," vol. 1, p. 200, says that Horatio Bigelow was the editor, and he may have been, but the name of Eli Harris certainly appeared in the imprint (see "Quarterly of the Texas State Hist. Assoc.," vol. 6, p. 162 and vol. 7, p. 242). No copies located.

VERMONT

[Arlington] American Register, 1816-1818.

Weekly. Established Dec. 17, 1816 by Church and Storer [Daniel Church and E. Gilman Storer], with the title of "American Register." Early in 1817 Church retired and E. G. Storer became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Sept. 9, 1817, vol. 1, no. 36, but the name of the paper appears in a list of Vermont newspapers published Jan. 1, 1818, in the Brattleboro "American Yeoman" of Jan. 13, 1818.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has July 15, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Dec. 17.

1817. July 22.

Sept. 9.

[Bellows Falls] Vermont Intelligencer, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1817, with the title of "Vermont Intelligencer, & Bellows Falls Advertiser," edited by Thomas G. Fessenden and published by Bill Blake & Co. The "&" in the title was changed to "and" with the issue of Jan. 27, 1817. So continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Jan. 1, 1817-Dec. 25, 1820.

Dartmouth has Jan. 1, 1817-Dec. 27, 1819.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1817-Dec. 21, 1818.

Bellows Falls Pub. Lib. has Jan. 8, 1817-Nov. 15, 1819, fair.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1817-Dec. 21, 1818.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1817-Aug. 17, 1818, fair.

N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 15, 1817-Dec. 21, 1818.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1-Dec. 22, 1817; June 14, 21, Dec. 27, 1819; May 15, 22, Oct. 23, 1820.

Bennington Free Lib. has Jan. 1-Dec. 22, 1817.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Nov. 7, 1817-June 5, 1819, fair.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has Mar. 10-Oct. 13, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Jan. 1-Dec. 29.
 Mutilated: Jan. 27.
 1818. Jan. 5-Dec. 28.
 1819. Jan. 4-Dec. 27.
 1820. Jan. 3-Dec. 25.

[Bennington] *Epitome of the World*, 1807.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Vermont Gazette, an Epitome of the World." The first issue with the new title of "Epitome of the World" was that of Feb. 10, 1807, vol. 2, no. 57, published by Benjamin Smead. The last issue with this title was that of Oct. 12, 1807, vol. 2, no. 90, when the title was changed to "The World," which see.

Bennington Free Lib. has Feb. 10-Oct. 12, 1807.

N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 10-Oct. 12, 1807, fair.

Vt. State Lib. has Feb. 24-Sept. 21, 1807, fair.

Harvard has Mar. 3-Oct. 5, 1807, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has May 25, Aug. 24, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Feb. 24.
 Mar. 31.
 Apr. 13^m, 27.
 May 18, 25.
 June 15, 29.
 July 27.
 Aug. 10, 17.
 Sept. 14, 21, 28.
 Oct. 12.

[Bennington] *Green-Mountain Farmer*, 1809-1816.

Weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1809, by Benjamin Smead, for Gideon Olin & Co., with the title of "Green-Mountain Farmer." It succeeded "The World," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. The issue of Dec. 31, 1810 is numbered vol. 2, no. 89. The next issue located, that of Mar. 20, 1811, vol. 2, no. 40, marks the beginning of a new series, stating that it was resumed "after a few weeks' suspension."

It bore the title "Green-Mountain Farmer" at the head of the first volume on the first page, and was printed by William Haswell, although Anthony Haswell signed the editorial statement and said that he would assist his son. Why the peculiar volume numbering was adopted is not evident. With the issue of July 13, 1813, the paper was purchased and published by Darius Clark & Co. With the issue of Oct. 24, 1814, Darius Clark became sole publisher and resumed the full front-page heading "The Green-Mountain Farmer." The last issue with this title was that of June 10, 1816, vol. 7, no. 41, after which Clark changed the title to "Vermont Gazette," which see.

Vt. State Lib. has May 8, 1809-Nov. 25, 1810; Apr. 8, 1811-May 27, 1816, fair.

Bennington Free Lib. has June 24, 1811-June 10, 1816.

N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 3, 1813-Dec. 26, 1814; Jan. 2-16, Feb. 6, 27, Mar. 6, 20, Apr. 24-Dec. 25, 1815.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has May 14, 1810; Jan. 2, 1814.

Lib. Congress has June 10, 1811.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 5, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Apr. 17, 24.

May 1, 29.

June 12^m.

July 10, 17, 31.

Aug. 21, 28.

Sept. 4, 25.

Nov. 20.

Dec. 4, 18, 25.

1810. Jan. 15, 22, 29.

Feb. 5, 19^m, 26.

Mar. 5, 26.

Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

May 7, 14.

June 11, 18^m, 25.

July 16, 23, 30.

Sept. 3, 10.

Oct. 15, 29.

Nov. 5, 12.

- Dec. 2, 9, 17, 24, 31.
 1811. Mar. 20.
 Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 May 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
 June 3, 10, 17, 24.
 July 11, 29.
 Aug. 5.
 Sept. 23, 30.
 Oct. 7, 21, 28^m.
 Nov. 4, 25^m.
 Dec. 2, 9, 30.
 1812. Jan. 6, 20, 27^m.
 Feb. 3, 24.
 Mar. 12.
 Apr. 14, 20^m.
 May 4.
 June 8, 22^m.
 July 15, 22.
 Oct. 7.
 Nov. 18, 26.
 Dec. 2, 9, 30.
 1813. Jan. 6, 13.
 Mar. 3, 24.
 May 18.
 July 27.
 Aug. 3, 31.
 Sept. 28.
 Oct. 19, 26.
 Nov. 9.
 Dec. 21.
 1814. Jan. 18.
 Feb. 15.
 Mar. 29.
 May 3.
 June 14, 21.
 July 5.
 Aug. 30.
 Sept. 13, 20.
 Nov. 14, 21.

- Dec. 5.
 1815. Feb. 27.
 Mar. 13.
 May 8.
 July 3, 10.
 Aug. 7, 14.
 Sept. 4.
 Oct. 9, 16, 30.
 Nov. 6, 20.
 Dec. 4.
 1816. Jan. 8.
 June 3, 10.

[Bennington] Haswell's Vermont Gazette, 1801-1802, see Vermont Gazette.

Bennington News-Letter, 1811-1815.

Weekly. Established Mar. 25, 1811, with the title of "Bennington News-Letter," published for the Proprietors. Advertisements show that Benjamin Smead was the printer and it is stated in Hemenway's "Vermont Gazetteer," vol. 1, p. 252, that Andrew Selden was reputed to be the editor. In May 1812, the paper was printed and published by Samuel Williams & Co. [Harry Whitney]. With the issue of Aug. 26, 1812, Samuel Williams became sole publisher. In the issue of Dec. 16, 1812, Harry Whitney announced that he had purchased the paper from his late partner, Samuel Williams. The issues of Dec. 16, 23 and 30, 1812 bore no imprint, but the last issue carried the announcement of the partnership of Harry Whitney and M[oses] Dorr and the issue of Jan. 6, 1813, was published by Whitney & Dorr. With the issue of Feb. 4, 1813, Harry Whitney became sole publisher. In the summer of 1814, the paper was published by Harry Whitney for the Proprietors, changed to Henry Whitney for the Proprietors with Oct. 17, 1814, and with Nov. 7, 1814, to Henry Whitney and Company. With the issue of Dec. 19, 1814, it was published by H. Whitney alone. The last issue located is that of Aug. 14, 1815, vol. 5, no. 12.

Bennington Free Lib. has Oct. 14, 1811; May 27, 1812-
Apr. 19, 1814; Aug. 9, 1814-Aug. 14, 1815.

Vt. State Lib. has Mar. 25, Apr. 9, 1811.

A. A. S. has:

- 1811. Mar. 25.
- Apr. 2, 9, 16.
- May 7.
- June 4.
- July 16, 30.
- Nov. 4.
- 1812. May 27.
- 1813. Feb. 18.
- June 2^m.
- Dec. 21.

[Bennington] Ploughman, 1801-1802.

Weekly. Established July 13, 1801, judging from the earliest issue located, that of July 27, 1801, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Collier and Stockwell [Thomas Collier and William Stockwell], with the title of "The Ploughman; or, Republican Federalist." It was discontinued with the issue of Feb. 1, 1802, vol. 1, no. 30. In September 1802 Collier established the "Troy Gazette" at Troy, N. Y. (see Hemenway's "Vermont Gazetteer," vol. 1, p. 252).

Harvard has July 27, Aug. 3, Sept. 7-28, Oct. 19, 26, Nov. 9-Dec. 14, 28, 1801; Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 1, 1802.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 24, 1801.

[Bennington] Tablet of the Times, 1797.

Weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1797, by Merrill & Langdon [Orsamus C. Merrill and Reuben Langdon], with the title of "Tablet of the Times," succeeding "The Vermont Gazette" and continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Apr. 13, 1797, the partnership was dissolved and Orsamus C. Merrill became sole publisher. The last issue with this title was that of Aug. 31, 1797, vol. 1, no. 35, after which the title reverted to "The Vermont Gazette," which see.

Vt. State Library has Jan. 12-Aug. 31, 1797.

Harvard has Jan. 5, 19-Feb. 16, Mar. 2-Apr. 6, 20, 1797.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Mar. 30.

[Bennington] *Vermont Gazette*, 1783-1796, 1797-1807, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 5, 1783, by Haswell & Russell [Anthony Haswell and David Russell], with the title of "The Vermont Gazette, or Freeman's Depository." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1784, the title was altered to "The Vermont Gazette, or Freemans Depository," and with June 7, 1784, shortened to "The Vermont Gazette." With the issue of Nov. 1, 1790, Russell retired and Anthony Haswell became sole publisher. With the issue of Aug. 19, 1796, the paper was printed by O[rsamus] C. Merrill, for Anthony Haswell. The last issue with this title was that of Dec. 29, 1796, vol. 14, no. 32, after which came the "Tablet of the Times," which see.

"The Vermont Gazette" was reestablished Sept. 5, 1797, by Anthony Haswell, succeeding the "Tablet of the Times" and continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. It was suspended with the issue of Jan. 9, 1800, vol. 3, no. 17, but was resumed Mar. 6, 1800, with new volume numbering and with the title of "Vermont Gazette," published by Anthony Haswell, for the Proprietors. The title was changed to "The Vermont Gazette" with the issue of June 23, 1800. It was suspended with the issue of Mar. 9, 1801, vol. 1, no. 52, judging from the announcement in the issue of Feb. 23, 1801, the last located. The paper was resumed by Anthony Haswell, Mar. 30, 1801, with new volume numbering and with the title of "Haswell's Vermont Gazette revived." With the issue of Sept. 28, 1801, the title became "Haswell's Vermont Gazette," and with Apr. 19, 1802 "Vermont Gazette." With the issue of Dec. 27, 1802, it was printed by Anthony Haswell & Co. It was suspended from Jan. 3 to Apr. 6, 1803, when it was resumed by Anthony Haswell & Co., with new volume numbering. With the issue of Apr. 3, 1804 Anthony

Haswell became sole publisher, again starting a new volume numbering, and with Aug. 21, 1804, took Benjamin Smead into partnership, under the firm name of A. Haswell & B. Smead. The printing-office was destroyed by fire Nov. 8, 1804, and the paper was suspended until Dec. 3, 1804. The last issue published by A. Haswell & B. Smead was that of Jan. 6, 1806, vol. 2, no. 35. The partnership was dissolved and on Jan. 13, 1806, Benjamin Smead brought out the "Vermont Gazette, an Epitome of the World," with a new volume numbering. The last issue with this title was that of Feb. 3, 1807, vol. 2, no. 56, after which the title was changed to "Epitome of the World," which see.

After having been succeeded by the "Epitome of the World," "The World" and the "Green-Mountain Farmer," this paper finally adopted its early title, the "Vermont Gazette," published by Darius Clark, June 18, 1816, vol. 7, no. 42. It was so continued by Clark until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has June 5, 1783-May 24, 1790; July 5, 1790-Dec. 29, 1796; Sept. 5, 1797-Feb. 23, 1801, fair; Apr. 6, 1801-Feb. 3, 1807, fair; July 30, 1816-Dec. 26, 1820, fair.

Bennington Free Lib. has June 8-Dec. 29, 1786; Sept. 5, 1797-Sept. 12, 1799; Apr. 5-Dec. 27, 1802; Apr. 6, 1803-Nov. 4, 1805, fair; Apr. 7, 1806-Feb. 3, 1807; June 18, 1816-Oct. 24, 1820.

Harvard has June 13, 27, Sept. 19, Nov. 14, 1791; Dec. 26, 1794; Jan. 9, Feb. 6, 20, May 8, 22, June 5, 12, 26, July 17, 24, Sept. 18, 1795; Jan. 1-Dec. 1, 1796, scattering; Mar. 29, 1802-Dec. 30, 1806, scattering file.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 13, 20, July 13, 1789; July 4, 1791; Apr. 1, 1817; Jan. 12, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820, fair.

N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 10, 1806-Feb. 3, 1807, fair.

Yale has Dec. 4, 1786.

Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 4, 1788.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 22, 1793; Jan. 17, 1794.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 4, 1793.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 7, Sept. 11, 1795.

Long Is. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 17, 1800; Nov. 22, 29, Dec. 20, 1802; Sept. 22, 1806.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 22, Dec. 23, 1806.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 18, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1783. June 19.
July 3, 24, 31.
Aug. 7, 28.
Sept. 18.
Oct. 2, 16.
1784. Jan. 31.
May 3.
June 7, 28.
July 12, 19.
Nov. 29.
Dec. 20, 27.
1785. Jan. 3, 31.
Feb. 6, 14, 21.
Mar. 7, 14, 28.
Apr. 18, 25.
May 2, 30.
June 6, 13, 20, 27.
Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22.
Sept. 5, 12, 19.
Oct. 10, 17.
Nov. 28.
Dec. 12, 26^m.
1786. Apr. 10.
May 1, 8, 15, 29.
June 5, 12.
July 3, 24.
Aug. 7, 21, 28.
Sept. 4, 25.
Oct. 16, 30^m.
Nov. 6, 13, 20.
Dec. 4, 18.
Extraordinary: Aug. 31.
1787. July 16, 23.
Aug. 6.

- Sept. 10.
Oct. 15, 22.
1788. Apr. 21, 28.
May 5, 26.
June 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
July 7, 21, 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Sept. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 3, 17, 24.
Dec. 8, 15, 29.
Extraordinary: Sept. 15.
Supplement: Aug. 18.
1789. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Nov. 16.
Missing: Feb. 16, Mar. 2, 9, 30, Apr. 6, 13,
20, May 25, June 22, 29, July 6, 13, Aug.
3, Dec. 21.
1790. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Dec. 6.
Missing: Jan. 4, June 21, 28, Aug. 2, 9, 30,
Sept. 6, Nov. 8, 29, Dec. 20.
1791. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 3, Feb. 14, July 11, 18,
Aug. 15.
Missing: Jan. 24, 31, Feb. 7, 28, Mar. 7-28,
May 2, 9, 16, 30, June 13, Aug. 1, Sept.
5, Oct. 3-24, Dec. 12, 19, 26.
1792. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Mar. 19.
Mutilated: Nov. 16.
Missing: Jan. 23, Feb. 6, Mar. 12, 26, Apr.
6, 20, 27, May 4, 11, 25, June 1-29, July
6, 13, Aug. 10, Sept. 21, Oct. 12, Nov. 2,
30, Dec. 21, 28.
1793. Jan. 4, 11, 18.
Feb. 15.
Mar. 15.
Apr. 5, 18.

- July 12, 26.
Sept. 27.
Oct. 4.
Nov. 15, 29.
Dec. 13, 20.
Extraordinary: Oct. 4.
1794. Jan. 17, 24.
Feb. 21, 28.
Mar. 28.
Apr. 25.
May 2, 16.
July 25.
Aug. 15^m.
Sept. 19^m.
Nov. 14.
Dec. 12, 19.
1795. Jan. 9, 16, 23.
Feb. 13, 20.
Mar. 27.
Apr. 24.
June 26.
July 24.
Nov. 6, 13, 20.
Dec. 25.
1796. Sept. 9.
1797. Dec. 26.
1798. Jan. 9.
Apr. 27.
May 25.
1800. Oct. 13^m, 20^m, 27.
1801. Jan. 26.
Apr. 20.
Aug. 3.
1802. Nov. 1.
1803. Sept. 13.
Nov. 29.
Dec. 6.
1804. Feb. 14.
June 12.

- July 24.
Oct. 22.
1805. Apr. 15.
Aug. 26.
Oct. 21.
Nov. 4, 11.
1806. Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Mar. 3.
July 14^m, 28.
Sept. 1.
Dec. 2.
1807. Jan. 6, 20, 27.
Feb. 3.
1816. July 9, 23.
Aug. 6, 20.
Sept. 2, 10.
Nov. 12, 19.
Dec. 16.
1818. May 5 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: July 21, Sept. 22, Dec. 15.
Missing: May 26, June 30, Aug. 25.
1819. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Feb. 16, Mar. 16, Apr. 13, May 25.
Missing: Apr. 27.
1820. Jan. 11 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Feb. 8, Mar. 14, Aug. 1.

[Bennington] *World*, 1807-1809.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Epitome of the World." The first issue with the new title of "The World" was that of Oct. 19, 1807, vol. 2, no. 91, published by Benjamin Smead. The last numbered issue located is that of Mar. 27, 1809, vol. 4, no. 160, but Smead issued a single sheet, Apr. 11, 1809, with a column title "The World at Length Ended." On Apr. 17, 1809 the paper was succeeded by the "Green-Mountain Farmer."

Bennington Free Lib. has Oct. 19, 1807-Mar. 20, 1809.

Vt. State Lib. has Oct. 26, 1807-Mar. 27, 1809, fair.

N. Y. State Lib. has Oct. 26-Nov. 30, Dec. 14, 1807.

Harvard has Nov. 9, 1807; Mar. 28, July 18, Aug. 8-22, Sept. 26, Oct. 24, Nov. 7, 14-Dec. 19, 1808.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1-Mar. 21, Apr. 4, May 9, 23, 30, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Oct. 19.
 Nov. 9, 16, 23.
 Dec. 7.
1808. Jan. 11.
 Feb. 15, 22, 29.
 Mar. 7, 14.
 Apr. 18.
 May 9, 16, 23, 30.
 June 6.
 July 4.
 Aug. 15, 29.
 Sept. 28.
 Oct. 24, 31.
 Nov. 7, 28.
 Dec. 19, 26.
1809. Jan. 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 13, 20.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 11.

[Brattleboro] *American Yeoman*, 1817-1818.

Weekly. Established Feb. 4, 1817, by Simeon Ide, with the title of "*American Yeoman*." This is the actual date of the first issue, and is so given at the top of the editorial column, although the date of Feb. 5 is given in the title heading. The last issue with this title was that of Jan. 27, 1818, vol. 1, no. 52, after which, on Feb. 16 following, it was combined with the "*Vermont Republican*" of Windsor to form the "*Vermont Republican and American Yeoman*." See under Windsor.

Vt. State Lib. has Feb. 4, 1817-Jan. 27, 1818.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has Feb. 4, 1817-Jan. 27, 1818.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 25, Sept. 30, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Mar. 4, 18.
Apr. 1.
July 1, 8.

[Brattleboro] *Federal Galaxy*, 1797-1803.

Weekly. Established Jan. 6, 1797, with the title of "Federal Galaxy," published by Benjamin Smead, for Dickman and Smead [Thomas Dickman and Benjamin Smead]. With the issue of Aug. 28, 1797, the partnership having been terminated, Benjamin Smead became sole publisher. With the issue of Aug. 23, 1800, an ornamental head-piece was inserted in the center of the title, with the word "Vermont" in the border of the ornament. The last issue located is that of Jan. 17, 1803, vol. 7, no. 301.

Harvard has Jan. 6-27, Feb. 10, 17, Mar. 3, 10, 24, Apr. 21, May 20, June 2, 9, 23-July 14, Nov. 13, 1797; Jan. 2, 23, Feb. 13, May 8-June 5, 1798; Jan. 15, 1799-Jan. 17, 1803, fair.

Vt. State Lib. has Aug. 21, 1797; Jan. 2, 1798-Dec. 13, 1800.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 4, 11, 1797.

Lib. Congress has May 8, 1798; Jan. 11, Sept. 20, Nov. 22, 1800; Aug. 24, 1801; May 10, 1802.

Univ. of Vt. has May 21, 1799.

Conn. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 11, 1800.

Yale has Feb. 20, 1802.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Jan. 27.
Feb. 10, 17^m, 24.
Mar. 10, 17, 24, 31.
Apr. 14, 28.
May 5, 12^m, 19, 26.
June 16, 23, 30.
July 7^m.
Aug. 4, 11, 18, 21, 28.
Sept. 4, 11, 18.

- Oct. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Dec. 19^m, 26.
1798. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 27.
 Mar. 6.
 Apr. 3, 10^m.
 May 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 June 12, 19, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 31.
 Aug. 11.
 Sept. 8, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 27.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.
1799. Jan. 15.
 Mar. 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2.
 Aug. 5, 12.
 Oct. 28.
1800. Feb. 1.
 Apr. 5.
 May 31.
 June 7.
 Sept. 6, 13.
1801. June 1.

[Brattleboro] Independent Freeholder, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established Dec. 3, 1808, with the title of "Independent Freeholder, and Republican Journal," published by Peter Houghton, for the Proprietors. The last issue located is that of Apr. 3, 1809, vol. 1, no. 18.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 3, 1808-Apr. 3, 1809.

Harvard has Dec. 17-31, 1808.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has Dec. 31, 1808; Feb. 20, Mar. 6, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Dec. 3.

1809. Apr. 3.

[Brattleboro] Reporter, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. Established Feb. 21, 1803, by William Fessenden, with the title of "The Reporter." At some time between November 1810 and February 1811, the title was changed to "The Brattleborough Reporter." The paper was suspended for three months in the spring of 1812, but was resumed May 16, 1812, by William Fessenden, the title becoming "The Reporter." During the years 1813 to 1815, no name of a publisher appeared in the imprint, but the text shows that William Fessenden remained as publisher until his death, Jan. 20, 1815. The paper was then published by his widow, P[atty] Fessenden, until the issue of Nov. 7, 1815, when there was no imprint for over a year. With the issue of Jan. 14, 1817, John Holbrook, William Fessenden's father-in-law, became the publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Feb. 21, 1803-Feb. 9, 1805.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has Aug. 1, 1803; Feb. 15, 1806-Feb. 7, 1807; June 18, Aug. 6, 20, Sept. 3, 17, Oct. 29, 1808; June 23, 1810; Apr. 29, May 13, 27, June 24, July 1, 22, 1811; May 16, 23, June 6, July 18, Aug. 29, Sept. 26, Oct. 17, 24, Nov. 7, 28, 1812; Jan. 9-July 3, fair, Nov. 20, 1813; Jan. 15-Mar. 5, Apr. 2, 9, May 14, July 27, Aug. 31, Sept. 14, 1814; Mar. 15, May 31, July 5, Aug. 16, Sept. 5, 19, Oct. 31, Dec. 5, 1815; Jan. 2, Apr. 10, 17, May 1-22, July 17, Sept. 2, Oct. 22-Nov. 5, 1816; Feb. 25, Mar. 15, 1817; Mar. 14, 21, May 23, July 4, Aug. 1, 22, Sept. 19, Nov. 28, 1820.

Harvard has Feb. 28, Mar. 14, May 16, June 6, July 18, 25, Aug. 8, 22, Sept. 5, Oct. 10, 1803; Mar. 10, Apr. 7, July 21, Oct. 6, Nov. 10, 17, Dec. 1, 1804; Jan. 4, May 3, 1805.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 4, 1803; July 28, Aug. 4, 1804; Dec. 6, 1806; Feb. 3, 1810; May 16, 1812; May 1, 1813-Apr. 9, 1814; July 13, 1814; Oct. 10, Nov. 7, 1815; Apr. 3, 1816-Nov. 11, 1817.

Boston Pub. Lib. Feb. 6, 27, 1809.

Boston Athenaeum has July 28, 1810; May 16, Dec. 26, 1812; Jan. 2, 1813.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has May 1, 1816.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1803. Apr. 25^m.
 June 13.
 July 4.
 Aug. 1.
 Nov. 14.
1804. Jan. 16, 23.
 Mar. 10.
 Apr. 14.
1805. Apr. 13.
 Sept. 14.
 Nov. 9^m.
1806. Feb. 15.
 Oct. 18, 25^m.
1807. May 9.
 July 18^m.
1810. Jan. 20.
 Mar. 10, 17.
 Apr. 14.
 June 16, 30.
 July 21.
 Aug. 18^m.
 Oct. 6, 20, 29.
 Nov. 5, 12.
 Dec. 3.
1811. Feb. 11.
 Mar. 4, 18.
 May 6, 20.
 June 24.
 July 1.
1814. June 18^m.
1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Apr. 24, Aug. 28.
 Missing: Jan. 2, Sept. 17-Dec. 31.

[Burlington] Centinel, 1812-1814, see Vermont Centinel.

Burlington Gazette, 1814-1817, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established Sept. 9, 1814, by Hinckley & Fish [A——— Hinckley and F——— G. Fish], with the

title of "Burlington Gazette." On Jan. 26, 1815, the partnership was dissolved and F. G. Fish became sole publisher. In the issue of Feb. 6, 1817, vol. 3, no. 21, it was stated that the paper would be discontinued after the ensuing week. A paper with the same title of "Burlington Gazette" was established Jan. 21, 1819, by Robert Findlay and continued into the year 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 16, 1814-Feb. 6, 1817.

Harvard has Oct. 21, 1814.

Burlington Pub. Lib. has Aug. 25, 1815; Apr. 12, 1816.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 28, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Sept. 9, 16.

Oct. 17.

Nov. 18, 25.

1815. Feb. 3, 10.

Mar. 10, 31.

Apr. 7.

1816. Feb. 2.

Burlington Mercury, 1796-1797.

Weekly. Established Mar. 4, 1796, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 1, 1796, no. 5, published by Donnelly and Hill [Robert Donnelly and James Hill], with the title of "Burlington Mercury." With the issue of Nov. 4, 1796, the partnership was dissolved and Robert Donnelly became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Mar. 24, 1797, no. 56, at which time the paper was reduced to a single sheet and was about ready to expire.

Harvard has Apr. 1-29, May 20, June 3, 17, July 1-22, Aug. 5, 12, Sept. 2-16, 30-Oct. 14, 28-Nov. 11, 25-Dec. 23, 1796; Jan. 13-Mar. 10, 24, 1797.

Phil. Lib. Co. has June 3-17, 1796.

[Burlington] **Northern Centinel**, 1810-1817, see **Vermont Centinel**.

[Burlington] **Northern Intelligencer**, 1814.

Weekly. Established Sept. 5, 1814, by Slade, Ferguson & Conant [William Slade, Jun., Bartimeus Ferguson

and Augustus F. Conant], with the title of "Northern Intelligencer." The paper was discontinued with the issue of Dec. 9, 1814, vol. 1, no. 14 (see Burlington "Northern Sentinel," Dec. 16, 1814). It was conducted by Slade & Ferguson of Middlebury, with A. F. Conant as the publishing member of the firm at Burlington.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 5, Dec. 2, 9, 1814.

Harvard has Sept. 19, Oct. 24, 31, Nov. 11, 18, 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Sept. 5, 26.

[Burlington] **Northern Sentinel**, 1814-1820, see **Vermont Centinel**.

[Burlington] **Vermont Centinel**, 1801-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 19, 1801, by J[ohn] K. Baker, with the title of "Vermont Centinel." On Oct. 12, 1804, Josiah King became the publisher, retaining Mr. Baker as assistant editor. On Oct. 11, 1805, J. K. Baker became the publisher, issuing the paper for the Proprietors. (The changes in 1804 and 1805 are taken from an article in Hemenway's "Vermont Gazetteer," 1863, vol. 1, p. 552, by W. H. Hoyt, who examined a fairly complete file, beginning in 1803, now not located). With the issue of Apr. 2, 1806, the paper was transferred to Daniel Greenleaf & Co., changed with the issue of June 4, 1806 to Greenleaf & Mills [Samuel Mills]. With the issue of Oct. 8, 1806, Samuel Mills became sole publisher. With the issue of Dec. 13, 1810 the title was changed to "Northern Centinel," a new volume numbering adopted and the paper was printed by Samuel Mills for the Proprietors. With the issue of Dec. 10, 1812, the title was changed to "The Centinel." With the issue of Jan. 14, 1814, the title was changed to "Northern Sentinel." With the issue of Dec. 23, 1814, Samuel Mills became sole publisher. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1818, Samuel Mills retired and the paper was published by his brothers Ephraim and Thomas, under the firm name of E. & T. Mills. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Mar. 19, 1801-Dec. 15, 1803; Apr. 8,

1807-Dec. 3, 1812, fair; Jan. 7, June 24, 1813; Mar. 18, 1814; Nov. 1, 15, 1816; Jan. 3, 1817-Dec. 31, 1819.

Burlington Pub. Lib. has Apr. 2, 1806-Nov. 30, 1810; Dec. 10, 1812-Oct. 22, 1813; Feb. 4, 1814-Dec. 27, 1816.

Harvard has Apr. 9, 1801-Oct. 28, 1807, scattering file; Dec. 20, 27, 1810; May 23, July 4, 1811; July 23, Aug. 27, 1813; Feb. 11-Dec. 23, 1814, scattering file.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Mar. 24-Apr. 14, 1803; Apr. 2, 1806-Mar. 25, 1807; Apr. 15, 1813; Jan. 3, 1817-Dec. 25, 1818.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 2, 1806-Mar. 18, 1808; Sept. 16, 1814.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1, 1805; July 8-22, 1808; Apr. 7, 1809; June 27, 1812; Jan. 28, 1820.

Boston Athenaeum has July 4, 11, 25, Oct. 10, Nov. 14, Dec. 12, 26, 1811; Jan. 9, 30, 1812; Apr. 1, 15, 1813; Dec. 15, 1815.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 25, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1801. May 14^m.

July 9^m.

Oct. 29.

Nov. 5^m.

1802. July 1^m.

1804. Mar. 1.

1806. Feb. 7.

July 2, 9, 23.

Aug. 13.

Dec. 11.

1807. Jan. 21.

Mar. 11.

Apr. 15, 22.

1808. Mar. 11.

Nov. 25.

Dec. 16, 23.

1809. Jan. 13, 20.

Feb. 3, 17, 24.

Mar. 10, 24.

1810. Mar. 30.
Apr. 13.
June 29.
July 6, 13, 20.
Sept. 21.
Oct. 19.
Nov. 2.
Dec. 27.
1811. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Mar. 7, 14, 28, May 2, 16, June
13, July 18, Aug. 8, 29, Sept. 5, 12, 26,
Oct. 3, 10, Dec. 5, 19, 26.
1812. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.
Feb. 6.
Apr. 2, 9.
May 14, 21.
June 18.
Aug. 6, 13.
Oct. 29.
Nov. 5.
Dec. 24^m.
1813. Jan. 7, 14.
Apr. 29^m.
Oct. 29.
Dec. 3, 24, 31.
1814. Jan. 7, 21.
Feb. 4.
Mar. 4, 18, 25.
Apr. 1, 8, 29.
May 13, 20^m, 27.
June 3, 10, 17^m, 24.
July 22, 29.
Aug. 19, 26^m.
Oct. 14.
Nov. 4, 25.
1815. Jan. 6.
Feb. 10, 17.
Mar. 17.
May 19^m.

- Sept. 29.
 Oct. 13, 20.
 Nov. 3.
 Dec. 8, 29.
 1816. May 17.
 June 21, 28.
 July 26.
 Aug. 2, 16, 30.
 Nov. 8, 15.
 1817. Jan. 10.
 May 2.
 1819. Oct. 8.
 1820. Mar. 17.
 Sept. 15^m.

[Chester] Green Mountain Palladium, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established June 22, 1807, by Charles Spear, with the title of "Green Mountain Palladium." It was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Apr. 12, 1808, vol. 1, no. 43.

Harvard has June 29, July 6, Aug. 3, 17, 24, Sept. 7-Oct. 5, 26, Nov. 9-23, 1807.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 3, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1807. June 22.
 July 6, 20.
 Aug. 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Oct. 5, 19, 26.
 Nov. 16, 23^m.
 Dec. 29.
 1808. Jan. 5, 12.
 Apr. 12.

[Danville] North Star, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 8, 1807, by Ebenezer Eaton, with the title of "North Star." With the issue of Feb. 3, 1810, it was published by Ebenezer Eaton, for the Proprietors, but with Jan. 28, 1815, reverted to Ebenezer Eaton as sole proprietor, and so continued until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 8, 27, Mar. 10-24, June 30, July 14, Aug. 8, Sept. 12-26, Nov. 14, 23, Dec. 14, 1807; Jan. 11, Feb. 8, 15, May 2, 21, 28, June 18, 25, July 9, 16, Oct. 8, Nov. 19, 26, Dec. 10, 31, 1808; Mar. 11-Apr. 1, 15, 22, May 13, 1809; June 2, Oct. 6, 1810; Mar. 2, 16, Dec. 13, 1811; Mar. 14, 28-Apr. 11, 25, Nov. 7, 1812; Jan. 9, Apr. 3, 24, May 8, July 31, Aug. 21, Oct. 30, Nov. 27, Dec. 4, 25, 1813; Jan. 1, 1814-Dec. 28, 1820, fair.

Harvard has Jan. 27-Nov. 30, 1807, scattering file; Dec. 3, 17-31, 1808.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 13, 1809-Jan. 12, 1811; July 15, 1815.

St. Johnsbury Athenaeum has Jan. 19, 1811-Jan. 23, 1813; Aug. 20, 1814; Aug. 14, 1818.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Oct. 9-Nov. 6, 20, 1813-Mar. 5, 1814.

Boston Athenaeum has May 20, 1809; Jan. 6, Nov. 2, 30, Dec. 14, 1816; Mar. 7, 14, 28, May 9, 16, 1817; Jan. 30, Feb. 6, Aug. 28, Sept. 4, Oct. 2, 30, 1818; Jan. 8, Dec. 3, 1819; Mar. 31, June 29, 1820.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 4, 1813.

Fairbanks Museum, St. Johnsbury, has Dec. 11, 1813.

Lib. Congress has June 12, Aug. 7, 28, 1815; June 1, Oct. 26, Nov. 30, 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Jan. 8 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Mar. 17.

Missing: Mar. 3.

1808. Jan. 4 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Sept. 3, Dec. 17.

Missing: Mar. 14, Oct. 22, Dec. 17.

1809. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: June 24.

Missing: Jan. 21, Oct. 14.

1810. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 13, 20, Dec. 29.

1811. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.

Supplement: Dec. 21.

Missing: May 4.

1812. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Feb. 29, Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28, June 20, Dec. 26.
1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Missing: Feb. 13, May 15.
1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 8, Apr. 23.
1815. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Supplement: Sept. 2.
Missing: Feb. 4, Oct. 21.
1816. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
Missing: Jan. 27, Feb. 3, Apr. 27, May 4, 11, 18, June 29.
1817. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Dec. 12, 19.
1818. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Missing: Mar. 13, July 24.
1819. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22.
1820. Mar. 17^m, 24.

Dresden Mercury, see under **Hanover, N. H.**

[Fair Haven] Farmer's Library, 1795-1798.

Weekly. Established July 27, 1795, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 3, 1795, vol. 1, no. 2, printed by Prosper Brown, with the title of "The Farmer's Library." With the issue of Aug. 10 or 17, 1795, the paper was printed by William Henesy. Between Aug. 17 and Oct. 19, 1795, the title was changed to "The Farmer's Library. Or Fairhaven Telegraphe." With the issue of Oct. 26, 1795, the paper was printed by J[udah] P. Spooner, & W. Henesy. After March 1796 (see A. N. Adams, "History of Fair Haven," p. 97), it was published by Judah P. Spooner alone. It dwindled in size to half sheets in January and February 1797, and was suspended from Mar. 2, 1797 (see advertisement in "Rutland Herald" of Mar. 5, 1797). It was re-established in November 1797, judging from the issue of Mar. 27, 1798, vol. 1, no. 20, printed by Judah P. Spooner, with the title of "The Farmer's Library. Or, Vermont and

New-York Intelligencer." The last issue located is that of Apr. 3, 1798, vol. 1, no. 21.

Harvard has Aug. 3, 1795; May 30, July 4-18, Aug. 8-22, Sept. 5-Oct. 26, Nov. 9-23, Dec. 7-28, 1796; Jan. 4-18, Feb. 1, 8, 1797.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 3, 1798.

A. A. S. has:

1795. Aug. 17.

Oct. 19, 26.

Nov. 2, 9.

1798. Mar. 27.

Fairhaven Gazette, 1794-1795.

The date is rather conjectural, as no copies have been located. Gilman's "Bibliography of Vermont," p. 212, states that Matthew Lyon "appears to have started the 'Fairhaven Gazette,' published by his son, James Lyon, and Judah P. Spooner, which is believed to have been succeeded by 'The Farmer's Library, or Fairhaven Telegraph.'" This statement, also appearing in the various histories of Fair Haven and of Rutland County, is apparently based on Pliny H. White's "Life and Services of Matthew Lyon," 1858, p. 12, where it is stated that "The Farmer's Library" during a part of its existence bore the name of the "Fairhaven Gazette."

[Middlebury] Christian Herald, 1816.

Weekly. Established Sept. 25, 1816, by T[imothy] C. Strong, with the title of "Christian Herald," in a paper of quarto size. The last issue with this title was that of Oct. 30, 1816, vol. 1, no. 6, when the title was changed to "Christian Messenger," which see.

Middlebury Coll. Lib. has Sept. 25-Oct. 30, 1816.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury, has Sept. 25-Oct. 30, 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Sept. 25.

Oct. 2, 16.

[Middlebury] Christian Messenger, 1816-1819.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Christian Herald." The first issue of the "Christian Messenger" was that of Nov. 6, 1816, vol. 1, no. 7, published by T[imothy] C. Strong. The paper was suspended by Strong with the issue of June 4, 1817, vol. 1, no. 37, but was resumed under the proprietorship of Francis Burnap with the issue of Aug. 20, 1817, vol. 1, no. 38. With the issue of Dec. 3, 1817, the paper was enlarged from quarto to folio. It was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 23, 1819, vol. 3, no. 52.

Middlebury College Lib. has Nov. 6, 1816-Nov. 23, 1819.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury has Nov. 6, 1816-Nov. 17, 1817.

Vt. State Lib. has Dec. 3, 1817-Nov. 23, 1819.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 2, 1818-Nov. 23, 1819.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1817. Dec. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.

1818. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

1819. Jan. 6 to Nov. 23.

[Middlebury] Columbian Patriot, 1813-1815.

Weekly. Established Sept. 1, 1813, by Bartimeus Ferguson, with the title of "Columbian Patriot." With the issue of Jan. 19, 1814, William Slade, Jun., was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Slade & Ferguson. With the issue of Feb. 22, 1815, the partnership was dissolved and William Slade, Jun., became sole publisher. The last issue with this title was that of Aug. 23, 1815, vol. 2, no. 52, after which the title was changed to "National Standard," which see.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury, has Aug. 31, 1814-Aug. 23, 1815.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 1, 1813.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 27, Nov. 3, 1813; Jan. 26, 1814.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 8, 1813; Mar. 22, 1815.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has June 7, 1815.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Sept. 1, 8, 15.
Dec. 15, 22, 29.
1814. Jan. 12, 19.
Feb. 23.
Mar. 9, 30.
Apr. 13^m, 20, 27.
May 4, 11.
June 1.
July 6, 13.
Aug. 17^m, 24.
Sept. 14^m, 21.
Dec. 7, 28.
1815. Jan. 11.
Apr. 5, 19, 26.
June 7.
July 5.

Middlebury Mercury, 1801-1810.

Weekly. Established Dec. 16, 1801, by Huntington & Fitch [Joseph D. Huntington and John Fitch], with the title of "Middlebury Mercury." With the issue of May 7, 1806, Fitch retired and J. D. Huntington became sole publisher. The paper was discontinued with the issue of July 4, 1810, vol. 9, no. 31.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury, has Dec. 16, 1801-Nov. 29, 1806.

Harvard has Dec. 16, 1801-Nov. 27, 1805, fair.

Middlebury College Lib. has Dec. 6, 1809-June 13, 1810.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1, July 10-24, 1805.

Vt. State Lib. has Sept. 13, 1809; Mar. 10, 1810.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 27, 1810.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Dec. 16.
1802. June 2^m.
July 14^m.
Aug. 4.
Nov. 24.
1803. Mar. 16.
July 20.
Sept. 21.

1804. Jan. 11.
Mar. 7.
1806. May 28.
Oct. 1, 8^m.
Dec. 10.
1807. Apr. 8.
Aug. 12.
Sept. 30.
1808. Jan. 27^m.
June 15^m.
Aug. 24, 31.
Sept. 7.
1809. May 31.
Aug. 23.
1810. Jan. 31.
Mar. 14.
July 4.

[Middlebury] National Standard, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Columbian Patriot." The first issue with the title of "National Standard" was that of Aug. 30, 1815, vol. 3, no. 1, published by William Slade, Jun. With the issue of Dec. 11, 1816, the name of Charles G. Haines also appeared as editor. With the issue of Feb. 26, 1817, it was published by F[rederick] P. Allen and edited by Ch. G. Haines. Haines's name disappeared from the imprint with the issue of Mar. 19, 1817. At some time between Feb. 18 and May 6, 1818, J[] W. Copeland became the publisher, but with the issue of Aug. 25, 1819, took F. P. Allen into partnership under the firm name of Copeland & Allen. It was so continued until after 1820.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury, has Aug. 30, 1815-Feb. 18, 1818; Oct. 21, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820.

Western Reserve Hist. Soc., Cleveland, has Aug. 30, 1815-Aug. 21, 1816.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 13, 1815; Mar. 26, 1817; Jan. 6, 1819-Dec. 26, 1820.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has May 8, 1816; Nov. 23, 1819.

Vt. State Lib. has Dec. 27, 1815; Oct. 24, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1815. Sept. 13^m.
 Oct. 8, 15.
 Nov. 29.
 Dec. 27.
1816. Mar. 13.
 May 15, 22.
 June 12.
 July 17^m, 31.
 Aug. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Oct. 23, 30.
 Nov. 13.
1818. May 6.
 Sept. 9.
1820. May 23.

[Middlebury] Religious Reporter, 1820.

Weekly. Established Apr. 8, 1820, with the title of "Religious Reporter," published by Copeland & Allen [J— W. Copeland and Frederick P. Allen], at the office of the "National Standard." The last issue located is that of Sept. 23, 1820, vol. 1, no. 25.

Middlebury College Lib. has Apr. 8-Sept. 23, 1820.

[Middlebury] Vermont Mirror, 1812-1816.

Weekly. Established Sept. 30, 1812, with the title of "The Vermont Mirror," published by Samuel Swift and printed by Timothy C. Strong. With the issue of June 9, 1813, it was published by Swift & Fillmore [Samuel Swift and Lavius Fillmore, Jun.], with Timothy C. Strong as printer. With the issue of Mar. 30, 1814, it was transferred to and published by T. C. Strong. Charles Davis was the editor, although his name did not appear in the imprint. The last issue was that of Sept. 18, 1816, vol. 4, no. 52, after which Strong started the "Christian Herald."

Middlebury College Lib. has Sept. 30, 1812-Aug. 14, 1816; Aug. 28, Sept. 11, 1816.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury has Sept. 30, 1812-Sept. 22, 1813.

Dartmouth has Jan. 6, 13, 27, Feb. 17, 24, Mar. 10-24, Apr. 7, 23, Aug. 18, 25, Sept. 8, Oct. 6, 27-Dec. 1, 15-29,

1813; Jan. 5-Feb. 16, Mar. 9, 30, Apr. 6, May 4-25, June 8-29, July 13-Aug. 3, 24, Sept. 7-28, Oct. 12, 26, Nov. 9-30, Dec. 14, 21, 1814; Jan. 4-Feb. 22, Mar. 8-Apr. 12, 26-May 24, 1815.

Burlington Pub. Lib. has Sept. 30, Oct. 7, Nov. 4, Dec. 2, 16, 30, 1812; Jan. 6-20, Feb. 10, 17, 1813.

Vt. State Lib. has Sept. 30, 1812.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Sept. 4, 1816.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Sept. 30.

Oct. 18, 25.

1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: May 5, Oct. 6.

Missing: Jan. 6, 20, 27, Feb. 3-Apr. 28,

June 2, 9, 23, Aug. 18, Sept. 22, Dec. 8.

1814. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Sept. 7.

Missing: Mar. 30, Apr. 6, 13, 20, June 1,

8, 22, 29, Sept. 14, 21, 28, Oct. 12-26,

Nov. 9-Dec. 28.

1815. Oct. 11.

1816. Jan. 3 to Sept. 18.

Missing: July 10, Aug. 21, 28, Sept. 11.

[Montpelier] *Freemen's Press*, 1809-1812.

Weekly. Established Aug. 25, 1809, with the title of "Freemen's Press," printed for the Proprietors, by Derick Sibley. In January 1811 Sereno Wright joined Sibley and the paper was published by Wright, Sibley & Co., changed in the fall of 1811 to Wright & Sibley. The last issue located is that of June 18, 1812, vol. 3, no. 147.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Sept. 8, 1809-June 29, 1810, fair; July 6, Aug. 8, Sept. 6, 1810; Jan. 1, 31-Mar. 28, Apr. 11, May 2, 9, 23, 30, June 20, 24, July 25, Nov. 14-Dec. 12, 1811.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 31-Feb. 14, 28-Mar. 14, 28, Apr. 4, May 9-23, June 6-20, July 4, 11, 1811; Jan. 30, Apr. 25, June 18, 1812.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 5, 1812.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Aug. 25.

- Dec. 22.
 1810. July 12.
 Oct. 16.
 1811. Mar. 14.

[Montpelier] Precursor, see Vermont Precursor.

[Montpelier] Vermont Precursor, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established Nov. 22, 1806, with the title of "Vermont Precursor," published by Clark Brown, for him and Josiah Parks. With the issue of Jan. 26, 1807, the title was changed to "The Precursor." With the issue of Mar. 9, 1807, Parks retired and the paper was printed for Clark Brown, the Editor. The issues in May and June bore no imprint, but with July 3, 1807, Samuel Goss became sole publisher, changing the title back to "Vermont Precursor." The last issue with this title was that of Nov. 13, 1807, vol. 1, no. 52, after which the title was changed to "The Watchman," which see.

Harvard has Jan. 12, 19, Mar. 9, 23, 30, June 22-July 10, 24, 31, Aug. 14, 21, Sept. 4, 25, Oct. 23, Nov. 13, 1807.

Vt. State Lib. has July 3, 24, Aug. 14, 28, Sept. 11, Oct. 2, 9, 23, 30, 1807.

Univ. of Vt. has May 18, 1807.

A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 22 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Dec. 13.

1807. Jan. 5 to Nov. 13.

Mutilated: Mar. 16.

Missing: Jan. 12, Mar. 2, 30, Apr. 6, May 4, 11, 25, June 1, 8, 15, 22.

[Montpelier] Watchman, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Vermont Precursor." The first issue with the title of "The Watchman" was that of Nov. 20, 1807, vol. 2, no. 53, published by Samuel Goss. With the issue of Oct. 16, 1810, Samuel Goss disposed of the paper to his brother Mark Goss and Ezekiel P. Walton, who published it under the name of Walton & Goss. In 1816 Mark Goss retired and E. P. Walton became sole publisher and so continued until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Nov. 20, Dec. 18, 25, 1807; Jan. 1, 29, Mar. 18-Apr. 8, 29, May 20, June 24, July 8, Aug. 19, Sept. 2, 9, 23, Oct. 7, Nov. 4, 1808; Jan. 1, 1811; Apr. 16, 1812; Nov. 21, 1815; Aug. 19, 1817.

Harvard has Jan. 15, July 15-Aug. 5, 1808.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Jan. 8, 1808; June 23, Aug. 25, 1809.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 23, Oct. 7, 1808; Oct. 26, 1819.

Fairbanks Museum, St. Johnsbury, has May 26, June 2, 16, July 14, Sept. 22, 1809.

N. Y. State Lib. has July 26, 1810.

Yale has Aug. 2, 1810.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 28, 1813.

Me. Hist. Soc. has May 21, 1816.

Boston Athenaeum has Apr. 22, 1817; Jan. 19, Dec. 7, 14, 1819.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 15, 1818.

A. A. S. has:

1807. Nov. 20.

Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.

1808. Jan. 1 to Nov. 11.

Missing: Feb. 12, 19, July 1, Aug. 5.

1810. Jan. 19.

Feb. 16, 23, 30.

Apr. 6.

June 28.

July 12.

Aug. 9.

Oct. 16, 23.

1811. Feb. 21, 28.

Apr. 11.

June 20.

Nov. 28.

1814. Mar. 17, 31^m.

May 26.

1815. Mar. 7.

1816. May 21.

1817. June 10.

1818. May 12, 19.

June 9.

Dec. 29.

1819. Feb. 9^m.

Mar. 23.

May 25^m.

1820. Apr. 4.

[Newbury] Orange Nightingale, 1796-1797.

Weekly. Established May 12, 1796, by Nathaniel Coverly, Jun'r, with the title of "The Orange Nightingale, and Newbury Morning Star." At some time between July 1796 and May 1797, the title was changed to "Orange Nightingale, and New-Hampshire Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Sept. 4, 1797, vol. 2, no. 18.

Harvard has May 19, June 30, 1796; May 22, June 5, July 3, Sept. 4, 1797.

[Peacham] Green Mountain Patriot, 1798-1807, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Feb. 23, 1798, by Farley & Goss [Amos Farley and Samuel Goss], with the title of "The Green Mountain Patriot." With the issue of Apr. 23, 1801, the partnership was dissolved, and Samuel Goss became sole publisher. With the issue of Feb. 3, 1807, the initial "The" was omitted from the title. The issue of May 26, 1807, vol. 10, no. 485, is the last located in this year. The Walpole "Political Observatory" of June 5, 1807 states "The Green Mountain Patriot, a federal newspaper printed at Peacham, Vt., is discontinued." Samuel Goss went to Montpelier to publish the "Vermont Precursor" July 3, 1807, later called "The Watchman," his name remaining in the imprint of the latter paper until Oct. 16, 1810. Evidently the paper was resumed in August 1809, judging from the volume numbering of the only later issue located, that of Jan. 27, 1810, vol. 10, no. 510, published by Samuel Goss, with the title of "Green Mountain Patriot."

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Feb. 21, 1799-Dec. 30, 1801.

Harvard has Feb. 28, June 6, 13, July 18, 25, 1799.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 28, Apr. 24, 1799.

Fairbanks Museum, St. Johnsbury, has Apr. 11, 1799.

Lib. Congress has July 28, Sept. 8, 1802.

St. Johnsbury Athenaeum has Apr. 11, 1806.

A. A. S. has:

1798. Feb. 23 to Dec. 28.

1799. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Feb. 28, Sept. 26.
Missing: Jan. 25, June 20, July 4.
1800. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: Feb. 12.
1801. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Extra: June 11, 18, 25, July 2.
Mutilated: July 9.
1802. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Feb. 3.
Missing: Feb. 10, Mar. 10.
1803. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
Supplement: Nov. 20.
Missing: Feb. 14.
1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: May 14, Sept. 10, Oct. 1.
1806. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Feb. 11, 18, Dec. 23.
1807. Jan. 6 to May 26.
Mutilated: May 26.
Missing: Mar. 24.
1810. Jan. 27.

[Putney] *Argus*, 1797-1799.

Weekly. Established Jan. 12, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 16, 1797, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Cornelius Sturtevant, Jun. & Co., with the title of "The Argus." On June 4, 1798, the partnership of Cornelius Sturtevant, Jun., Abijah Wilder and Elias Sturtevant was dissolved, and henceforth the paper was published by Cornelius Sturtevant. With the issue of either Oct. 27 or Nov. 3, 1798, the title was changed to "Putney Argus." The last issue located is that of Feb. 26, 1799, vol. 3, no. 7.

Harvard has Mar. 16, May 25-July 13, Sept. 4-25, Oct. 9-23, Nov. 13, Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1797; Jan. 2, 8, 22, 29, Mar. 4, 12, Apr. 30, May 21, June 14, 28, Aug. 9, 18, Sept. 8, Oct. 6, Nov. 3, 17, Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1798; Jan. 15, 22, Feb. 12, 1799.

Lib. Congress has May 18, 25, July 27, 1797; Sept. 22, Oct. 20, 1798.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Mar. 30, 1797.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Mar. 30.
Apr. 13.
June 29.
July 13.
Aug. 3, 17, 28.
Sept. 11.
1798. Feb. 19.
Mar. 26.
May 14.
Sept. 15.
Nov. 10, 17.
Dec. 4, 11, 18.
1799. Jan. 1, 8, 15.
Feb. 5, 12, 26.

[Randolph] *Weekly Wanderer*, 1800-1810.

Weekly. Established Dec. 27, 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 24, 1801, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Sereno Wright, with the title of "Weekly Wanderer." With the issue of June 27, 1801, J[ohn] Denio was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of S. Wright & J. Denio. With the issue of Apr. 17, 1802, Denio retired and Sereno Wright again became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Apr. 6, 1810, vol. 10, no. 19. In January 1811, Wright went to Montpelier to aid in publishing the "Freemen's Press."

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 24-Feb. 21, Mar. 7-28, Apr. 11, May 2, 16, 23, June 20, July 25, Aug. 8, 1801; Feb. 20, Mar. 13, 20, Apr. 10, 24, May 8, July 10-Sept. 18, Oct. 9-Nov. 27, Dec. 25, 1802; Jan. 1, 1803-Nov. 21, 1808; June 30-Aug. 4, Sept. 8-22, 1809.

Harvard has Dec. 19, 1801-Dec. 23, 1805, fair; Dec. 15, 1806; Mar. 2, 1807.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 9, Sept. 17, 1804; Mar. 10, 24, Apr. 21, 1809.

Fairbanks Museum, St. Johnsbury, has Apr. 23, 30, May 14, 28, June 4, 18, Aug. 6, 1804.

Lib. Congress has May 21, 1803; June 16, 1809.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Apr. 11, May 2, 30,
1808.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Apr. 11, 18, 25.
May 2^m, 9, 16, 23, 30.
June 6, 13, 20, 27.
July 4, 11, 18, 25^m.
Aug. 1.
1802. Mar. 27^m.
May 15.
June 5, 12, 19.
July 10, 17.
Aug. 14, 28.
Sept. 4, 11, 18^m.
1803. May 7^m, 14.
June 11^m, 18^m.
July 9.
Aug. 13, 20, 27.
Sept. 3, 10.
Nov. 16, 30.
Dec. 7, 28.
1804. June 18.
Oct. 29.
Dec. 24, 31.
1805. Feb. 4.
Apr. 22.
Aug. 19.
Dec. 2, 9.
1806. Jan. 6.
Mar. 3.
May 5, 12.
July 7, 21, 28.
Aug. 4, 11, 18.
Sept. 1.
Oct. 29.
Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29.
1807. Jan. 5, 12, 19.
Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 16.

- Apr. 6, 27.
 May 18, 25.
 June 15, 22.
 July 6, 20, 27.
 Aug. 24.
 Sept. 7, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12.
 Nov. 2, 16, 23.
 Dec. 28.
- 1808.** Jan. 4.
 Mar. 7, 14.
 Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 May 2, 16, 23, 30.
 June 20.
 July 11.
 Aug. 29.
 Sept. 12.
 Oct. 10, 31^m.
- 1809.** Jan. 13.
 Feb. 3, 17, 24.
 Mar. 10, 24, 31^m.
 Apr. 14^m, 21, 28.
 May 5, 19^m.
 June 23.
 July 28.
 Aug. 11, 25.
 Sept. 1, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13^m.
 Dec. 8.
- 1810.** Jan. 12.
 Feb. 2, 23.
 Apr. 6.

[Rutland] Farmers' Library, 1793-1794.

Weekly. Established Apr. 1, 1793, by J[ames] Lyon, with the title of "The Farmers' Library: Or, Vermont Political & Historical Register." The last issue was that of Nov. 29, 1794, vol. 2, no. 35, when Lyon sold out to the Messrs. Williams who established "The Rutland Herald" in its stead.

Vt. State Lib. has Apr. 1, 1793-Mar. 19, 1794; Apr. 9-Nov. 29, 1794.

Rutland Free Lib. has Apr. 1, 1793.

N. Y. State Lib. has July 1, Sept. 2, 1793; July 29, Aug. 5, 1794.

A. A. S. has:

1793. Apr. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.

May 20, 27^m.

June 3, 10.

Oct. 14.

Nov. 11.

Supplement: Aug. 26, Oct. 14.

1794. Feb. 17.

Mar. 12, 19.

Apr. 16.

May 6.

Aug. 12, 19.

Sept. 23^m.

Rutland Herald, 1794-1820+.

Weekly. Established Dec. 8, 1794, with the title of "The Rutland Herald: Or, Vermont Mercury," published by Judge Samuel Williams and Rev. Samuel Williams, under the imprint of S. Williams & Co. With the issue of Dec. 15, 1794, it was printed by J[ames] Kirkaldie, for S. Williams, & Co. With the issue of June 29, 1795, the title was altered to "The Rutland Herald: a Register of the Times." Kirkaldie died Aug. 10, 1796, and with the issue of Aug. 15, 1796, the imprint became S. Williams, & Co., and with Oct. 3, 1796, John S. Hutchins for S. Williams, & Co. Judge Samuel Williams retired and with the issue of Jan. 9, 1797, the paper was printed for S[Rev. Samuel] Williams; with Feb. 20, 1797, by Josiah Fay, for S. Williams; with Feb. 27, 1797, by Josiah Fay, for Williams & Fay; with Sept. 4, 1797, by Josiah Fay, for S. Williams, & Co. [Samuel Williams and Josiah Fay]; and with Aug. 6, 1798, by Josiah Fay, for S. Williams. With the issue of Sept. 3, 1798, the title was shortened to "The Rutland Herald" and the imprint became Fay & Walker [Josiah

Fay and John Walker, Jun.], for S. Williams; with Sept. 17, 1798, John Walker, Jun. for S. Williams; with Nov. 4, 1799, printed for S. Williams; and with Jan. 20, 1800, William Fay, for Samuel Williams. There was no imprint from Aug. 4 to Nov. 17, 1800, with which latter issue it was printed for Samuel Williams; in April or May 1801 by William Fay, for Samuel Williams; with Oct. 25, 1802, by William Fay and Samuel Williams; with Nov. 22, 1802, by S. Williams & W. Fay; and in December 1804, by William Fay. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1803, the title was changed to "Rutland Herald," and with June 18, 1808, to "Rutland Vermont Herald," the word "Vermont" being centered above. With the issue of Jan. 13, 1813, the imprint became William Fay & Co.; with July 7, 1813, Fay & Davison [William Fay and Gideon M. Davison]; with Jan. 8, 1817, Fay, Davison & Burt [Charles Burt]; with Jan. 5, 1819, Fay & Burt; and with Apr. 18, 1820, William Fay, who continued the paper until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Dec. 8, 1794-Dec. 29, 1800; Jan. 9-Dec. 17, 1808; Feb. 25, 1809-Sept. 12, 1810, fair; May 13, 1812.

Rutland Free Lib. has Dec. 8, 1794-Dec. 12, 1796; Nov. 17, Dec. 29, 1804; Feb. 9, Mar. 23, 1805; May 9-Aug. 8, 1807; Jan. 9, 1808; Apr. 3, 1811; Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1817; Nov. 16, 1819-Nov. 7, 1820 (all office file on loan).

Harvard has Feb. 23, Mar. 9, 23, May 11, June 1-15, 1795; Dec. 28, 1795-Apr. 24, 1797; scattering file; Dec. 25, 1797; Jan. 1, 8, 1798; Jan. 21, Apr. 1, 1799; Nov. 16-Dec. 28, 1801; Jan. 4, 1802-Dec. 27, 1806, scattering file; Jan. 3, 10, 24, Feb. 7, 14, June 6, 13, Sept. 12, Nov. 21, 28, 1807; Feb. 20, July 30, Aug. 13, Sept. 10, Oct. 1-15, 29, Nov. 5, Dec. 24, 1808.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1803-Dec. 29, 1804; Dec. 23, 30, 1812; Jan. 6, May 12, 1813; Aug. 30, 1815.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 9, Sept. 7, Nov. 16, 1795; Apr. 23, 1808; Nov. 8, 1809; Jan. 10, 1810-Dec. 15, 1813, fair; June 29, July 6, 27, Aug. 3, 17, 24, Sept. 28, Oct. 19, Nov. 9-Dec. 7, 21, 1814; Apr. 5, 26, June 14, 21, Aug. 16, 23,

Sept. 6, Oct. 18, Nov. 1, Dec. 13, 1815; Jan. 31, 1816-
Dec. 19, 1820, scattering file.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 1, 16-30, 1795; Jan. 25, Mar.
14, 21, Apr. 4-25, May 16, 30, July 11-Aug. 1, 1796.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 8, 1794; Jan. 1, 1806; Mar. 25,
1812; June 6, July 25, 1820.

N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 15, 22, 1794; Oct. 26, 1795.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Aug. 17, 1795; Oct.
5, 1814; Aug. 8, Dec. 5, 12, 1820.

Burlington Pub. Lib. has Oct. 27, Nov. 10, Dec. 1, 29,
1800; Jan. 5-Feb. 9, May 11, June 15-July 6, 1801.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 9, 1801.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Apr. 2-16, 1803.

Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 24, 1808.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 22, 1815.

Many libraries have fac-simile of Dec. 8, 1794.

A. A. S. has:

1794. Dec. 8 (fac-sim.), 22, 29.

1795. Jan. 12.

Feb. 9.

Mar. 9, 30.

Apr. 6, 27.

May 11.

July 20, 27.

Aug. 10, 17, 31.

Sept. 21.

Oct. 5^m.

Nov. 9^m, 16, 23.

1796. May 9.

June 6, 27.

July 4^m, 18.

Aug. 15, 22^m.

Sept. 19.

Oct. 10, 17, 24, 31.

Nov. 14.

Dec. 5, 26.

1797. Jan. 16, 23, 30.

Feb. 6, 13, 20.

Mar. 5, 13, 20, 27^m.

- Apr. 10, 17, 24.
 May 1, 8, 15^m, 22, 29^m.
 June 5^m, 12, 19.
 July 24.
 Aug. 14, 21^m, 28.
 Sept. 11, 18.
 Oct. 2, 9, 30.
 Nov. 6.
 Dec. 4^m.
- 1798.** Jan. 1, 8, 15.
 Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2, 23, 30.
 May 6, 14, 21.
 June 10, 18, 25.
 July 2.
 Sept. 17.
 Oct. 1^m, 8, 15, 22^m, 29.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19.
 Dec. 3, 31.
- 1799.** Jan. 21^m.
 Feb. 4^m.
 Mar. 18.
 June 3.
- 1800.** Apr. 7.
- 1803.** Aug. 20^m.
 Sept. 3^m, 10.
- 1804.** Apr. 14.
 Sept. 8.
- 1807.** July 4.
 Sept. 12.
- 1808.** June 25.
 Aug. 13^m.
 Oct. 8.
 Nov. 5.
 Dec. 10.
- 1809.** Jan. 21, 28.
 Feb. 4, 18, 25.
 Mar. 11, 18, 25.
 Apr. 1, 8.

- May 6^m.
 June 3, 24.
 July 1, 22, 29.
 Aug. 19.
 Oct. 7, 18.
 Nov. 8, 22, 29.
 Dec. 6^m, 13.
1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 Mutilated: Feb. 14, June 6, 20, July 18,
 Sept. 19, Nov. 14.
 Missing: Jan. 3, July 11.
1811. Jan. 9, 16, 23.
 Feb. 13, 20.
 Mar 6.
 Apr. 3, 24.
 May 8.
 June 12.
 July 17.
 Aug. 14.
 Nov. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Dec. 4.
1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: Jan. 1, Nov. 25.
 Missing: July 1, Sept. 2, 16, 23, Dec. 30.
1813. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
 Mutilated: Jan. 6, 13, 20, Apr. 21, 28, July
 14, 28, Aug. 25.
 Missing: Sept. 22-Oct. 27, Nov. 10, 24,
 Dec. 1, 8.
1814. Jan. 5, 19.
 Feb. 2, 9, 16, 23^m.
 Mar. 23.
 Apr. 13.
 May 11.
 June 15^m, 29.
 July 6, 20.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19.
 Nov. 9.
1815. Jan. 11.

- Mar. 15.
 Apr. 5.
 Aug. 30.
 1816. Apr. 24.
 May 1, 8, 15.
 Dec. 25.
 1817. Jan. 8.
 1818. Nov. 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 1819. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 Missing: Oct. 5.
 1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 Mutilated: Jan. 11, Mar. 14, Aug. 22.
 Missing: Jan. 25, Feb. 29, Mar. 7, Apr. 4,
 May 2, July 4, 11, Dec. 19.

[Rutland] *Herald of Vermont*, 1792.

Weekly. Established June 25, 1792, by Anthony Haswell, with the title of "The Herald of Vermont, or, Rutland Courier." There were frequent changes in the punctuation of the title. The last issue located is that of Sept. 10, 1792, vol. 1, no. 12. The office was destroyed by fire Sept. 17, 1792 (see Windsor "Morning Ray," Sept. 25, 1792).

Vt. State Lib. has June 25-Sept. 10, 1792.

Harvard has July 2, 1792.

Rutland Free Lib. has July 2, 1792.

Yale has Aug. 20, 1792.

A. A. S. has:

1792. July 2, 16^m, 23, 30.

Aug. 13.

Sept. 3, 10.

[Rutland] *Vermont Courier*, 1808-1810.

Weekly. Established July 25, 1808, by Thomas M. Pomroy, with the title of "Vermont Courier." It was discontinued with the issue of May 30, 1810, vol. 2, no. 98, when Pomroy went to Windsor to aid in establishing "The Washingtonian."

Vt. State Lib. has July 25, 1808-May 30, 1810.

Harvard has Aug. 22, Sept. 26, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1808. July 25.

Aug. 1, 8.

1809. Feb. 13^m.

Apr. 22.

July 8^m.

July 22 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: July 22, 29, Aug. 5.

1810. Jan. 3 to May 30.

Missing: Mar. 21.

Rutland Vermont Herald, see Rutland Herald.

[Rutland] Vermont Mercury, 1802-1804.

Weekly. Established Mar. 1, 1802, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 29, 1802, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Stephen Hodgman, with the title of "Vermont Mercury." On Apr. 5 or 12, 1802, the word "Republican" was inserted in the center and above the title. The issue of Mar. 12, 1804, vol. 2, no. 104, is the last located.

Harvard has Mar. 29, 1802-Mar. 12, 1804, fair.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Jan. 17, 1803.

A. A. S. has:

1803. Aug. 8.

Oct. 24.

1804. Jan. 9, 16, 30.

Feb. 27.

Mar. 12.

St. Albans Adviser, 1808.

Weekly. Established Mar. 10, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 31, 1808, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Rufus Allen, with the title of "St. Albans Adviser." The last issue located is that of July 21, 1808, vol. 1, no. 20.

Harvard has June 9, 1808.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has July 14, 21, 1808.

A. A. S. has:

1808. Mar. 31.

Apr. 21.

[St. Albans] Champlain Reporter, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Apr. 27, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 11, 1809, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Morton & Willard [Abner Morton and Ambrose Willard], with the title of "Champlain Reporter." At some time between Sept. 21, 1809 and June 28, 1810, Morton retired and Ambrose Willard became sole publisher. The issue of June 28, 1810, vol. 2, no. 10, is the last located, and in the following month the paper was succeeded by the "Franklin County Advertiser," which see.

Boston Athenaeum has May 11, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Sept. 21.

1810. June 28.

[St. Albans] Franklin County Advertiser, 1810-1811.

Weekly. Established July 19, 1810, by Morton & Whitney [Abner Morton and Harry Whitney], with the title of "Franklin County Advertiser." It succeeded the "Champlain Reporter," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Oct. 29, 1810, vol. 1, no. 15, the last located, the partnership was dissolved and Harry Whitney became sole publisher. The paper was discontinued in the spring of 1811, and the presses removed to Plattsburgh, N. Y., to start the "Republican" there, Apr. 12, 1811 (see clipping in N. Y. State Lib. file of Plattsburgh "Republican").

A. A. S. has:

1810. July 26.

Aug. 9, 23.

Oct. 4, 29.

Vergennes Gazette, 1798-1801.

Weekly. Established Aug. 30, 1798, by G[eorge] & R[obert] Waite, with the title of "The Vergennes Gazette

and Vermont and New-York Advertiser." In November 1798, the Waites suddenly departed; and with the issue of Nov. 29, 1798, after a suspension of two weeks, the paper was published for Samuel Chipman, Jun. With the issue of Aug. 21, 1800, the publishing firm became Samuel Chipman, Jun. & William Fessenden. The last issue located is that of Oct. 8, 1801, vol. 4, no. 161. On Oct. 27, 1801, the printing-office was destroyed by fire (see Burlington "Vermont Centinel," Oct. 29, 1801).

Dartmouth has Aug. 30, 1798-Oct. 8, 1801, fair.

Vt. State Lib. has Nov. 28, Dec. 5, 1799; Jan. 2, 1800-Sept. 24, 1801, fair.

Harvard has May 16, June 20, Nov. 14, 1799; May 22, 29, July 17, 1800; Sept. 18, 1800-Sept. 10, 1801, scattering file.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 27, 1798.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 2, 9, 1800; Feb. 26, 1801.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 28, 1800.

A. A. S. has:

- 1798. Nov. 1.
Dec. 12, 27.
- 1799. Jan. 3, 10, 17^m.
Mar. 7, 14, 21.
May 16, 23^m.
Oct. 10.
- 1800. Mar. 27.
May 29^m.
Oct. 16.

[Westminster] *Vermont Chronicle*, 1796.

Weekly. Established July 4, 1796, by John Goold, Jun., with the title of "The Vermont Chronicle, and the Windham Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Oct. 17, 1796, vol. 1, no. [16].

Harvard has July 4, 11, 25-Aug. 15, 1796.

A. A. S. has:

- 1796. Sept. 19^m.
Oct. 3^m, 17^m.

[Westminster] Vermont Gazette, 1780-1781.

Weekly. Established Dec. 14, 1780, according to a statement in "The Vermont Almanac" for 1796, printed at Rutland (copy in Amer. Antiq. Soc.), as follows: "In Vermont the first piece that was printed was a newspaper at Westminster, by Judah P. Spooner and Timothy Green, entitled, 'The Vermont Gazette, and Green Mountain Post-Boy,' dated Thursday, Dec. 14, 1780." There must have been omissions between this date and the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 2, 1781, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Judah Padock Spooner & Timothy Green, with the title of "The Vermont Gazette, or, Green-Mountain Post-Boy." The only other issue located is that of July 9, 1781, vol. 1, no. 20.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 2, 1781.

A. A. S. has:

1781. July 9.

Windsor Federal Gazette, 1801-1804.

Weekly. Established Mar. 3, 1801, by Nahum Mower, with the title of "Windsor Federal Gazette," the word "Federal" being printed in small type in an ornamental head-piece. The last number was that of Dec. 25, 1804, vol. 4, no. 199, when the paper was succeeded by "The Post-Boy," which see.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has Mar. 3, 1801-Dec. 25, 1804.

Dartmouth has Mar. 3, 1801-Dec. 25, 1804.

Vt. State Lib. has July 6-27, Sept. 7-28, 1802; Mar. 1, 1803-Dec. 25, 1804.

Harvard has Mar. 3-Dec. 29, 1801, fair; Jan. 19, Feb. 16, Mar. 16, July 6, 1802; Feb. 1, 15, Mar. 22, Apr. 12, June 28, July 5, 19, Aug. 2, 16, 1803.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Apr. 27, June 8, July 13, Aug. 10, 31, Sept. 21, Oct. 12, 19, Nov. 9, 16, 1802; Jan. 25-Dec. 27, 1803, fair; Feb. 21, Mar. 20, Apr. 3, June 19, 26, July 17, Oct. 9, 16, 1804.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Apr. 20, June 8, 15, 29, Aug. 3, 17-31, Oct. 5, Nov. 2, 9, 1802; Jan. 25, Feb. 8, Mar. 1, 22, 29, Apr. 5, 12, 26, May 10, 17, 31, June 7, 21, 28, July 12, 19, Aug. 16, Dec. 6, 1803; Sept. 11, 1804.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 7, 1801.

Lib. Congress has May 5, 1801; Jan. 25, 1803.

Colgate Lib., Hamilton, has Jan. 3, 1804.

A. A. S. has:

1801. Mar. 10.

July 30.

Aug. 25.

Sept. 15.

Oct. 13.

Nov. 3.

1802. Mar. 16 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Oct. 26, Dec. 7.

Missing: Mar. 30, Apr. 6, May 11, 25, June 1, July 6, 20, 27, Sept. 21.

1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Jan. 11, 18, Nov. 29, Dec. 20.

Missing: Aug. 9, Sept. 20-Nov. 15, Dec. 13, 27.

1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: May 15, July 17, Nov. 13, Dec. 11.

Missing: Jan. 3, 17, 24, 31, Feb. 7, Apr. 17, June 5, Oct. 16, Nov. 6, Dec. 18.

Windsor Gazette, see **Windsor Federal Gazette**.

[Windsor] Morning Ray, 1791-1792.

Weekly. Established Oct. 25, 1791, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 15, 1791, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Hutchins & Spooner [James R. Hutchins and John Spooner], with the title of "The Morning Ray: or, Impartial Oracle." With the issue of Mar. 27, 1792, the partnership was dissolved and James Reed Hutchins became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Sept. 25, 1792, vol. 1, no. 49.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 22, 1791.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 7, Mar. 6, 13, 1792.

Harvard has Mar. 13, May 15, Sept. 11, 1792.

A. A. S. has:

1791. Nov. 15, 22, 29.

- Dec. 6, 20.
 1792. Jan. 3, 17.
 Feb. 7, 21, 28^m.
 Mar. 6, 13, 27.
 May 15, 22, 29.
 June 5, 12.
 July 10, 17, 24.
 Sept. 4, 18, 25.

[Windsor] Post-Boy, 1805-1807.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1805, by Nahum Mower, with the title of "The Post-Boy, and Vermont & New-Hampshire Federal Courier." It was of quarto size, with pagination and eight pages to an issue. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1806, the title was shortened to "The Post-Boy." The paper was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 31, 1807, vol. 3, no. 13. Vol. 1 and 2 each had a title-page and index.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1, 1805-Dec. 30, 1806.

Dartmouth has Jan. 1, 1805-Dec. 30, 1806.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has Jan. 1, 1805-Dec. 23, 1806.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1805.

N. H. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1805.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 15-Feb. 5, 19, Apr. 2, 16, 30, May 28, July 16, Oct. 8-29, Nov. 26, 1805; Jan. 14, Mar. 4, Apr. 8-22, June 3, 10, July 1, 15, 22, Aug. 12, Sept. 2, 9, Nov. 11, Dec. 2, 1806.

N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 5-Apr. 16, May 7, 28, June 18-July 2, 16, 23, Aug. 6-Oct. 8, 22-Nov. 12, 26, Dec. 17-31, 1805; Jan. 14, June 17, July 1, 8, Aug. 5, Sept. 2, Dec. 30, 1806.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 15-Mar. 26, July 2, 16, Aug. 6, 27, Sept. 10, Oct. 1-29, Nov. 12-26, 1805; Apr. 29, 1806.

Harvard has Aug. 26, Sept. 2, Oct. 7, 28, Nov. 4, 18, Dec. 2, 1806; Jan. 13-Feb. 3, Mar. 10, 24, 31, 1807.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1-Mar. 5, 1805.

Univ. of Chicago has Jan. 7-Mar. 25, 1806.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Jan. 7-Mar. 11, Dec. 23-30, 1806.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Jan. 14-Feb. 4, Apr. 29, 1806.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 28, 1805.

Boston Athenaeum has June 18, 1805.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 12, 1805.

A. A. S. has:

1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Title-page and index.

1806. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Title-page and index.

Mutilated: Mar. 11, June 3.

[Windsor] Spooner's Vermont Journal, 1792-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, with change of volume numbering, of "The Vermont Journal." The first issue with the title of "Spooner's Vermont Journal" was that of Mar. 20, 1792, vol. 9, no. 451, published by Alden Spooner. With the issue of June 16, 1817, Alden Spooner took his nephew, Wyman, into partnership under the firm name of A. & W. Spooner. With the issue of Aug. 10, 1818, Alden Spooner retired and Wyman Spooner became sole publisher, changing the title to "Vermont Journal." It was so continued until after 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Mar. 20, 1792-Feb. 18, 1811, fair; July 20, Nov. 30, Dec. 7, 1812; Jan. 4, June 28, Sept. 20, 1813; Mar. 7, 1814; May 20, July 22, 1816; Feb. 3, Mar. 3, 10, 1817; Aug. 14, 28, 1820.

Dartmouth has Sept. 24, 1792; Apr. 28, 1794; May 18, 1795-Feb. 29, 1796; Jan. 10, 1798-Dec. 31, 1799, fair; Jan. 7, 1800-June 25, 1810; July 12, Dec. 20, 1813; May 2, Dec. 5, 1814; Apr. 22-May 6, June 24, July 8-Dec. 23, 1816, fair; Jan. 6, 20-Feb. 10, 24, Mar. 10, 24-Apr. 7, 28, May 26, June 16, July 14, Aug. 11, 25, Sept. 22, Nov. 3, Dec. 1, 1817; Jan. 5, Feb. 9, Mar. 2, 30, Apr. 6, 20, May 25, June 22-Dec. 14, 1818, fair; Feb. 15-Mar. 1, 29, Apr. 12-May 10, 1819.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Nov. 11, 1793-July 8, 1796, fair; July 21, 1797-Feb. 7, 1798; May 16, Aug. 14, 28, 1798; Jan. 28, 1800-Dec. 27, 1803, scattering file; Aug. 28, Sept. 25, 1804; Jan. 13, 1806-Nov. 28, 1808; Mar. 8 1819-Dec. 27, 1819, scattering file; Jan. 3-Dec. 25, 1820

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 31, Aug. 7, Sept. 10, 24, Oct. 15, Dec. 3, 1792; Feb. 4-Nov. 25, 1793, fair; July 7, 1794-Dec. 21, 1795, fair; Apr. 29, June 24, July 1, 22, Aug. 19, Sept. 2, Oct. 14, Dec. 2, 9, 1796; Jan. 20, Feb. 17, 24, Apr. 28, Oct. 20, 1797; Jan. 3, 1798; Aug. 23, Sept. 6, 1803; Apr. 27, 1807-June 6, 1808, fair.

Harvard has Dec. 8, 1794; Feb. 2, 23, 1795; Sept. 16, 1796; Mar. 17, Apr. 7, 14, 1797; July 28, 1797-Nov. 20, 1798, scattering file; Jan. 1, 15, Feb. 5, Apr. 2, Aug. 20, Oct. 29, 1799; Aug. 19, 26, Sept. 16, 1800; Jan. 12, 19, Feb. 2, Sept. 29, Oct. 20, Nov. 17-Dec. 1, 15-29, 1801; Jan. 5, 1802-June 29, 1807, fair; Nov. 13, 1807.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 24, 1793-Dec. 28, 1795; Apr. 3, 1804.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 7-Dec. 25, 1798; Jan. 6, 1811-Dec. 27, 1813; Dec. 14, 1818; Jan. 10-Dec. 25, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 23, 1793; Jan. 8, 1799; Apr. 19, Oct. 25, 1803; Mar. 19, 26, May 14, Oct. 29, 1805; Jan. 12, May 4, June 8, Sept. 28, Oct. 19, 26, 1807; Feb. 8, Nov. 28, 1808; July 24, Nov. 7, Dec. 4, 1809; Jan. 22, Feb. 12, 19, Apr. 16-Dec. 31, 1810, scattering; Jan. 6, 21-Feb. 11, Dec. 9, 1811; Aug. 31, 1812-Apr. 26, 1813, fair; Mar. 21-Oct. 31, 1814, fair; Dec. 11, 1815; Jan. 6, 1817; Mar. 2, 16, Oct. 26, Nov. 2, Dec. 7-28, 1818.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Mar. 25, 1793; May 20, 1795; May 1, 1804-July 9, 1805, fair; Mar. 3-Dec. 29, 1806, scattering file.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has Jan. 1, 1805-Dec. 29, 1806; July 11, 1808-Dec. 24, 1810; Sept. 2, 1816; Jan. 19, 1818.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has July 24, 1792; Nov. 30, Dec. 14, 1802; May 21, 1805; May 30, 1808; Dec. 18, 1809; Aug. 5, 1811; Apr. 19, Sept. 20, 1819; May 29, June 12, 1820.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 29, 1800.

Univ. of Vt. Lib. has Apr. 5-19, 1803.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 29, 1806; Aug. 8, 1808.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 5, Dec. 28, 1807; May 15, 1809; Feb. 17, May 12, 1817.

N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 27, 1810.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has Jan. 11, May 31, 1813.

Fairbanks Museum, St. Johnsbury, has Sept. 25, Oct. 9, Dec. 4, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1792. Mar. 20 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Apr. 17.
1793. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Supplement: Oct. 7, 14.
Mutilated: Feb. 11, Aug. 12, 19, Dec. 23.
Missing: Sept. 9.
1794. Feb. 10.
Mar. 3.
Apr. 21, 28.
May 19.
June 30.
July 18.
Sept. 8, 22.
Oct. 13, 20, 27.
Nov. 3, 10, 24.
Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29.
1795. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: May 11, June 8, Oct. 5, 12, 19.
Missing: Jan. 19, Feb. 2, 9, 16, Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30, Apr. 6, 20, Dec. 21.
1796. Feb. 1^m, 22^m.
Apr. 11.
May 13, 20, 27.
June 3, 10, 17, 24.
July 1, 8, 15^m, 22.
Aug. 5, 12.
Sept. 9, 30.
Oct. 14, 21.
Nov. 4, 18.
Dec. 30.
Supplement: Oct. 14.
1797. Jan. 6 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Jan. 13, Apr. 28, May 12, 19, June 2, 9, 16.
1798. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

- Mutilated: Aug. 28.
Missing: Feb. 14.
1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: May 7, Dec. 10.
Missing: Feb. 26, Mar. 5, 12, 19, Apr. 9,
16, June 25, Sept. 10, Nov. 5, 12, 19, Dec.
3, 24, 31.
1800. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Jan. 7, Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 4.
Missing: Feb. 11, Mar. 18, Apr. 8, Aug. 19,
Nov. 17, 24.
1801. Jan. 5 to Dec. 29.
Supplement: Mar. 9, 30, Apr. 6, 13.
Mutilated: Mar. 30, May 25, June 1, 16,
30, July 28, Aug. 25, Sept. 15, 22, 29,
Oct. 6, 13, 20, Nov. 3, 17, Dec. 15.
Missing: Jan. 19, Aug. 18, Oct. 27, Nov. 10.
1802. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Jan. 12, 26, Feb. 2, 16, 23, June
29, July 20, Aug. 10, 17, Oct. 19, 26.
Missing: Feb. 9, Mar. 2, May 4, 18, July
27, Oct. 12.
1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Oct. 25.
Missing: Dec. 27.
1804. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: July 2, 16, Nov. 25.
Missing: Jan. 1, 29, June 18, Oct. 15, Nov. 5.
1806. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1807. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Mar. 30, May 11, 18, Nov. 9,
Dec. 28.
Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 16, May 4, 25, June
1, Sept. 7, 28.
1808. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 4, Feb. 22, 29, Mar. 7,
14, 21, May 2, Sept. 5, 26, Oct. 3, Nov.
28.

- Missing: May 23, June 6, 20, July 4, Oct. 10, Nov. 21, Dec. 26.
1809. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Feb. 5, Aug. 13.
Missing: Jan. 22, Apr. 16, May 28, Sept. 17, Oct. 1, 22, Dec. 24.
1811. Jan. 6 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Feb. 25.
Missing: Jan. 21, Feb. 18, July 8, Aug. 26, Oct. 7, 14.
1812. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
Missing: July 13, Aug. 24.
1813. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: Aug. 2.
Missing: Feb. 8, Apr. 19, May 31, Aug. 9.
1814. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 3, 17.
Missing: Jan. 10, July 18, Aug. 8, 15, 22, 29, Oct. 3, 10, 17, Nov. 7, Dec. 19.
1815. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: July 17.
Missing: Jan. 30, Feb. 20, Apr. 17, May 8, 22, June 5, July 31, Aug. 7, 14, 28, Sept. 4, 11, Oct. 9, 16, 30, Nov. 13, 27, Dec. 25.
1816. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Jan. 8, Feb. 12, 19, June 10, July 1.
1817. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Apr. 14, 21, May 19, June 23, Sept. 1, Oct. 13.
Missing: Jan. 13, Feb. 17, June 30, July 28, Sept. 29, Nov. 24, Dec. 29.
1818. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Mutilated: Jan. 26, Feb. 2, 23, Mar. 9, May 11, June 22.
Missing: Jan. 12, 19, July 27, Aug. 10, 17, 24, 31, Oct. 5, 26, Nov. 23.
1819. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Missing: Dec. 13.

1820. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Sept. 4.

Missing: Oct. 16, 30.

[Windsor] Vermont Journal, 1783-1792.

Weekly. Established Aug. 7, 1783, by Hough and Spooner [George Hough and Alden Spooner] with the title of "The Vermont Journal, and the Universal Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 29, 1788, Hough retired, and Alden Spooner became sole publisher. The last issue with this title was that of Mar. 13, 1792, vol. 9, no. 450, after which the title was changed to "Spooner's Vermont Journal," which see.

Vt. State Lib. has Aug. 7, 1783-July 26, 1785; Feb. 7, 14, 28, Mar. 7, 28-Apr. 11, 25, May 29, June 19, 26, 1786; Aug. 14, 1786-Mar. 13, 1792.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 14, 21, Feb. 11, 18, July 7, Aug. 25, 1784; Jan. 17, June 26, Aug. 7, 21, Sept. 4, 18, 25, Oct. 16, 23, Nov. 6-Dec. 4, 18, 1786; Jan. 15-29, 1787.

Dartmouth has Nov. 6, Dec. 17, 1783; Apr. 12, May 10, 1785; Mar. 28, 1786; Aug. 5, 1789.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 21, 1783.

N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 3, 1783.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has July 14, 1788.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Mar. 17, 1790.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 16, 1790.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 15, 1791.

A. A. S. has:

1783. Oct. 2, 9, 23, 30.

Nov. 20, 27.

Dec. 24^m, 31.

1784. Jan. 7, 14, 28.

Mar. 17, 24.

Apr. 21^m.

May 5.

June 9, 23, 30.

July 14, 21.

Sept. 29.

1785. Feb. 22.
 Mar. 29.
 Apr. 5, 12.
 June 21, 28.
 July 5, 12.
 Aug. 16, 23, 30.
 Sept. 6.
 Oct. 25.
 Nov. 29.
1786. Feb. 7^m.
 Mar. 14.
 Apr. 11, 18.
 May 9, 29.
 June 5^m, 26.
 July 3, 17, 31.
 Aug. 21.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 16, 23.
 Nov. 6, 13.
 Dec. 25.
1787. Jan. 1^m, 8, 15.
 Mar. 19.
 Apr. 9, 23^m.
 Sept. 17.
 Oct. 22.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26.
1788. Mar. 3, 31.
 Apr. 14, 21, 28^m.
 June 16.
 July 7, 14, 21.
 Aug. 4^m, 11^m, 18^m, 25^m.
 Sept. 1^m, 8^m, 15^m, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 2, 8, 15, 22, 29.
1789. Jan. 5 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: May 25.
 Mutilated: Mar. 9.
 Missing: Apr. 20, May 18, Dec. 2, 30.

1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
 Mutilated: Jan. 6, 13, 20, Apr. 7, July 27,
 Aug. 24.
 Missing: Feb. 10.
1791. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Mutilated: Jan. 25, Mar. 22, May 17, Aug.
 2, Dec. 20.
 Missing: Jan. 18, May 10, 24, 31, July 12,
 Sept. 13, Oct. 18, Nov. 1, Dec. 13.
1792. Jan. 3 to Mar. 13.

[Windsor] *Vermont Journal*, 1818-1820, see *Spooner's Vermont Journal*.

[Windsor] *Vermont Republican*, 1809-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1809, with the title of "Vermont Republican," published by Oliver Farnsworth, for the Proprietors. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1810, Sylvester Churchill was taken into partnership, and the paper was printed by Farnsworth & Churchill, for the Proprietors. From Apr. 27, 1812 to Oct. 11, 1813, there was no imprint of any publisher; but the announcement was made that the firm was dissolved July 1, 1812, as Churchill had entered the service as a lieutenant of artillery, leaving Farnsworth as sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 18, 1813, the imprint was resumed, published by Oliver Farnsworth, for the Proprietors. With the issue of Dec. 26, 1814, Farnsworth retired and the paper was published by Jesse Cochran. With the issue of Feb. 16, 1818, the paper was combined with the "American Yeoman" of Brattleboro, to form the "Vermont Republican and American Yeoman," published by Ide & Aldrich [Simeon Ide and Dunbar Aldrich]. With the issue of Dec. 21, 1818, the "&" in the title was changed to "and." The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has Jan. 2, 1809-Dec. 17, 1810; Mar. 23, 1812-Dec. 20, 1813; Jan. 16, Nov. 27, 1815; Apr. 8, 1816; June 17, 1816-Dec. 15, 1817; Feb. 16, 1818-Dec. 25, 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Feb. 13, 1809; May 8, 1809-Sept. 10, 1810, fair; Jan. 20, 1812-Dec. 8, 1817, fair; Dec. 21, 1818; Jan. 4, 1819-Nov. 27, 1820.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has July 16, 1810-Nov. 21, 1814, fair; Feb. 20-Dec. 25, 1815, fair; Mar. 11, Apr. 8, 22-May 27, June 19, Sept. 2-Dec. 23, 1816; Feb. 2, 16, 23, Mar. 9, 16, Apr. 6, 13, 1818; June 26-Nov. 20, 1820, fair.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Jan. 16-Dec. 18, 1809; Feb. 18-Dec. 9, 1811; Nov. 17, 1817; Jan. 25, 1819.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 1, 1809-Apr. 30, 1810, fair.

Dartmouth has Sept. 4, 1809; June 11, 1810-Nov. 23, 1811, fair; Sept. 13, 1815.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 19, 1810; Apr. 6, 13, July 27, Dec. 14, 1812; Oct. 11, 1813; July 10, 1815; Apr. 13, June 1-Nov. 30, 1818, fair; Jan. 4, 1819-Dec. 25, 1820.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Jan. 9, June 26, Sept. 4, Nov. 27, Dec. 11, 1809; Jan. 1, 15, 22, Apr. 16-30, May 28, June 25, Aug. 13, Sept. 24, 1810; Mar. 11, Apr. 15, July 22, Aug. 19, 26, Nov. 18, 1811; Jan. 4, 11, 1813.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 17-June 5, 26-July 31, Aug. 14, Sept. 18, Oct. 16-Nov. 6, 20, 27, 1809; Jan. 8-23, May 7, Aug. 6, Oct. 8, 22, 29, Nov. 12, 26, Dec. 3, 31, 1810; Jan. 7-21, 1811.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 23-Dec. 25, 1815; Jan. 1-Feb. 5, July 29, Aug. 5, Sept. 16, 30, Oct. 7, Nov. 11, 25, Dec. 9, 30, 1816.

N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 13, Nov. 5, 12, Dec. 10, 1810; Jan. 14, Feb. 18, Sept. 30, 1811; Jan. 29, 1816.

Vt. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 11, 1813.

Me. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 6, 1813.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has Apr. 28, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Oct. 30.

Missing: Jan. 16, Feb. 6, Apr. 17, 24, May 15-June 19, July 3, 17, 24, Aug. 14-Sept. 4, 18, Oct. 16, Nov. 13.

1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: July 23.

- Missing: Jan. 29, Feb. 12, 19, Apr. 9,
June 11, 18, July 30, Aug. 20, Sept. 10,
Oct. 15, 29, Nov. 26, Dec. 3.
1811. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Supplement: Jan. 28, Dec. 2.
Missing: Jan. 7, 21, Feb. 11, 25, Mar. 18,
Apr. 1, June 17, July 8, Aug. 5, 12, Sept.
2, 30, Oct. 21, Dec. 9, 16, 30.
1812. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Mar. 30, Apr. 20, June 22, 29.
Missing: Jan. 6, 27, Feb. 17, Mar. 23, 30,
Apr. 13, May 4, 25, July 6, 20, Aug. 3, 10,
17, 24, Sept. 7, 21, 28, Oct. 5, Nov. 2, 9,
30, Dec. 7, 28.
1813. Jan. 4, 11, 25.
May 10, 17, 24.
June 7, 14.
July 19.
Aug. 2, 23.
Sept. 8.
Nov. 8, 22, 29.
Dec. 6.
1814. Feb. 7, 28.
Mar. 28.
Apr. 4, 25.
May 9, 16, 30.
June 6.
July 18, 25.
Aug. 22, 29.
Sept. 5, 26.
Dec. 26.
1815. Jan. 2.
Feb. 18.
Mar. 27.
Apr. 3, 10, 24.
May 1.
Aug. 7.
Sept. 4.
Oct. 23, 30.

- Nov. 27.
 Dec. 4.
 1816. Jan. 1, 8, 22.
 May 6, 20.
 July 22.
 Aug. 12.
 Oct. 14.
 Nov. 4.
 1817. Sept. 22^m.
 Oct. 27.
 Nov. 3^m, 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15.
 1818. Jan. 5^m, 12.
 Mar. 2^m, 16.
 June 1^m.
 July 13.
 Oct. 19^m.
 Nov. 23.
 Dec. 7, 21, 28.
 Extra: Nov. 25.
 1819. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 1820. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
 Mutilated: Mar. 13.
 Missing: Dec. 18, 25.

[Windsor] *Washingtonian*, 1810-1816.

Weekly. Established July 23, 1810, with the title of "The *Washingtonian*," published by Josiah Dunham, and printed by Thomas M. Pomroy. With the issue of Jan. 3, 1814, Dunham retired and the paper was published by Thomas M. Pomroy. The last issue was that of Jan. 22, 1816, vol. 6, no. 289, when the paper was sold out to "Spooner's Vermont Journal."

Dartmouth has July 23, 1810-Dec. 20, 1814.

Lib. Congress has July 23, 1810-July 15, 1811; Apr. 20, 1812; June 28, 1813; Jan. 10, 1814-Jan. 8, 1816.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has July 30, 1810-Dec. 26, 1814, fair.

Windsor Pub. Lib. has July 23, 1810-Dec. 27, 1813.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 23, 1810-Dec. 27, 1813.

N. Y. State Lib. has July 23, 1810-Dec. 27, 1813.

Vt. State Lib. has July 23, 1810-July 12, 1813; Feb. 7, May 16, June 13, Aug. 2, 1814.

Sheldon Museum, Middlebury, has Aug. 20, 1810-Feb. 24, 1812, fair.

Boston Pub. Lib. has June 23, 30, 1810; May 27, 1811-Sept. 12, 1814, fair; Apr. 10, July 10, 17, 31, Aug. 21-Sept. 4, 1815.

Brattleboro Free Lib. has Jan. 7, 1811-Oct. 23, 1815, scattering file.

Univ. of Michigan (Clements) has Sept. 3, 1810-Dec. 11, 1815, scattering issues.

Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 21, 1812.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 15, Apr. 26, May 24, 1813.

A. A. S. has:

1810. July 23 to Dec. 31.

1811. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

1812. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.

Extra: Aug. 10, 24.

1813. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Missing: Mar. 8.

1814. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Dec. 26.

1815. Jan. 2^m, 16^m, 23, 30.

Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27.

May 8.

Aug. 28.

Sept. 11.

Oct. 9, 16, 23.

Nov. 27.

Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.

1816. Jan. 1, 8, 22.

[Woodstock] Northern Memento, 1805-1806.

Weekly. Established May 16, 1805, by Isaiah H. Carpenter, with the title of "Northern Memento." The last issue located is that of Aug. 8, 1805, vol. 1, no. 13.

The "History of Windsor County," by Aldrich and Holmes, 1891, p. 214, states that it was discontinued in February 1806.

Harvard has May 23-July 4, 1805.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 8, 1805.

A. A. S. has:

1805. May 16, 30.

June 13.

Aug. 1.

Woodstock Observer, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 11, 1820, by David Watson, with the title of "Woodstock Observer," and so continued until after 1820.

Woodstock Pub. Lib. has Jan. 11-Dec. 26, 1820.

Vt. State Lib. has Jan. 11-Dec. 26, 1820.

A. A. S. has:

1820. Jan. 11 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: Aug. 29.

Missing: Jan. 11-Apr. 18, June 27.

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