

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART XIII: PENNSYLVANIA (PHILADELPHIA)

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations

except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about sixteen installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with an historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

PHILADELPHIA

[Philadelphia] Allied Mercury, 1781.

Semi-weekly. Established Oct. 17, 1781, by George Kline, with the title "The Allied Mercury: or the Independent Intelligencer." The first issue, contains no editorial prospectus or reference to the frequency of issue, and is chiefly taken up with the printing of the poem "A Poetical Epistle to his Excellency George Washington, Esq." The issue of Nov. 30, 1781, Vol. 1, No. 13 states that the paper was published semi-weekly.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 17, 1781. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 30, 1781.

[Philadelphia] American Centinel, 1816-1820+.

Daily, tri-weekly and weekly. Established Aug. 26, 1816, by Jacob Frick & Co. [Peter Hay], with the title of "The American Centinel and Mercantile Advertiser." It was a daily, and a tri-weekly edition was also issued, the latter having the title only as a column heading. On April 13, 1818, a weekly edition was also begun, with the title "The American Centinel." Frick continued the paper, with Hay as co-editor, until after 1820.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 7, Aug. 18, Nov. 10, 17, 1817; Mar. 23, 1818 of tri-weekly; June 15, July 20, Sept. 28, Dec. 19, 1818; Apr. 24, May 8, Aug. 14, 1819; Jan. 29, Aug. 12, Sept. 2, 23, 1820 of weekly. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 2, 1818-Dec. 31, 1819 of daily. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 5, 1818, of tri-weekly, and Mar. 9, Dec. 12, 16, 1818, Feb. 10-22, 28-Mar. 1, 3, 4, 24, June 6, 1820 of daily. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 30, 1816 of daily. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 10, 1817. A. A. S. has:

- 1816. Aug. 26, daily.
Sept. 9, Dec. 4, tri-weekly.
- 1817. Feb. 21, tri-weekly.
- 1819. June 26^m, weekly.

[Philadelphia] American Democratic Herald, 1814-1815.

Daily. Established May 9, 1814, by Andrew C. Mitchell, with the title of "American Democratic Herald, and Commercial Gazette." It succeeded the "Voice of the Nation," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. It was suspended with the issue of May 14, 1814, vol. 1, no. 6, and resumed July 11, 1814, with new volume numbering. The last issue located is that of Jan. 4, 1815, vol. 2, no. 143. Mitchell went to New York in the summer of 1815, to assume the editorship of "The National Advocate."

A. A. S. has:

1814. May 9, 10, 12, 13, 14.
 July 12, 14, 15, 18, 23.
 Aug. 8, 9, 12, 15, 16.
 Sept. 7, 10, 13.
 Oct. 15, 24, 29.
 Nov. 2, 3, 5.

1815. Jan. 4.

[Philadelphia] American Naval and Commercial Register, see Finlay's American Naval and Commercial Register.**[Philadelphia] American Star, 1794.**

Tri-weekly. Established Feb. 1, 1794, with the title of "The American Star, or, Historical, Political, Critical, and Moral Journal." It was published in English and French, and also bore the title "L'Etoile Américaine, ou Journal Historique, Politique, Critique et Moral." It was published by Tanguy [C. C. Tanguy de la Boissière], and according to the Prospectus, was printed by Parent and Co. It was of quarto size, generally with eight pages to the issue. With Mar. 1, 1794, it was enlarged to a folio of four pages. The issue of Apr. 1, 1794 is entitled "The American Star" ("L'Etoile Américaine"). The last issue located is that of May 3, 1794, vol. 1, no. 40.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Prospectus; Feb. 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, Mar. 1-18, 25, Apr. 1, 10, 17, May 1, 3, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1794. Apr. 1.

[*Philadelphia*] *American Weekly Mercury*, 1719-1746.

Weekly. Established Dec. 22, 1719, with the title of "The American Weekly Mercury," printed and sold by Andrew Bradford and John Copson. With the issue of June 9, 1720, the imprint announced that the paper was printed and sold by Andrew Bradford, and might also be obtained from John Copson in Philadelphia and William Bradford in New York. With the issue of May 25, 1721, Copson's name was omitted from the imprint, and with the issue of Dec. 21, 1721, William Bradford's name was omitted. With the issue of Dec. 13, 1739, the imprint became Andrew and William Bradford, but with the issue of Nov. 6, 1740, the name of Andrew Bradford appeared alone in the imprint. Andrew Bradford died Nov. 24, 1742, and with the issue of Dec. 2, 1742, the paper was printed by his widow, Cornelia Bradford. With the issue of Mar. 1, 1743, Isaiah Warner assumed the editorship and the paper was published by Isaiah Warner and Cornelia Bradford. With the issue of Oct. 18, 1744, Cornelia Bradford became sole publisher, and so continued until the date of the last issue located, that of May 22, 1746, no. 1376.

The first four volumes of this paper covering the issues from Dec. 22, 1719 to Jan. 7, 1724, were reproduced in facsimile in 1898. These four volumes are in nearly all of the larger libraries.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Dec. 22, 1719-Jan. 1, 1746. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 7, 1725; Nov. 2, 1727; Oct. 17, Nov. 7, Dec. 18-31, 1728; Feb. 4, 1729-Dec. 9, 1742, fair; Apr. 28, 1743. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 30, 1724, Dec. 24, 1728; Mar. 13, June 19, 1729; Jan. 6, 1730; June 24, 1731; May 31, 1733-Aug. 12, 1736; Jan. 3-Dec. 21, 1738; Jan. 11-30, June 14, 21, 1739; Feb. 26, Mar 11, 20, 1740; Jan. 8, 22, Feb. 5, 1741; Feb. 26, 1745. Lib. Congress has Jan. 12, Feb. 16, 1725; June 2, 9, 1726; Jan. 30, 1728; Oct. 28, Nov. 4, 1731; Dec. 21, 1733; Jan. 7-Dec. 30, 1735; Jan. 6, 13, Mar. 16, 23, 1736; June 23, Sept. 1, Oct. 13, 1737; May 27, 1742. Yale has Sept. 11-Nov. 20, Dec. 16, 1729; Mar. 26, 1730-Aug. 3, 1732; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1734.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1733-Apr. 8, 1736. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 24, 1738. A. A. S. has:

1719. Dec. 29.
 1720. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
 Missing: Jan. 5, 12, 19, Mar. 1, Aug. 11,
 Nov. 3, 10.
 1721. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 Nov. 23 [Supplement: Letter to Thomas Bord-
 ley, 4 pp.]
 Missing: Jan. 17, Mar 30, Apr. 6, 13, 20,
 27, Dec. 19, 26.
 1722. Jan. 2 to Dec. 26.
 Mutilated: Jan .16.
 Missing: Jan. 2, 9, Nov. 22, Dec. 4.
 1723. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 1724. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
 Missing: July 23, Sept. 17.
 1725. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 Missing: Nov. 25.
 1726. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Missing: Mar. 24.
 1727. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 1728. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 1729. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 Missing: June 5, 12, 26, Sept. 18, Dec. 11, 23.
 1730. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
 Mutilated: July 2.
 1731. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
 Missing: Jan. 26, May 27, Nov. 18.
 1732. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 Missing: June 8.
 1733. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.
 1734. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Postscript, Apr. 25.
 Mutilated: Apr. 4.
 1735. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: June 19.
 Missing: Mar. 11, Apr. 3, May 8, July 31,
 Nov. 20.

1736. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
Missing: May 20, June 10, July 1, 15, 29,
Sept. 9, Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 2.
1737. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Missing: Jan 13, Apr. 7, May 5, 19, June 2,
Aug. 4, Sept. 8, 15, Oct. 20.
1738. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.
Postscript, Mar. 7.
Appendix, Apr. 13.
Missing: Feb. 21, Mar. 14, Apr. 27, May
11, Sept. 28, Oct. 19, 26, Nov. 2, 9, 16,
23, 30, Dec. 14, 21, 28.
1739. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Jan. 18, 25, Mar. 1, 8, 22, May 10,
July 19, Nov. 22.
1740. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
Postscript, Feb, 12, Dec. 18.
Mutilated: Jan. 3.
Missing: Jan. 15, July 10.
1741. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Postscript, Apr. 23, May 7, 14, June 4, Nov.
5.
Missing: July 30, Oct. 1, 22, Nov. 19, 26,
Dec. 10.
1742. Jan. 7 to Dec. 28.
Missing: June 17, 24, Aug. 12, Nov. 11,
Dec. 16.
1743. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.
Postscript, Apr. 14.
Missing: Jan. 11, 18, Mar. 8, May 5, Dec.
9.
1744. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Missing: Jan. 5, May 24, Nov. 15, 22.
1745. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Mar. 12, June 27, Oct. 3, 10, 24,
Dec. 31.
1746. Jan. 1 to May 22.
Missing: May 1.

[Philadelphia] Amerikanischer Beobachter, 1808-1811.

Weekly. Established Sept. 9, 1808, by Conrad Zentler, with the title of "Amerikanischer Beobachter." It was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 29, 1811, vol. 3, no. 52.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 9, 1808-Aug. 29, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1810. May 17, 24.

[Philadelphia] Aurora, 1794-1820+.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "General Advertiser," the word "Aurora" being centered above the title, to read "Aurora. General Advertiser." The first issue with the changed title was that of Nov. 8, 1794, no. 1224, published by Benj. Franklin Bache. Bache died in the yellow fever epidemic, Sept. 10, 1798, and the paper was suspended from Sept. 11 to Oct. 31, inclusive. It was resumed with the issue of Nov. 1, 1798, published for Margaret H. Bache, his widow, but with the issue of Nov. 14, 1798, it was published for the heirs of Benj. Franklin Bache. Because of the fever epidemic in Philadelphia, the paper was published at Bristol, about twenty miles from Philadelphia, from Aug. 30 to Oct. 19, 1799. With the issue of Mar. 8, 1800, William Duane, who had been serving as editor since Bache's death, became the publisher (see also letter of Duane in "N. E. Hist. General Register," vol. 25, p. 386). Again because of the fever epidemic the paper was removed, and published at Frankfort, about four miles from Philadelphia, Aug. 9 to Oct. 30, 1802. With the issue of Nov. 3, 1807, his son became associated in the management, and the paper was published by William J. Duane and Co., which with the issue of Jan. 2, 1809, became Duane and Co. With the issue of May 15, 1810, the name of William Duane appeared alone in the imprint. William Duane was appointed Adjutant-General in 1813, and with the issue of May 4, 1813, resigned the paper to James Wilson. Upon his return in 1815, he again assumed the proprietorship and with the issue of June 17, 1815, the

paper was printed for William Duane, and was so continued until after 1820.

A tri-weekly edition of the *Aurora* was also published, although it is not known how early it was established, as none of the issues bore volume numbering. The earliest issue located is that of June 14, 1797, entitled "Bache's Philadelphia *Aurora*." With the issue of Mar. 10, 1800, the title was changed to "The Philadelphia *Aurora*." With the issue of Nov. 7, 1800, the full page heading was given up, and a column heading "Aurora, for the Country" adopted. With the issue of June 2, 1817, the column heading became simply "Aurora." The tri-weekly was continued until after 1820. Although there was no publisher's imprint, the editorial changes were the same as in the daily paper.

A weekly edition was also published, the first issue being that of June 19, 1810, entitled "Aurora Weekly." This was continued until after 1820, the editorial changes being the same as in the daily.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Nov. 8, 1794-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 8, 1794-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 8-Dec. 31, 1794; Mar. 10, Sept. 15, 1795; Jan. 10, 16, 22, 25, 30, Feb. 4-6, Mar. 1, 26, June 28, 1796; Jan. 2, 1797-Aug. 27, 1799; Oct. 21, 1799-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily; Jan. 15, 1799-Apr. 30, 1800, fair; Aug. 13, 18, Sept. 3, 8, 13, 1802; June 29, 1803; Aug. 8, 1804; Apr. 24, 1805; June 10, 1807; May 4, 1808; May 31, June 2, 1813, of tri-weekly; June 19, 1810-Apr. 26, 1814; May 2, 1815-Dec. 25, 1820, of weekly.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 8, 1794-Dec. 30, 1797, fair; Feb. 1-Mar. 29, 1798; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1799; Mar. 29, Aug. 21, 1800; Jan. 1, 1801-Dec. 31, 1804, fair; July 22, 1805-Apr. 29, 1813, fair; Jan. 1, 1814-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily; June 14, Aug. 3, Nov. 23, Dec. 5, 1797; Jan. 2, 6-18, June 9, 19, July 17, Aug. 2-Sept. 4, Nov. 17-Dec. 31, 1798; Jan. 1-June 28, Dec. 9-30, 1799; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1800, of tri-weekly; May 5, 1817 of weekly.

Univ. of Penn. has 1795-1799; 1801; 1803-1808; Oct. 1809-Dec. 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 10, 1794-Mar. 30, 1795; Nov. 1, 1798-June 30, 1799; Nov. 1-Dec. 31, 1799; Aug. 1, 1803-Dec. 31, 1807, of daily; Dec. 10, 1799-Dec. 31, 1800, fair, of tri-weekly; Oct. 2, 1810-Nov. 29, 1814, of weekly.

Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1796-Dec. 31, 1811; Jan. 1-June 30, 1818, of daily; Aug. 2, 1799-Dec. 24, 1802; Jan. 2, 1805-May 10, 1809, of tri-weekly.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1795-Dec. 31, 1800, fair; Nov. 24, 1807-Jan. 1, 1810, fair, of daily.

York Inst., Saco, has Nov. 8, 1794-Mar. 3, 1795; Dec. 7, 1796-July 14, 1798, fair; Dec. 5, 1799-May 9, 1800, of daily.

Harvard has Jan. 1, 1795-Dec. 19, 1796; 1797-1798, a few scattering issues; Nov. 1, 1798-June 30, 1800; 1800-1805, a few scattering; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1806, of daily; Mar. 6, 15, 1799; May 31, 1800-Dec. 16, 1808, of tri-weekly.

British Museum has Jan. 1, 1796-Dec. 31, 1800, of daily.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan 1, 1801-Dec. 31, 1815, of daily; Oct. 1, 1804-Dec. 30, 1805, fair, of tri-weekly; Mar. 17-Dec. 29, 1812; Nov. 8, 1819-Dec. 25, 1820, of weekly.

Yale has Dec. 11, 1798-Dec. 31, 1799, scattering, of daily; Nov. 16, 1803-Apr. 1, 1805, of tri-weekly.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 1-Mar. 6, 1807; Jan. 18, 1808-Dec. 31, 1809, of daily; Jan. 4-Dec. 31, 1804; Oct. 2, 1805-Jan. 2, 1815; Jan. 1, 1817-Dec. 31, 1818, of tri-weekly; July 7, 1812-July 19, 1814, of weekly.

Hist. Soc. West Penn., Pittsburgh, has Jan. 1804-Jan. 1806; Jan.-Dec. 1809.

Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 12, 1805-Sept. 1, 1806, of tri-weekly; Dec. 7, 1818-Dec. 4, 1820, of weekly.

Port. Jervis Pub. Lib. has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1805, of daily.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1-June 30, 1808, of daily.

Boston Pub. Lib. has July 1-Dec. 31, 1812, of daily;
Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1813, of tri-weekly.

Univ. of Chicago has Dec. 26, 1815-Feb. 3, 1817, of
weekly. A. A. S. has:

1794. Nov. 8-Dec. 31.

1795. Jan. 1-Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Mar. 30, May 15, 25, July 30,
Aug. 13, Nov. 14, 17, 19, Dec. 17, 31.

Missing: Feb. 19, Mar. 17, Apr. 1-4, 11,
May 20, June 1-22, 27, July 1-6, 9, 14,
20, 22, 24, 25, 29, Aug. 1-10, 12, 17, 19-
23, 29, Sept. 4, Oct. 23, Nov. 23-28,
Dec. 1, 7-12, 23, 25.

1796. (Daily).

Jan. 1^m, 2^m, 12-16, 18-23.

Feb. 1, 2^m, 3-6, 8-13, 16-20, 22, 23^m, 24^m, 27^m.

May 14.

Aug. 12^m, 13.

Sept. 26, 30^m.

Oct. 3, 4.

Nov. 7, 10^m.

Dec. 9, 12, 13, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26-29.

1797. (Daily).

Jan. 3, 6, 7, 9-14, 18, 19, 21, 24, 26, 27, 28, 31.

Feb. 1, 3, 4, 6-11, 13, 14, 16-18, 20-25, 27, 28.

Mar. 18, 27.

Apr. 11, 17, 18.

June 9.

Oct. 4^m, 12^m, 13, 14, 16-20, 23-28, 30^m, 31.

Nov. 1-4, 7-9, 11, 13, 14, 15^m, 16-18, 20-25,
27, 28, 29^m, 30.

Dec. 1-30.

(Tri-weekly).

Nov. 18.

1798. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Mar. 9, Apr. 13, 14, 16, June 8,
July 28, 30, 31, Aug. 1-9, Nov. 29, 30,
Dec. 1.

Missing: Jan. 27-Feb. 2, Mar. 10-Apr. 7,
10-12, 23-26, May 18, 25, June 6, 7,
July 6, 10, 23, 24, Aug. 14, 15, 23, 29, 31,
Sept. 6-10, Nov. 1-5, 9, 21, Dec. 4-6, 8,
11, 13, 22, 25, 31.

(Tri-weekly).

Mar. 10 to Aug. 11.

Mutilated: Mar. 17, Apr. 5, May 19, June
12, Aug. 7, 9, 11.

Missing: Apr. 7, 14, 28, May 1, 3, 26, 31,
June 16, 23, 26, 28, 30, July 5, 14, 17,
21, 28.

1799. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 15, Apr. 6, Aug. 28, 29.

(Tri-weekly).

Feb. 11, 13.

Mar. 14.

May 15.

July 3 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Dec. 23.

Missing: Oct. 11.

1800. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: Feb. 3, Sept. 29, Nov. 14.

Missing: May 15, June 13, July 12, 25, 28,
Aug. 2, 26, Sept. 16, Oct. 14, 18, Nov.
5, 11.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Apr. 30.

Supplement: [Jan. 18].

Mutilated: Apr. 4.

Missing: Feb. 17, Mar. 14.

May 2^m, 5, 16^m.

June 9.

1801. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Feb. 12, Dec. 31.

Missing: June 29, July 6, Aug. 10, 25, Sept.
22, Dec. 16.

1802. (Daily).
 Feb. 24, 25.
 Mar. 2, 3, 6, 9, 12^m, 13, 18, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31.
 Apr. 1, 15^m, 16, 19, 20, 23, 26-30.
 May 1.
 Aug. 18^m.
 Dec. 15, 18^m.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: May 12.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 27, 29, Feb. 8, 10,
 15, Mar. 17, 19, Apr. 7, 9, May 3, June 4,
 14, 25, July 5, 7, 12, 14, Aug. 9, 16, Sept.
 17, 29, Oct. 6, 15, 18, Nov. 29, Dec. 3,
 6, 13.
1803. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 3, 10, 20, Mar. 23.
 Missing: Jan. 1.
1804. (Tri-weekly).
 Nov. 30.
1805. (Daily).
 Jan. 6.
 Nov. 4, 7.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 9.
 Apr. 12.
 Supplement: Apr. 5.
1806. (Daily).
 Jan. 29^m.
 Aug. 2, 27.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Feb. 21, 24.
 Mar. 5.
 July 14.
 Aug. 22.
 Sept. 19.
1807. (Daily).
 Jan. 10.

- Apr. 3^m.
 July 8.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Missing: Jan. 16, May 6, 22, June 12, 15.
1808. (Daily).
 Jan. 9.
 Mar. 22, 23.
 May 2-23, 25-30.
 June 1-3, 6-18.
 Oct. 1.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
1809. (Daily).
 May 1.
 July 18^m.
 Sept. 20.
 Oct. 22.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
1810. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Apr. 23.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 5, 10, 13, 15, 24, 27-31,
 Feb. 1-3, 6, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20, Mar. 2, 3,
 17, Apr. 5, 9, 13, 14, 19, 21, 30, May 9-17,
 25-29, June 27, 28, 30, July 3, 7, 12, 24,
 Aug. 10, 14, 16, 23, 28, 30, Sept. 4, 5, 6,
 8, 26, 28, 29, Oct. 1, 4, 13, 17, 24, 30,
 Nov. 9, 19-30, Dec. 1-19, 21, 22, 25-31.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: July 11.
 (Weekly).
 June 19 to Dec. 25.
1811. (Daily).
 Aug. 20, 26.
 Dec. 13, 16, 19, 23.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Nov. 13.

Missing: Apr. 8, May 8, 15.

(Weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: June 18-Dec. 31.

1812. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 1, Aug. 3,⁷Oct. 17, Nov. 25.

Missing: July 6, 16, 21, 28, Aug. 5, Oct. 13,

Nov. 18, 23, Dec. 31.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Mar. 18, May 6, June 8, July 17,

Aug. 28, Sept. 16, Oct. 12, 19.

(Weekly).

Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 7-May 19.

1813. (Daily).

Feb. 1, 3.

July 28.

Oct. 14.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: June 4.

Missing: Jan. 6, Feb. 1, June 7-18, July

5-Dec. 31.

(Weekly).

Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Supplement: Jan. 23.

Missing: May 25, July 6.

1814. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: July 11, Sept. 24.

Missing: July 1, 2, 4-9, 11-29, Aug. 1-13,

27, Sept. 1, 10, Oct. 12, Nov. 5, Dec. 20,

31.

- (Tri-weekly).
Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Sept. 23, Oct. 5, Nov. 9.
- (Weekly).
Jan. 4 to Apr. 26.
1815. (Daily).
Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Jan. 10, Feb. 18, June 5, July 3,
Aug. 11, Oct. 18, Nov. 2, Dec. 9, 28.
(Tri-weekly).
Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: Feb. 10, Apr. 19.
Missing: Jan. 2, Mar. 13, Apr. 12, May 12.
1816. (Daily).
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Mar. 7, 30, Sept. 12.
(Tri-weekly).
Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Aug. 9.
Missing: Jan. 15, June 12, 17, 19, 21, 26,
28, July 5, 8, 12, 17, 29, Aug. 7, 12, 14,
16, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30, Sept. 6, 11, 13, 23,
Oct. 7, 11, Dec. 6.
1817. (Daily).
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: May 3, 8, 9, 12, 26, June 2, 5,
9, 16, July 1.
Missing: May 28, June 9, July 2, Oct. 20.
(Tri-weekly).
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: May 26.
Missing: Jan. 6, Mar. 28, Apr. 2, 9, 11, 21,
30, May 5, June 6, 13, 16, 27, July 2, 7,
9, 18-30, Aug. 1-20, 25-Oct. 1, 13, 17-
Dec. 31.
1818. (Daily).
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 1-3, 5, 28, Feb. 3, 7, 9, 10,
14, Mar. 2-Apr. 30, Sept. 21, Nov. 17, 24.

(Tri-weekly).

May 15.

June 8, 17, 19^m, 22, 24.

July 1-6, 8^m, 10-17, 29, 31.

Aug. 3-24, 31.

Sept. 2-9, 18, 21.

Oct. 7, 19, 23.

Nov. 6, 16, 20, 27.

Dec. 2.

1819. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Feb. 9, 11.

Missing: Apr. 28, Oct. 6, Nov. 1-Dec. 31.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 18, 22.

Feb. 5, 8, 10, 17, 22, 26.

Mar. 1, 5, 8, 10, 14, 19, 24.

Apr. 5, 7^m, 14, 19, 26.

May 3^m, 14, 19, 24, 26, 31.

June 2, 4, 7, 11, 14, 25, 28, 30.

July 2, 5, 7, 12, 14.

1820. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Jan. 12, 17, Feb. 7, May 26, July

4-6, 10, 31, Aug. 3, Oct. 27, 28, Dec.

7-12, 22-30.

[Philadelphia] Bache's Philadelphia Aurora, 1797-1800, see Aurora.

[Philadelphia] Carey's Daily Advertiser, 1797, see Daily Advertiser.

[Philadelphia] Carey's Pennsylvania Evening Herald, see Philadelphia Evening Herald.

[Philadelphia] Carey's United States' Recorder, 1798.

Tri-weekly. Established Jan. 23, 1798, by James Carey, with the title of "Carey's United States' Recorder." Discontinued with the issue of Aug. 30, 1798, vol. 1, no. 94.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 23-Aug. 30, 1798. Lib. Congress has Feb. 8-Apr. 1, 1798. Md. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 27, June 12, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1798. Apr. 28.
 May 19.
 June 23.
 July 17^m.

[Philadelphia] Chesnuthiller Wochenschrift, see under Chestnut Hill.

[Philadelphia] Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser, 1796-1800.

Daily. A continuation of "Dunlap and Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser," without change of numbering. The first issue with the new title of "Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser," was that of Jan. 1, 1796, no. 5219, published by David C. and Septimus Claypoole. Septimus Claypoole died Oct. 15, 1798, but not until the issue of Jan. 1, 1799 did the imprint state that the paper was published by D. C. Claypoole. He continued the paper until the issue of Sept. 30, 1800, no. 7421, when he sold out to Zachariah Poulson, Jun., who continued it, without change of volume numbering, under the title of "Poulson's American Daily Advertiser," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co. and Lib. Congress have Jan. 1, 1796-Sept. 30, 1800. Hist. Soc. Penn. and British Museum have Jan. 1, 1796-Dec. 30, 1799. Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1796-Dec. 30, 1797; Jan. 2-May 9, 1799; Jan. 2-July 31, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1797-Sept. 30, 1800. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1796, fair; Mar. 22, Aug. 5, 1797; Jan. 9-Dec. 31, 1798, fair; Dec. 4, 11, 20, 24, 25, 1799; Jan. 8, Feb. 17, 1800. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1-Mar. 17, 1796; Jan. 1, 1797-Dec. 31, 1798. Univ. of Penn. has Jan. 1, 1796-Dec. 30, 1797. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 4-Dec. 29, 1796, fair; July 6, 1797; Jan. 9, Apr. 24, May 22, 1798; May 1, 1799-Sept. 30, 1800. Harvard has 1796-1800, scattering issues. A. A. S. has:

1796. Feb. 6, 22.
 July 20.
 Aug. 12, 18, 19.
 Nov. 1.
 Dec. 5, 10, 12-28, 31.

1797. Jan. 2-31.
 Feb. 1-28.
 Mar. 1-3, 6, 20, 24, 27^m, 31.
 Apr. 3^m, 6-8, 12, 14, 17, 20, 27.
 May 2^m, 10, 12, 15-17, 19-31.
 June 1-30.
 July 1-7, 10, 11.
 Aug. 2-15, 18, 21, 22, 26, 30, 31.
 Sept. 2, 22^m, 23.
 Oct. 2^m, 20.
 Nov. 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13-30.
 Dec. 1-30.
 Supplement: May 26, 31, June 28.
 Postscript: June 2, Nov. 17.
1798. Jan. 1-July 16, lacking May 9.
 Sept. 24, 27-29.
 Oct. 2^m, 11, 13, 20, 22, 29.
 Nov. 3, 5, 10, 13^m, 15, 17^m, 19, 24, 26.
 Dec. 1^m, 3-31.
 Supplement: June 19.
 Postscript: Feb. 17, July 10, Dec. 8.
1799. Jan. 1-31.
 Feb. 1-28.
 Mar. 1, 2, 4, 7, 15, 27, 30.
 Oct. 1.
 Nov. 18.
 Dec. 18, 20, 21, 30.
 Supplement: Jan. 29, Dec. 19, 28.
 Postscript: Jan. 8, 14, 31.
1800. Jan. 1, 8-15, 17-22, 24, 27-31.
 Feb. 4, 7, 17, 18, 19^m, 21, 25.
 Mar. 4^m, 6^m, 8^m, 10^m, 11^m, 12^m, 13^m, 14^m, 17,
 18, 22, 24^m, 25, 26^m, 28^m, 31^m.
 Apr. 1^m, 3^m, 4^m, 10^m, 15, 18, 19^m, 29, 30.
 May 1^m, 2, 3, 5, 29, 31^m.
 June 24.
 July 3.

[Philadelphia] Complete Counting House Companion, 1785-1790.

Weekly. Issued weekly as a free supplement to the subscribers of "The Pennsylvania Evening Herald," which was established Jan. 25, 1785. Its title was "The Complete Counting House Companion" and it bore no volume numbering. At first a single sheet of folio size, it was changed on May 6, 1786 to a quarto of four pages. It underwent the same changes of editorship and imprint as the Evening Herald, until Feb. 5, 1788, when Mathew Carey became sole publisher of the Herald and William Spotswood, one of his former partners, became publisher of "The Complete Counting House Companion," which henceforth was a separate publication. The last issue located is that of Oct. 30, 1790.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 19, Apr. 2-23, June 18, July 9, Aug. 20, Sept. 3, 17-Oct. 1, Dec. 10, 1785; Jan. 7, 1786-Jan. 19, 1788, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has May 27, 1786; Dec. 26, 1789. Boston Pub. Lib. has Sept. 3, 1785. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 21, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1786. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Jan. 21, Apr. 22, June 24, July 29, Aug. 12, 19, Sept. 9, Oct. 14, Nov. 18, Dec. 16, 30.

1787. Apr. 28.

June 23, 30.

Nov. 3, 17.

1788. Apr. 12.

May 3, 10.

June 21.

July 12.

Aug. 23.

Sept. 6, 13, 27.

1789. Jan. 24.

Feb. 7.

Mar. 7.

Apr. 18.

May 2.

July 18.

- Aug. 15, 29.
 Oct. 17, 31.
 Nov. 14, 21.
 Dec. 12, 26.
 1790. May 1, 15, 22, 29.
 June 12, 19.
 Oct. 30.

[Philadelphia] Constitutional Diary, 1799-1800.

Daily. Established Dec. 2, 1799, by James Carey, with the title of "The Constitutional Diary and Philadelphia Evening Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Jan. 23, 1800, vol. 1, no. 45.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 2, 3, 11, 13, 21, 24, 28, 1799; Jan. 2, 8, 1800. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 6, 24, 1799; Jan. 1, 23, 1800. Harvard has Dec. 19, 1799.

[Philadelphia] Corrector, 1814.

Weekly. Established Aug. 5, 1814, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of Sept. 16, 1814, vol. 1, no. 7, published by James Fullen and L[ewis] P. Frank, with the title of "The Corrector, and American Weekly Review." The editor wrote under the pseudonym of "Cadwallader Crabtree."

A. A. S. has:

1814. Sept. 16.

Philadelphische Correspondenz, 1792-1800, see Neue Philadelphiaische Correspondenz.

[Philadelphia] Country Porcupine, 1798-1799.

Tri-weekly. Established by William Cobbett, Mar. 5, 1798, as a tri-weekly edition of "Porcupine's Gazette." The title, at first "The Country Porcupine," was changed to "Country Porcupine" with the issue of Apr. 30, 1798. Discontinued with the issue of Aug. 28, 1799, vol. 3, no. 232. For the daily issues, see under "Porcupine's Gazette."

Lib. Congress has Mar. 5, 1798-July 26, 1799, fair. Yale has Mar. 7, 1798-Feb. 5, 1799, fair; Feb. 23, Apr. 16, 1799. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 25, 1798-Aug. 28,

1799. Harvard has July 25, 1798-Apr. 12, July 12, 1799. John H. Scheide, Titusville, has Mar. 23, 1798-June 19, 1799, scattering file. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 18, 1798-Jan. 16, 1799, scattering. Penn. State Lib. has July 6-Nov. 28, 1798. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 2, 1798-Aug. 6, 1799. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 7, 14, June 1, July 9, Sept. 24, 28, Oct. 15, 1798. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 28, 30, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1798. Mar. 16^m, 19, 26^m.
 Apr. 11, 13, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30.
 May 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 14, 16, 18, 25, 28^m, 30.
 June 1, 15, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
 July 2^m, 6, 9, 11, 13, 27.
 Aug. 8.
 Sept. 3, 5, 7, 14, 17, 19, 21, 23.
 Oct. 1, 3, 5, 10, 15, 22, 24, 26, 29, 31.
 Nov. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 29.
 Dec. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.
 1799. Jan. 2, 4^m, 7, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.
 Feb. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 20.
 Mar. 1, 6^m, 13, 15^m.
 Apr. 10.
 July 12^m, 17^m.
 Aug. 7.

[Philadelphia] *Courier de l'Amerique*, 1784.

Semi-weekly. Established July 27, 1784, with the title of "*Courier de l'Amerique*," printed by Charles Cist, and edited by Boinod & Gaillard (Daniel Boinod and _____ Gaillard). The paper was of quarto size and two issues were published each week, generally with the same numbering, a Roman number for one issue and an Arabic number for the other. It was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 22, 1784, no. 13.

Lib. Congress has July 27, 30, Aug. 6, 17, 24, 27, Oct. 5, 19, 22, 1784. Spanish Archives in Seville has Aug. 10, 13, 20, Sept. 28, Oct. 1, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 1784, copied in full in the Spanish Transcripts in the Ayer Collection in the Newberry Library, Chicago.

[Philadelphia] *Courrier Francais*, 1794-1798.

Daily and tri-weekly. Established April 15, 1794, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 26, 1794, no 11, published as a daily, with the title of "*Courrier Français*." The name of the printer is not given in this issue, but in the issue of Oct. 18, and several other issues, is the colophon of [Peter] Parent, printer. With the issue of Aug. 24, 1795, it became a tri-weekly, but with that of Oct. 26, 1795, it was restored to a daily. At some time between Apr. 21 and May 12, 1798, Allain, Blocquerst and Wilson succeeded as publishers, changed with the issue of June 7, 1798, to Allain and Blocquerst. The paper was discontinued with the issue of July 3, 1798, vol. 6, no. 60.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 15, 1794-Dec. 31, 1795; May 28, 1796-July 3, 1798, fair. John Carter Brown Lib., Providence has Apr. 26, Aug. 13, Oct. 6, Nov. 26, 28, 29, Dec. 1-4, 16, 22, 1794; Feb. 25, 26, Mar. 3, Apr. 18, May 15, July 30, Aug. 20, 21, 1795. Harvard has June 11, Dec. 1, 1796; Apr. 10, 11, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1797. June 9, 17.

[Philadelphia] *Courrier Politique*, 1793-1794.

Tri-weekly. The earliest issue located is that of Oct. 19, 1793, entitled "*Courrier Politique de la France et de ses Colonies*," 2nd mo., no 14. It was a journal of quarto size, without imprint, and with little local or current news. The last issue located is that of Feb. 13, 1794, 6th mo., no 64. In the "*American Star*" of Apr. 1, 1794, is this advertisement. "On trouve chez le Rédacteur du *Courrier Politique de la France et de ses Colonies*, Numéro 70, Seconde rue Nord, des Collections de ce Journal et de celui intitulé le *Radoteur*."

John Carter Brown Lib., has Oct. 19, Nov. 16, 30, Dec. 10, 19, 21, 1793; Jan. 14, 23, Feb. 4, 1794. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 13, 1794.

[Philadelphia] *Daily Advertiser*, 1797.

Daily. Established Feb. 7, 1797, by James Carey & John Markland, with the title of "*The Daily Advertiser*."

With the issue of July 3, 1797, the partnership was dissolved, and James Carey became sole publisher, changing the title with the issue of July 5, 1797, to "Carey's Daily Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Sept. 12, 1797, vol. 1, no. 185.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Feb. 7-Sept. 12, 1797. British Museum has Feb. 7-Sept. 11, 1797. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 10-Sept. 8, 1797. Lib. Congress has May 1-Aug. 30, 1797. Harvard has Feb. 16, Mar. 24, July 14, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1797. Apr. 4.
 May 18, 19.
 June 1, 2.
 July 5, 25^m, 27.
 Aug. 17, 19, 21-31.
 Sept. 1.

[Philadelphia] Democratic Press, 1807-1820+.

Tri-weekly and daily. Established Mar. 27, 1807, by John Binns, as a tri-weekly, with the title of "The Democratic Press." With the issue of June 29, 1807, the paper was published daily. It was so continued until after 1820. A tri-weekly edition was also published, "for the country" with only a column heading and without volume numbering, and a weekly edition as well, entitled "The Weekly Democratic Press."

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 27, 1807-Dec. 31, 1811; Jan. 2-June 30, 1813; Jan. 3, 1814-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily. Penn. State Lib. has May 20-July 8, 1807; Jan. 2, 1808-Jan. 21, 1819; Aug. 31, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily; July 13, 1807-Jan. 8, 1808; Nov. 17, 1810-Dec. 30, 1820, of tri-weekly. Lib. Congress has May 27, 29, June 1, 1807; Nov. 20, 25, Dec. 5-7, 10, 17, 30, 1811; Jan. 7, 13, 20, 24, 31, Feb. 3-5, May 30, 1812; Feb. 25, 1813; Mar. 1, May 24, 1816; Jan. 1, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily; July 14, 1807-Apr. 14, 1819, scattering issues, of tri-weekly; Nov. 26, 1807; Aug. 8, 1816, of weekly. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 1, 1813-June 30, 1815, of daily. Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 11-May 30, 1815; Feb. 4, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820, of daily.

Hist. Soc. Western Penn., Pittsburgh, has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1811, of daily. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 1-June 30, 1813; Jan. 23-Apr. 15, 1818, of daily. Harvard has Mar. 27, 1807-Dec. 30, 1808; scattering issues. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 1-Dec. 30, 1815, of daily. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., Norristown has Jan. 8, 1818-Feb. 10, 1820, of tri-weekly. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 28, 1807; Aug. 25, 1809; May 10, 1811; May 27, 1814, of daily; and May 10, 1811 of tri-weekly. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 31, Feb. 4, 7, 21, 1814; Jan. 1, 12, Sept. 9, Dec. 5, 1818; May 22, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1807. (Tri-weekly).

Mar. 27 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 25.

Missing: Mar. 27, Apr. 1, 3, 10, 20, 27, 29, May 20, 22, June 19-29, July 1, 15, 17, 20, 22, 27, 29, 31, Aug. 7, Sept. 7, 11, 16, 23, Oct. 2, 5, 16, Nov. 20, 23, Dec. 7, 16, 25.

1808. (Tri-weekly).

Jan. 8, 11, 13, 22.

Feb. 15, 19, 22, 29.

Mar. 11, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.

Apr. 1, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.

May 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27.

June 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27.

July 1, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 29.

Aug. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26, 29, 31,

Sept. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 23, 28, 30.

Oct. 5, 7, 21, 31.

Nov. 2, 9, 14, 25, 28, 30.

Dec. 2, 5, 7, 14, 16, 23, 24, 28, 30.

(Weekly).

Apr. 16.

May. 28

1809. (Daily).

Nov. 30.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 2, 4, 6, 13, 16, 20, 23, 25, 30.

Feb. 3, 5, 8, 22, 24.

Mar. 3, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 24, 27, 29, 31.

Apr. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.

May 1, 3, 5, 8, 15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26, 29.

June 2, 7, 9, 12, 14, 19, 21, 23, 26^m, 30.

July 5, 10, 14, 17, 19, 21, 26, 31.

Aug. 2^m, 4, 9, 11, 16, 23.

Sept. 4, 6, 8, 18, 20, 25.

Oct. 2, 4, 6, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, 27.

Nov. 24.

Dec. 8, 11, 29.

1810. (Daily).

Aug. 23.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 1, 5, 10, 17, 19, 22, 24, 29.

Feb. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 16, 19, 21, 29.

Mar. 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26, 30.

Apr. 2, 4, 6, 11, 13, 27, 30.

May 4, 21.

June 1, 13, 15, 25, 29.

July 30.

Aug. 8, 13, 20.

Sept. 3, 12, 28.

Oct. 1.

Nov. 12, 14, 21, 28.

Dec. 3, 10, 28.

(Weekly).

Jan. 15.

1811. (Daily).

Mar. 2, 5, 11.

Apr. 6.

Sept. 11.

(Tri-weekly).

Jan. 4.

Feb. 18, 20, 22, 27.

Mar. 11, 18, 20, 27.

Apr. 8, 24, 29.

May 1, 8, 24.

- June 3, 24.
 July 3, 24.
 Aug. 2, 21, 30.
 Sept. 9, 30.
 Oct. 2, 11, 25, 28.
 Nov. 8, 11, 20, 29.
 Dec. 2, 4, 23, 30.
- 1812.** (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 1, 6, 8, 15, 17, 24, 27, 29.
 Feb. 7, 12.
 Mar. 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 25, 30.
 Apr. 1^m, 6, 15.
 May 8, 15.
 June 24.
 July 8, 17, 20, 27, 29.
 Aug. 7^m, 19, 24.
 Oct. 21, 23, 28^m.
 Nov. 9, 11, 13, 18^m, 20.
 Dec. 7, 23, 28, 30.
 Supplement [Aug. 6].
 (Weekly).
 Sept. 21.
- 1813.** (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 11, 15.
 Mar. 3, 8, 17, 22, 24, 26, 31.
 Apr. 2, 5, 9.
 May 7^m, 12, 14, 17, 19.
 June 4, 7, 9, 14, 23, 28.
 July 12, 26, 28, 30.
 Aug. 18, 25, 27, 30.
 Sept. 1, 29.
 Oct. 6, 22, 25.
 Nov. 8, 17, 29.
 Dec. 3, 6, 10, 17, 29, 31.
- 1814.** (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 7, 12, 14, 19, 24, 26.
 Feb. 25, 28.
 Mar. 7, 9, 14, 16, 30.
 Apr. 15, 22^m, 25, 27.

- May 2, 13, 27, 30.
 June 8, 15, 17.
 July 1, 13, 29.
 Aug. 3, 5, 8, 15, 24, 26, 29.
 Sept. 19.
 Oct. 3, 5, 7, 12, 17, 19, 21.
 Nov. 2, 4, 9, 14, 21, 28, 30.
 Dec. 2, 9, 14, 16, 19, 30.
- 1815.** (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 23, 30^m.
 Feb. 12.
 Apr. 7, 10, 24, 28.
 May 17, 22.
 June 19.
 July 3.
 Sept. 15.
 Oct. 1, 11, 16, 30.
 Nov. 6.
 Dec. 4.
- 1816.** (Daily).
 Apr. 12.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 12, 31.
 May 14, 20.
 June 12, 15, 23, 28.
 July 1, 3, 10, 19, 24, 26.
 Aug. 5, 7, 14, 16, 21, 23, 30.
 Sept. 4, 16, 23.
 Oct. 2, 25.
 Nov. 1.
 Dec. 6.
 (Weekly).
 Oct. 14.
- 1817.** (Tri-weekly).
 Feb. 21.
- 1818.** (Daily).
 July 14.
 (Weekly).
 July 13.

Aug. 31.

Oct. 5.

1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 5, Oct. 3, Dec. 29, 30.

Missing: Jan. 1 to Feb. 17, Mar. 29, 31,
Oct. 14.

[Philadelphia] Dessert to the True American, see True American.

[Philadelphia] Dunlap's American Daily Advertiser, 1791-1795.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Pennsylvania Packet, and Daily Advertiser," the last number of which was that of Dec. 31, 1790, no. 3719. The first issue of Dunlap's "American Daily Advertiser" was that of Jan. 1, 1791, no. 3720, published by John Dunlap. It was suspended because of the yellow fever epidemic from Sept. 14 to Dec. 2, 1793. With the issue of Dec. 9, 1793, Dunlap and David C. Claypoole resumed partnership, and the title was changed to "Dunlap and Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser." It was so continued to Dec. 31, 1795, no. 5218, when Dunlap retired and the paper was continued as "Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser," which see.

Hist. Soc. Penn., Phil. Lib. Co., Penn. State Lib., Lib. Congress, Univ. of Penn., Wis. Hist. Soc. and British Museum have Jan. 1, 1791-Dec. 31, 1795. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1791-Dec. 31, 1794. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 1-Dec. 30, 1791; Mar. 26, Apr. 25-28, May 1-4, 7, 8, 1792; Jan. 1-Sept. 14, Dec. 2-31, 1793; Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 30, 1795. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1791. York Inst., Saco, has Nov. 5, 1792-Feb. 27, 1793; Dec. 9, 1793-June 19, 1794; Nov. 6, 1794-Feb. 28, 1795. Yale has Dec. 2, 1793-June 20, 1794. Hist. Soc. Western Penn., Pittsburgh, has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1793. Dauphin Co. Hist. Soc., Harrisburg, has Jan. 1-June 30, 1794; Harvard has Jan. 11, 1791-Dec. 23, 1794, scattering; Jan. 3-Dec. 30, 1795. Boston Pub.

Lib. has July 1-Dec. 31, 1791, and a few scattering.

A. A. S. has:

- 1791.** Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: July 1, 8, 15, 26, Aug. 20, Sept. 28.
Missing: July 9.
- 1792.** Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Apr. 6, 10, 13, 14, 18, 21, 28,
May 5, 12, 18, June 1, 12, 21, July 2, 14,
16, 23, Aug. 20, 25, Sept. 5, 20, 22, Oct.
3, 6, 10, 17, 20, 27, 30, Nov. 1, 3, 6, 9, 12,
14, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26, 29, Dec. 1, 4, 5, 8, 13.
Mutilated: Dec. 31.
- 1793.** Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Jan. 14, Feb. 13, 16, 21, 26, Mar.
15, 19, Apr. 8, 15, 17, 19, 26, 30, May 2, 4,
7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, June 1,
7, 11, 15, 18, 20, 25, 29, July 2, 6, 10, 13,
16, 20, 23, 25, 27, Aug. 3, 6, 22, 24, 27, Sept.
3, 9.
Extra: Apr. 8.
- 1794.** Jan. 1 to June 30.
Sept. 1, 6, 23, 29^m.
Oct. 14, 16.
Nov. 6, 7, 18, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29.
Dec. 1, 8.
Extra: Jan. 11, 17, 18, 22, 25, 29, Feb. 1, 3, 5,
7, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22, 26,
29, Apr. 2, 5, 9, 12, 19, 23, 26, 30, May 3,
7, 10, 17, 21, 24, 31, June 4, Dec. 3, 10.
- 1795.** Jan. 20, 28.
Feb. 25.
Mar. 2, 31.
May 6.
June 10, 24.
July 1 to Dec. 31.
Extra: May 6, Sept. 26, 30, Oct. 7, 10, 14,
17, 21, 24, 28, 31, Nov. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21,
25, 28, Dec. 2, 5, 9.
Supplement: Dec. 16, 18, 21, 25.

[Philadelphia] Dunlap and Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser, see Dunlap's American Daily Advertiser.

[Philadelphia] Dunlap's Pennsylvania Packet, see Pennsylvania Packet.

[Philadelphia] Evening Chronicle, 1787.

Tri-weekly and semi-weekly. Established Feb. 6, 1787, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 17, 1787, no. 18, published by Robert Smith, with the title of "Evening Chronicle: or, the Philadelphia Advertiser." It was a tri-weekly, of quarto size. Early in May 1787, the title was changed to "The Evening Chronicle." On Aug. 7, 1787, the paper became a semi-weekly, and the size was changed to folio. About Nov. 1, 1787, James Prange was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Robert Smith and James Prange. The last issue located is that of Nov. 7, 1787, vol. 2, no. 104.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 23, Sept. 15, 25, 1787. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 7, 1787. A. A. S. has:

1787. Mar. 17, 20, 24, 29.
Apr. 3, 12, 14, 17, 21, 24.
May 1, 10, 17.
June 7, 9, 19, 28.
July 7, 12, 17, 21.
Aug. 18, 21, 28.
Sept. 4, 11.
Oct. 20.
Nov. 7^m

Philadelphia Evening Post, 1804.

Daily. Established Feb. 20, 1804, by William M'Corkle, with the title of "The Philadelphia Evening Post." The last issue with this title was that of June 11, 1804, vol. 1, no. 97, after which the title was changed to "The Freeman's Journal," which see.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 20-June 11, 1804. Harvard has Feb. 20-June 11, 1804, fair. A. A. S. has:

1804. Feb. 22, 23.
 Mar. 7, 8, 10, 12, 14-17.
 Apr. 10, 14, 19, 20.
 May 15, 28.

[Philadelphia] Evening Star, 1810-1811.

Daily. Established July 4, 1810, by White, M'Laughlin & Co. (— White and William F. M'Laughlin), with the title of "The Evening Star." During the last week of October 1810, this firm was dissolved, and the paper was published by William F. M'Laughlin, & Co. Publication was continued certainly into 1811. A tri-weekly edition for the country, without numbering and with only a column heading, was also published.

A. A. S. has:

1810. (Daily).
 July 4, 6-14, 17-30.
 Aug. 1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 20-23, 29.
 Sept. 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 24, 26-29.
 Oct. 1, 3, 6, 10, 13, 16, 23, 30, 31.
 Nov. 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13, 15, 16, 17.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Sept. 6, 11, 26.
 Nov. 22.
 Dec. 1, 4, 8.

[Philadelphia] Federal Gazette, 1788.

Tri-weekly. Established Mar. 8, 1788, with the title of "The Federal Gazette, and the Philadelphia Evening Post," printed for the Proprietors by John M'Culloch. It was of quarto size. It was edited and conducted by Andrew Brown, according to a broadside announcement "To the Public," issued by him in August 1788. It was discontinued with the issue of Apr. 24, 1788, no. 21, but was reestablished by Brown later in the year.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 8-Apr. 24, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1788. Mar. 15.
 Apr. 8, 12.

[Philadelphia] Federal Gazette, 1788-1793.

Daily. Established Oct. 1, 1788, by Andrew Brown, with the title of "The Federal Gazette, and Philadelphia Evening Post." In August 1788 Andrew Brown issued a broadside announcement "To the Public," stating that he had previously conducted a paper with the same title, and giving his reasons for resuming it. The paper was of quarto size, but with the issue of Apr. 1, 1790, was enlarged to folio, and the title changed to "The Federal Gazette and Philadelphia Daily Advertiser." It was continued under this title until Dec. 31, 1793, vol. 10, no. 16030 (error for 1630), after which the title was changed to "The Philadelphia Gazette," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 1, 1788-Dec. 31, 1793. Penn. State Lib. has Aug. 27, 1789-Dec. 31, 1793. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 1, 1790-Dec. 31, 1793. Lib. Congress has Oct. 1, 1788-Dec. 31, 1789; Jan. 2-Dec. 2, 1790, fair; Feb. 25, Dec. 31, 1791; Jan. 2, 10, 14, 16, Apr. 28, 1792; Jan. 23, June 25, July 16, Aug. 1-Dec. 31, 1793, scattering file. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 1-Dec. 31, 1788; Mar. 19, Sept. 8, Nov. 16, 17, Dec. 19, 1789. British Museum has May 2, 1792-May 1, 1793. York Inst., Saco, has Nov. 9, 1792-Mar. 1, 1793. Harvard has Feb. 21, 23, Nov. 10, 14, 1789; May 28-June 19, 1790, fair; June 17-Nov. 24, 1791, scattering issues; Mar. 17, 1792-Aug. 14, 1793, scattering issues. Yale has Feb. 12-14, Mar. 16, 1789; Dec. 16, 1790. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 7, 26, 1792; Oct. 26-Dec. 28, 1793. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 27, July 14, 1789; Jan. 28, 1791. Boston Pub. Lib. has July 13, 16, Dec. 31, 1791; Mar. 2, Nov. 26, 1792; Dec. 26, 1793. A. A. S. has:

1788. Oct. 20, 24, 25, 29, 30.

Nov. 26, 27.

Dec. 10, 11.

"To the Public" [August] broadside.

1789. Jan. 6, 9, 10, 22^m, 23, 24^m, 29, 30, 31.

Feb. 2, 3, 5, 6, 7^m, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 26, 28.

Mar. 9, 10, 11, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23.

Apr. 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 17, 18, 21, 22, 27, 29.

- May 11, 18, 19.
 June 26, 27.
 July 18, 28.
 Aug. 6, 13, 17, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29.
 Sept. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Sept. 12, Oct. 21, 22, Nov. 26,
 Dec. 25.
- 1790.** Jan. 5, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 27, 28.
 Feb. 12, 19.
 Mar. 8, 10, 25, 27, 30, 31.
 Apr. 7, 21-24, 27, 30.
 May 3, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 19, 22, 24, 26, 29, 31.
 June 5, 7, 11, 15, 17, 19, 21, 26, 30.
 July 7, 10, 12^m, 15, 17, 21, 23, 30.
 Aug. 4, 6, 9, 13, 20, 23, 28.
 Sept. 4, 14, 16.
 Oct. 2, 6, 8, 14, 15, 22, 23, 26, 28, 29.
 Nov. 11, 26, 30.
 Dec. 3, 6, 11, 22, 28.
- 1791.** Jan. 3, 7, 12, 13, 19, 24, 26-29, 31.
 Feb. 1, 3, 7-18, 21, 22, 23^m, 25.
 Mar. 1, 3-7, 8^m, 9-28, 29^m, 30, 31.
 Apr. 1-15, 16^m, 18-21, 23, 26, 27, 28^m, 29.
 May 2-11, 13-17, 18^m, 19-31.
 June 1^m, 2^m, 3^m, 4-7, 11, 12, 15-23.
 July 2, 13, 16, 17, 26, 29.
 Aug. 1, 3, 4, 6, 10-13, 17-20, 23, 24, 26, 27, 31.
 Sept. 1-3, 7, 8, 16, 17, 19, 20, 24, 26, 27, 30.
 Oct. 1, 5, 8, 12-22, 26, 27, 29, 31.
 Nov. 1-3, 5, 7-10, 15, 17-29.
 Dec. 5-8, 14, 15, 21, 22, 26, 27, 30, 31.
 Supplement: May 2.
- 1792.** Jan. 5, 9-14, 18, 23, 26, 30.
 Feb. 4, 6, 13, 22, 25, 29.
 Mar. 3, 5, 12, 21, 22, 27, 28.
 Apr. 26.
 May 2, 7, 12, 14, 16, 23, 30.
 June 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25, 27.
 July 2, 9, 16, 18, 23, 25, 26.

Aug. 1, 6, 8, 13, 15, 20, 22, 29.

Sept. 10, 17, 19, 24, 27.

Oct. 1, 3, 8, 10, 11, 15, 17, 18, 22, 24, 31.

Nov. 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 19, 26, 28, 29.

Dec. 3, 20, 26, 31.

1793. Jan. 2, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 24, 25, 31.

Feb. 1, 21, 22.

Mar. 1, 7, 14^m, 21, 22, 28.

Apr. 16, 30.

May 8^m, 22, 31.

June 12.

July 31.

Aug. 14^m, 23.

Sept. 13.

Oct. 15^m, 25.

Nov. 4-7, 22.

Dec. 3, 6, 11, 20, 27.

Supplement: Dec. 20.

[Philadelphia] Finlay's American Naval and Commercial Register, 1795-1798.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 25, 1795, with the title of "The American Naval and Commercial Register," published by Samuel Finlay and printed by Ormrod and Conrad (John Ormrod and Ephraim Conrad). It was of quarto size, but with the issue of Dec. 28, 1795, it was enlarged to folio, and the title was changed to "Finlay's American Naval and Commercial Register," published by Samuel Finlay and printed by Godfrey Deshong. With the issue of Feb. 16, 1796, it was printed and published by Samuel Finlay. The last issue located is that of May 1, 1798, no. 224.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 25, 1795-Dec. 8, 1797. Harvard has Nov. 25, 1795-Dec. 23, 1796; Mar. 14, June 20, July 7, 11, 14, 1797; Apr. 27, May 1, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 16, 1796. Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 9, 1796. Lib. Congress has July 26, Oct. 28, 1796; July 11, 21, Aug. 11, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1796. Jan. 19.
 Feb. 12^m, 26.
 Mar. 15.
 Apr. 1, 15.
 May 13, 20, 31.
 June 7.
 Aug. 30^m.
 Sept. 2^m.
 Dec. 6, 9.
1797. Jan. 17.
 Mar. 24.
 Apr. 28.
 Aug. 1.
 Sept. 8, 12.

[Philadelphia] Franklin Gazette, 1818-1820+.

Daily. Established as a daily paper Feb. 23, 1818, by Richard Bache, with the title of "Franklin Gazette." With the issue of May 22, 1819, John Norvell was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of Bache & Norvell. So continued until after 1820.

From the time of the establishing of the paper, a tri-weekly edition "for the country" was also issued, until the middle of September 1818, with a front page title, and after that with only a column title. Beginning with Apr. 11, 1818, a weekly edition was also published. On Mar. 27, 1819, both the tri-weekly and weekly editions were given up, and a semi-weekly edition, for the country, was established, with a front page title and a new series volume numbering. This semi-weekly edition was continued until after 1820.

Hist. Soc. Penn. and Lib. Congress have Feb. 23, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Phil. Lib. Co. has Feb. 25, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Yale has Feb. 24, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Penn. State Lib. has Aug. 23, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 24, 1818-Mar. 3, 1819. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 23-Sept. 10, 1818, tri-weekly; Sept. 11-Dec. 31, 1818, daily; Apr. 11, 1818-Apr. 3, 1819, weekly, Jan. 1-Dec. 23, 1820, semi-weekly. A. A. S. has:

1818. (Daily).
 Feb. 23^m, 24.
 July 4.
 Nov. 18.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Feb. 28.
 Mar. 3, 11, 14, 17, 19, 24, 26.
 Apr. 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 18, 21, 28.
 May 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30.
 June 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27.
 July 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 25, 28, 30.
 Aug. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27.
 Sept. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 26.
 Oct. 8, 10, 20, 22.
 Nov. 12, 14, 17, 19, 21.
 Dec. 3, 8, 15.
 (Weekly).
 Aug. 8^m, 15, 22.
 Sept. 12, 19, 26.
 Oct. 3, 24^m, 31.
 Nov. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Dec. 5, 12, 19, 26.
1819. (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 12, 21, 23, 26, 28.
 Feb. 2, 4, 6, 13, 18, 25, 27.
 Mar. 2, 18.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Mar. 27 to Dec. 29.
 Mutilated: Dec. 25, 29.
 Missing: Mar. 27, Apr. 3-28, June 9, Sept.
 15, Oct. 6, Dec. 11, 15.
 (Weekly).
 Jan. 2, 9^m, 16, 30.
 Feb. 6.
1820. (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to June 10.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 5, 29, Feb. 23, May 31.

[Philadelphia] Freeman's Journal, 1781-1792.

Weekly. Established by Francis Bailey, Apr. 25, 1781, with the title of "The Freeman's Journal: or, the North-American Intelligencer." With the issue of May 9, 1792, Bailey sold out and Joseph Scott became the publisher. He published, however, only two issues, the last being that of May 16, 1792, no. 578.

Phil.Lib. Co. has Apr. 25, 1781-May 16, 1792. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 25, 1781-Apr. 6, 1791. Lib. Congress has Apr. 25, 1781-Dec. 27, 1786; Jan. 2, 1788-May 2, 1792. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 25, 1781-Apr. 12, 1786; Jan. 3-Dec. 26, 1787; Nov. 12, 1788; June 29, 1791. Penn. State Lib. has Apr. 25, 1781-Apr. 13, 1785. N. J. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 25, 1781-Feb. 9, 1785. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 25, 1781-Dec. 29, 1784; Feb. 16, 1785; Jan. 4-Dec. 27, 1786; Apr. 18-May 16, 30, June 13-27, Aug. 1, 8, Sept. 12, Oct. 17, 24, Dec. 19, 1787. Harvard has Apr. 25, 1781-Apr. 16, 1783; Aug. 24-Sept. 7, 1785; July 18, 1787; June 29-July 20, Sept. 14, 28, Oct. 5, Nov. 9-23, 1791. British Museum has July 2, 23, Aug. 6, 1783; Jan. 5, 1785-May 16, 1792. Boston Athenaeum has Apr. 25, 1781-Apr. 16, 1783. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Apr. 25, 1781-Dec. 25, 1782, good; Jan. 1-July 13, 1783, scattering file; Nov. 5, 1783-Dec. 20, 1786, fair. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 25, 1781-Dec. 25, 1782; Nov. 26, 1783; Aug. 26, 1789; Feb. 23, Mar. 2, 23, Apr. 20, June 8, 15, 29, July 20, Aug. 17, Sept. 7, Oct. 5, Nov. 23, 1791. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24, 1781; June 12, Oct. 2, 9, 1782; Jan. 14-Dec. 1, 1784. A. A. S. has:

1781. May 2.

Aug. 1.

Sept. 26.

Oct. 17, 31 (facsim).

Nov. 7, 28.

Postscript: Oct. 8.

1782. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Postscript: May 15.

Mutilated: Sept. 25.

- Missing: Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Feb. 6, 13,
27, Mar. 27, Dec. 25.
1783. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: July 16.
Missing: Mar. 12, 19, 26, Apr. 2, 16, 23,
30, May 21, June 11, 18, July 9, Sept. 17,
Oct. 1.
1784. Feb. 4.
Mar. 31.
May 5.
Dec. 1.
1785. Apr. 13, 20.
May 25.
June 8.
Sept. 7.
Dec. 14^m.
1786. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Oct. 4, 18.
Missing: Jan. 25, Feb. 8, 15, 22, June 28,
July 12, Sept. 27, Oct. 11, Nov. 15, 29.
1787. Jan. 31 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: Jan. 24.
Missing: Jan. 3, 10, Feb. 21, Mar. 7, 14,
Apr. 4, May. 2, 16, June 20, July 11, 25,
Sept. 19, Nov. 21.
1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: May 21, June 11, July 2.
Extraordinary: Nov. 30.
1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Jan. 21, Mar. 4, 11, May 13 to
July 15, Sept. 2, Oct. 7, 14, 21, Dec. 2, 23.
1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Supplement: Sept. 29, Dec. 29.
Missing: Jan. 13, 20, Feb. 10, 17, 24, Mar.
3, 17, Apr. 14, 21, June 30, Aug. 25, Oct.
6, 20, Nov. 24, Dec. 8.
1791. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Feb. 2, 23, Mar. 9.

Missing: Jan 12, 25, Feb. 9, 16, Mar. 30,
June 1, July 27, Aug. 24, Sept. 14, Oct.
19, Nov. 2, Dec. 21, 28.

1792. Jan. 4, 25.
Feb. 1, 8, 22, 29.
Mar. 7, 21, 25.
Apr. 2.

[Philadelphia] *Freeman's Journal*, 1804-1820+.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Philadelphia Evening Post." The first issue with the title of "The Freeman's Journal, and Philadelphia Daily Advertiser," was that of June 12, 1804, vol. 1, no. 98, published by William M'Corkle. With the issue of Dec. 1, 1808, James Elliot was admitted to partnership under the firm name of William M'Corkle and James Elliot, and the title was changed to "The Freeman's Journal and Philadelphia Mercantile Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 5, 1810, the partnership was dissolved and William M'Corkle became sole publisher. In January 1817, Joseph P. Hamelin was taken into partnership under the firm name of William M'Corkle & Son, and the paper was so continued by them until after 1820.

Beginning with Feb. 20, 1805, a tri-weekly edition was also published, with the column heading "The Freeman's Journal for the Country." This was changed on Dec. 1, 1808, to a tri-weekly edition with the column heading of "The Freeman's Journal, and Columbian Chronicle," which was changed June 2, 1809 to a semi-weekly with a full page title, and volume numbering. It was so continued until after 1820.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has June 12, 1804-Nov. 30, 1812; Jan. 3-Dec. 31, 1814, daily; Jan. 3-Dec. 29, 1812, semi-weekly. Penn. State Lib. has Dec. 24, 1805-Nov. 29, 1808; July 3-Dec. 30, 1809, daily; Jan. 3, 1815-July 2, 1816, country Lib. Congress has June 13, 1804; June 12, 1809-Dec. 31, 1810; July 1-Dec. 31, 1812; July 1-Dec. 31, 1813; Nov.

8, 1814-Nov. 1, 1815, daily; Aug. 24, Sept. 10-12, 26-28, Oct. 3, 1805; Sept. 5, Oct. 6, 1807; Jan. 7-Dec. 31, 1816; Feb. 18-June 20, 1817; July 2, 1818-July 2, 1819, country. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has June 6, 1805-Sept. 2, 1806, country. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 1, 1808-Nov. 30, 1809. Harvard has Jan. 3, 1806-Dec. 19, 1807, country. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 1, 1809-Oct. 28, 1813; Sept. 26, 1815; Sept. 2, 1817. Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 19-Nov. 21, 1808, scattering; Jan. 3-May 27, 1809, scattering; Aug. 18, 1809-Dec. 28, 1810, country. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 12-Dec. 30, 1809, fair; Aug. 22, 1815; Oct. 9, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1804. (Daily).
 June 12.
 July 2, 12.
 Sept. 25.
 Oct. 10.
 Nov. 27.
 Dec. 3, 31.
1805. (Daily).
 Jan. 2.
 Feb. 20.
 Mar. 6, 18, 20, 21, 23, 28.
 July 5.
 Aug. 2, 26.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Aug. 22,
 Sept. 19.
 Oct. 10.
1806. (Daily).
 Feb. 19.
 May 20, 28.
1807. (Daily).
 Jan. 30.
 Mar. 24.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 31.

- Apr. 2, 4.
 Oct. 13.
 Dec. 19.
1808. (Daily).
 Sept. 3.
 Nov. 23, 25.
 Dec. 1-31.
 (Tri-weekly).
 June 24^m.
1809. (Daily).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Extra: Mar. 9.
 Supplement: Dec. 4.
 Mutilated: June 2, July 20, Oct. 26.
 (Tri-weekly).
 Jan. 3 to May 30.
 Mutilated: May 13, 27.
 Missing: Jan. 3, to Feb. 28, Mar. 2, 7, 14,
 18, 21, 28, Apr. 1, 4, 6, 18, 22, May 6, 18,
 25.
 (Semi-weekly).
 June 2 to Dec. 29.
 Missing: June 2, 30.
1810. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Apr. 14.
 Extra: Dec. 25.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.
 Mutilated: Apr. 24, June 19.
 Missing: Apr. 27, Aug. 10, 28, Sept. 7, Oct.
 23, Nov. 2, Dec. 18, 25.
1811. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Feb. 16, Oct. 7.
 Missing: May 9, July 4, 29, Dec. 2-31.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 1, 8, 11, 15.
 Mar. 1, 12, 22, 26.

- Apr. 5, 9, 16.
Oct. 1^m.
1812. (Daily).
Apr. 2.
(Semi-weekly).
June 19.
1813. (Daily).
Jan. 4.
1814. (Daily).
Jan. 11.
Dec. 20.
1815. (Daily).
Dec. 20.
Extraordinary: Nov. 30.
1816. (Daily).
May 23, 24.
June 17, 20, 21, 27.
July 22.
Aug. 1, 20.
Sept. 2, 4-7, 9, 20, 21, 23, 24.
Oct. 1-3, 9-12, 14, 18, 24, 25.
Nov. 6, 9, 11, 18, 21, 22, 24, 29.
Dec. 2, 4, 6-8, 16.
1817. (Daily).
Feb. 20.
(Semi-weekly).
May 20.
1819. (Daily).
Sept. 9.
1820. (Daily).
Aug. 1, 2, 8, 10, 11.
(Semi-weekly).
June 14^m.

[Philadelphia] Gales's Independent Gazetteer, 1796-1797.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of "The Independent Gazetteer." The first issue with the new title of "Gales's Independent Gazetteer" was that of Sept. 16, 1796, no 1808, or no. 1 new series,

published by Joseph Gales. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 12, 1797, no 1911, or no. 104 new series. Gales sold out to Samuel Harrison Smith, who established "The Universal Gazette" Nov. 16, 1797.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Sept. 16, 1796-Sept. 12, 1797. Lib. Congress has Sept. 27, 1796-Apr. 25, 1797, fair. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Sept. 16, 1796-Mar. 7, 1797, fair. Penn. State Lib. has Sept. 16-Dec. 30, 1796. Harvard has Sept. 16, Dec. 2, 16, 30, 1796; Jan. 10, Mar. 28, July 4, Aug. 15, 1797. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 1, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1796. Sept. 20^m.

Oct. 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.

Nov. 1, 4.

1797. July 13.

Aug. 22.

Philadelphia Gazette, 1794-1802.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Federal Gazette and Philadelphia Daily Advertiser." The first issue with the new title of "The Philadelphia Gazette and Universal Daily Advertiser" was that of Jan. 1, 1794, vol. 11, no. 16031 (error for 1631, corrected in next issue), published by Andrew Brown. As a result of a fire in his office, Andrew Brown died Feb. 4, 1797, and was succeeded by his son, Andrew Brown. With the issue of July 2, 1799, Samuel Relf was admitted to partnership under the firm name of Brown & Relf. With the issue of June 18, 1800, the title was changed to "The Philadelphia Gazette & Daily Advertiser." Brown retired with the issue of Sept. 29, 1801, and Samuel Relf became sole publisher. The last number with this title was that of Dec. 31, 1802, vol. 19, no. 4394, after which the title was changed to "Relf's Philadelphia Gazette," which see. For Andrew Brown's employment of Mr. Henry and William Duane as editors of the Gazette, see the Wilmington "American Watchman" of Mar. 18, 1812.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 31, 1802. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 2, 1794-Mar. 30, 1797; Jan. 3-Dec. 28, 1798; Jan. 3-Dec. 31, 1800; Dec. 15, 1801-Dec. 31,

1802. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 31, 1795; Apr. 1, 1796-Dec. 31, 1802. Lib. Congress has Jan. 2-Dec. 31, 1794; July 18, Oct. 16, 1795; Jan. 23, 1797; Dec. 1, 1798-Dec. 31, 1800, fair; Jan. 1, 1801-Dec. 31, 1802. British Museum has Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 31, 1799. Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1794-Dec. 31, 1796. Harvard has Jan. 2, 1794-May 25, 1799, fair; July 1, 1799-Dec. 29, 1802, scattering file. Boston Athenaeum has Nov. 28, Dec. 4, 1794; Jan. 9, 1795-Dec. 31, 1796, fair; May 16-Dec. 31, 1800, fair; Jan. 1, 1801-Dec. 31, 1802. Carnegie Lib. of Allegheny, Pittsburgh, has July 1795-Dec. 1796; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1802. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 30, May 6-Aug. 7, 1794, scattering file; Jan. 1-Dec. 18, 1795; Jan. 26, 1796; Jan. 6-26, 1797; Jan. 18, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 24, 1794; Jan. 1-June 30, Dec. 5, 1795; Sept. 13, 1797; Jan. 19, May 10-31, 1798; Aug. 11, Nov. 3, 8, 19, Dec. 3, 16, 19, 20, 24, 1800; Jan. 2, 3, Aug. 24, 1801. York Inst., Saco, has Feb. 28-Mar. 11, 1794; Jan. 21-Feb. 27, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1794. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: Jan. 3, 4, 13, 18, Feb. 19, 22, 27,
May 5, Aug. 20, Oct. 11, 25, Nov. 5, 14, 15,
Dec. 4, 6.

Extra: Aug. 16.

Mutilated: Feb. 28, Aug. 7, Sept. 11.

Missing: Jan. 20-27, 29-31, Feb. 1, Mar.
1-3, 5-10, 12-18, 20-31, Apr. 1-9, 11-29,
May 9, 12-15, 17, 21-26, 28-31, Sept.
1, 26, 29, Oct. 25, 27, Nov. 4, Dec. 29.

1795. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: Feb. 4, Mar. 14, Apr. 14, 27,
May 2, 9, 16, 23, 29, June 3, 11, 13, 27,
July 17, Sept. 5, 10, 21, 25, Nov. 4, 7, 14,
17, 19, 21, 28, Dec. 2^m.

Mutilated: Apr. 7, 13, 21.

Missing: Feb. 19, Mar. 31, Apr. 4, 6, 8, 9,
July 1, 31, Sept. 1, 29, 30, Oct. 1-31,
Nov. 16, Dec. 1-17, 19-25, 28, 30, 31.

1796. Jan. 11.
Feb. 10, 23.
Apr. 27.
May 11, 18, 23.
June 8, 15, 29.
July 8^m.
Aug. 20, 24.
Sept. 21.
Oct. 12, 19, 31.
Nov. 2, 7, 16, 21.
Dec. 2, 3, 9, 14, 28.
Supplement: Mar. 12, Apr. 19, 27, 30.
Extra: Oct. 19, Nov. 21.
1797. Jan. 5, 25, 30.
Feb. 6, 20.
Apr. 5.
Sept. 25, 28.
Oct. 2, 16, 26, 29^m.
Nov. 4, 24.
Dec. 4.
Supplement: Apr. 15, June 17.
1798. Apr. 6, 7.
June 23.
July 16.
Oct. 10, 19.
Nov. 2, 9, 13, 23.
Dec. 17.
1799. Jan. 12, 23.
Feb. 26, 27.
Mar. 6, 15, 18-21, 27.
Apr. 1^m, 16, 26.
May 8,
July 22.
Aug. 21^m.
Sept. 28.
Nov. 4.
Dec. 6, 20, 23, 26, 28, 31.
Supplement: Dec. 7.

1800. Jan. 4^m, 11^m, 13, 14, 16-18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30.
 Feb. 13.
 Apr. 10, 18.
 May 2, 3, 5, 30.
 June 6, 18.
 July 24-31.
 Aug. 1-27.
 Sept. 2-24, 26-30.
 Oct. 1-31.
 Nov. 1-18, 20-29.
 Dec. 1-3, 6-10, 13-31.
 Supplement: Apr. 10.
 Extra: Oct. 6.
1801. Jan. 1 to July 31.
 Mutilated: Feb. 7, Apr. 23.
 Missing: Jan. 22, 23, Feb. 6, 16, Mar. 16, Apr. 2, 3, 10, 16, 17, 28, June 10, 11, 12, 17-22, 27, 29, July 2-4, 7, 8, 13, 21, 22, 25, 27, Aug. 1-10, Sept. 11, 16, Dec. 11.
1802. Jan. 1 to Apr. 21.
 Mutilated: Feb. 12-24, Mar. 3.
 Missing: Jan. 1, Feb. 22, Mar. 2, Apr. 16, June 5, Sept. 17, Nov. 2, Dec. 16.

Philadelphia Gazette, 1803-1820, see Relfs Philadelphia Gazette.

[Philadelphia] Gazette of the United States, 1790-1804.

Semi-weekly and daily. Removed from New York and continued at Philadelphia without change of title or volume numbering. The first issue at Philadelphia was that of Nov. 3, 1790, vol. 2, no. 54, published by John Fenno, semi-weekly, with the title of "Gazette of the United States." The paper was suspended with the issue of Sept. 18, 1793, for nearly three months, because of the yellow

fever epidemic and poor business conditions, and was resumed with the issue of Dec. 11, 1793, as a daily, with the title of "Gazette of the United States & Evening Advertiser." With the issue of June 12, 1794, the title was changed to "Gazette of the United States and Daily Evening Advertiser," with July 1, 1795, to "Gazette of United States," and with July 1, 1796, to "Gazette of the United States, & Philadelphia Daily Advertiser." John Fenno died Sept. 14, 1798, and with the issue of Sept. 17, 1798, his son, John W. Fenno, became the publisher. With the issue of May 28, 1800 C[aleb] P. Wayne purchased the paper and became publisher, changing the title with the issue of June 28, 1800, to "Gazette of the United States, & Daily Advertiser." With the issue of Nov. 2, 1801, Wayne sold out to Enos Bronson, and the paper was published for E. Bronson by Thos. Smith, the title being changed to "Gazette of the United States." With the issue of May 31, 1802, Bronson took Elihu Chauncey into partnership, and the paper was published by Thos. Smith for the Proprietors. With the issue of Sept. 18, 1802, Thos. Smith's name was omitted from the imprint. Bronson and Chauncey continued as proprietors until the last date of the paper with this title, that of Feb. 18, 1804, vol. 25, no. 3545, after which the title became "United States Gazette," which see.

A semi-weekly edition for the country was also published from Aug. 10, 1801 to Feb. 17, 1804, vol. 1, no. 1 to vol. 4, no. 261, with the following changes of title: "Gazette of the United States," Aug. 10-Sept. 11, 1801; "Country Gazette of the United States," Sept. 14-Nov. 2, 1801; "Gazette of the United States, for the Country," Nov. 6, 1801-Feb. 17, 1804.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 3, 1790-Feb. 18, 1804.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Nov. 3, 1790-Sept. 18, 1793; Jan. 1, 1795-Dec. 31, 1796; July 1, 1797-Feb. 18, 1804.

Boston Pub. Lib. Nov. 3, 1790-May 30, 1792; June 9, 1793-June 30, 1800; also country issue, Aug. 10, 1801-Feb. 17, 1804.

Penn. State Lib. has Nov. 3, 1790-Dec. 31, 1791; June

2, 1792-Sept. 18, 1793; June 12, 1794-July 30, 1796; Oct. 16, 1801-Feb. 18, 1804.

Lib. Congress has Nov. 3, 1790-Sept. 18, 1793; Jan. 7, 1794-Nov. 28, 1800, scattering file; also country issue Jan. 1-Nov. 30, 1802; Jan. 1-Aug. 30, 1803; Jan. 3-Feb. 17, 1804.

York Inst., Saco, has Nov. 3, 1790-June 7, 1794; Dec. 5, 1796-July 14, 1798, fair; Nov. 29, 1799-May 9, 1800.

Boston Athenaeum has Nov. 3, 1790-Sept. 18, 1793; Dec. 11, 1793-Dec. 31, 1794, good; Jan. 1-June 24, 1795, scattering; July 1, 1795-Dec. 31, 1796, good; Jan. 3, 1797-May 16, 1800, fair; Dec. 14, 1802-Feb. 28, 1803; Jan. 13-Feb. 18, 1804, scattering.

Harvard has Nov. 3, 1790-Aug. 24, 1793; Jan. 1-Dec. 30, 1797; Dec. 26, 1799-Feb. 1804, scattering issues; also country issue Aug. 7, 1801-Feb. 1804, scattering file.

Md. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 3, 1790-May 30, 1792; Dec. 1, 1798-Feb. 18, 1804.

Yale has Nov. 3, 1790-May 30, 1792, Mar. 4, 1794-Dec. 7, 1795, fair; Feb. 27, 1798-Sept. 7, Dec. 13, 1799; Jan. 6, 14, Feb. 14, 1800; June 18, 1802; also country issue, Sept. 7, 1802-Feb. 17, 1804.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 3, 1790-Nov. 30, 1791; Oct. 27, 1795-June 30, 1796.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 3, 1790-July 17, 1793; Apr. 29, Sept. 15, 1794; Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1797; June 25-Dec. 12, 1800, fair; also country issue Nov. 6, 1801-Feb. 17, 1804.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 3, 1790-Sept. 4, 1793; Apr. 17, 1794-Jan. 19, 1804, scattering file; also country issue Jan. 3-Feb. 17, 1804.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 3, 1790-Sept. 18, 1793; June 12, 1794-May 18, 1795.

Amer. Inst. of N. Y. has Jan. 25-Dec. 31, 1799; Jan. 6-Sept. 30, 1801; also country issue Aug. 10, 1801-Sept. 10, 1802.

Univ. of Penn. has Aug. 1801-Aug. 1802.

A. A. S. has:

1790. Nov. 3 to Dec. 29.

1791. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.
 1793. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 1794. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Apr. 18, June 9, 10.
 1795. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 1796. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: June 10.
 1797. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 1798. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Nov. 30.
 Missing: Aug. 27-31, Sept. 1, 3, 5-13, 15,
 17-19, 21, 24-29, Oct. 1-9, 11-18, 29-
 31, Nov. 17, 21, 28, Dec. 1.
 1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31
 Supplement: Jan. 23.
 Mutilated: Mar. 7, June 15, 17, 24, July
 22, Sept. 20.
 Missing: Mar. 4, 22, 23, Apr. 25, May 2, 3,
 11, 13, 18, 20, 28, 29, Aug. 3, 5, 10, 12, 28.
 1800. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: June 7, 27, Oct. 30, Nov. 1.
 1801. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Jan. 2, 23, Nov. 26, Dec. 1, 18, 30.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Aug. 10 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Dec. 31.
 Missing: Oct. 12, 23, 30.
 1802. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 25, Feb. 15.
 Missing: Jan. 6, Feb. 11, Mar. 27, Apr. 10,
 June 19, 23, Aug. 21, Sept. 10, 21, Oct. 1,
 21, 29, Dec. 1, 7.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Feb. 23, Mar. 2, 9, 19.
 Missing: Oct. 22.

1803. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Oct. 19.

Mutilated: Apr. 30.

Missing: Mar. 12, Apr. 19, Sept. 22.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: July 8, 12, 15.

Mutilated: Jan. 1, 4, July 1, Oct. 11.

Missing: Feb. 15, July 5, 29, Sept. 23, 27,
30, Oct. 7.**1804.** (Daily).

Jan. 2 to Feb. 18.

Missing: Jan. 11.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 3 to Feb. 17.

Missing: Jan. 17, Feb. 14.

**[Philadelphia] Gemeinnützige Philadelphische Correspondenz,
1781-1790.**

Weekly. Established May 2, 1781, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 18, 1781, no. 12, published by Melchior Steiner, with the title of "Gemeinnützige Philadelphische Correspondenz." It was so published to the end of September 1790, and on Oct. 1, 1790, the title was changed, with a new volume numbering, to "Neue Philadelphische Correspondenz." which see,

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 18, 1781-Feb. 4, 1783; May 27, 1783-July 13, 1784; Sept. 28, Oct. 19, 26, Nov. 2, 16, Dec. 14, 1784; Jan. 10-Feb. 7, 21, Apr. 4-25, May 23, Aug. 15, Sept. 5-Dec. 26, 1786; Jan. 9, 1787-Feb. 10, 1789, fair; May 26, June 23, Sept. 1, 8, Oct. 20, Dec. 22, 1789; June 1, Aug. 10, 1790. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Oct. 14, 1783-Dec. 21, 1784, fair; Mar. 29, 1785-Feb. 6, 1787, fair. Lib. Congress has Nov. 14, 1781; Dec. 9, 1783; Mar. 13, May 1, June 5, 1787. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 5, 1782. Harvard has Jan. 4-Aug. 23, Sept. 13, 1785; Oct. 24, 31, 1786. Schwenkfelder Hist. Lib., Pennsburg, has Nov. 27, Dec. 18, 1787. A. A. S. has:

1790. Jan. 19.

[Philadelphia] General Advertiser, 1790-1794.

Daily. Established Oct. 1, 1790, by Benj. Franklin Bache, with the title of the "General Advertiser, and Political, Commercial, Agricultural and Literary Journal." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1791, the title was altered to "The General Advertiser and Political, Commercial and Literary Journal," and with that of Aug. 16, 1791, to "General Advertiser." With the issue of Nov. 8, 1794, the word "Aurora" was centered above the title, to read "Aurora. General Advertiser." For the file from Nov. 8, 1794 on, see under "Aurora."

Hist. Soc. Penn., and Phil. Lib. Co. have Oct. 1, 1790-Nov. 7, 1794. Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 1, 1791-Nov. 7, 1794. Lib. Congress has Dec. 9, 1790; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1791, scattering file; Jan. 2, 1792-Nov. 7, 1794. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 9, 1791-Apr. 23, 1793, Apr. 22-Nov. 7, 1794. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 18, Mar. 21, July 2-Dec. 31, 1792; Aug. 1, 1793-Nov. 7, 1794, fair. York Inst., Saco, has Jan. 2-June 9, 1794. Harvard and Boston Pub. Lib. each have a few scattering issues, 1792-1794. A. A. S. has:

1790. Oct. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Oct. 1, 2, 18, Nov. 5, Dec. 22-27, 31.

1791. Jan. 4, 7^m, 10, 20.

Feb. 2, 5, 8, 14, 18, 24.

Mar. 10, 25.

Apr. 8, 12, 29^m.

May 2, 4, 5, 8, 11-13, 16, 28.

June 8, 17, 21, 30.

July 4, 7, 8, 13, 16, 19, 23, 27, 29, 30.

Aug. 2, 4, 5, 8, 10-12, 15, 18-20, 22, 23^m, 29-31.

Sept. 1, 2^m, 3, 6, 8, 9, 12, 17, 20-23, 26-30.

Oct. 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 15, 17, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31.

Nov. 1, 4, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21-23, 28.

Dec. 2, 6, 7, 13, 24, 27, 30.

1792. Jan. 14, 17, 27, 31.

Feb. 1-3, 6-8, 11, 14, 27, 28.

- Mar. 6, 7, 12, 13, 17, 19-24, 28, 30.
 Apr. 9^m, 11, 17, 24.
 May 1, 22, 28, 29^m.
 June 21, 22, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 20, 21^m, 30.
 Aug. 14, 17, 23.
 Sept. 4, 11, 24, 27.
 Oct. 3, 9, 12, 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 10^m, 19^m, 22, 26, 28^m.
 Dec. 8, 12^m, 13, 18, 24, 27, 31.
- 1793.** Jan. 7, 9^m, 14, 21, 29.
 Feb. 1, 12, 18, 23.
 Mar. 4, 8, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2^m, 9^m, 13, 16, 30.
 May 14.
 June 11.
 July 20, 31.
 Aug. 13, 22-24,
 Sept. 4-17, 19, 21, 23-25.
 Nov. 26-30.
 Dec. 3-11, 13-31.
- 1794.** Jan. 1 to Nov. 7.
 Supplement: Sept. 30.
 Mutilated: June 18, July 9, Aug. 29, Sept. 4, Oct. 10, Nov. 3.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 3, 8-11, 15, 16, May 5-8, 10, 13, 26, June 16, July 4, 19, 23, 24, 28, 29, Aug. 1, 13, Sept. 20, 26, 27, 29, Oct. 17, 29.

[Philadelphia] General Post-Bothe, 1790.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1790, with the title of "Der General Post-bothe au die Deutsche Nation in Amerika," published by Melchior Steiner for C[harles] C. Reiche. It was a paper of small quarto size. The last issue was that of June 29, 1790. There was also a prospectus dated Nov. 27, 1789.

Berks Co. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 27, 1789; Jan. 5-June 29, 1790. Lib. Congress has Nov. 27, 1789; Jan. 5-June 22, 1790. A. A. S. has:

1790. Jan. 29.
 Feb. 2, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26.
 Mar. 2, 5, 9, 12, 19, 23, 26.
 Apr. 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
 May 4.

[Philadelphia] Grotjan's Daily Public Sale Notice, 1812-1820+

Daily. Established Nov. 9, 1812, by Peter A. Grotjan, with the title of "Grotjan's Daily Public Sale Notice" (see advertisements in "Grotjan's Philadelphia Public Sale Report" for Sept. 21, Nov. 2 and Dec. 21, 1812). No copy of this paper has been located, but it is listed in the Philadelphia Directories from 1812 to 1817. In 1819 and 1820 Grotjan & Blatchford [Stephen Blatchford] are listed as editors of the "Philadelphia Letter Sheet Prices Current."

[Philadelphia] Grotjan's Philadelphia Public-Sale Report, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 11, 1812, by Peter A. Grotjan, with the title of "Grotjan's Philadelphia Public-Sale Report." It was a quarto of four pages, but with the issue of May 1, 1815, it was enlarged to eight pages. The imprints of occasional issues between 1814 and 1818 show that it was printed during that period by Samuel Merritt, but with the issue of Feb. 8, 1819, it was printed by Adam Waldie, and with Apr. 7, 1820, by Jesper Harding. Grotjan continued as publisher until after 1820. A title-page and index was issued with each volume.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has May 11, 1812-Dec. 25, 1820. Phil. Lib. Co. has June 28, 1813-Feb. 6, 1815; Sept. 11, 1815-Dec. 25, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1812. May 11 to Dec. 28.
 1813. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Supplement: Mar. 22.
 Title-page and index, vol. 1.
 Mutilated: May 10.
 1814. Jan. 3 to May 2.
 Title-page and index, vol. 2.

1815. May 1 to Dec. 25.
 1816. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: Apr. 1, 13.
 Title-page and index, vol. 4.
 Missing: Apr. 29.
 1817. Jan. 6 to Apr. 28.
 Supplement: Apr. 28.
 Title-page and index, vol. 5.
 1819. May 3 to Dec. 27.
 Missing: Oct. 25.
 1820. Jan. 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Feb. 14, 21, 28.
 Mar. 6, 13, 27.
 Apr. 3, 10, 24.
 Title-page, vol. 8.

[Philadelphia] *Henrich Miller's Pennsylvanischer Staatsbote*, see *Wochentliche Philadelphische Staatsbote*.

[Philadelphia] *Herald of Gospel Liberty*, 1811-1814.

Bi-weekly. Removed from Portland, Me., and continued at Philadelphia with the issue of July 5, 1811, vol. 3, no. 75, published by Elias Smith, with the title of "Herald of Gospel Liberty." It was of quarto size, with pagination, and was issued fortnightly. It carried almost no current news, with the exception of religious intelligence, would generally be regarded as a magazine, and would not have been included in this Bibliography were it not for the fact that the editor referred to it as a "religious newspaper." The last issue at Philadelphia was that of Jan. 21, 1814, vol. 6, no. 142, after which it was removed to Portsmouth, N. H.

N. H. Hist. Soc. and N. H. State Lib have July 5, 1811-Jan. 21, 1814. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 21, 1811-Aug. 14, 1812; Feb. 19, Apr. 2, May 14, 28, June 25-Aug. 20, 1813. Penn. State Lib. has June 21-Aug. 16, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1811. Aug. 2.
 1812. May 8.
 1813. Apr. 30.

[Philadelphia] Hoch Deutsche Pennsylvanische Journal, 1743.

Weekly. In the "Pennsylvania Gazette" of May 26, 1743, Joseph Crellius advertises the fact that he "hath began to publish a Weekly Newspaper, in the German language." Saur refers to the paper in his "Hoch-Deutsch Pennsylvanische Geschicht-Schreiber" of June 16, 1743, stating that Crellius had printed several numbers in English type, awaiting the arrival of a supply of German type. In the "Pennsylvania Gazette" of Nov. 10, 1743, Crellius advertises that "Being recovered from my Sickness, I continue to publish my Weekly German Newspaper, which I began in May last." Isaiah Thomas, in his "History of Printing" (1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 144), says that he is informed that the title of the paper was "The High Dutch Pennsylvania Journal." No copies have been located, nor is it known how long it was continued.

[Philadelphia] Hoch Teutsche und Englische Zeitung, 1751-1752.

Bi-weekly. Established Aug. 10, 1751, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of Jan. 25, 1752, no. 13, printed by Benjamin Franklin, with the title of "Die Hoch Teutsche und Englische Zeitung. The High-Dutch and English Gazette." It was a small folio, printed both in German and English. This issue was the last published, Franklin stating that the paper "will be no longer printed in Philadelphia; one of the same kind being now done in Lancaster."

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 25, 1752.

[Philadelphia] Hope's Philadelphia Price-Current, 1804-1813.

Weekly. Established Oct. 15, 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 3, 1804, no 8, published by T[homas] Hope and printed by John W. Scott, with the title of "Hope's New Philadelphia Price-Current." It was a paper of quarto size. With the issue of Mar 11, 1805, the title was changed to "Hope's Philadelphia Price-Current, and Commercial Record," published by Thomas Hope, without any record of the

printer's name. The last issue located is that of Dec. 28, 1813, no. 478.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Dec. 3, 1804-Oct. 14, 1811. Phil. Lib. Co. has June 10, 1805-Dec. 31, 1810; Oct. 21, 1811-May 24, 1813; June 14-Dec. 28, 1813. British Museum has Oct. 21, 1811-Dec. 28, 1812. Harvard has Nov. 10, 1806; Nov. 26, Dec. 10, 17, 1810; Aug. 26, 1811; Jan. 13, 1812-Mar. 22, 1813, fair; July 19, 26, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1810. Oct. 15.

Dec. 17.

[Philadelphia] Independent Balance, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 16, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 9, 1817, vol. 1, no. 13, published by George Helmbold, with the title of "The Independent Balance." It was edited under the pseudonym of "Democritus, the Younger," although George Helmbold is given in the Philadelphia directories as "editor." The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress has July 9, 1817-Apr. 26, 1820. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 8-Nov. 25, 1818; June 14-Dec. 27, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 9-Dec. 15, 1819. Penn. State Lib. has Feb. 4, 1818; Sept. 13-Dec. 20, 1820. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 1, 1819. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 15, 1819; Mar. 22, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. Apr. 21.

Dec. 29.

[Philadelphia] Independent Gazetteer, 1782-1796.

Weekly, semi-weekly and daily. Established Apr. 13, 1782, by E[leazer] Oswald, with the title of "The Independent Gazetteer; or, the Chronicle of Freedom." At first a weekly, it became a semi-weekly with the issue of Sept. 17, 1782, but reverted to a weekly with Mar. 29, 1783. With the issue of Apr. 5, 1783, Daniel Humphreys was admitted to partnership under the firm name of E. Oswald, and D. Humphreys. With the issue of June 19, 1784, the partnership was dissolved and Eleazer Oswald

became sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 7, 1786, the paper was issued daily, reducing the size from folio to quarto. With the issue of Oct. 7, 1789, it was enlarged to folio. With the issue of Jan. 16, 1790, it became a weekly again, changing the title to "The Independent Gazetteer, and Agricultural Repository." With the issue of Jan. 11, 1794, it was published semi-weekly and the title was shortened to "The Independent Gazetteer." Oswald died Sept. 30, 1795, but there was no change in the imprint, the paper being continued by his widow, Elizabeth Oswald. The last issue with this title was that of Sept. 10, 1796, no. 1807, when the paper was sold to Joseph Gales and continued without change of numbering as "Gales's Independent Gazetteer," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Apr. 13, 1782-Sept. 10, 1796.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 13, 1782-Sept. 30, 1786; Oct. 24, 1786-Oct. 6, 1789; Oct. 27-Dec. 30, 1789, scattering; Mar. 13, 1790-Apr. 20, 1793, scattering issues; Feb. 8, 1794-Sept. 3, 1796, fair.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 13, 1782-Dec. 31, 1789; July 28, Dec. 1, 1792; Mar. 29, 1794-July 23, 1796, fair.

Penn. State Lib. has May 4, 1782-Dec. 24, 1785; Jan. 7-Sept. 30, 1786, scattering file; Jan. 5-Dec. 31, 1787; Dec. 25, 1790-Sept. 10, 1796.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 20-Dec. 28, 1782, scattering file; Jan. 4-May 24, Nov. 15-Dec. 27, 1783; Jan. 3-Dec. 24, 1784, fair; Jan. 1, 1785-Sept. 30, 1786; Jan. 2, 1787-Sept. 16, 1789; Mar. 13, 1790; Nov. 12, 1791; June 29, 1796.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has June 29, 1782-Dec. 27, 1783, fair; July 3, Sept. 4, 11, 18, Oct. 2, 23, 30, Dec. 18, 1784; Mar. 12-Dec. 31, 1785, fair; Jan. 14-Sept. 30, 1786.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 11-Dec. 31, 1782.

British Museum has July 12, 19, Aug. 9, 16, Sept. 13, Oct. 4-18, Nov. 1, 8, 1783; Mar. 5, 1785; Oct. 7, 1786-Oct. 9, 1787.

Boston. Pub Lib. has Jan. 3, 1784-Apr. 7, 1787; a few scattering issues, 1787-1794.

Harvard has Aug. 14, 1784; Oct. 31, Nov. 7, 1786;

June 18-July 16, Sept. 17, Oct. 1, Nov. 12, 26, 1791;
Mar. 10, 17, 1792; July 6, 1793; Dec. 27, 1794; May 2,
July 29, Oct. 28-Nov. 4, Dec. 30, 1795.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 13, 1782-Sept. 11, 1789,
scattering issues.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 1, 1782; Jan. 4, 21, 28, Feb.
1-8, 18, 25, Mar. 15-22, 29, Nov. 15, 1783; Dec. 11,
1784; Jan. 22, Mar. 19, 1785; Mar. 18, Dec. 1, 1786; Jan.
12, 1787-Dec. 24, 1788, fair; Mar. 30, Nov. 28, 1789.

Friends Hist. Soc., Swarthmore, has Oct. 7, 1786-Oct.
6, 1788.

Yale has Aug. 22, Nov. 28, 1788.

Univ. of Chicago has Apr. 23, 26, 30, 1794.

A. A. S. has:

1782. June 8.

Aug. 3, 10, 24.

Sept. 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.

Oct. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.

Nov. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 23, 26, 30.

Dec. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 28.

Supplement: Dec. 31.

1783. Jan. 4, 11, 18, 21, 25.

Feb. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 25.

Mar. 1, 4, 8, 11, 15, 18, 22, 29.

Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.

May 3, 10, 17, 24, 31^m.

June 7, 14, 21, 28.

July 5, 26.

Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Oct. 4, 11, 25.

Dec. 6, 13.

1784. Jan. 3 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: July 17, Oct. 23, Dec. 4.

Missing: Apr. 24, Oct. 30, Nov. 6, Dec. 18,
31.

1785. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Apr. 2.

1786. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

- Mutilated: Apr. 29, Nov. 7.
1787. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Mar. 28.
 Mutilated: Mar. 17.
 Missing: Jan. 1.
1788. Feb. 1, 4-8, 28, 29.
 Mar. 3, 6, 7, 20.
 Apr. 10-12, 14^m, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 26, 28-30.
 May 1-27, 29-31.
 June 3, 6, 7, 10, 23, 30.
 July 1, 5, 7, 10, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 29-31.
 Aug. 1, 2, 6, 8, 11, 12, 16, 18-20, 25, 27, 29, 30.
 Sept. 1-5, 10-26, 29, 30.
 Oct. 1-Dec. 16, 23, 26, 27.
1789. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Apr. 13, June 16, 29, Nov. 6.
 Missing: Jan. 1, May 23, June 1-12, 20, 22,
 23, Sept. 15, Oct. 6, 7, 9-20, 22-26, Nov.
 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 14, 16, 19, 26, 27, Dec. 4-
 10, 25, 28, 30, 31.
1790. (Daily).
 Jan. 2, 4-9.
 (Weekly).
 Jan. 30.
 Feb. 13, 20, 27.
 Mar. 27.
 Apr. 3, 17.
 May 1, 8, 29.
 June 5, 12.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Aug. 21, 28.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 16, 23, 30.
 Nov. 6, 27.
 Dec. 11.
1791. Feb. 5, 12, 19.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2, 16, 30.
 May 14, 28^m.

- June 4, 18, 25.
 July 23^m.
 Aug. 13, 20, 27.
 Sept. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Oct. 1, 15.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19.
 Dec. 10.
1792. Jan. 14, 28.
 Feb. 4, 11, 25.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17.
 Apr. 7, 21, 28.
 May 5, 12, 19, 26.
 June 9, 16, 23, 30.
 July 7, 21, 28.
 Aug. 11, 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 8^m, 15, 22^m.
1793. Jan. 5, 19.
 Feb. 2^m, 16, 23^m.
 Mar. 16, 30.
 Apr. 6^m, 27.
 June 15.
 Aug. 3, 10, 31.
 Sept. 7^m, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19.
 Nov. 16, 23, 30^m.
 Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.
1794. Jan. 4 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Oct. 4.
1795. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.
 Missing: Dec. 30.
1796. Mar. 12^m, 23.
 May 11, 25, 28.
 June 15, 18, 25.
 July 16.
 Aug. 24.
 Sept. 3, 7.

[Philadelphia] Independent Whig, 1802.

Daily. Established July 15, 1802, with the title of "The Independent Whig, and Philadelphia Gazette," published by W[illiam] F. M'Laughlin, for Joseph Scott. There was also a specimen issue, dated Mar. 20, 1802, entitled "The Independent Whig" and printed by Robert Cochran for Joseph Scott, the publisher. The last issue located is that of Aug. 4, 1802, no. 18.

Harvard has July 23, 28, Aug. 2, 4, 1802. A. A. S. has: 1802. Mar. 20.

[Philadelphia] Journal des Revolutions, 1793.

Tri-weekly. The first issue located is that of Sept. 27, 1793, no. 3, although this was preceded by an eight page prospectus. It was of octavo size, and continued a paper of the same title published at San Domingo. This issue was printed by "Parker et Cie," but the issue of Dec. 9 was printed by "Parent et Cie." The last issue located is that of Dec. 16, 1793, no. 37.

John Carter Brown Lib., Providence, has Sept. 27, Oct. 7, 14, 18, 23-30, Nov. 1-6, 15, 16, Dec. 9, 16, 1793.

Philadelphia Letter Sheet Prices Current, see Grotjan's Daily Public Sale Notice.**[Philadelphia] Level of Europe, 1794-1796.**

The initial issue, vol. 1, no. 1, was dated Oct. 1, 1794, entitled "The Level of Europe and North America" (with the alternate French title of "Le Niveau de l'Europe & de l'Amerique Septentrionale"), edited by Pierre Egron and printed by William W. Woodward. It was devoted to commerce, meteorology, political economy, etc., and was printed in alternate columns of English and French. It was a folio of 16 numbered pages, but was evidently issued in sections of four pages each. The next issue was that of Feb. 9, 1795, of quarto size and without volume numbering. This issue was entitled "The Level of Europe and North America: or the Observer's Guide" (also same title in French), edited by Peter Egron and

Company. This title-page is followed by a second leaf, with the title of "The Observer of Europe and North America: or a Journal of political Economy, Agriculture, Meteorology, Commerce, Navigation, Manufactures, Arts and Sciences, &c. &c." (also same in French), published by Peter Egron and Tanguy [C. C. Tanguy de la Boissière] "the Editors and Digestors," formerly issued in folio, but now in quarto and entitled "The Observer." The last issue was that of Jan. 27, 1796, when Woodward, the printer, stated that Egron had gone to Europe, and that the paper would be suspended, although it would later be continued under the title of "Intelligence of Both Worlds." There were 147 numbered pages, and although stated to be divided into 52 numbers a year, it was delivered to subscribers the first Monday of each month. There were no titles or volume numbers to the various sections, and except for the initial heading, it bore the appearance of a book.

Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 1, 1794-Jan. 27, 1796.
Harvard has Oct. 1, 1794; Feb. 9, 1795.

[Philadelphia] Library, 1804-1805.

The first issue of this paper was that of Feb. 25, 1804, entitled "The Library; or, Philadelphia Literary Reporter," published by the Philadelphia Company of Booksellers and printed by D[avid] Hogan. Although having the appearance of a newspaper, it contained only advertisements of books published and for sale by Philadelphia booksellers. At first issued every two weeks, in November 1804 it was issued every six weeks. The last issue located is that of June 22, 1805, no. 24.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 25, 1804. Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 10, Apr. 6, May 19, June 30, Aug. 11, Dec. 1, 1804; Jan. 5, Feb. 16, Mar. 30, May 11, 1805. Harvard has May 11, June 22, 1805. A. A. S. has:

1804. Feb. 25.
Apr. 6.
May 5, 19.
June 30.

July 28^m.
 Aug. 11.
 Sept. 8.
 1805. Jan. 5.
 Feb. 16.
 Mar. 30.
 June 22.

[Philadelphia] Literary Intelligencer, 1807.

The first and only issue of this paper located is that of May 1, 1807, no. 1, published by M[athew] Carey, with the title of "The Literary Intelligencer." It was of quarto size and contained only advertisements of books published and for sale by M. Carey.

A. A. S. has:

1807. May 1.

[Philadelphia] Literary Reporter, 1809.

Monthly. The earliest issue located is that of January 1809, entitled "Philadelphia Literary Reporter," and edited by D[avid] Hogan. Although having the appearance of a newspaper, it contained only advertisements of books published and for sale by Philadelphia booksellers. It was issued monthly, without volume numbering, and the last issue located is that of September 1809.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 1809. Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 1809. A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. to Sept.

[Philadelphia] Mail, 1791-1793.

Daily. Established June 1, 1791, by D[avid] C. Claypoole, with the title of "The Mail; or, Claypoole's Daily Advertiser." It was discontinued with the issue of Sept. 30, 1793, no. 731. In December 1793, Claypoole joined in partnership with John Dunlap, to publish "Dunlap and Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser."

Penn. State Lib. has June 1, 1791-Sept. 30, 1793. Easton Pub. Lib. has June 1, 1791-Sept. 26, 1793. York Inst., Saco, has June 2, 1791-June 8, 1793. Hist. Soc.

Penn. has June 1, 1791-Dec. 29, 1792. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 14-28, Aug. 23-Dec. 30, 1791, fair; Jan. 1, 1792-Sept. 30, 1793. Lib. Congress has June 4-8, 13. Nov. 11, Dec. 24-27, 1791; Jan. 14, 16, Mar. 12, 21, Nov. 1-3, 8, Dec. 13, 20, 1792; Apr. 24-Sept. 30, 1793, fair, Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 15, 1792-Sept. 27, 1793, scattering issues. Harvard has June 20-Nov. 24, 1791, scattering issues; June 15, 26, Aug. 12, 21, 1793. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 8, 1791; Jan. 3-6, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1791. June 1, 6, 9, 13, 15, 17, 27.
 July 4-6, 8, 11, 13, 19^m, 20, 21, 25, 29.
 Aug. 1, 2, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 16, 17, 19, 23, 25, 30^m.
 Sept. 2, 6, 9, 15, 19, 21, 26, 28.
 Oct. 3, 6, 15, 18, 20, 27.
 Nov. 1, 11, 17, 22, 29.
 Dec. 8, 21.
1792. Jan. 2^m, 3-31.
 Feb. 1-3, 4^m, 6-13, 14^m, 15-23, 24^m, 25^m,
 27-29.
 Mar. 1^m, 2-8, 9^m, 10, 12, 30.
 Apr. 17.
 May 3-19, 21^m, 22, 23, 24^m, 25-31.
 June 1-21, 22^m, 23-28, 29^m, 30^m.
 Aug. 16.
 Sept. 13.
 Oct. 1, 4-29, 30^m, 31.
 Nov. 1-30.
 Dec. 1-31.
1793. Jan. 1 to Sept. 30.
 Mutilated: Jan. 1.
 Missing: July 1-28, Aug. 26-29, 31, Sept.
 1-24, 26-30.

[Philadelphia] Merchants' Daily Advertiser, 1797-1798.

Daily. Established Jan. 16, 1797, by Thomas Bradford, with the title of "The Merchants' Daily Advertiser." With the issue of June 4, 1798, Thomas Bradford retired and his son Samuel F. Bradford became the publisher. The last issue was that of June 30, 1798, vol. 3, no. 454,

and Bradford established in its stead "The True American and Commercial Advertiser," starting a new volume numbering, but continuing the advertisements.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 16, 1797-June 30, 1798. Harvard has Feb. 8, 1797-June 28, 1798, scattering issues. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 15-30, Mar. 1-May 31, 1798. Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 23, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. Feb. 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16-18, 20, 21, 25, 27, 28.

Mar. 1-9, 13^m, 14-17, 20, 21, 27-31.

Apr. 1, 4, 5, 11-13, 15, 19, 20, 22, 25, 27.

May 1, 4, 9, 11, 16, 18, 20, 27.

June 3, 6, 16, 20, 22, 29.

July 4, 11, 15, 25, 27, 29.

Aug. 1, 12^m, 15, 22, 24, 26, 31.

Sept. 2, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 23, 26.

Oct. 5, 6, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19^m, 21, 31.

Nov. 9, 11, 25, 30.

Dec. 5, 9, 14, 16, 19, 26, 30.

1798. Jan. 2, 6, 13, 16, 17, 23, 25, 26.

Feb. 1, 3, 6, 10^m, 15, 20, 22, 27.

Mar. 1, 3, 6, 10, 13, 15, 29, 31.

Apr. 3^m, 5, 10, 12, 19, 21, 24.

May 1, 10, 12, 15, 19, 31.

June 21, 23.

Philadelphia Minerva, 1795-1798.

Weekly. Established Feb. 7, 1795, by Woodruff & Pechin (Archibald Woodruff and William Pechin), with the title of "The Philadelphia Minerva." It was of quarto size, and was literary in character, although containing local news, marriage and death records, and advertisements. With the issue of May 7, 1796, the partnership was dissolved and John Turner became the publisher. With the issue of Feb. 4, 1797, Turner was succeeded as publisher by William T. Palmer. The last issue was that of July 7, 1798, vol. 4, no. 28. The paper was then bought by Samuel F. Bradford, who changed the title to "The Dessert to the True American" which he issued as a

supplement to his "True American and Commercial Advertiser."

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21, 1795-July 7, 1798. Lib. Congress has Sept. 5, 1795-Dec. 30, 1797. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 6, 1796-Jan. 20, 1798, fair. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1797-Jan. 27, 1798. Harvard has Jan. 23, Feb. 6, 20, 1796; Feb. 11, 1797-Jan. 27, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 3, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1796. Jan. 2-Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Feb. 6, 13, Aug. 27, Sept. 3,
Oct. 1, 29, Nov. 5, 26, Dec. 10, 17, 31.

Missing: Jan. 2-30.

1797. Jan. 7^m, 14^m, 21^m.

[Philadelphia] National Gazette, 1791-1793.

Semi-weekly. Established Oct. 31, 1791, with the title of "National Gazette," published by Philip Freneau and printed by Childs and Swaine (Francis Childs and John Swaine). It was discontinued with the issue of Oct. 26, 1793, vol. 2, no. 104.

Phil. Lib. Co., Penn. State Lib. and Lib. Congress, have Oct. 31, 1791-Oct. 26, 1793. Harvard has Oct. 31, 1791-Aug. 21, 1793. Yale has Oct. 31, 1791-Mar. 31, 1792; Aug. 1, 1792-June 1, 1793. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Oct. 31, 1791-Oct. 27, 1792. Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 1, 1792-Oct. 26, 1793. Ga. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 31, 1792-Oct. 26, 1793. York Inst., Saco, has Nov. 10, 1792-Mar. 2, 1793. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 10-Oct. 26, 1793. N. Y. Pub. Lib., Mass. Hist. Soc., and Boston Pub. Lib. have a few scattering issues. A. A. S. has:

1791. Oct. 31 to Dec. 29.

1792. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: July 14, 28.

Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 9, 20, 23, 27, Mar. 1,
May 10, 21, June 14, 18, July 18, Aug.
18, 22, 25, Sept. 8, 22, 26, Oct. 20, Nov.
7, 21, Dec. 1.

1793. Jan. 2 to Oct. 26.

Mutilated: Jan. 12, May 22, Oct. 23, 26.

Missing: Mar. 2, 6, 13, 20, Apr. 24, 27, May 8, 15, 29, June 5, 15, 19, 22, 26, July 6, 10, 13, 20, 24, 27, Aug. 3, 10, 17, 21, 24, 28, Sept. 4, 7, 11, 21, 25, 28, Oct. 2, 16, 19.

[Philadelphia] National Gazette, 1820+.

Semi-weekly and daily. Established as a semi-weekly, Apr. 5, 1820, by William Fry, with the title of "The National Gazette and Literary Register." On Nov. 1, 1820, Fry started a daily issue, with a new volume numbering. The semi-weekly, however, was continued under its old volume numbering, both papers having the same title. Continued until after 1820.

Lib. Congress and Boston Pub. Lib. have Apr. 5-Dec. 30, 1820, semi-weekly, and Nov. 1-Dec. 30, 1820, daily. Penn. State Lib., Wis. Hist. Soc. and Harvard have Apr. 5-Dec. 30, 1820, semi-weekly. British Museum has Apr. 5-Oct. 28, semi-weekly, and Nov. 1-Dec. 30, 1820, daily. Yale has Apr. 29-Dec. 30, 1820, semi-weekly. Hist. Soc. Penn. and Phil. Lib. Co. have Nov. 1-Dec. 30, 1820, daily. Md. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 2-Dec. 30, 1820, semi-weekly. Boston Athenaeum has Nov. 15-Dec. 30, 1820, semi-weekly. A. A. S. has:

1820. (Semi-weekly).

Apr. 5 to Dec. 30.

[Philadelphia] Neue Philadelphische Correspondenz, 1790-1800.

Semi-weekly and weekly. Established Oct. 1, 1790, by Melchior Steiner, with the title of "Neue Philadelphische Correspondenz," succeeding his other paper, the "Gemeinnützige Philadelphische Correspondenz." It was at first a semi-weekly, but was changed with the issue of Feb. 14, 1792, to a weekly. With the issue of Nov. 6, 1792, Heinrich Kammerer was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Steiner and Kammerer. With

the issue of Nov. 27, 1792, the title was changed to "Philadelphische Correspondenz." With the issue of May 10, 1793, it reverted to a semi-weekly, but early in 1797, again became weekly. On May 1, 1798, the paper was reestablished under the same title of "Philadelphische Correspondenz," no. 1, old no. 658, being published by Heinrich Kammerer, Jun., and Joseph R. Kammerer, Jun. In the yellow fever epidemic, H. Kammerer died, Sept. 17, 1798, and the paper was suspended from Sept. 18 to Nov. 13, 1798. On the latter date it was revived by Joseph R. Kammerer and Co. With the issue of May 14, 1799, the publishers were given as Joseph R. Kammerer and G[eorge] Helmbold, Jun. With the issue of Mar. 7, 1800, this partnership was dissolved, and George Helmbold, Jun., became sole publisher. In April 1800, the title was changed to "Neue Philadelphische Correspondenz," and Helmbold took John Geyer into partnership under the firm name of G. Helmbold and J. Geyer. The last issue located published by this firm is that of July 30, 1800. The next issue located in that of Aug. 23, 1808, no. 448, published by John Geyer. It has been stated that John Geyer continued the paper until Aug. 25, 1812 (see William McCulloch's reminiscences in A. A. S. Proceedings for April 1921, p. 203).

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 5, 1790-Sept. 6, 1793, fair; Dec. 17, 1793; Jan. 4, Feb. 7-May 30, 1794, fair; Jan. 23, 30, Feb. 6, Mar. 13, Apr. 14, 24, June 5, 23, Aug. 4, Sept. 15, Dec. 29, 1795; Jan. 1, 19, Mar. 22, Apr. 22, June 7, 21, 28, July 1, 15, Oct. 7, Dec. 30, 1796; May 1, 1798-Dec. 31, 1799; Jan. 7-Feb. 4, Mar. 7-21, Apr. 4, 23, July 23, 30, 1800. Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 11, 1791-Dec. 30, 1796. Lib. Congress has Oct. 19, 1790; July 3, 1792; Mar. 7, 18, 1794; Apr. 24, 1795; July 29, 1796. Harvard has Nov. 25, 1791; Sept. 8, 22-Nov. 10, 1795; Feb. 23, Mar. 11, Nov. 15, Dec. 16, 1796; Feb. 7, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1790. Dec. 10.

1791. May 10.

Aug. 30^m.

1792. May 22.

1794. Jan. 7, 14.
 Feb. 4.
 June 20^m.
 July 1, 18.
 1796. Apr. 22, 26, 29.
 1800. May 7.
 1808. Aug. 23^m.

[Philadelphia] New World, 1796-1797.

Twice daily, and daily. Established in August 1796, judging from the date of the earliest issue located that of Sept. 19, 1796, vol. 1, no. 62, published by Samuel Harrison Smith, with the title of "The New World: or, the Morning and Evening Gazette." It was a paper of quarto size, and was published twice each day. With the issue of Oct. 24, 1796, it was enlarged in size to folio, was issued but once a day, and had its title shortened to "The New World." It was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 16, 1797, vol. 3, no. 365. After a lapse of three months, Smith established "The Universal Gazette," Nov. 16, 1797.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 19, 20, Oct. 26-Dec. 31, 1796; Jan. 2-May 13, 31-June 30, 1797. Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 25, 1796-Aug. 16, 1797. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24, 1796-Aug. 16, 1797, fair. York Inst., Saco, has Oct. 24, 1796-Feb. 28, 1797. Boston. Pub Lib. has Dec. 7-28, 1796; Jan. 11, Feb. 1, 1797. Harvard has Feb. 25, Mar. 8, 13, 16, 23, 24, 27, 1797. A. A. S. has:

1796. Oct. 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20.
 Nov. 2, 7, 9^m, 16, 23.
 Dec. 6-31.
 1797. Jan. 2-14, 17-30.
 Feb. 1, 4-9, 11-28.
 Mar. 1, 2, 3, 8, 15, 29.
 Apr. 5.
 May 1, 10, 17.

[Philadelphia] Observer of Europe, see Level of Europe.

[Philadelphia] Pelican, 1805-1807.

Weekly and tri-weekly. Established Oct. 28, 1805, by Joseph Forster, with the title of "Der Pelican." It was a

weekly, of quarto size, printed in German, generally with eight pages to the issue. The last issue in this form was that of June 3, 1806, no. 22. It was then announced that on June 17, 1806, the paper would be reestablished as a tri-weekly, printed in English, German and French. The first issue so located, however, was that of Oct. 21, 1806, no. 5, printed by P. J. Forster, with the title of "Le Pelican. The Pelican. Der Pelican." This was a tri-weekly, of folio size, with alternate columns of English, French and German. It was so published until Dec. 31, 1806, no. 26. With the issue of Jan. 6, 1807, no. 27, the paper was entitled "The Pelican. Le Pelican," and had alternate columns of English and French. The last issue located is that of Feb. 21, 1807. At the same time, a paper was established, wholly in German, with the title of "Der Pelikan Edler," printed by P. J. Foster. The issue of Jan. 28, 1807, 2nd year, no. 1, is the only issue located.

Harvard has Oct. 28, 1805-Feb. 21, 1807, fair; "Der Pelikan Edler," Jan. 28, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1806. Dec. 23, 26.

[Philadelphia] Pelosi's Marine List, 1791-1792.

Weekly. Established July 11, 1791, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 15, 1791, no. 6, entitled "Pelosi's Marine List and Price Current," printed by R[obert] Aitken & Son, for the Proprietor [Vincent M. Pelosi]. It was printed on a single sheet, folio. The last issue located is that of Apr. 23, 1792, no. 42.

Harvard has Sept. 19, Nov. 14-28, 1791. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 27, 1792. A. A. S. has:

1791. Aug. 15, 22.

Sept. 10.

Oct. 31.

Nov. 7, 21.

1792. Mar. 26.

Apr. 23.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Chronicle, 1767-1774.

Weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1767, by William Goddard, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Chronicle, and Universal Advertiser." With the issue of Feb. 1, 1768, the paper was changed from a folio to a quarto of eight pages. With the issue of Nov. 20, 1769, the name of Benjamin Towne appeared in the imprint as a partner of William Goddard. With the issue of Jan. 29, 1770, the paper resumed its folio size. With the issue of July 16, 1770, William Goddard appeared as sole publisher, and in the issue of July 23, gave a long account of his troubles with his partner, Benjamin Towne. In August, 1770, Goddard published a pamphlet entitled "The Partnership: or the History of the Rise and Progress of the Pennsylvania Chronicle," in which he showed that there had been a partnership between Joseph Galloway, Thomas Wharton and himself from January 1767 to May 1769, and from that date between Benjamin Towne and himself. Goddard continued to publish the paper alone until the issue of Feb. 8, 1774, no. 368, when it was discontinued.

Hist. Soc. Penn., and Phil. Lib. Co. have Jan. 26, 1767-Feb. 8, 1774.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 26, 1767-Dec. 27, 1773; Feb. 8, 1774.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 26, 1767-Jan. 21, 1771; Jan. 27, 1772-Jan. 2, 1773.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 26, 1767-Jan. 22, 1770; Jan. 28, 1771-Jan. 20, 1772.

Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 26, 1767-Feb. 12, 1770; Jan. 27, 1772-Jan. 9, 1773.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 26, 1767-Jan. 25, 1768; Jan. 30, 1769-Jan. 22, 1770; Jan. 27, 1772-Jan. 2, 1773.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 26, 1767-Dec. 31, 1770; Jan. 7, 1771; Jan. 20, Feb. 24, Apr. 27, Sept. 26, 1772.

Yale has Feb. 2, 1767-July 16, 1770; Jan. 14-Dec. 30, 1771.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Jan. 26, 1767-Jan. 27, 1770.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 2, 1767-Dec. 18, 1769, fair; Jan. 8, 1770-July 13, 1772, scattering issues.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 1, 1768-Jan. 22, 1770; Apr. 30, Oct. 15, 29, Nov. 19, 1770; Feb. 3, Apr. 6, 20, June 1, 15, 1772; Aug. 2, 1773; Jan. 17, Feb. 1, 8, 1774.

Harvard has Jan. 26, 1767-Jan. 25, 1768.

A. A. S. has:

- 1767.** Jan. 26 to Dec. 28.
 Postscripts: Feb. 23, Mar. 30, May 11, 25,
 June 1, 15, Oct. 5, 12, 26, Nov. 9.
 Extraordinary: Oct. 28, Nov. 11.
- 1768.** Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
 Postscripts: Feb. 22, Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28,
 June 13, 20, Aug. 31, Oct. 3, 10, 24, Sept.
 26, Nov. 7, 14.
 Extraordinary: Oct. 12, 26.
- 1769.** Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
- 1770.** Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1771.** Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 Postscripts: Oct. 28, Nov. 4, 11, 18, Dec. 2.
- 1772.** Jan. 6, 13, 20.

[Philadelphia] Pensylvanische Correspondenz, 1798.

The only issue located is that of Apr. 24, 1798, no. 57, entitled "Die Pensylvanische Correspondenz," published semi-weekly by Henrich Schweitzer. It probably was consolidated with the "Philadelphische Correspondenz," May 1, 1798.

A. A. S. has:

- 1798.** Apr. 24.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Democrat, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Aug. 11, 1809, by Joseph Lloyd, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Democrat." With the issue of Dec. 29, 1809, the initial "The" in the title was dropped. Lloyd's last issue was that of May 4, 1810, and after an interval of three weeks the paper appeared on May 26, 1810, entitled "The Pennsylvania Democrat," published by L[ewis] P. Frank, and printed by P[eter] M. Lafourcade. The printer's name was omitted with the issue of June 9, 1810. The paper was discontinued with

the issue of Nov. 25, 1810, vol. 2, no. 62, although the last few issues were printed irregularly.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Aug. 11, 1809-Nov. 25, 1810.
A. A. S. has:

1810. Aug. 9, 23.
Oct. 13.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Evening Herald, 1785-1788.

Semi-weekly and tri-weekly. Established Jan. 25, 1785, by Mathew Carey, with the title of "Carey's Pennsylvania Evening Herald." It was issued semi-weekly. With the issue of Feb. 12, 1785, the title was changed to "Carey's Pennsylvania Evening Herald, and American Monitor." With the issue of Mar. 26, 1785, the title became "The Pennsylvania Evening Herald, and the American Monitor," and a partnership was formed with Christopher Talbot and William Spotswood, under the firm name of Carey, Talbot, and Spotswood, which with the issue of Apr. 12, 1785, was changed to M. Carey & Co. With the issue of May 31, 1786, the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Herald, and General Advertiser." With the issue of Feb. 14, 1787, the firm of Carey, Talbot & Spotswood was dissolved, and W. Spotswood appeared as sole publisher. With the issue of Feb. 5, 1788, Spotswood retired, and Mathew Carey became the publisher, reducing the size of the paper and changing it to a tri-weekly. John M'Culloch became the publisher with the issue of Feb. 14, 1788, vol. 6, no. 14, which is the last issue located.

A free supplement to the Herald, was issued under the title of "The Complete Counting House Companion," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co., and Lib. Congress have Jan. 25, 1785-Feb. 14, 1788. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 25, 1785-Jan. 26, 1788. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 27, 1785-Dec. 29, 1787. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Mar. 12-Dec. 31, 1785, fair; Jan. 4-Dec. 27, 1786. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 28, Mar. 11, May 17, Oct. 4, 14, Nov. 18, Dec. 13, 20, 30, 1786; Jan. 27, 1787. Harvard has Aug. 24, Sept. 3, 7, 8,

1785. British Museum has Apr. 12, 1786. Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 13, 1786. Yale has Mar. 7, 1787. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 20, 1787. A. A. S. has:

1785. Aug. 20.
 Sept. 24.
 Oct. 29.
 Nov. 2, 5, 9, 16, 19, 26, 30.
 Dec. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28.
 Title-page, vol. 1 and 2.
 Supplement: Nov. 5.
1786. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: May 10, Aug. 12, Dec. 30.
 Missing: July 5, Sept. 13, 23, Oct. 11, 14, 21, Dec. 16.
1787. Jan. 17^m, 20, 24^m, 27^m.
 Feb. 3^m, 10^m, 14^m, 17^m, 21, 24.
 Mar. 3, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24, 28, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14, 18, 21, 25^m, 28.
 May 16.
 June 23.
 July 4, 7, 11, 18, 21, 25^m, 28.
 Aug. 1, 4, 8, 11^m, 18, 25, 29.
 Sept. 1, 5, 8, 27.
 Oct. 4, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
 Nov. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28.
 Dec. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26.
1788. Jan. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30^m.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Evening Post, 1775-1784.

Tri-weekly, semi-weekly and daily. Established Jan. 24, 1775, by Benjamin Towne, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Evening Post." It was of quarto size, published tri-weekly. From December 1776 to September 1777, it was not published with entire regularity. It was suspended from Sept. 23 to Oct. 11, 1777 upon the arrival of the British army in Philadelphia, and when it resumed publication, was under British control. It was again suspended from May 20 to June 11, 1788, and after the departure of the British troops, June 18, 1778, re-

turned to the patriot cause. Although supposedly a tri-weekly, it was published with much irregularity in 1778, until finally on Jan. 7, 1779, it was announced as a semi-weekly, and beginning with Oct. 26, 1779, all reference to frequency of publication was omitted. With the issue of Aug. 3, 1781, the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Evening Post, and Public Advertiser." During the early part of 1783, the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Evening Post, and Daily Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Oct. 26, 1784, vol. 10, no. 1087. William McCulloch, in his additions to Thomas's History of Printing (*Amer. Antiq. Soc. Proc.* April 1921, p. 226) says that Towne's last paper was called "All the News for Two Coppers," and that he hawked it about himself.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 24, 1775-Dec. 22, 1779.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 23, 1775-Dec. 28, 1778.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 23, May 11-Dec. 30, 1775, fair; Jan. 2, 1776-Dec. 28, 1778, fair; Jan. 1-Dec. 22, 1779, scattering; Jan. 1-Nov. 25, 1780; Jan. 10-Dec. 23, 1782, fair; June 17, Aug. 22, 1783; Mar. 22-Oct. 26, 1784, scattering.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 24, 1775-Oct. 3, 1776, scattering file; Jan. 4-Dec. 30, 1777; Jan. 3-27, Mar. 18, 20, 30-July 18-28, Oct. 9, 16, 23, Nov. 27, 1778; Jan. 1, 1779-Nov. 6, Dec. 4, 1781.

Penn. State Lib. has Sept., 1775-Sept., 1777; July 14, 21, Oct. 14, 1778.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 24, 1775-Dec. 31, 1776; Aug. 28, Sept. 13, Dec. 4, 1777; Mar. 6, 1779.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 24, Feb. 7, Aug. 31, 1775; Jan. 2, 1776-Dec. 28, 1778; Oct. 24, 28, 1780.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 17, 1776-Aug. 30, 1777, fair; Mar. 3, Apr. 20, 1778; Apr. 9, May 15, June 2, 23, July 3, 9, 22, Aug. 2, 6, Sept. 18, Oct. 19, Nov. 16, Dec. 22, 1779; Jan. 6-Dec. 15, 1781, scattering file.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 24, 1775-Nov. 25, 1782, scattering issues.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 17, 1775; Feb. 29, Mar. 2,

Apr. 23, 1776; Aug. 22, Oct. 12, Nov. 18, 1778; Jan. 28, July 9, Sept. 5, 1779; Apr. 2, 1781.

Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 21, 1776; Mar. 27, Apr. 5, 1777.

British Museum has Jan. 18, Feb. 8, 11, Mar. 4, 11, 1777.

Yale has May 24, 1782.

A. A. S. has:

1775. Jan. 24 to Dec. 30.
[Announcement of first no.] Jan. 24, 1775.
Supplement: July 11, Aug. 1, 24.
Extraordinary: Sept. 8, Nov. 4.
1776. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
New Year's Verses: Jan. 1.
Supplement: Jan. 11, Mar. 26, June 15, Oct. 15, 24.
Oration on Montgomery, pp. 111-112.
1777. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
New Year's Verses: Jan. 1.
Supplement: Jan. 23, Feb. 4, Apr. 10.
Appendix, Sept. 4.
1778. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.
New Year's Verses: Jan. 1.
Supplement: Apr. 20, May 8.
Missing: June 1.
1779. Jan. 1 to Dec. 22.
1780. Jan. 1 to Dec. 22.
New Year's Verses: Jan. 1
1781. Jan. 1 to Dec. 28.
New Year's Verses: Jan. 1
Extraordinary: Apr. 2.
1782. Jan. 1 to Dec. 28.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Gazette, 1728-1815.

Weekly. Established Dec. 24, 1728, by Samuel Keimer, with the title of "The Universal Instructor in all Arts and Sciences: and Pennsylvania Gazette." The first part of the title was in small italic type, so that the words "Pennsylvania Gazette" were featured. There was previously a prospectus sheet, headed "Advertise-

ment," and dated Oct. 1, 1728. With the issue of Oct. 2, 1729, Keimer sold out to B[enjamin] Franklin and H[ugh] Meredith, who shortened the title to "The Pennsylvania Gazette." With the issue of May 11, 1732, B. Franklin's name appeared alone in the imprint, Meredith having retired. With the issue of Oct. 4, 1739, the size of the paper was reduced to quarto, but with Feb. 3, 1742, it again became a folio. With the issue of Jan. 12, 1748, Franklin formed a partnership with David Hall, and the paper was printed by B. Franklin and D. Hall. The Stamp Act, requiring a stamp tax on newspapers, became operative on Nov. 1, 1765. Therefore the paper was suspended, and in its place, on Nov. 7 and 14, 1765, a broadside entitled "No Stamped Paper to be had," and a four page leaflet entitled "Remarkable Occurrences." The regular title and numbering were resumed on Nov. 21, 1765, but without imprint. No name of publisher appeared until the issue of Feb. 6, 1766, which was printed by David Hall, the partnership with Franklin being dissolved. With the issue of May 8, 1766, a new partnership was formed and the paper was printed by David Hall and William Sellers. David Hall died Dec. 24, 1772, and with the issue of Dec. 30, 1772, the imprint was changed to Hall and Sellers, David Hall having been succeeded by his sons, William Hall and David Hall (see Thomas, "History of Printing," ed. 1874, vol. 1, p. 262). The paper was suspended from Nov. 27, 1776 to Feb. 5, 1777. After the issue of Sept. 10, 1777, no. 2533, the paper was suspended, upon the arrival of the British troops in Philadelphia. When the Continental Congress removed to York, Penn., Hall and Sellers took their press there and published "The Pennsylvania Gazette" from Dec. 20, 1777 to June 20, 1778. These were weekly issues, and all without numbering. The British evacuated Philadelphia in June 1778. On Dec. 12, 1778, Hall and Sellers issued a broadside "To the Public" stating that the Gazette would be resumed in Philadelphia, and on Jan. 5, 1779, appeared an issue with the title of "The Pennsylvania Gazette, and Weekly Advertiser," num-

bered 2534, continuing the issue of Sept. 10, 1777, and disregarding the York issues. With the issue of Apr. 3, 1782, the title was shortened to "The Pennsylvania Gazette," but with June 26, 1782, the longer title was again used, and thereafter both titles were used until Nov. 13, 1782, when the shorter title was permanently adopted. William Sellers died Feb. 4, 1804, and with the issue of Feb. 8, 1804, the paper, according to the imprint, was printed for Hall and Sellers. About four years later, George W. Pierie was admitted by William Hall, Jr., to partnership, and the paper was published by Hall & Pierie. Hall died in 1813 and Pierie died in 1814, (See Amer. Antiq. Soc. Proc. 1921, vol. 31, p. 138), but the firm imprint was continued until Oct. 11, 1815, no. 4425, when the paper was discontinued. Although it was stated in this final issue that the paper would probably be resumed in May 1816, no copies subsequent to 1815 have been located.

Hist. Soc. Penn., has Dec. 24, 1728-Nov. 27, 1776; Feb. 5-Sept. 10, 1777; postscript May 9, 1778; Jan. 5, 1779-Dec. 14, 1796; June 5, 1799; Dec. 16, 1801; Mar. 31, Apr. 28, June 30, July 7, 21, 28, 1802; Jan. 5, 19, Feb. 2, Mar. 9, 1803; Oct. 14, 1807; Dec. 21, 1808; Sept. 18, 1811-Oct. 11, 1815.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Dec. 24, 1728-Dec. 30, 1746; Jan. 5, 1748-Nov. 27, 1776; Jan. 5, 1779-Dec. 26, 1804.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 2, 1729-Dec. 29, 1730, fair; Jan. 2, 1735-Nov. 27, 1776, good; Feb. 5, 19-Mar. 19, Apr. 9-30, May 14, June 11, 18, July 9, 1777; May 2, 1778; Feb. 10, 1779-July 15, 1795; Mar. 27, 1799; Oct. 30, 1805; Feb. 19, 1812.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 24, 1728-Sept. 25, 1729; Oct. 12, 1738; Oct. 11, 1739-Dec. 25, 1740; Feb. 10, 1742-Jan. 27, 1747; Jan. 9-July 26, 1750; Jan. 15, 1751-Aug. 9, 1764, fair; Dec. 27, 1764; July 11, Aug. 8, Oct. 17, Nov. 21, 28, Dec. 5, 1765; Jan. 2, 1766-Dec. 29, 1768; June 8, 1769-Nov. 27, 1776; Feb. 5-Sept. 10, Dec. 20, 1777; Jan. 10, Mar. 7, 21, Apr. 4, 24, May 9, 1778; Jan. 5, 13, Feb. 10, Mar. 17, Apr. 21, June 9, Aug. 4, Sept. 15, 1779; Jan. 5, 1780-Dec. 24, 1782, scattering file; Jan. 1, 1783-Dec. 30, 1789.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 2, 1735-Dec. 14, 1738; Oct. 11, 1739-Dec. 29, 1741; Feb. 17, 1742-Sept. 22, 1743; Jan. 3, 1744-Nov. 27, 1776; Feb. 5-Aug. 27, 1777; postscript May 2, June 10, broadside Dec. 12, 1778; Feb. 10, 1779-Dec. 27, 1786; Jan. 3-Dec. 26, 1787, scattering file; Jan. 2-Dec. 31, 1788; Mar. 18, Apr. 1, 22, May 13, June 17, July 22, Aug. 26, Sept. 2, 23, Oct. 7, Nov. 25, 1789; Jan. 6, 1790-Dec. 28, 1791; Aug. 15, 1792; Mar. 6, Apr. 10, May 29, June 5, Dec. 4, 20, 27, 1793; Jan. 1, 8, Feb. 12, Apr. 23, 1794; Feb. 11, Apr. 8, 1795.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Nov. 8, 1739-Jan. 27, 1742; Sept. 29, 1743-Mar. 11, 1746; Jan. 7, 1755-Dec. 22, 1757, fair; Jan. 5, 1764-Dec. 24, 1767; Jan. 4, 1770-Nov. 27, 1776; Feb. 12-Sept. 10, 1777; Feb. 10, 1779-Dec. 13, 1780; Feb. 21, 1781-Dec. 18, 1782, fair; Jan. 1, 1783-Jan. 10, 1790; and a few other scattering issues.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 27, 30, 1729; Oct. 29, 1730; Oct. 31, 1734; Sept. 23, 1736; Apr. 27, May 4, 1738; Aug. 12, 1742; Feb. 24, May 5, 19, June 30, July 7, 21, 1743; Feb. 16, 1744-May 22, 1776, fair; Jan. 13-Dec. 29, 1779; Oct. 11, 1780; Jan. 3-Dec. 26, 1781; May 15, Nov. 20, 1782; Jan. 1, 1783; Dec. 31, 1788; Feb. 4, June 24, Sept. 2, 1789; Jan. 19, 1791-Dec. 26, 1792.

Univ. of Penn. has Nov. 17-Dec. 8, 1737; Jan. 11-Sept. 27, 1739; Feb. 23, Nov. 3, 1748; Nov. 9, 1749; Mar. 28, 1751-June 14, 1753; Feb. 4, 1755-Nov. 25, 1756, fair; Jan. 5, 1758-Dec. 25, 1760, fair; Feb. 5, 1761-Dec. 15, 1763, scattering issues; Jan. 12, 1764-Dec. 31, 1767; Mar. 31, May 5, 12, July 7, 14, Oct. 6, Dec. 1, 1768; Jan. 5, 1769-Oct. 30, 1776, fair; Feb. 5-Aug. 20, 1777, fair; Aug. 4-18, Sept. 1, 29-Oct. 13, 27-Nov. 3, 1779; 1780-1782, scattering issues; Jan. 15, 1783-Dec. 31, 1788; Jan. 21, 1789-Dec. 30, 1795, fair; Aug. 10, Oct. 26, 1796; Jan. 22, 1800-June 3, 1801, fair; 1801-1802, scattering issues; Jan. 25-May 30, 1804; Mar. 20, 1805-Sept. 27, 1806, fair.

Penn. State Lib. has May 8-Dec. 23, 1746, scattering file; Mar. 1-Apr. 21, 1748; Dec. 5, 1749; Jan. 8-Dec. 31, 1751, scattering file; Jan. 14-Dec. 19, 1752; July 12-

Dec. 27, 1753, scattering file; Sept. 25, Oct. 23, Dec. 18, 25, 1755; Jan. 1, 1756-Oct. 23, 1776, fair; Feb. 12-Sept. 10, 1777; Jan. 17-June 20, 1778; Jan. 5, 1779-Dec. 27, 1780; Jan. 1783-Dec. 1796.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1748; Jan. 3, 1749-July 14, 1757; Dec. 24, 1767-Dec. 28, 1769, scattering issues; Jan. 4, 1770-July 16, 1772, fair; 1772-1790, scattering issues.

Harvard has Jan. 3, 1760-Dec. 29, 1768; Jan. 3, 1771-Dec. 29, 1773; Apr. 5, 1785-Dec. 30, 1789; June 22-Nov. 29, 1791, scattering issues; Mar. 28, 1792; Mar. 27, 1795-Dec. 30, 1800, scattering issues.

Md. Hist. Soc. has 1764-1771.

Yale has Dec. 2, 1759; Jan. 7, 1768-Nov. 27, 1776; Jan. 5, 1779-Dec. 26, 1781; Apr. 21, 1790.

British Museum has Aug. 1, 1754-Oct. 6, 1757; July 27, 1769; 1775-1786, scattering issues; Mar. 3, 1790-Nov. 13, 1793.

Cincinnati Y. M. M. Lib. has Jan. 1, 1757-Dec. 1766, scattering; Jan. 1767-Nov. 1768; Jan. 1770-Dec. 1774.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 13, 1743-Dec. 25, 1744; Jan. 29, Dec. 31, 1745, Jan. 28, Feb. 11, 1746; Jan. 14-Dec. 29, 1768; Jan. 5, 1779-Feb. 19, 1783; Oct. 2, Nov. 5, 12, Dec. 10, 31, 1783; Jan. 21, 1784-Dec. 29, 1785, fair; Jan. 25-Dec. 27, 1786, scattering file.

N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 1772-Dec. 29, 1773.

Boston Athenaeum Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1772; Apr. 10, July 10, Aug. 14, 1776; Mar. 26, July 23, 1777; Apr. 24, 1778.

Friends Hist. Soc., Swarthmore, has Jan. 11, 1786-Dec. 30, 1789.

A. A. S. has:

- 1737. Mar. 17.
- Apr. 7.
- May 5, 12, 19.
- June 2.
- July 7, 21.
- Aug. 4, 11, 25.
- Sept. 1, 8, 15.

- Oct. 6, 20.
Nov. 10, 24.
Dec. 1, 8, 29.
1738. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.
Missing: Jan. 3, 10.
1739. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Yearly Verses, Jan. 1.
Postscript: Oct. 18.
Missing: Feb. 15, Aug. 16.
1740. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
Yearly Verses, Jan. 1.
Postscript: July 3.
1741. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Yearly Verses, Jan. 1.
Missing: Jan. 8.
1742. Jan. 6 to Dec. 30.
Postscript: Dec. 8.
1743. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.
Yearly Verses, Jan. 1.
1744. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
1745. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: Jan. 22, Apr. 4, July 25, Aug. 1.
1746. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Supplement: Jan. 7, July 10, Aug. 14.
1747. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Supplement: Mar. 3, 10, May 14, Aug. 6.
1748. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
New Year Verses.
1749. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
New Year Verses.
Supplement: Mar. 28.
1750. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: Sept. 27.
Missing: Apr. 26.
1751. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1752. Jan. 7 to Dec. 26.
New Year Verses.
1753. Jan. 2 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Mar. 27.

1754. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1755. Jan. 7 to Dec. 25.
Supplement: July 7.
1756. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
1757. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
1758. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
1759. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Mutilated: July 19.
1760. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
Missing: Jan. 3, 10, 17.
1761. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1762. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
Supplement: Apr. 15, 22, July 15, Sept. 30.
1763. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Mutilated: June 2, 30.
Missing: Mar. 3, May 26, Dec. 29.
1764. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
Missing: Jan. 5, 12, 26, Feb. 16, Aug. 9,
16, Nov. 8, Dec. 6, 13, 27.
1765. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
"No Stamped paper to be had," Nov. 7.
"Remarkable Occurrences," Nov. 14.
Missing: Dec. 26.
1766. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
1767. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: July 23.
1768. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Postscript: Sept. 1, 15, 22, 29, Oct. 6, 13, 20,
27.
Supplement: Nov. 24.
1769. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Postscript Extraordinary: Jan. 5, Sept. 7.
Supplement: May 4, 11, 18, June 1, 8.
Postscript: Dec. 14.
1770. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Feb. 15, Mar. 1, 8, 15, May 3,
10, 17, 24, 31, June 7, 14, 21, 28, July
19, Aug. 23, 30.

- Postscript Extraordinary: Mar. 22, Apr. 26,
May 7, 17.
1771. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Postscript Extraordinary: May 9, 17.
1772. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
New Year Verses.
Postscript: Sept. 23, Oct. 21.
Supplement: Oct. 28.
1773. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Supplement: Apr. 7, 14, May 12.
Postscript: Dec. 9, 24.
1774. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Postscript: Apr. 20, May 18, June 15, 29,
July 13, Aug. 24, Nov. 2, 9.
1775. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Postscript: Feb. 4, Mar. 9, Apr. 26.
1776. Jan. 10, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 28.
Mar. 13, 20, 27.
Apr. 3.
May 1, 22.
Sept. 18.
Nov. 6.
1777. Feb. 12, 26.
Mar. 5, 12, 19.
Apr. 2, 9, 23, 30.
May 7, 14^m, 21, 28.
June 4^m, 18, 25.
July 2, 16, 23, 30^m.
1778. Postscript: May 9.
1779. Jan. 5 to Dec. 29.
1780. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
1781. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
1782. Jan. 2 to Dec. 24.
Postscript: Feb. 18.
Supplement: Mar. 20, Apr. 3, Sept. 18,
Nov. 13.
1783. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

- Supplement: Feb. 12, Mar. 5, 19, Apr. 30,
Nov. 5.
- Postscript: Mar. 26, May 14, July 2.
1784. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
Postscript: Jan. 21.
Supplement: Feb. 11, Mar. 17, Apr. 21,
June 2, 16, July 28, Oct. 6.
1785. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
New Year Verses, Jan. 1.
Supplement: Mar. 23, Apr. 6, 13, 20, May
11, June 1, Aug. 17.
1786. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
Supplement: Mar. 8, May 24.
1787. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
Supplement: Mar. 14.
1788. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: June 11, July 9.
1789. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
1790. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
Postscript: Jan. 27.
Missing: Jan. 6, 13, Feb. 17, 24, Mar. 3,
10, 17, June 9, 16, July 21, Aug. 25,
Sept. 1, Nov. 17, Dec. 8, 22.
1791. Feb. 9, 16, 23.
Mar. 2, 9, 16, 23.
Apr. 6, 20, 27,
May 4, 11, 25.
June 1, 15, 29.
July 6, 13.
Aug. 3, 10, 17, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Oct. 5, 19, 26.
Nov. 2.
Dec. 7, 28.
1792. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Missing: Jan. 4, 18, Feb. 22, Apr. 4, 11,
18, July 4, Aug. 1, Oct. 24, Nov. 28,
Dec. 26.
1793. Jan. 9, 23, 30.

- Feb. 6, 13^m, 20, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13.
 Apr. 3, 17, 24.
 May 1, 8, 29.
 June 5, 12.
 Aug. 14^m.
 Dec. 11, 18.
 Supplement: Dec. 11.
- 1794.** Jan. 8, 15, 22.
 Apr. 16, 23.
 Aug. 27.
 Sept. 10.
 Oct. 29.
 Nov. 12.
 Dec. 17, 24.
 New Year's Poem, Jan. 1.
 Supplement: Aug. 27.
- 1795.** Jan. 7, 14.
 Feb. 4, 25.
 May 6, 27.
 June 24.
 July 1, 8, 15.
 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 4, 11, 18.
 Dec. 23.
- 1796.** Mar. 23.
 June 22, 29.
 July 20.
 Oct. 19.
 Nov. 16.
 Dec. 14, 21.
- 1797.** Jan. 11, 25.
 Feb. 1, 22.
 Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22.
 Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 May 10, 17, 31.
 June 21^m, 28.
 July 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

- Sept. 20, 27.
 Oct. 11.
 Nov. 15, 29.
 Dec. 6, 13, 27.
1798. Jan. 3, 10, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 28.
 Mar. 14, 21.
 Apr. 4, 18.
 May 2, 8, 30.
 June 6, 13, 27.
 July 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Nov. 28.
 Dec. 19, 27.
1799. Jan. 2, 30.
 Feb. 13.
1800. Jan. 15 [fac-sim]
 Feb. 12.
 Apr. 9, 16.
 May 28.
 June 4.
 July 2.
 Aug. 27.
 Oct. 22.
 Nov. 5.
 Dec. 3.
1801. Jan. 28.
 Feb. 18.
 Mar. 11.
 Apr. 29.
 Sept. 30.
 Nov. 4.
 Dec. 9, 16, 30.
1802. Jan. 6, 13, 20.
 Feb. 3, 10.
 Mar. 3, 10, 24, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 May 5, 12, 19, 26.
 June 2^m, 9, 16, 23.
 July 7, 14.

1809. Feb. 22.

1810. June 27.

1811. Oct. 30.

[Philadelphia] *Pennsylvanische Gazette*, 1779.

Weekly. Established Feb. 3, 1779, by John Dunlap, with the title of "Die Pennsylvanische Gazette, oder der Allgemeine Americanische Zeitung-Schreiber." This initial issue is the only one located. It could not have been long continued, as the first issue of the "Philadelphisches Staatsregister," July 21, 1779, states that at the time there was not a German paper existing in Philadelphia.

Lib. Congress has Feb. 3, 1779. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 3, 1779, mutilated.

[Philadelphia] *Pennsylvania Herald*, see *Pennsylvania Evening Herald*.

[Philadelphia] *Pennsylvania Journal*, 1742-1793.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Dec. 2, 1742, by William Bradford, with the title of "The Weekly Advertiser, or Pennsylvania Journal." With the issue of Dec. 21, 1742, the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Journal, or Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of June 13, 1751, the word "and" replaced "or" in the title; and with Jan. 30, 1766, the title became "The Pennsylvania Journal; and the Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of Sept. 4, 1766, the paper was published by William and Thomas Bradford. It was suspended from Nov. 27, 1776 to Jan. 29, 1777. It was again suspended with the issue of Sept. 17, 1777, no. 1807, previous to the occupation of Philadelphia by the British troops. When it was resumed, after the evacuation, with the issue of Dec. 23, 1778, [Dec. 30, no. 1809, is the earliest located] William Bradford had retired and Thomas Bradford was sole publisher. The title was "The Pennsylvania Journal and Weekly Advertiser." The issue of Apr. 7, 1779, was numbered 1283 instead of 1823, which error was not subsequently corrected. With the issue of May 17, 1780, the word "the" was inserted in

the title before "Weekly." With the issue of May 2, 1781, Peleg Hall was taken into partnership, under the firm name of T. Bradford and P. Hall. With the issue of June 23, 1781, the paper was published semi-weekly. With the issue of June 12, 1782, Hall retired and Thomas Bradford became sole publisher. The weekly issue was resumed Dec. 31, 1788, except that during the sessions of the General assembly a few semi-weekly issues were published. The last issue located is that of Sept. 18, 1793, no. 3619. There were many errors in numbering during the years from 1785 to 1793.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Dec. 2, 1742-Dec. 27, 1775; Mar. 20, May 1-29, June 12, July 17, Aug. 28, Oct. 9, Nov. 6, 20, 1776; Apr. 20, July 9, 1777; Feb. 3, 1777-Aug. 28, 1793.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 5, 1748-Feb. 24, 1763; Jan. 17-Dec. 26, 1765, scattering; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1767; Jan. 4, 1770-Sept. 17, 1777; Jan. 13, 1779-Sept. 18, 1793.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 2, 28, 1742; Jan. 4, 1743-Dec. 31, 1745, fair; Oct. 8, 1747; Mar. 27, 1750; Mar. 5, 1751; Jan. 7, 1752-Dec. 28, 1758, fair; Feb. 28-Dec. 25, 1760, fair; Jan. 7-Dec. 30, 1762, fair; July 19, 1764; Jan. 17-Dec. 26, 1765, fair; Sept. 11, Oct. 16, 30, 1766; Jan. 1, 1767-Oct. 31, 1771; Jan. 2, 1772-Dec. 27, 1775; Feb. 19, 1777; Jan. 13, Feb. 3, 10, Mar. 10, 17, June 16-30, July 21, Aug. 4, Sept. 1, 1779; Feb. 23, 1780-Dec. 31, 1788, fair.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 8, July 7, 21, 28, 1743; Apr. 21, 1748; Aug. 9, 1750; Feb. 5, 1751; Sept. 14-28, 1752; Mar. 11, 25, Apr. 15-29, June 10, 1756; Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1757, fair; Feb. 1-Sept. 13, 1759, fair; Sept. 11, 1760; Jan. 19, 1764-Dec. 25, 1766; Apr. 2, Aug. 13-27, Oct. 1, 1767; Jan. 4, 1770-Dec. 26, 1771; Mar. 26, Apr. 16, 1772; Jan. 6, 1773-Nov. 27, 1776; Jan. 29, Apr. 23-Sept. 10, 1777, fair; Jan. 20-Dec. 29, 1779, fair; Jan. 5, 1780-Dec. 30, 1789.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 5, 19, Mar. 12, 19, May 2-July 4, 1751; Feb. 25, Mar. 24, 1752; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1761, fair; Jan. 2-Dec. 25, 1766; Jan. 9, 1772-Sept. 4, 1774,

scattering file; Jan. 4-Dec. 20, 1775, fair; May 15-Nov. 27, 1776; Jan. 29-Aug. 6, 1777; Jan. 4, Feb. 24, Mar. 17, July 28, 1779; May 17, 1780-Oct. 20, 1784, scattering issues; Jan. 1-Dec. 21, 1785; Jan. 2-Dec. 31, 1788; July 4, 11, Aug. 1, 1792; Apr. 17, 1793.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 14, 1743; Feb. 16, 1744; Dec. 4, 31, 1745; Nov. 12, 1747; Jan. 9, July 2, Aug. 10, Sept. 14, Oct. 26, 1749; Mar. 6, 20, Apr. 12, July 12, Aug. 2, 9, Oct. 11, Nov. 1, Dec. 13, 20, 1750; Jan. 1, 22, 29, May 2, Oct. 24, Dec. 10, 31, 1751; Jan. 7, 28, Mar. 30, Apr. 9, May 7, Sept. 14, 1752; Jan. 9-Dec. 27, 1753, fair; Jan. 3, 10, 22, Feb. 26, Mar. 26, Apr. 18, July 18, Aug. 29, Sept. 12, Oct. 10, Nov. 28, Dec. 5, 1754; Mar. 4, Apr. 17, 24, May 8, 22, 29, Aug. 7, Sept. 4, 25, Oct. 2, 16, 23, Nov. 13-27, Dec. 18, 1755; Jan. 15-Dec. 30, 1756, scattering file; Feb. 8, June 21, July 19, 1759; Jan. 24, Feb. 7, 14, 28, Mar. 21, 1765; Jan. 1, 1767-Dec. 28, 1769, fair; Sept. 5, 1771; Jan. 6, 1773-Sept. 17, 1777; May 12, June 23-July 14, Sept. 8, Nov. 17, 1779; Mar. 15, 1780; Nov. 14, Dec. 22, 1781; May 15, 1782; Apr. 9, 1783; Oct. 20, 1784.

Yale has Jan. 14, 1762-Dec. 27, 1764; Aug. 1, 1765-May 22, 1766, fair; Nov. 13, 1766; Jan. 4, 1770-Dec. 28, 1774; Jan. 5, 1780-Dec. 29, 1781; May 22, 1782; Mar. 5, 1788.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has 1748-1749, 1755, 1759.

Harvard has Jan. 1, 1761-Dec. 29, 1763; Jan. 3, 1765-Dec. 28, 1769; Nov. 5, 1783; Sept. 6, 1786; Aug. 3, Sept. 21, Nov. 16, 23, 1791.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 11, 1765; May 29, July 10, 17, Aug. 14, 1766; Jan. 15, 1767; Mar. 3, 1768-Nov. 17, 1772; scattering file; May 12, July 28, Dec. 8, 1773; Aug. 24, Oct. 5, 19, Nov. 2, 16, 30, Dec. 7, 1774; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 15, Mar. 8, Apr. 12, July 26, Aug. 9, Oct. 4, 25, Nov. 1, 22, 1775; Jan. 31, Mar. 6, 13, May 15, June 5, 26, Oct. 2, 1776; Feb. 12, 19, Mar. 12, 19, June 4, 1777; Dec. 30, 1778; Jan. 6, 13, Apr. 28, June 23, Nov. 24, 1779; May 3, 1780-Mar. 17, 1787, scattering issues.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 7-Dec. 29, 1768; Jan. 13, 28, June 2, 1779; May 31, June 14, Oct. 11, 1780; Jan. 3-

Dec. 26, 1781; Jan. 1.-Dec. 31, 1783; Jan. 3-Oct. 27, Dec. 11-22, 1784, fair; Jan. 1, 1785-Dec. 30, 1786, scattering file.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1772; Sept. 3, 10, 17, 1777; Apr. 21, 1779; Jan. 12, 1780.

British Museum has Jan. 4, 1775-Aug. 28, 1776, with a few other scattering issues.

N. Y. State Lib. has 1781.

Penn. State Lib. has Dec. 22, 1790-Dec. 26, 1792.

A. A. S. has:

1750. Mar. 6.

1758. Mar. 9.

1764. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.

1773. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Postscript: Feb. 10, Oct. 20, Dec. 22.

Supplement: Mar. 17, June 10, July 14, 21.

Missing: Sept. 1.

1774. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Postscript: Apr. 20, June 15, 22, Sept. 16, 21^m.

Supplement: Apr. 27, May 14, June 29, July 6, 20.

Missing: Jan. 12, 19, Feb. 9, Mar. 16, 23, 30, June 1.

1775. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.

Supplement: Mar. 29, Apr. 19, 26, May 24, July 5.

Postscript: Apr. 14.

Mutilated: May 17.

Missing: June 28.

1776. Jan. 10.

Mar. 13, 20 [facsim], 27.

Apr. 3.

May 22 [facsim]

July 10.

Aug. 21.

Postscript: Jan. 10.

1777. May 28.

June 18.

- Aug. 13.
Sept. 10.
1778. Dec. 30.
1779. Jan. 6, 13, 28.
Feb. 3, 10.
Mar. 10.
Apr. 7^m, 21.
May 5, 19, 26.
June 2, 30.
Sept. 8, 29.
Nov. 10.
Dec. 1, 15.
1780. Jan. 26.
Feb. 9.
Mar. 8, 15, 22, 29.
Apr. 19.
May 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
June 14, 21.
July 12.
Aug. 16, 23.
Sept. 6^m, 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 1, 8, 15, 29.
Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.
1781. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 5, 14, 21^m.
Mar. 7^m.
Apr. 4, 11, 18.
May 16^m.
June 13, 20.
Aug. 1, 8^m, 15, 22^m, 29.
Sept. 5, 12^m, 29.
Oct. 17, 27^m.
1782. Jan. 2, 12.
Feb. 9.
Mar. 16, 20, 27.
Apr. 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27.
May 4.
Sept. 14.

- Dec. 21.
1783. May 24.
June 11.
Sept. 17.
1784. Jan. 7^m, 17^m, 21.
Feb. 25.
Mar. 31.
June 23.
July 3, 10, 17.
Aug. 11, 14, 18, 25.
Sept. 1, 4, 18, 22, 25, 29.
Oct. 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27, 30.
Nov. 3, 6, 10^m, 17, 20, 24, 27.
Dec. 11, 15, 18, 22, 25, 29.
Supplement: Aug. 11, Oct. 16, 20, Nov. 3, 24.
1785. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Dec. 24.
Missing: June 18, July 2, Aug. 3, 6, Dec. 7, 14, 28.
1786. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 18, May 6.
Missing: Jan. 4, 11, 25, Feb. 8, 15, 18, Mar. 1, 4, 8, 11, 18, 22, 29, Apr. 1, 19, 26, 29, May 3, 31, June 28, July 5, 12, 19, Aug. 30, Oct. 4, Nov. 4, 8, 25, Dec. 6, 16.
1787. Jan. 24, 27.
Feb. 21.
Mar. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17.
Apr. 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 25, 28.
May 2, 19, 23, 30.
June 2, 6, 9, 13, 16, 30.
July 7, 11, 14, 28.
Aug. 1, 11.
Sept. 5, 8, 12, 26.
Oct. 3, 6, 10, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31.
Nov. 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 24.
Dec. 5, 8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 26, 29.
1788. Jan. 30.

Feb. 2, 6, 9, 16.
 Mar. 5, 22.
 Apr. 2, 5, 9, 19.
 May 3, 17, 31.
 June 4, 7, 11, 28.
 July 2, 5, 23.
 Aug. 9, 13, 16, 23, 27.
 Sept. 10, 17, 20.
 Oct. 4, 22.
 Nov. 5, 12, 15, 22.

1789. Feb. 4, 11, 25.
 Mar. 4, 14^m.
 Apr. 15, 29.
 July 1, 29.
 Aug. 5, 19, 26.
 Sept. 5, 9, 12, 16, 23.
 Oct. 7.
 Nov. 11, 18.

1790. Jan. 6.
 Feb. 3.
 Mar. 14, 24.
 June 23, 30.
 July 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Aug. 4, 11, 18.
 Sept. 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 3, 17.
 Dec. 16, 29.

1791. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Feb. 2, 9.
 Mar. 2, 9, 23, 30.
 Apr. 6, 27.
 May 4, 25.
 June 8, 15, 22.
 July 6, 13.
 Aug. 10, 17.
 Sept. 7, 21, 28.
 Oct. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2, 23.

- Dec. 7, 14, 28.
 1792. Jan. 4, 11, 18.
 Feb. 8, 15, 22.
 Mar. 7.
 Apr. 11.
 May 2, 23.
 June 6, 13, 20.
 July 25.
 Aug. 8, 15, 29.
 Sept. 5, 12, 19.
 Oct. 3, 10, 17, 31.
 Nov. 7, 14.
 Dec. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 1793. Jan. 2, 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 13.
 Mar. 13, 27.
 Apr. 17.
 May 1, 22, 29.
 June 12^m.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Ledger, 1775-1778.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established as a weekly Jan. 28, 1775, by James Humphreys, Jr. with the title of "The Pennsylvania Ledger: or the Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, & New-Jersey Weekly Advertiser." It was suspended from Nov. 30, 1776 to Oct. 10, 1777, with which latter issue it was entitled "The Pennsylvania Ledger: or the Weekly Advertiser." With the issue of Dec. 3, 1777, it became a semi-weekly, and the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Ledger: or the Philadelphia Market-Day Advertiser." It was a Tory newspaper and was suspended with the issue of May 23, 1778, no. 155, just previous to the evacuation of Philadelphia by the British troops.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 28, 1775-May 23, 1778. Lib. Congress has Jan. 28, 1775-Nov. 30, 1776; Oct. 10, 1777-May 16, 1778. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Feb. 4-Oct. 21, 1775; June 29, July 6, Aug. 24, 1776; Oct. 10, 1777-May 23, 1778. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1775-Oct. 26, 1776,

fair; Jan. 31, Feb. 18, Mar. 14, Apr. 1, 22, 25, 1778. Harvard has Feb. 4, 1775-Nov. 23, 1776, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1775-Sept. 28, 1776, scattering file. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 22, 1777-May 23, 1778. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 10-Dec. 31, 1777. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 3-May 23, 1778. British Museum has Aug. 31, 1776; Nov. 26, 1777. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 8, 1778. A. A. S. has:

1775. Apr. 8^m.
 May 6.
 June 24.
 Aug. 12, 26.
 Sept. 2, 16, 30.
 Oct. 18^m.
 Nov. 25.
 Dec. 2, 16, 23.
 Supplement: Aug. 12.
1776. Feb. 3, 10.
 Mar. 23^m.
 May 4, 11.
1777. Oct. 29.

[Philadelphia] *Pennsylvania Mercury*, 1775, see *Story & Humphreys's Pennsylvania Mercury*.

[Philadelphia] *Pennsylvania Mercury*, 1784-1792.

Weekly and tri-weekly. Established as a weekly Aug. 20, 1784, by Daniel Humphreys, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Mercury and Universal Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 1, 1788, it became a tri-weekly and was reduced in size from folio to quarto. With the issue of July 21, 1791, the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Mercury, and Philadelphia Price-Current." In the first week of January, 1792, it again became a weekly. It was discontinued with the issue of Mar. 1, 1792, no. 810.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Aug. 20, 1784-Dec. 30, 1790; Sept. 15, 1791. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Aug. 20, 1784-Nov. 24, 1786; Jan. 5-Dec. 28, 1787; Apr. 8-Nov. 27, 1788, scattering issues; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1789; Feb. 27, 1790-

Dec. 8, 1791. Lib. Congress has Aug. 20, 1784-Dec. 29, 1786; Aug. 12, 1788; Jan. 21, Mar. 13, July 24, 1790. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 27, 1784-Aug. 11, 1786; Jan. 5, Feb. 2, 1787-Dec. 30, 1788. British Museum has Apr. 1, 1785-Dec. 28, 1787. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1790. Penn. State Lib. has Dec. 21, 1790-Dec. 31, 1791. Amer. Phil. Soc. has Aug. 20, 27, Sept. 10, 24, Oct. 15, Dec. 3, 1784; Mar. 4-Aug. 12, 1785, scattering. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 11, 1785; Jan. 27, Mar. 17-31, Apr. 14, June 2, Oct. 6, 13, Dec. 8, 1786; Mar. 24, 1791. Harvard has Sept. 6, 9, 1785; Apr. 12, 17, 22, 1788; Oct. 8, Nov. 19, 1791. Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 15, 1786; Dec. 7, 1787; Feb. 6, 16, 1790; Aug. 11, Sept. 24, 1791. Yale has Nov. 30, 1787. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 6, 1789. A. A. S. has:

1785. Apr. 1.
 June 10.
 Aug. 26^m.
 Nov. 11.
 Dec. 23.
1786. Feb. 3, 24.
 Apr. 21^m.
 Aug. 25.
 Sept. 15^m.
 Oct. 6^m, 27.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
1787. Jan. 5, 12, 19.
 Feb. 2, 9.
 Mar. 2, 13, 30, 27.
 Apr. 18, 25.
 May 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 June 6, 20, 27^m.
 Aug. 4, 10, 17, 24.
 Sept. 7.
 Oct. 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9, 16.
 Dec. 7, 21.
1788. Jan. 5, 19, 22, 26, 31.
 Feb. 2, 7, 14, 21, 23, 26, 28.

- Mar. 4, 6, 11, 15, 20, 22, 29.
 Apr. 3, 8, 10, 12, 19, 22, 24.
 May 3, 8, 24.
 June 3, 24, 26.
 July 3, 8, 10, 12, 17, 19, 22, 24, 29, 31.
 Aug. 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 23, 26, 28, 30.
 Sept. 2, 6, 16, 20, 25, 30.
 Oct. 4, 21, 23, 25.
 Nov. 1, 6, 15, 20, 27.
 Dec. 2.
- 1789.** Jan. 3, 6, 8, 20, 24, 27.
 Feb. 3, 7, 10, 14, 24.
 Mar. 7, 12, 17, 19.
 Apr. 9, 16, 21, 23.
 May 5, 14, 16, 20, 25.
 July 9, 14, 18, 25, 28.
 Aug. 4, 13, 15, 18, 22, 27, 29.
 Sept. 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 29.
 Oct. 6, 8, 10, 27, 29, 31.
 Nov. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21, 25, 28.
 Dec. 1, 10, 17, 19, 24, 26, 29.
- 1790.** Jan. 2, 5, 7, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 28.
 Feb. 4, 6, 9, 16, 20.
 Mar. 25, 30.
 Apr. 1, 8, 13, 17, 27,
 May 1, 4, 8, 11, 13, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
 June 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26,
 29.
 July 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 24, 27, 29, 31.
 Aug. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 17, 21, 24.
 Sept. 2, 7, 9, 11, 14, 18, 21, 28.
 Oct. 2, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 23, 26, 28, 30.
 Nov. 2, 4, 6, 11, 16, 18, 20, 27.
 Dec. 2, 7, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24, 28, 30.
- 1791.** Jan. 1, 4, 6, 8^m, 11, 20.
 Feb. 1, 3, 5, 12, 15, 17, 19, 24, 26.
 Mar. 8, 12, 15, 17, 24, 29, 31^m.
 Apr. 5, 7, 12, 19, 21, 23, 26, 30.
 May 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 24, 26, 28, 31.

June 7, 11, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.

July 5, 7, 9, 14, 16.

Aug. 6, 11, 13, 16, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30.

Sept. 10, 17, 20, 24, 27, 29.

Oct. 1, 4, 6, 13, 18, 20, 25.

Nov. 1, 8, 15, 19^m, 22, 24, 29^m.

Dec. 24.

1792. Jan. 19, 26.

Feb. 2^m, 9, 16, 23.

Mar. 1.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvania Packet, 1771-1790.

Weekly, semi-weekly, tri-weekly and daily. Established as a weekly Oct. 28, 1771, by John Dunlap, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Packet; and the General Advertiser." With the issue of Oct. 25, 1773, the title was changed to "Dunlap's Pennsylvania Packet, or, the General Advertiser." The paper was suspended from Nov. 26 to Dec. 18, 1776. The issue of Sept. 9, 1777, no. 304, was the last published at Philadelphia previous to the British occupation. The paper was removed to Lancaster where it was published, without volume numbering, under the title of "The Pennsylvania Packet, or the General Advertiser," from Nov. 29, 1777, to June 18, 1778. For an account of these issues, see under Lancaster. The British evacuated Philadelphia June 18, 1778, and with the issue of July 4, 1778, the paper was re-established at Philadelphia, with the title of "The Pennsylvania Packet or the General Advertiser." It was now issued tri-weekly and was unnumbered. With the issue of Apr. 8, 1780, the paper was issued semi-weekly, and with Oct. 17, 1780, was published by John Dunlap and David C. Claypoole. With the issue of Dec. 2, 1780, no. 684, the volume numbering was resumed, with the apparent attempt to account for all the numbers which had been issued since Sept. 9, 1777. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1781, the paper was published by David C. Claypoole alone, and with June 12, 1781, became a tri-weekly. With the issue of Oct. 14, 1783, the title was slightly altered to "The

Pennsylvania Packet, and General Advertiser." With the issue of Sept. 21, 1784, John Dunlap's name again appeared in the imprint with that of David C. Claypoole, the paper became a daily and the title was changed to "The Pennsylvania Packet, and Daily Advertiser." The last issue with this title was that of Dec. 31, 1790, no. 3719, after which the title was changed, without alteration in numbering, to Dunlap's "American Daily Advertiser," which see.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 28, 1771-Sept. 20, 1783; Jan. 1, 1785-Dec. 31, 1790.

Lib. Congress has Oct. 28, 1771-Dec. 27, 1776; Jan. 4, Feb. 4-Apr. 29, May 20-June 3, 24, July 8-Aug. 26, Sept. 9, 1777; July 4, 1778-Dec. 31, 1790.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Oct. 28, 1771-July 1, 1776; Aug. 5, Sept. 3, 10, 24, Oct. 1, 15, 29, Nov. 12, Dec. 18, 1776; Mar. 18, 1777; July 4-Dec. 21, 1778, fair; Jan. 2, 1779-Dec. 31, 1790.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 28, 1771-Nov. 25, 1775; July 9, 1778-Dec. 31, 1790.

Penn. State Lib. has Oct. 28, 1771-Dec. 3, 1775; July 4-Dec. 22, 1778; Jan. 1, 1780-Dec. 28, 1782; Jan. 3, 1785-Dec. 31, 1790.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 28, 1771-Nov. 12, 1776; July 4, 1778-Sept. 18, 1784; Jan. 1, 1785-Dec. 9, 1786; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1787; Jan. 30-Dec. 31, 1788, scattering file; Jan. 1, 1789-Dec. 31, 1790, fair.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 4, 1771-July 13, 1772, fair; Jan. 4, 18, Oct. 25, 1773-Dec. 25, 1775; June 24, 1776; Apr. 15, 1777; July 30, Aug. 13, Oct. 10, Dec. 3, 31, 1778; Jan. 2, 1779-Oct. 22, 1784, scattering issues; Nov. 1, 1784-Dec. 31, 1789.

Yale has Jan. 6, 1772-Nov. 19, 1776; July 4-Dec. 22, 1778; June 12, 1779; Jan. 2-Dec. 29, 1781; Jan. 1, 1787-Dec. 31, 1789.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 14, 1774; May 22, June 5, July 31, 1775; Apr. 15-May 6, Oct. 29, Nov. 12, 26, 1776; Jan. 17, Feb. 4-Mar. 4, 1777; July 4, 1778-Dec. 26, 1780, scattering file; Jan. 2-Sept. 20, 1781, fair; Jan. 1, 1782-

Dec. 30, 1783; Jan. 1-Dec. 24, 1784, scattering issues; Jan. 1, 1785-Dec. 31, 1790.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Sept. 17, 19, 22, Oct. 29, Nov. 3, 12, 1778; Jan. 2-Dec. 30, 1779; Apr. 6, Oct. 17, 21, 1780; July 19, Aug. 4, 28, Nov. 20, 1781; Feb. 16, 1782-Dec. 30, 1783, fair; Jan. 1-Mar. 25, Aug. 19-Dec. 29, 1784, scattering file; Mar. 7, 1785-Dec. 29, 1786; Jan. 1, 1788-Dec. 31, 1790.

Md. Hist. Soc. has May 24, 1773-Nov. 12, 1776.

British Museum has July 4, 1778-Dec. 30, 1779; 1780-1785, scattering issues; Sept. , 1785-Dec. 31, 1790.

Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 18, Apr. 11, 18, June 20, July 11, 25, Aug. 22, Sept. 5, 12, 19, Oct. 3, 17, 1774; Apr. 15, 1776-Sept. 2, 1777; Nov. 19, 1778; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1789.

Harvard has July 24, 1779-June 27, 1780; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1782; July 22, Aug. 26, 29, 30, Sept. 8, 10, Nov. 6, 1783; Feb. 2-June 28, 1785, scattering file; Aug. 2-Oct. 31, 1786; July 11, 1788; May 29-June 21, Sept. 6, 24, 1790.

Boston Pub. Lib. has June 6, July 4, Aug. 6, 1774; Jan. 16, Mar. 11, July 8, Aug. 17, 31, Oct. 5, 1779; Jan. 28-Oct. 4, 1783, scattering issues; Jan. 1-June 30, 1787; July 9, 10, 1788; Aug. 25, 26, 1789; July 5, 1790.

Univ. of Penn. has Jan. 1785-Dec. 1787; July 1788-Dec. 1790.

Easton Pub. Lib. has Feb. 15, 1788-Aug. 11, 1789.

Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has May 23, 1789-May 20, 1790.

Hamilton Lib., Carlisle, has July 1-Nov. 29, 1790.

A. A. S. has:

1771. Oct. 28 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Oct. 28, Nov. 4, 18, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

1772. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.

Supplement: Jan. 6, 13, 20, Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24, Mar. 9, Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27, May 11, June 8, 15, 29, July 6, 13, 20, 27, Aug. 17,

- 24, 31, Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28, Oct. 12, 26, Nov. 9, 23, 30, Dec. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Postscript: Oct. 26.
 Missing: Mar. 2, 16, 30.
1773. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Supplement: Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 15, 22, Mar. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Apr. 5, 12, 19, 26, May 10^m, 17, 24, June 7, 14, 21, 28, July 5, 12, 19, 26, Aug. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Sept. 6, 20, 27, Oct. 4, 11.
 Missing: Aug. 16, Oct. 25-Dec. 27.
1774. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 Postscript: Apr. 11, 25, May 9, 23, 30, June 20, July 4, 11, 18, 25, Aug. 1, 8, 15, 29, Sept. 5, 19, Oct. 3, 17, 24, 31, Nov. 7, 28.
 Postscript Extra: July 25, Aug. 15.
 Mutilated: Sept. 5.
 Missing: Jan. 10, Mar. 28, June 13, 27, Sept. 26, Nov. 28-Dec. 26.
1775. Aug. 14, 28.
 Oct. 30.
 Nov. 13.
 Dec. 18.
1776. Jan. 1.
 Mar. 25.
 May 20.
 July 8 also facsim, 15.
 Oct. 8^m.
1777. Jan. 7 to Sept. 9.
 Mutilated: Feb. 4, May 27, Aug. 5.
 Missing: Jan. 7-28, Apr. 15, June 10, July 8, 29, Aug. 19-Sept. 9.
1778. July 4 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Aug. 8, 18, Oct. 1, Nov. 17.
 Missing: July 7, 9, 11, 28, Aug. 1, 15, 20, 22, 25, 27, Sept. 1, 5, 8, 15, 17, 22, 24, 26, 29, Oct. 3, 10, 15-31, Nov. 3, 5, 7, 14.
1779. Jan. 2 to Mar. 30.
 Apr. 1, 3, 6, 15, 29.

- May 1, 20, 25, 27, 29.
 June 12, 22, 24, 29.
 July 1, 3, 6, 8, 10, 13, 20, 22, 27, 31.
 Aug. 3, 7, 17, 26, 28, 31.
 Sept. 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 21, 28, 30.
 Oct. 5, 9, 19.
 Nov. 13.
 Dec. 7, 11, 16, 25.
 Extraordinary: Feb. 23, Sept. 2, 10.
- 1780.** Jan. 15.
 Feb. 3.
 Mar. 2, 7, 11^m, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28.
 Apr. 8, 11, 29.
 June 6^m, 10, 13, 17, 27.
 July 8, 22.
 Aug. 1, 12, 22, 26.
 Sept. 2, 19, 26, 30.
 Oct. 3, 10, 14, 17, 24, 28, 31.
 Nov. 4, 7, 11, 14, 21, 25, 28.
 Dec. 2, 5, 6, 9, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30.
- 1781.** Jan. 27^m.
 Feb. 17.
 Mar. 6, 17, 20.
 Apr. 14, 17.
 May 1^m, 8, 15^m, 19^m, 26.
 June 9, 21, 26.
 July 10, 21^m.
 Aug. 4, 9, 14, 18^m.
 Oct. 6.
 Nov. 24.
 Dec. 8.
- 1782.** Mar. 26^m.
 Apr. 2, 9.
 July 2^m, 10^m, 13, 20, 23, 27.
 Aug. 8, 31^m.
 Sept. 3, 7, 21, 24, 26, 28.
 Oct. 3, 5, 8, 12, 17, 19, 22.
 Nov. 12, 14, 16, 19, 29, 30.
 Dec. 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24, 26.

- Supplement: July 23.
1783. Jan. 2, 4^m, 7, 18, 21, 28^m.
 Mar. 8, 11.
 Apr. 10, 24.
 May 13.
 June 12^m, 14, 24.
 July 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 26.
 Aug. 26, 30.
 Sept. 2, 9, 11^m, 16, 20^m, 23^m.
 Oct. 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30.
 Nov. 1, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
 Dec. 6, 9^m, 12, 13^m, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30.
 Supplement: July 17.
1784. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Feb. 7, 10, 17.
 Mutilated: Apr. 17, Dec. 9.
 Missing: Feb. 3, 7, 10, 12, 14, Mar. 2,
 Apr. 1, 22, May 4, 6, 11, 13, 15, 18, 20, 29,
 June 10, 12, 22, 24, July 10, 13, 15, 17,
 20, 22, 24, 27, 31, Aug. 7, 12, 14, 19, 31,
 Sept. 4, 7, 14, 16, 18, Dec. 21.
1785. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 3, 12, 31, Mar. 10, Apr.
 18, Sept. 24, Nov. 3.
 Missing: Mar. 28.
1786. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: Feb. 16.
 Mutilated: Sept. 7.
 Missing: Jan. 10, 19, Feb. 3, 14, 27, Mar.
 1, 16, 28, Apr. 24, May 19, 27, 29, June
 6, 14, 15, 19, 26, 27, July 10, 24, Aug. 4,
 Sept. 16, 29, Oct. 18, Nov. 6, 10, Dec. 18,
 21, 29.
1787. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Jan. 11, Feb. 21, Apr. 3, 14, 17,
 May 22, June 7, 23, 29, July 27, Oct. 31,
 Nov. 19, Dec. 11, 21, 27.
1788. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 3, 23, 26, Feb. 14, 15, 16,
29, Mar. 8, Apr. 4, June 12, Dec. 30.

Missing: Jan. 11, 18, 24, Feb. 9, 18, 28,
Mar. 17, 19, 24, 25, Apr. 5, 8, 9, 19, 24,
26, May 8, 10, June 17, July 16, Aug. 7,
9, 16, Dec. 22, 31.

1789. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: May 15.

Mutilated: Jan. 5, 10, 14, 24, 28, 30, 31,
Feb. 3, 4, 14, Mar. 25, Apr. 6, 17,

Missing: May 16.

1790. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

[Philadelphia] Pennsylvanische Staats Courier, 1777-1778.

Weekly. Published at Philadelphia during the British occupation. The issue of May 6, 1778; no. 745, is reprinted in A. L. Schlözer's "Briefwechsel," Göttingen, 1778, pp. 260-267, where it is entitled "Der Pennsylvanische Staats Courier," published by Christopher Saur, jun., and Peter Saur. The numbering shows that it was a continuation of "Die Germantowner Zeitung," published at Germantown by the same printers, the last located issue of which is Mar. 12, 1777, no. 688. A quotation from this paper is also found in "Das Pennsylvanische Zeitungs-Blat," Lancaster, of Feb. 18, 1778. No copy has been located. William McCulloch in his notes, says that Christopher Sower left Germantown for Philadelphia on Oct. 4, 1777, and published his paper there during the occupation, until the British left the city June 17, 1778, when he went with the British army to New York (A. A. S. Proceedings, April 1921, p. 159).

[Philadelphia] Penny Post, 1769.

Tri-weekly. Established Jan. 9, 1769, by Benjamin Mecom, with the title of "The Penny Post." It was of octavo size and published tri-weekly. The last issue located is that of Jan. 27, 1769, no. 9.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 9-27, 1769.

[Philadelphia] Phoebus, see Voice of the Nation, 1813-1814.

[Philadelphia] Political and Commercial Register, 1804-1820+.

Daily. Established July 2, 1804, by W[illiam] Jackson, with the title of "Political and Commercial Register." It was so continued until after 1820.

Phil. Lib. Co. has July 2, 1804-Dec. 31, 1812. Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 2, 1804-Dec. 31, 1805; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1807; July 7, 1813-Dec. 31, 1817; Oct. 19, 1818-May 17, 1820, scattering file. Boston Athenaeum has July 2, 1804-Dec. 31, 1808. Wis. Hist. Soc. has July 2, 1804-July 1, 1807; Dec. 19, 1818. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 2-Dec. 31, 1804; Apr. 6, 1806; Jan. 6, 12, 1807. Harvard has July 30, 1804-Sept. 21, 1808, scattering issues. Lib. Congress has July 10, 21, 27, 31, Aug. 2-4, 7, 8, Dec. 20, 1804; Jan. 12, Mar. 5, Sept. 9, 1805; July 20, Aug. 26, Sept. 9, 22, 29, Nov. 20, 30, Dec. 10, 1807; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1808. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 7, 1805-Aug. 25, 1808, scattering. A. A. S. has:

1805. Jan. 2 to Apr. 30.

Missing: Apr. 12.

1806. Feb. 20.

July 24^m.

Sept. 1 to Dec. 31.

1807. Jan. 7.

Mar. 3, 24^m.

Sept. 1 to Dec. 30.

1808. Aug. 1.

1810. Jan. 9, 26^m, 29.

Feb. 6, 19.

July 2, 11, 26.

Aug. 30.

Sept. 4, 17.

1811. Jan. 5^m, 26.

Feb. 18, 19, 25, 27.

Mar. 6, 9.

June 29.

1812. Jan. 1 to Apr. 30.

1813. Mar. 22.

1814. July 19 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Aug. 18, Sept. 9, Dec. 7, 8, 9, 30, 31.

[Philadelphia] Porcupine's Gazette, 1797-1799.

Daily and weekly. Established Mar. 4, 1797, by William Cobbett, with the title of "Porcupine's Gazette and United States Daily Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 24, 1797, the title was shortened to "Porcupine's Gazette." The last Philadelphia issue and the last daily was that of Aug. 28, 1799, vol. 4, no. 770. The yellow fever epidemic then drove Cobbett out of the city to a suburb named Bustleton, about ten miles from Philadelphia, where he brought out six weekly issues in folio from Sept. 6 to Oct. 11, 1799, vol. 4, nos. 771 to 776, and two 12mo. pamphlet issues on Oct. 19, 1799, no 777, pp. 1-24, and Oct. 26, 1799, no 778, pp. 25-48. This finished his Pennsylvania publication. For a final issue of Jan. 13, 1800, no. 779, see under New York City.

A tri-weekly edition was also published, 1798-1799, called "The Country Porcupine," for the issues of which see under that title.

Phil. Lib. Co. and Lib. Congress have Mar. 4, 1797-Oct. 26, 1799. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 4, 1797-Oct. 4, 1799. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 4, 1797-Aug. 26, 1799, fair. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 8, 1797-Aug. 27, 1799. Md. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 4, 1797-May 2, 1799. Penn. State Lib. has Mar. 4, 1797-Dec. 31, 1798. York Inst., Saco, has Mar. 4-July 8, 1797; Nov. 14, 1797-Nov. 28, 1798. Boston Athenaeum has Apr. 18, 1797-Mar. 1, 1798; Aug. 29-Oct. 11, 1799. Easton Pub. Lib. has July 5, 1798-Sept. 27, 1799. Yale has Jan. 2-Mar. 1, 1798. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 6-Oct. 11, 1799. Harvard has Apr. 7, 1797-Feb. 28, 1798, scattering issues. A. A. S. has:

1797. Mar. 4 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: June 9, Nov. 17.

Missing: Mar. 4, 6, 9, 10, 14, 30, 31.

1798. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Extra: Jan. 14, Apr. 11.

Mutilated: Apr. 28, July 17, 21, Aug. 2, 8, 11, 20, 22, 24, 25, 28, Sept. 1, 5, 6, 8, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, Oct. 8, 10, Nov. 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 22, 23, 28, Dec. 7, 12, 18, 19, 21.

Missing: Mar. 14, May 3, 5, 7, 9, Sept. 3,
14, Nov. 1, Dec. 24, 27, 28.

1799. Jan. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 19, 21, 22^m, 23, 25,
28, 31.

Feb. 8, 9, 11, 12^m, 13^m, 14, 16^m, 18, 19, 20^m,
21^m, 22, 23^m, 25, 26, 27, 28.

Mar. 1.

Apr. 24^m, 26.

Oct. 4, 19.

[Philadelphia] Poulson's American Daily Advertiser, 1800-1820+.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "Claypoole's American Daily Advertiser." The first issue with the title of "Poulson's American Daily Advertiser" was that of Oct. 1, 1800, vol. 29, no. 7422, published by Zachariah Poulson, Jun. With the issue of Jan. 24, 1804, Poulson omitted the "Jun." in the imprint, following the death of his father. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Hist. Soc. Penn., Phil. Lib. Co., Lib. Congress, and Wis. Hist. Soc. have Oct. 1, 1800-Dec. 30, 1820. Penn. State Lib. has Oct. 1, 1800-Dec. 31, 1808; Oct. 6, 1809-Dec. 29, 1810, scattering file; July 3-Sept. 28, 1811; July 1, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 1, 1800-Dec. 31, 1806; Sept. 1-Dec. 31, 1807; Jan. 11-Dec. 31, 1808; Nov. 28, 1811-Feb. 28, 1812. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 2, 1800-Dec. 31, 1807; Dec. 1, 1812-Nov. 21, 1815, scattering file. Harvard has Oct. 6, 1800-Dec. 31, 1808, scattering issues. Univ. of Penn. has 1802; July-Dec. 1806; Sept-Dec. 1807; Jan. 1814-Dec. 1817; Jan. 1819-Dec. 1820. Amer. Phil. Soc. has July 1-Dec. 31, 1817. Md. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 19, 1818-Dec. 31, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Oct. 30.
Dec. 20, 24^m, 26.

1801. Jan. 1, 7, 23.
Feb. 4.
Mar. 20, 21.

- July 4, 11, 14.
 Nov. 14.
 Dec. 21.
- 1802.** Jan. 16^m, 30.
 Feb. 27.
 Mar. 1.
 Oct. 16.
 Dec. 22.
- 1803.** Jan. 1 to Apr. 30.
 June 18^m, 30.
 July 30.
 Aug. 9, 10, 23^m, 29, 30.
 Sept. 6, 20, 22, 27, 28.
 Oct. 6, 8, 13.
 Nov. 12.
- 1804.** Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Jan. 18, 19, 20, 24, 26, 31, Feb.
 13, 14, Mar. 8, 9, 10, 13, 24, 31, Apr. 2, 3,
 4, 5, 10, 13, 16, 17, 18, June 7, Sept. 11,
 12, 14-18, 20-24, 27, 29, 30, Oct. 4, 6, 8,
 9, 11, 12, 16, Nov. 6, Dec. 15, 29.
- 1805.** Feb. 13.
 July 13.
 Aug. 13, 28.
 Sept. 24, 27, 28, 30.
 Oct. 1, 3, 4, 10, 11, 14-18, 21, 26.
- 1806.** Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Feb. 21.
 Missing: Jan. 1-17, 19-31, Feb. 1-20, 23,
 27, May 19.
- 1807.** Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Apr. 29, May 2, 9, 13, 16, 20.
 Mutilated: Feb. 9, 25, Aug. 7.
 Missing: Feb. 10-20, 23, 24, Aug. 8-
 Dec. 31.
- 1808.** Jan. 1.
 Feb. 25.
 May 11, 19.
 July 6, 18.

- Aug. 4.
1809. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Supplement: Apr. 26, 29.
 Missing: May 1-31, June 1, 2, 4-30, July
 1-29, 31, Aug. 1-31.
1810. Jan. 10, 13, 20, 22, 24, 27.
 Feb. 14.
 Mar. 4, 31.
 Apr. 7, 11, 21, 25, 28.
 May 18^m, 23, 26, 30.
 June 6, 21.
 July 4, 28.
 Aug. 4, 15, 25, 29.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22, 24, 28, 29.
 Oct. 3, 17, 24, 27, 31.
 Nov. 3, 9, 14, 17, 24, 26.
 Dec. 1, 5, 14, 19, 26, 29.
1811. Jan. 5, 12, 16, 23.
 Feb. 16, 23^m, 25.
 Mar. 6, 9, 11, 13, 18, 20.
 Apr. 8.
 May 1, 10, 11, 15, 20.
 June 7, 15, 19.
 July 10, 13, 24^m.
 Aug. 10, 14, 17, 21, 28, 31.
 Sept. 7, 11, 16, 18, 21, 27, 28.
 Oct. 5, 9, 12, 16, 23, 26.
 Nov. 6, 9, 13, 16, 23^m, 30.
 Dec. 4, 7, 13, 21, 25.
1812. Jan. 1 to June 30.
 July 8.
 Aug. 19.
 Sept. 25.
 Dec. 9.
1813. Mar. 20.
 June 12, 16.
 Sept. 8, 9.
 Oct. 8, 9, 16, 27.
 Nov. 27.

- Dec. 4, 24.
1814. Jan. 1, 5, 15, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 5, 19.
Mar. 9.
Apr. 16.
June 1, 11, 15.
July 18, 20, 23^m.
Aug. 1, 3, 10, 13, 20.
Sept. 12, 14, 19.
Oct. 5, 8, 12.
Nov. 30.
Dec. 5, 10, 28.
1815. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Jan. 3, Apr. 7, 21, 22, Dec. 6,
13, 30.
Missing: June 30, July 1.
1816. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Supplement: June 17.
Mutilated: Mar. 30, Apr. 9, June 8, 24,
Aug. 21, Nov. 26.
Missing: Jan. 1-16, Feb. 9, Mar. 21-25,
Apr. 2, 10, 12, 30, May 2, 3, 6, 7, 14,
June 3, 10, 19, 28, 29, July 3, 9, 20, 29,
Aug. 8, 12, 17, 30, Sept. 28, Oct. 1, 2, 3,
12, 15, Nov. 5-8, Dec. 3, 4, 5, 17, 28, 30,
31.
1817. Mar. 28.
May 28.
1818. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 7, 19, 24, 29, Mar. 3, Sept.
26.
1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Jan. 25, Mar. 5.
1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
Missing: June 15, Oct. 11, 14.

[Philadelphia] Radoteur, 1793.

In the "Courrier Politique" of Dec. 10, 1793, the editor has the following advertisement: "On trouvera chez lui

des collections complètes du trimestre du Radoteur." In the "American Star" of Apr. 1, 1794, is this advertisement: "On trouve chez le Rédacteur du Courrier Politique des Collections de ce Journal et de celui intitulé le Radoteur." No copy located.

[Philadelphia] Relfs Philadelphia Gazette, 1803-1820+.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Philadelphia Gazette & Daily Advertiser." The first issue with the title of "Relfs Philadelphia Gazette. And Daily Advertiser" was that of Jan. 1, 1803, vol. 20, no. 4395, published by Samuel Relf. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1818, there was a slight alteration in the title to "Relf's Philadelphia Gazette, and Daily Advertiser." It was so continued until after 1820. A country edition, semi-weekly, with the column heading of "Philadelphia Gazette," was also issued.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Jan. 1, 1803-Dec. 30, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1-May 20, 1803; Jan. 2-Dec. 28, 1804; Jan. 1-June 30, 1807; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1811; Jan. 3-Dec. 29, 1815; also Nov. 16, 25, 1809; Jan. 31, Feb. 7, 16, Apr. 3, 1810; Apr. 23, 1812; Feb. 25, 1813 of semi-weekly.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 4, 6, Aug. 2-Nov. 30, 1803; Feb. 6, 1804-Dec. 24, 1805; Sept. 24, 1806-Apr. 10, 1807, scattering; Jan. 1, 1811-Mar. 2, 1812; Feb. 3, 1818-Dec. 31, 1819.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1803-Jan. 31, 1806; Feb. 14, Apr. 4, 22, May 6, 29, Aug. 13, Oct. 15, Nov. 17, 1806; Jan. 1, 1807-Dec. 30, 1809; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1811; Apr. 22, 1818.

Penn. State Lib. has Jan. 4, 1804-Dec. 31, 1805; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1810; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1816; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1818.

Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 1, 1803-Dec. 31, 1804; Sept. 22-Dec. 31, 1806; Jan. 8, Feb. 13, 19, 1807; Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1808; May 25, 1809; Sept. 28, Oct. 2, 8, 17, Nov. 2, 1812.

Harvard has Jan. 5, 1803-Dec. 30, 1808, scattering issues.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1-Dec. 18, 1806; Jan. 14, Mar. 28, 30, 1809; Apr. 12, 1810; Feb. 6, 1814; June 8-Oct. 27, 1815, fair.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1812.

A. A. S. has:

1803. Jan. 29.
Feb. 7, 22.
Mar. 30, 31.
Apr. 1.
Nov. 4.
1804. June 19.
Aug. 15.
1805. Jan. 8, 23.
Feb. 13, 14, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28.
Mar. 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 16, 19^m, 23, 30.
Apr. 1, 4, 5, 9, 10, 13, 23, 25^m, 26^m.
May 20, 28.
1806. Feb. 22.
June 28.
1808. Mar. 31.
1810. July 19, 21.
Aug. 16^m.
Sept. 3^m.
Dec. 11.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 15, Feb. 9, July 31, Dec. 9, 10, 11.
Missing: Apr. 12, Sept. 11.
1812. Jan. 20, 28, 31.
Feb. 1, 3, 11, 12, 13^m, 14, 18^m, 29.
Mar. 2-4, 6, 7^m, 9, 11.
Apr. 11.
1813. Apr. 20.
1814. Dec. 6.
1815. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Missing: Jan. 2, 12, Apr. 28, May 25, 30, 31, June 24, July 17, Aug. 11, 24, 26, Sept. 2, 9, 11, 14, Oct. 5, 24, 28, Nov. 4, 25.

1816. June 11.

1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 27, 30, Feb. 3, Apr. 25, May
14, 15, Sept. 10, Oct. 25, Nov. 15, Dec. 8.

Philadelphia Repository, 1800-1804.

Weekly. Established Nov. 15, 1800, by E[phraim] Conrad, with the title of "Philadelphia Repository, and Weekly Register." It was of a quarto size, paged and with eight pages to the issue, and although a magazine in appearance contained current news, deaths and marriages and advertisements. With the issue of Jan. 10, 1801, David Hogan was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of D. Hogan & E. Conrad. With the issue of Jan. 31, 1801, Conrad retired and David Hogan became sole publisher. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1804, Hogan retired and John W. Scott became the publisher. The last issue published by Scott was that of Dec. 29, 1804, vol. 4, no. 52, when he sold out the paper to new publishers who continued it strictly as a magazine. Each of the first four volumes had a title-page and index.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 15, 1800-Dec. 29, 1804.

A. A. S. has:

1800. Nov. 15 to Dec. 27.

1801. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Extra: Apr. 11, 25, May 16, 23, June 6, 20,
July 11, Aug. 1, 15, Sept. 26, Oct. 3, 24.

Title-page and index, vol. 1.

1802. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Address of the Carrier.

Extra: Nov. 13.

Mutilated: Dec. 25.

1803. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: Dec. 31.

Title-page and index, vol. 3.

Missing: Dec. 31.

1804. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Carriers Address.

Title-page and index, vol. 4.

[Philadelphia] Royal Pennsylvania Gazette, 1778.

Semi-weekly. Established Mar. 3, 1778, by James Robertson, with the title of "The Royal Pennsylvania Gazette." It was published at the time of the British occupation and was discontinued with the issue of May 26, 1778, no. 25.

Hist. Soc. Penn., Phil. Lib. Co., and N. Y. Pub. Lib. have Mar. 3-May 26, 1778. Lib. Congress has Mar. 24, May 5, 8, 12, 15, 1778. Amer. Phil. Soc. has May 12, 1778. A. A. S. has:

1778. Apr. 3.

[Philadelphia] Scott's Philadelphia Price-Current, 1813.

Weekly. Established May 31, 1813, by John W. Scott, with the title of "Scott's Philadelphia Price-Current, and Commercial Remembrancer." It was of quarto size. The last issue located is that of Nov. 22, 1813, no. 26.

Phil. Lib. Co. has May 31-July 12, 1813. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Aug. 16-Nov. 22, 1813.

[Philadelphia] Southwark Gazette, 1797.

Tri-weekly. Established July 15, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 25, 1797, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Timothy Mountford, with the title of "The Southwark Gazette, and Philadelphia Chronicle." The last issue located is that of Aug. 1, 1797, vol. 1, no. 8.

A. A. S. has:

1797. July 25, 27, 29.

Aug. 1.

[Philadelphia] Spirit of the Press, 1805-1808.

Established Sept. 14, 1805, by R[ichard] Folwell, with the title of "The Spirit of the Press." Ostensibly a weekly, it soon was published every ten days, and then only occasionally. Following the issues of Dec. 21, 1805, Jan. 25 and Apr. 2, 1806 (nos. 10, 11 and 12), no. 13 appeared with the name of the month only, August 1806. Thereafter issues appeared occasionally, sometimes more

than a month apart, although the paper was still stated to be published weekly. The last issue located is that of October, 1808, vol. 1, no. 34.

Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 14, 1805-February, 1807.
 Phil. Lib. Co. has Nov. 16, 1805. Yale has Jan. 25, 1806.
 Lib. Congress has October 1808. A. A. S. has:
 1806. Nov. (2 issues)
 1808. June

Philadelphisches Staatsregister, 1779-1781.

Weekly. Established July 21, 1779, by Steiner and Cist (Melchior Steiner and Carl Cist), with the title of "Philadelphisches Staatsregister." If the volume numbering is correct there must have been a suspension of four months during the winter of 1779-80. The last issue located is that of May 24, 1780, no. 29, although an issue of Oct. 25, 1780, was in the A. H. Cassel library. The paper was probably continued until the dissolution of the firm of Steiner and Cist, early in 1781, and was succeeded by the "Gemeinnützige Philadelphische Correspondenz."

Amer. Philos. Soc. has July 21-Aug. 4, 1779; May 24, 1780. Schwenkfelder Hist. Lib., Pennsburg, has Sept. 29, 1779. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 3, 1780. Conrad Zentler in 1813 had an incomplete file beginning with Apr. 19, 1780 (A. A. S. Proceedings, Apr. 1921, p. 202). A. H. Cassel library had Oct. 25, 1780 (Bean, "History of Montgomery County," 1884, appendix, p. xlvi).

[Philadelphia] Star of Liberty, 1812.

Daily. Established Oct. 6, 1812, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 3, 1812, vol. 1, no. 25, published by Britton Evans, with the title of "The Star of Liberty." The last issue located is that of Nov. 25, 1812, vol. 1, no. 43. A country paper was also issued, at first once a week, and also a tri-weekly begun in the middle of November.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Nov. 3, 5, 7, 14, 16, 25, daily.
 Nov. 20, tri-weekly.

[Philadelphia] Story & Humphreys's Pennsylvania Mercury, 1775.

Weekly. Established Apr. 7, 1775, by Story & Humphreys (Enoch Story and Daniel Humphreys), with the title of "The Pennsylvania Mercury, and Universal Advertiser." With the issue of Apr. 14, 1775, the title was changed to "Story & Humphreys's Pennsylvania Mercury, and Universal Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Dec. 22, 1775, vol. 1, no. 38; a fire completely destroyed the printing-office on Dec. 31, 1775, and the paper was suspended.

Lib. Congress and Harvard have Apr. 7-Dec. 22, 1775. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 7, May 26, July 28, Oct. 20, 27, Dec. 1, 1775. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 14, June 16, July 28, 1775. British Museum has Apr. 14, Oct. 6, 1775. A. A. S. has:

1775. May 12.
 June 9, 16, 30.
 July 7, 21, 28.
 Oct. 20, 27.
 Nov. 3.
 Supplement: May 12.

[Philadelphia] Supporter, 1800.

Daily and weekly. Established Apr. 4, 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 17, 1800, vol. 1. no. 12, entitled "The Supporter, or Daily Repast," published by John Nicholson and printed by Isaac Ralston. In May or June 1800, Ralston retired as the printer and was succeeded by Francis & Robert Bailey, which firm about August 1, was succeeded by Thomas Bedwell. Nicholson continued to publish the paper as a daily, although not quite regularly, until Sept. 19, 1800, when he began to issue it weekly. The last issue located is that of Nov. 10, 1800, no. 133.

Harvard has Apr. 17-19, July 9-Nov. 10, 1800. Mass. Hist. Soc. has June 28, fragments of June 30 and July 10, 1800.

[Philadelphia] Temple of Reason, 1801-1803.

Weekly. Removed from New York, where the last issue was that of Feb. 7, 1801, and continued at Philadelphia with the issue of Apr. 22, 1801, published by D[ennis] Driscoll, with the title of "The Temple of Reason." It was of quarto size, with eight pages to the issue, and had no volume numbering. Although primarily a magazine devoted to expounding the principles of deism, it contained current news and advertisements and considered itself a newspaper. Driscoll retired and went to Baltimore and with the issue of Apr. 17, 1802, it was "Published for the Proprietors." The last issue was apparently that of Feb. 19, 1803, in which the statement was made that the paper would probably be revived in New York.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 22, 1801-Feb. 19, 1803. Harvard has Apr. 22, 1801-Jan. 6, 1802. Penn. State Lib. has Apr. 29-Aug. 12, 1801.

Philadelphier Teutsche Fama, 1749-1751.

This paper is mentioned several times in 1749 and 1750 in Saur's "Pensylvanische Berichte" of Germantown, where it is referred to as "Böhm's Fama," and "Böhm's Philadelphier Teutsche Fama" (Seidensticker's "German Printing," 1893, p. 35). It is probable that it was printed by Franklin & Böhm, since Benjamin Franklin and Johann Böhm were in partnership in these years. Böhm died in July 1751, and Franklin established "Die Hoch Teutsche und Englische Zeitung" in the following month.

A newspaper called the "Fama" published by Anton Armbruster in 1762 was referred to in issues of Miller's "Wochentliche Staatsbote" (see Seidensticker, p. 58).

[Philadelphia] Tickler, 1807-1813.

Weekly. Established Sept. 16, 1807, with the title of "The Tickler," published by George Helmbold, Jun'r., and edited under the pseudonym of "Toby Scratch'em." Helmbold's father died July 31, 1808, and with the issue of Aug. 3, 1808, he omitted the "Jun'r" from the imprint.

The paper was suspended from Apr. 29 to July 20, 1812, with which latter issue it was published without printer's name, although edited by "Toby Scratch'em, J. R. S." With the issue of July 28, 1812, it was published by Henry K. Helmbold, and was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Nov. 17, 1813, vol. 6, no. 29, whole no. 289.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Sept. 16, 1807-Nov. 10, 1813. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 16, 1807-Jan. 22, 1812. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 21, 1808-Mar. 21, 1810. Lib. Congress has Nov. 18, 1807; Apr. 20, Sept. 7, Oct. 19, Nov. 2, 16, Dec. 7, 14, 1808; Mar. 9, May 10-31, June 28, July 19, Sept. 20, 27, Dec. 20, 1809; Mar. 14, May 9, 23, July 11, Sept. 12, Oct. 3, 17-31, Nov. 14, Dec. 5, 1810; Jan. 9, 1811-Nov. 3, 1813. Penn. State Lib. has Mar. 1, 1809-Jan. 31, 1810. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 25, Sept. 5, 1810-June 26, 1811, fair. Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 24, 31, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1807. Sept. 16.

1809. Dec. 13, 27.

1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Jan. 10, 17, 31, Feb. 28, Mar. 14-28, Apr. 11, 25, May 2, 16-June 6, 20-Aug. 8, 29, Sept. 19, Oct. 3, 24, Nov. 14.

1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Jan. 23, Apr. 3, 24, May 22, July 3, Sept. 25.

Missing: Jan. 9, 16, 30, Feb. 6, May 20, Apr. 10, 17, May 29, July 10-24, Sept. 18, Oct. 16, Nov. 20, Dec. 11.

1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Jan. 22, Apr. 8.

Missing: Jan. 15, 29, Feb. 12, 19, Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 22, 29, Aug. 25, Dec. 22, 29.

1813. Jan. 5 to Nov. 17.

Mutilated: Jan. 19, Feb. 2, 23, July 14, 28, Nov. 17.

Missing: Jan. 26, Apr. 7, 21, May 5, June
9, 16, Aug. 11, Sept. 1, 8, 15, 29, Oct.
6-20, Nov. 10.

[Philadelphia] *True American*, 1798-1818.

Daily. Established July 2, 1798, by Samuel F. Bradford, with the title of "The True American and Commercial Advertiser." It succeeded "The Merchants' Daily Advertiser," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new title and volume numbering. With the issue of July 1, 1801, Samuel F. Bradford disposed of the paper to his father, Thomas Bradford, who became the publisher. With the issue of Dec. 6, 1813, the paper was purchased and published by Elliot & Stiles (James Elliot and Thomas T. Stiles), who adopted a new volume numbering, and omitted the initial "The" from the title. With the issue of July 10, 1815, Thomas T. Stiles became sole publisher and shortened the title to "The True American." Early in June 1816, Stiles took Charles Miner into partnership, under the firm name of Stiles & Miner. Early in 1817, Miner retired and soon afterwards the paper was purchased by Smith & Cummins (Thomas Smith and Ebenezer Cummins), although the exact dates of these changes are not known because of the absence of files. On Mar. 9, 1818, the paper was united with the "United States' Gazette," to form a new paper called "The Union," which see.

On July 14, 1798, Samuel F. Bradford established a paper entitled "The Dessert to the True American," which he issued weekly as a literary supplement to "The True American." This paper was really the successor of "The Philadelphia Minerva," which Bradford purchased and the last issue of which was July 7, 1798. The last issue located of "The Dessert to the True American" is that of Aug. 19, 1799, vol. 2, no. 7.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 2, 1798-Dec. 31, 1813; Mar. 24, 1815; also "Dessert" Sept. 8, 1798-Jan. 19, 1799.

Harvard has Sept. 20, 1798; Jan. 19, 1799-Dec. 30, 1800, scattering issues; Feb. 5, 1801; Jan. 5, 1802-Jan. 23, 1809, scattering issues.

Phil. Lib. Co. has July 2-Dec. 31, 1798, fair; also 8 issues of "Dessert."

York Inst., Saco, has Dec. 5, 1799-May 8, 1800.

Lib. Congress has Dec. 24, 29, 31, 1798; Jan. 11, 14, 15, 18, 24-26, 29, Dec. 19, 20, 24-28, 1799; Jan. 4, 8, 9, Feb. 22, 1800; Mar. 6, 1801; Dec. 13, 1803; Jan. 19, Nov. 1, 1805; Mar. 9, 1807; Jan. 1, 15, 22, May 21, Nov. 4, 1808; Dec. 25, 1809; Jan. 9, 1810; Sept. 27, 1811; Aug. 15, 1812; Apr. 21-24, 30, 1813; Aug. 12, 13, 15, 1816.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 22, 1803; June 10, 1808; Feb. 5, 1811; also "Dessert" July 14, 1798-Aug. 19, 1799.

Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 29, 1805-Sept. 3, 1806, scattering file.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 11, June 8, 1799; Sept. 4, 9, 19, 23, Oct. 2, 4, 7, 14, 18, 1809.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 17-24, 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1798. July 2^m, 3, 12^m, 13^m, 14, 16, 19, 25.

Oct. 11^m.

Nov. 23.

Dec. 4, 6, 7, 18, 22.

(Dessert)

Sept. 22, 29.

Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Nov. 3, 10.

Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29.

1799. Jan. 28.

Feb. 5, 22^m, 23^m, 25-28.

Mar. 7.

May 23.

Oct. 31.

(Dessert)

Jan. 5 to July 29.

Missing: May 4.

1800. Jan. 22.

Feb. 5.

Apr. 14, 19, 26, 30^m.

June 16.

- Aug. 16.
 Sept. 23.
 Oct. 11, 30^m.
 Extra: Jan. 14.
1801. June 26.
 Aug. 27.
 Sept. 24^m, 25.
1802. Jan. 6.
 Oct. 7, 15.
 Dec. 29.
1803. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 7, Mar. 18, 22, Apr. 1, 5,
 Sept. 2, 5.
 Missing: Jan. 3, 18, Mar. 28, 29, Apr. 2, 9,
 21, 28, May 6, 19, 24, June 2, 28, July
 1-13, 15, 16, 18, 20-29, Aug. 1-6, 9-11,
 31, Sept. 3, 14, 16, 17, 20-26, 28, 30,
 Oct. 1-Nov. 5, 7-Dec. 31.
1804. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 5, 18, 24, Feb. 27, Mar.
 26, Apr. 9, May 12, 15, 17, June 30, July
 9, Aug. 2, Oct. 19, Nov. 29.
 Missing: Jan. 3, 6, Feb. 6, Mar. 17, 31,
 July 1, Sept. 11, 18, 21, 22, 25, Oct. 3, 4.
1805. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 4, Sept. 2, Nov. 27, Dec.
 6.
 Missing: Jan. 1-3, 25, Feb. 22, Mar. 13,
 16, Apr. 3, 13, May 13, July 15, Sept. 27,
 28, Nov. 19-21, Dec. 2, 3, 30.
1806. Jan. 1-Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Aug. 30, Dec. 31.
 Missing: Jan. 1, Feb. 3, Apr. 5, 16, July 10-
 12, Aug. 15, 18, Sept. 2, 29, Oct. 3, 4, 20,
 Dec. 26.
1807. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Jan. 2, 26, May 18.
 Missing: Jan. 1, 16, Mar. 28, June 2, Aug.
 5, Oct. 8, Dec. 26.

1808. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: May 23, 24, Nov. 9, Dec. 21, 23.
Missing: Jan. 1, 2, 4, 9, 21, Feb. 6, 8, 12, Apr. 16, May 2.
1809. Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
Mutilated: Mar. 8, Apr. 7.
Missing: Jan. 2, Feb. 1, 15, Mar. 31, Apr. 1, June 2, 3, 5-12, 23, July 20, Aug. 1, 16, Sept. 1, 6, Oct. 9, 19, Nov. 28, Dec. 21.
1810. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Feb. 27.
Missing: Jan. 2, 3, 19, Feb. 3, Apr. 21, May 18, July 12, Sept. 14, 20, Oct. 4, Dec. 10.
1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: Jan. 2, 16, June 3, 28, Dec. 7.
Missing: Jan. 1, 4, Apr. 13, 16, 23, Aug. 13, 26, Oct. 8.
1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Mutilated: June 20, Dec. 5.
Missing: Jan. 1, July 31, Aug. 7, Sept. 24, Nov. 10, 27, Dec. 31.
1813. Mar. 8.
May 11, 15.
Dec. 6-10, 13, 15-18, 27, 30, 31.
1814. Jan. 6, 7, 18, 19, 24-28, 31.
Feb. 1, 5, 8, 24.
Mar. 3, 16.
Apr. 13.
May 6.
June 15, 16.
July 7.
Oct. 8.
Nov. 1-4.
Dec. 29.
Extra: Sept 22.
1815. Feb. 10.

- Apr. 7.
 May 1.
 July 8, 10.
 Nov. 6, 15.
 Dec. 11.
 1816. Jan. 6.
 Feb. 6.
 Mar. 2.
 May 11, 29.
 June 11, 13.
 July 15, 27.
 1818. Feb. 28^m.

[Philadelphia] Union, 1818-1820+.

Daily. Established Mar. 9, 1818, with the title of "The Union. United States Gazette and True American," by Bronson & Smith (Enos Bronson and Thomas Smith). It was a union of two papers, the "United States' Gazette" and "The True American" and continued the volume numbering of the former, the first issue being numbered new series, vol. 1, no. 1, whole no. vol. 53, no. 6822. Thomas Smith died Feb. 2, 1819, and with the issue of Feb. 6, 1819, E. Bronson became the publisher. With the issue of Mar. 30, 1819, Bronson's name was omitted from the imprint, with May 3, 1819, it was "Published for the Proprietors," and with June 21, 1819, it was "Published for the Proprietor." With the issue of Nov. 9, 1819, William Henry Sanford appeared as publisher. With the issue of Oct. 3, 1820, Sanford sold the paper to James G. Watts & Co. [George H. Hart] who continued the paper until after 1820.

A country edition was also published semi-weekly, with the title "The Union. United States' Gazette and True American for the Country," from Mar. 11, 1818 to after 1820. This experienced the same editorial changes as the daily paper.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Mar. 9, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820. Lib. Congress has Mar. 9, 1818-Mar. 14, 1820, daily; Mar. 28, 1818-Dec. 14, 1819, scattering, and July 28, Dec. 15.

1820, semi-weekly. N. Y. Hist. Soc. and Md. Hist. Soc. have Mar. 11, 1818-Dec. 29, 1820, semi-weekly. Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 1, 1818-Dec. 31, 1819; Oct. 2-Dec. 30, 1820, daily; Mar. 11-Dec. 30, 1818, semi-weekly. Penn. State Lib. has Mar. 9, 1818-Dec. 29, 1820, daily and semi-weekly. Harvard has Jan. 2-Nov. 2, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1818. (Daily).

Nov. 19^m.

(Semi-weekly).

Mar. 11 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Apr. 1.

Missing: Mar. 18, 28, May 6, 9, July 29,
Aug. 1, 15, 19, Oct. 24, 28, 31, Nov. 4, 18-
Dec. 30.

1819. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Feb. 27, Apr. 29, July 28,
Sept. 25, Nov. 11, 30, Dec. 18, 31.

Missing: Jan. 11, Feb. 1.

(Semi-weekly).

May 5, 12.

June 9.

Nov. 19.

1820. (Semi-weekly).

July 18.

Sept. 8.

Oct. 17.

Nov. 3, 10.

Dec. 12, 26.

[Philadelphia] United States' Gazette, 1804-1818.

Daily. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Gazette of the United States." The first issue with the title of "United States' Gazette" was that of Feb. 20, 1804, vol. 25, no. 3546, published for the Proprietors [Enos Bronson and Elihu Chauncey]. With the issue of Mar. 9, 1805, the partnership was dissolved, and the paper was published for the Proprietor [Enos

Bronson]. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1807, the name of E. Bronson appeared in the imprint as publisher. The paper was so continued until the date of the last issue with this title, that of Mar. 7, 1818, vol. 53, no. 6821, and was then united with "The True American" to form "The Union," which see.

A semi-weekly edition for the country was also published from Feb. 21, 1804 to Mar. 7, 1818, vol. 4, no. 262 to vol. 18, no. 1738, with the title of "United States' Gazette, for the Country." This experienced the same changes in imprint as the daily.

Hist. Soc. Penn. and Phil. Lib. Co. have Feb. 20, 1804-Mar. 7, 1818, daily.

Md. Hist. Soc. has July 3, 1804-Mar. 7, 1818, semi-weekly.

Penn. State Lib. has Feb. 20-Dec. 31, 1804, daily; Jan. 3, 1806-Dec. 31, 1814, semi-weekly; Aug. 12, 1814-Mar. 7, 1818, daily.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 1808; Nov. 6, 1811-Oct. 29, 1812; Oct. 10, 1817-Mar. 7, 1818, daily; Feb. 21, 1804-Dec. 31, 1807; Feb. 18, Mar. 28-Nov. 26, 1808; Jan. 2, 1809-Dec. 29, 1813; Jan. 16, 1816-Mar. 7, 1818, scattering, of semi-weekly.

Boston Athenaeum has Feb. 21, 1804-Dec. 31, 1810; Jan. 5-Dec. 31, 1814, semi-weekly.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 21, 1804-Dec. 15, 1808; Apr. 24, 1813-Mar. 7, 1818, semi-weekly.

Harvard has Feb. 20, 1804-July 21, 1807, scattering issues, daily; Sept. 7-Dec. 30, 1812; Jan 1-26, June 4-29, 1814; Nov. 12, 1817-Mar. 7, 1818, semi-weekly.

Yale has Feb. 21, 1804-Dec. 26, 1808; Jan. 2, 1813-Dec. 31, 1814; semi-weekly; Nov. 16, 1814-Mar. 8, 1815, daily.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 21-Dec. 28, 1804; Sept. 11, 1806-Nov. 12, 1808, scattering file, daily.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Feb. 21, 1804-Dec. 31, 1805, semi-weekly.

Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 29, 1805-Sept. 1, 1806, semi-weekly.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, 1804; Apr. 16, 1805; Apr. 11, June 11, 23, July 4- Dec. 29, 1808, daily; Aug. 6, 1812-Dec. 21, 1814, semi-weekly.

Chicago Hist. Soc. has July 27, 1807-July 23, 1808.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 12, 1808-Mar. 19, 1812, semi-weekly.

Univ. of Penn. has Aug. 1812-Dec. 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1804. (Daily).

Feb. 20 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Mar. 17, 28, 30, Apr. 2, 3, 17, 20,
May 29, June 7, July 5, Aug. 16, Sept.
14, Oct. 10, 16, Dec. 7.

(Semi-weekly).

Feb. 21-Dec. 28.

1805. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 1, 3, 11, Feb. 6, Mar. 14, 23,
25, Apr. 23, June 3, Sept. 6, 18, 21, Oct.
28, Nov. 14, 16, 18, 19, Dec. 5.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: Feb. 19.

Missing: Mar. 8, Nov. 8, 22, Dec. 6, 13, 20.

1806. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: June 27, July 18.

Missing: Jan. 15, 16, May 5, 20, 21, 27,
June 11, 28, July 10, 19, Aug. 23.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Jan. 3, Mar. 4, July 7.

Missing: Jan. 10, 17, Feb. 11, 14, 28, Mar.
28, Apr. 14, 24, June 2, 5, July 14, 17,
Dec. 29.

1807. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Mar. 5, Apr. 21, June 13, July 13,
14, Dec. 4.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Supplement: June 25, Sept. 3, Nov. 12, 16, 19.

Mutilated: Sept. 10, Oct. 26.

Missing: May 7, 14, Sept. 14, 17, Oct. 12.

1808. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 8, Feb. 10, 20, Mar. 11, 12, Apr. 18, June 17.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.

Supplement: Jan. 25, Feb. 8, 15, 22, 29, Mar. 10, 17, 28, Apr. 7, Sept. 3, Dec. 19.

Mutilated: May 16, June 30.

Missing: Jan. 14, Mar. 3, May 19, June 23, July 18.

1809. (Daily).

Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Mar. 6.

Extra: Apr. 21.

Missing: Apr. 5, June 29, Oct. 28, Nov. 16.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.

Supplement: Jan. 30, Feb. 9, Mar. 13, Apr. 13.

Mutilated: July 3, 10.

Missing: Feb. 27, Apr. 17, Aug. 14, Nov. 2, 20, 23, 30, Dec. 11.

1810. (Daily).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Jan. 29, Feb. 1, 23.

Missing: Mar. 23, Apr. 21, May 14, June 28, Aug. 14, Sept. 25, Dec. 3, 4.

(Semi-weekly).

Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: May 3, June 4, 18, 25, July 9, Aug. 6, 13, 27, Sept. 10.

1811. (Daily).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Missing: Feb. 6, May 18, Dec. 27.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 3 to Dec. 31.
 Supplement: Jan. 28, Nov. 18.
 Mutilated: Jan. 3, July 18, Aug. 12, 15,
 Sept. 2.
 Missing: Feb. 18, Apr. 18, 25, May 2, 30,
 June 20, July 11, Aug. 8, Sept. 5.
1812. (Daily).
 Jan. 2 to Apr. 27.
 Missing: Jan. 15, Mar. 2.
 Aug. 18.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 30.
 Extra: Apr. 16, June 1, 18, Aug. 17, 24,
 Sept. 10, 28.
 Missing: Jan. 2.
1813. (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.
 Extra: July 10, 14, 21, Nov. 24, Dec. 11.
1814. (Daily).
 Aug. 11.
 Nov. 9^m.
 Dec. 22^m.
 (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Extra: Jan. 22, Feb. 5, 19, 26, Mar. 16, 26,
 Apr. 6, 23, May 4, 11, 28, July 2, 16, 27,
 Oct. 26, Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26, Dec. 3, 10, 17,
 24.
1815. (Daily).
 Jan. 17, 23^m, 27^m.
 Aug. 4^m.
 Sept. 5^m, 6^m, 8^m, 20^m, 28.
 Oct. 3, 7, 9-11, 13-31.
 Nov. 1-30.
 Dec. 1-6, 8-30.

- (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 4 to Dec. 30.
 Extra: Jan. 25, Feb. 4, 18, May 13, June 10.
 Missing: Apr. 8, July 15, Nov. 11.
1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.
 Missing: May 25.
1817. (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 Mutilated: Apr. 12.
 Missing: May 17, July 12, 16, 23, Aug. 13,
 Nov. 19, Dec. 10, 31.
1818. (Semi-weekly).
 Jan. 3 to Mar. 7.
 Mutilated: Feb. 14.
 Missing: Jan. 14, Feb. 4, 18.

[Philadelphia] Universal Gazette, 1797-1800.

Weekly. Established Nov. 16, 1797, by Samuel Harrison Smith, with the title of "The Universal Gazette." Smith had previously published "The New World" discontinued on Aug. 16, 1797, and had purchased "Gales's Independent Gazetteer" discontinued on Sept. 12, 1797, but did not continue the volume numbering or advertisements of either paper. He published "The Universal Gazette" until Sept. 11, 1800, vol. 2, no. 148, when he removed the paper to Washington, where it was continued without change of title or volume numbering on Nov. 6, 1800.

Lib. Congress and Boston Athenaeum have Nov. 16, 1797-Sept. 11, 1800. York Inst., Saco, has Dec. 13, 1798-Feb. 28, 1799; May 15-Sept. 11, 1800. Hist. Soc. Penn. has June 26-Sept. 11, 1800. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 4, Nov. 8, 1798; May 16, 30, 1799.

A. A. S. has:

1797. Nov. 16 to Dec. 28.
 1798. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 Supplement: Mar. 15, 22, 29, Nov. 8.
 Mutilated: June 21, Aug. 30, Dec. 27.
 1799. Jan. 17, 31.

Feb. 14.

Mar. 14.

May 9.

June 27.

Dec. 26.

Supplement: Feb. 7.

1800. Jan. 2 to Sept. 11.

Supplement: Feb. 6.

Mutilated: June 5.

[Philadelphia] *Universal Instructor*, 1728, see *Pennsylvania Gazette*.

[Philadelphia] *Voice of the Nation*, 1813-1814.

Tri-weekly and daily. Established Aug. 12, 1813, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 17, 1813, vol. 1, no. 3, published tri-weekly by Henry Bickley, with the title of "Voice of the Nation." The word "Phoebus" was centered above the title. On Jan. 1, 1814, the paper became a daily, at the same time a tri-weekly paper for the country being started. In the latter part of March 1814, the word "Phoebus" was omitted from the title. The paper was discontinued in May 1814, being succeeded by the "American Democratic Herald," which was established May 9, 1814.

A. A. S. has:

1813. (Tri-weekly).

Aug. 17, 31.

Sept. 2^m, 7^m, 11, 23.

Oct. 5, 7, 9, 14, 16, 21, 23, 28.

Nov. 2, 9, 11, 27.

Dec. 9, 11, 16, 18, 23.

1814. (Daily).

Jan. 7, 21.

Feb. 5, 8, 24.

Mar. 16, 18.

Apr. 1.

[Philadelphia] *Weekly Advertiser*, 1742, see *Pennsylvania Journal*.

[Philadelphia] *Weekly Democratic Press*, see *Democratic Press*.

[Philadelphia] *Weekly Price Current*, 1798.

William McCulloch, in his manuscript additions to Thomas's "History of Printing" (A. A. S. Proceedings, April 1921, p. 133), says that James Humphreys in 1798 "published 'the Weekly Price Current', which met with great encouragement; but the fever of 1798 suspended it, after it had appeared about six months, and it was not resumed." No copies have been located.

[Philadelphia] *Whig Chronicle*, 1812.

Tri-weekly. Established in October 1812, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Dec. 23, 1812, vol. 1, no. 31, published by George F. Goodman, with the title of "The Whig Chronicle."

A. A. S. has:

1812. Dec. 23.

Philadelphia Wochenblatt, 1794.

Weekly. Established in Philadelphia in 1794 by Samuel Saur, after he had removed from Chestnut Hill, where he had published "Die Chesnuthiller Wochenschrift" The title of the paper was "Das Philadelphier Wochenblatt" (see Seidensticker "German Printing," p. 138, and S. F. Hotchkin, "Ancient and Modern Germantown," 1889, p. 418). A. H. Cassell owned a copy dated Aug. 26, 1794 (T. W. Bean "History of Montgomery County," 1884, appendix, p. xlvi). Saur removed to Baltimore in 1794 or 1795.

[Philadelphia] *Wochentliche Pennsylvanische Staatsbote*, see *Wochentliche Philadelphische Staatsbote*.

[Philadelphia] *Wochentliche Philadelphische Staatsbote*, 1762-1779.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Jan. 18, 1762, by Henrich Miller, with the title of "Der Wochentliche Philadelphische Staatsbote." With the issue of Jan. 5, 1768, the title was changed to "Der Wochentliche

Pennsylvanische Staatsbote." With the issue of May 23, 1775, it was issued semi-weekly and the title was changed to "Henrich Millers Pennsylvanischer Staatsbote," but with the issue of July 30, 1776, it reverted to a weekly. It was suspended from Sept. 17, 1777 to Aug. 5, 1778. It was discontinued with the issue of May 26, 1779, no. 920.

German Soc. of Penn., Phila., has Jan. 18 - Dec. 27, 1762, a volume which apparently once belonged to the Hist. Soc. of Penn. Phil. Lib. Co. has Mar. 7, 1763 - May 26, 1779. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 30 - Nov. 26, 1764. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Mar. 30, May 25, 1767; Mar. 29, 1768; Dec. 19, 1769; May 22, 1770 - Aug. 13, 1777, fair; Aug. 5, 1778 - Apr. 21, 1779. Lib. Congress has Mar. 29, 1762; Jan. 5, Mar. 30, 1767; Jan. 14, May 12, July 23, Sept. 8, 22 - Nov. 3, 17, Dec. 15, 1772; Jan. 5, 1773 - Nov. 1, 1774; July 12, 1776; May 14, 1777. Schwenkfelder Hist. Soc., Pennsburg, has Sept. 13, 1774; Feb. 7, 1775.

Philadelphische Zeitung, 1732.

The first issue, "no. I", entitled "Philadelphische Zeitung," appeared May 6, 1732, printed by B. Francklin, with the editorial announcement signed by L. Timothée. This was in the nature of a specimen number, stating that the paper would be issued weekly when 300 subscribers were secured. Louis Timothée was the editor and translator, and Benjamin Franklin the printer. The next issue, "no. II," appeared June 24, 1732, with the statement that not over 50 subscribers had been secured, and that the paper would be published fortnightly. This is the last issue located.

There are accounts of these two issues, with photographic facsimiles, in "Penn. Mag. of History," for 1900, vol. 24, p. 306, and for 1902, vol. 26, p. 91; D. Miller's "Early German American Newspapers," 1911, p. 14; and "Penn. German Soc. Proceedings," 1900, vol. 10, p. 41. See also "Mitteilungen des Deutschen Pionier-Vereins von Philadelphia," 7th part, 1908, p. 20, and 8th part, 1908, p. 29. The facsimiles were also issued separately and are in most large libraries.

William S. Mason, Evanston, Ill., has May 6, 1732.
Hist. Soc. Penn. has June 24, 1732.

A. A. S. has:

1732. May 6, [facsim.]
June 24, [facsim.]

[Philadelphia] Zeitung, 1748-1749.

In "The Pennsylvania Gazette" of Feb. 2, 1748, Godhart Armbruster gave notice that he was publishing a German newspaper once a fortnight, and stated that he would be pleased to receive advertisements. Saur, in the "Pennsylvanische Berichte" of May 16, 1748, remarked that Armbruster's paper would appear weekly after May 29. Armbruster, in his Almanac for 1749, published late in 1748, stated that "Die Zeitung" was published every eight days at ten shillings per year. William McCulloch, in his Additional Memoranda for Thomas's History of Printing, 1814 (A. A. S. Proceedings, April 1921, p. 191), states that Henry Kurtz, who began printing in Germantown in 1748, once had several issues of Armbruster's newspaper, but gave them to a friend named Striebert, who took them with him to Germany. No copy of Armbruster's paper has been located, nor is it known how long it was issued.

Philadelphische Zeitung, 1755-1757.

Bi-weekly. Established July 12, 1755, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 6, 1755, no. 5, published by B. Franklin and Anthon Armbrüster, with the title of "Philadelphische Zeitung, von allerhand Auswartig-und einheimischen merckwürdigen Sachen." The last issue located is that of Dec. 31, 1757, no. 68. Rev. Johann F. Handshuh was the editor and Rev. William Smith took an active part in publishing the paper (see Seidensticker "German Printing," p. 45 and Thomas "History of Printing," ed. 1874, vol. 2, p. 146).

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Sept. 6, Nov. 27, 1755; Mar. 6, Sept. 23, Dec. 30, 1756; Jan. 14, Feb. 11-Mar. 14, Apr. 15-Nov. 18, Dec. 17, 31, 1757.

Copyright of Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society is the property of American Antiquarian Society and its content may not be copied or emailed to multiple sites or posted to a listserv without the copyright holder's express written permission. However, users may print, download, or email articles for individual use.